

1990

CENSUS OF  
POPULATION  
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1990 CPH-3-228

CENSUS '90



1990 Census of  
Population and Housing  
Population and Housing  
Characteristics for  
Census Tracts and Block  
Numbering Areas  
Merced, CA MSA

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The Technical Services Division, **C. Thomas DiNenna**, Chief, designed, developed, deployed, and produced automated technology for census data processing.



1990 CPH-3-228

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**1990 Census of  
Population and Housing  
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Characteristics for  
Census Tracts and Block  
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Issued June 1993



**U.S. Department of Commerce  
Ronald H. Brown, Secretary**

**Economics and Statistics Administration**

**BUREAU OF THE CENSUS  
Harry A. Scarr, Acting Director**



**Economics and Statistics  
Administration**



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Decennial Census

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# HOW TO USE THIS CENSUS REPORT

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## INTRODUCTION

Data from the 1990 census are presented in several different report series. These series are published under the following three subject titles:

1. 1990 Census of Population (1990 CP)
2. 1990 Census of Housing (1990 CH)
3. 1990 Census of Population and Housing (1990 CPH)

The types of data and the geographic areas shown in reports differ from one series to another. In most series, there is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States (Virgin Islands), plus a United States summary report. Some series include reports for American Indian and Alaska Native areas, metropolitan areas, and urbanized areas. See appendix F for detailed information about the various report series; additional 1990 census data products such as computer tapes, microfiche, and laser disks; other related materials; and sources of assistance.

The data from the 1990 census were derived from a limited number of basic questions asked of the entire population and about every housing unit (referred to as the 100-percent questions), and from additional questions asked of a sample of the population and housing units (referred to as the sample questions). Two primary versions of questionnaires were used: a short form containing only the 100-percent questions and a long form containing both the 100-percent questions and the additional sample questions. Appendix E presents facsimiles of the questionnaire pages and the respondent instructions used to collect the data included in this report. Appendix F lists the subjects that are covered by the 100-percent and sample components of the 1990 census.

Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1990, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which is codified in Title 13, United States Code.

## HOW TO FIND RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN DETAIL AND SUBJECT-MATTER DATA

This report includes a table finding guide to assist the user in locating those statistical tables that contain the data that are needed. The table finding guide lists alphabetically, the subjects shown in this report by race groups, Hispanic origin, and White, not of Hispanic origin. To determine which tables in this report show data for a particular topic, find the subject in the left-hand column of the table finding guide and then look across the columns using the headings at the top for specific race groups or persons of Hispanic origin. Below is an example of a table finding guide.

### TABLE FINDING GUIDE

Subjects by Race Groups, Hispanic Origin, and White, Not of Hispanic Origin and Table Number

[Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and race groups, Hispanic origin, and White, not of Hispanic origin are shown at the top. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B.]

Subject	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Alaskan, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Age .....	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Ancestry .....	16	...	...	...	...	...	...
Class of worker .....	16	...	...	...	...	...	...
Count adjustment .....	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Disability .....	16	20	22	24	26	28	30
Educational attainment .....	17	20	22	24	26	28	30
Family type by presence of own children .....	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Fertility .....	17	20	22	24	26	28	30
Hispanic origin .....	8, 18	...	...	...	...	...	...
Household type and relationship .....	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Income in 1989 .....	19	21	23	25	27	29	31
Industry .....	18	...	...	...	...	...	...
Journey to work .....	17	20	22	24	26	28	30
Labor force status .....	18	20	22	24	26	28	30
Language spoken at home and ability to speak English .....	17	20	22	24	26	28	30
Marital status .....	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Means of transportation to work .....	17	20	22	24	26	28	30
Occupation .....	18	21	23	25	27	29	31
Place of birth .....	17	20	22	24	26	28	30
Place of work .....	17	20	22	24	26	28	30
Poverty status in 1989 .....	19	21	23	25	27	29	31
Race .....	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Residence in 1985 .....	17	20	22	24	26	28	30
School enrollment and type of school .....	17	20	22	24	26	28	30
Sex .....	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Urban, rural, and farm residence (persons) .....	17	...	...	...	...	...	...
Work status in 1989 .....	18	20	22	24	26	28	30
Workers in family in 1989 .....	18	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Bedrooms .....	32	34	36	38	40	42	44
Condominium .....	32	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contract rent .....	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Gross rent .....	33	35	37	39	41	43	45
House heating fuel .....	32	34	36	38	40	42	44
Household income in 1989 .....	32	34	36	38	40	42	44
Kitchen facilities .....	32	34	36	38	40	42	44
Meals included in rent .....	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs .....	33	35	37	39	41	43	45
Persons in unit .....	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Persons per room .....	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Plumbing facilities .....	32	34	36	38	40	42	44
Rooms .....	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Sewage disposal .....	32	34	36	38	40	42	44
Source of water .....	32	34	36	38	40	42	44
Telephone in unit .....	32	34	36	38	40	42	44
Tenure .....	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Units in structure .....	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Urban, rural, and farm residence (housing units) .....	32	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vacancy characteristics .....	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Value .....	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Vehicles available .....	32	34	36	38	40	42	44
Year householder moved into unit .....	32	34	36	38	40	42	44
Year structure built .....	32	34	36	38	40	42	44
LAND AREA .....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...

... Not applicable for this report.



## HOW TO USE THE STATISTICAL TABLES

## Parts of a Statistical Table

The census data included in printed reports are arranged in tables. Each table includes four major parts: (1) *heading*, (2) *boxhead*, (3) *stub*, and (4) *data field*. A typical census report table is illustrated below.

The *heading* consists of the table number, title, and headnote. The table number indicates the position of the table within the report, while the title is a brief statement indicating the classification, nature, and time reference of the data presented in the table. The headnote is enclosed in brackets and is located under the title. It contains statements that qualify, explain, or provide information pertaining to the entire table. In some tables showing racial and Hispanic origin groups, the headnote includes information that data are presented only when certain population-size criteria (thresholds) are met. (For more information on thresholds, see the “User Notes” section.)

The *boxhead* is under the heading. This portion of the table, which contains the individual column heads or captions, describes the data in each vertical column. In the boxhead of many tables, a spanner appears across and above two or more column heads or across two or more lower spanners. The purpose of a spanner is to classify or qualify items below it or separate the table into identifiable blocks in terms of major aspects of the data.

The *stub* is located at the left edge of the table. It includes a listing of line or row captions or descriptions. At the top of the stub is the stubhead. The stubhead is considered to be an extension of the table title and usually shows generic geographic area designations and restrictions.

In the stub, several features are used to help the user better understand the contents of the table. Usually, a block of data lines is preceded by a sidehead. The sidehead, similar to a spanner, describes and classifies the stub entries following it. The use of indentation in a stub indicates the relationship of one data line to another. Indented data lines represent subcategories that in most instances, sum to a total. Occasionally in tables, it is desirable to show one or more single-line subcategories that do not sum to the total. The unit of measure, such as dollars, is shown when it is not clear from the general wording of the data line.

The *data field* is that part of the table that contains the data. It extends from the bottom of the boxhead to the bottom of the table and from the right of the stub to the right-hand edge of the page.

Both geographic and subject-matter terms appear in tables. It is important to read the definitions of the terms used in the tables because census terms often are defined in special ways that reflect the manner in which the questions were asked and the data were tabulated. Definitions of geographic terms are provided in appendix A. Subject-matter terms are defined in appendix B.

## Symbols and Geographic Abbreviations

The following symbols are used in the tables and explanations of subjects covered in this report:

- A dash “-” represents zero, a figure that rounds to less than 0.1, or a percent that rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “...” mean not applicable.
- (NA) means not available.
- The prefix “r” indicates that the count has been revised since publication of 1980 reports or that the area was erroneously omitted or not shown in the correct geographic relationship in the 1980 census reports. This symbol appears only in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* reports.
- A dagger “†” next to the name of a geographic area indicates that there has been a geographic change(s) (for example, an annexation or detachment, a new incorporation, or a name change) since the information published for the 1980 census for that area. This symbol appears only in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* reports. The geographic change information for the entities in a State is shown in the “User Notes” section of 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing*

PARTS OF A STATISTICAL TABLE

Table number and title				Headnote			Column head		
Heading				Spanner			Boxhead		
Table 67. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990				(Data not available and not seasonally adjusted; annual, thousands of persons excepting, excepted)			Stubhead		
				Total			Male		
Stubhead				Age			Female		
				Total			Male		
				Total			Male		
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*Unit Counts* report, for that State. The information for all States appears in the "User Notes" section of the technical documentation for Summary Tape Files 1 and 3.

- A plus sign "+" or a minus sign "-" following a figure denotes that the median falls in the initial or terminal category of an open-ended distribution. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under "Derived Measures" in appendix B.)
- A minus sign "-" preceding a figure denotes decrease.

The following geographic abbreviations are used in the tables and explanations of subjects covered in this report:

- A "(pt.)" next to the name of a geographic area in a hierarchical presentation indicates that the geographic entity is only partially located in the superior geographic entity. For example, a "(pt.)" next to a place name in a county subdivision-place hierarchy indicates that the place is located in more than one county subdivision. (Places also may be "split" by county, congressional district, urban/rural, metropolitan area, voting district, and other geographic boundaries, depending on the presentation.) Other geographic entities also can be "split" by a higher-level entity. The exception is a tabulation block, which is unique within all geographic entities in census products.
- BG is block group.
- BNA is block numbering area.
- CDP is census designated place.
- CMSA is consolidated metropolitan statistical area.
- MA is metropolitan area.
- MSA is metropolitan statistical area.
- PMSA is primary metropolitan statistical area.
- TDSA is tribal designated statistical area.
- TJSA is tribal jurisdiction statistical area.
- unorg. is unorganized territory.
- VTD is voting district.

Census tables often include derived measures such as medians, means, percents, and ratios. More detailed information about derived measures is provided in appendix B.

## CENSUS TRACT COMPARABILITY TABLES

A listing of all the census tract reports in this series and information on changes in the boundaries of census tracts between 1980 and 1990 for the area covered in this report appear on page IV-1, directly before the statistical tables.

The census tract comparability table shows the 1980 components of 1990 census tracts and 1990 components of 1980 census tracts, as relevant, for: (1) 1980 census tracts that were split into two or more 1990 census tracts; (2) 1980 census tracts that were combined into new 1990 census tracts; (3) 1980 census tracts in areas with new

numbering systems for 1990; and (4) those census tracts with boundary changes between 1980 and 1990 that affected 2.5 percent or more of the population of the census tract.

A census tract will not appear in the comparability tables if: (1) no change occurred between 1980 and 1990; (2) boundary revisions affected fewer than 2.5 percent of the persons and that was the only change that occurred to that census tract; (3) the area has block numbering areas for 1990; or (4) an area where census tracts were defined for the first time in 1990.

## USER NOTES

User notes include corrections, errata, and related explanatory information. They present information about unique characteristics of the report and changes or corrections made too late to be reflected in the text or tables themselves.

## CONTENTS OF THE APPENDIXES

**Appendix A**—Provides definitions of the types of geographic areas and related information used in census reports.

**Appendix B**—Contains definitions for the subject-matter items used in census reports, including explanations of derived measures, limitations of the data, and comparability with previous censuses. The subjects are listed alphabetically. In reports that contain both population and housing characteristics, the population characteristics are described first, followed by the explanations of the housing subjects.

**Appendix C**—Provides information on confidentiality of the data, allocations and substitutions, and sources of errors in the data.

**Appendix D**—Explains the residence rules used in counting the population and housing units, presents a brief overview of data collection operations, and describes processing procedures used to convert data from unedited questionnaires to final 1990 publications and tapes. This appendix also clarifies the procedures used to collect data for persons abroad at the time of the census, where persons on military bases or away at school were counted, how data were collected for persons in institutions, and which citizens of foreign countries were included in the U.S. data.

**Appendix E**—Presents a facsimile of the 1990 census questionnaire pages and the respondent instructions used to collect the data in this report.

**Appendix F**—Summarizes the 1990 census data products program by describing the information available in printed reports and in other sources, such as microfiche or computer tape; and provides information on where to obtain assistance.

**Appendix G**—Contains maps depicting the geographic areas shown in this report.

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# TABLE FINDING GUIDE

## Subjects by Race Groups, Hispanic Origin, and White, Not of Hispanic Origin and Table Number

[Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and race groups, Hispanic origin, and White, not of Hispanic origin are shown at the top. Tables 1 through 15 show 100-percent characteristics. Tables 16 through 45 show sample characteristics. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B]

Subject	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
<b>POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Age .....	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Ancestry .....	16	...	...	...	...	...	...
Class of worker .....	18	...	...	...	...	...	...
Disability .....	18	20	22	24	26	28	30
Educational attainment .....	17	20	22	24	26	28	30
Family type by presence of own children .....	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Fertility .....	17	20	22	24	26	28	30
Hispanic origin .....	8, 16	...	...	...	...	...	...
Household type and relationship .....	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Income in 1989 .....	19	21	23	25	27	29	31
Industry .....	18	...	...	...	...	...	...
Journey to work .....	17	20	22	24	26	28	30
Labor force status .....	18	20	22	24	26	28	30
Language spoken at home and ability to speak English .....	17	20	22	24	26	28	30
Marital status .....	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Means of transportation to work .....	17	20	22	24	26	28	30
Occupation .....	18	21	23	25	27	29	31
Place of birth .....	17	20	22	24	26	28	30
Place of work .....	17	20	22	24	26	28	30
Poverty status in 1989 .....	19	21	23	25	27	29	31
Race .....	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Residence in 1985 .....	17	20	22	24	26	28	30
School enrollment and type of school .....	17	20	22	24	26	28	30
Sex .....	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Urban, rural, and farm residence (persons) .....	17	...	...	...	...	...	...
Work status in 1989 .....	18	20	22	24	26	28	30
Workers in family in 1989 .....	18	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Bedrooms .....	32	34	36	38	40	42	44
Condominium .....	32	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contract rent .....	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Gross rent .....	33	35	37	39	41	43	45
House heating fuel .....	32	34	36	38	40	42	44
Household income in 1989 .....	32	34	36	38	40	42	44
Kitchen facilities .....	32	34	36	38	40	42	44
Meals included in rent .....	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs .....	33	35	37	39	41	43	45
Persons in unit .....	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Persons per room .....	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Plumbing facilities .....	32	34	36	38	40	42	44
Rooms .....	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Sewage disposal .....	32	34	36	38	40	42	44
Source of water .....	32	34	36	38	40	42	44
Telephone in unit .....	32	34	36	38	40	42	44
Tenure .....	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Units in structure .....	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Vacancy characteristics .....	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Value .....	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Vehicles available .....	32	34	36	38	40	42	44
Year householder moved into unit .....	32	34	36	38	40	42	44
Year structure built .....	32	34	36	38	40	42	44
<b>LAND AREA</b> .....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...

... Not applicable for this report.





# USER NOTES

Additional information concerning this 1990 census product may be available at a later date. If you wish to receive these *User Notes*, contact:

Data User Services Division  
Customer Services  
Bureau of the Census  
Washington, DC 20233  
301-763-4100

Questions concerning the content of this report may be directed to:

Housing and Household Economic Statistics Division  
Bureau of the Census  
Washington, DC 20233

Population Division  
Bureau of the Census  
Washington, DC 20233

## ADDITIONAL DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF DATA

### GENERAL

#### User Note 1

**Age Reporting**—Review of detailed 1990 information indicated that respondents tended to provide their age as of the date of completion of the questionnaire, not their age on April 1, 1990. In addition, there may have been a tendency for respondents to round up their age if they were close to having a birthday. It is likely that approximately 10 percent of persons in most age groups are actually 1 year younger. For most single years of age, the misstatements are largely offsetting. The problem is most pronounced at age 0 because persons lost to age 1 may not have been fully offset by the inclusion of babies born after April 1, 1990, and because there may have been more rounding up to age 1 to avoid reporting age as 0 years. (Age in completed months was not collected for infants under age 1.)

The reporting of age 1 year older than age on April 1, 1990, is likely to have been greater in areas where the census data were collected later in 1990. The magnitude of this problem was much less in the three previous

censuses where age was typically derived from respondent data on year of birth and quarter of birth. (For more information on the design of the age question, see the discussion on comparability under "Age" in appendix B.)

#### User Note 2

The user should note that there are limitations to many of these data. Please refer to the text provided with this report for further explanations on the limitations of the data.

#### User Note 3

This report series (CPH-3) includes 100-percent and sample data for population and housing characteristics. Tables 1 through 8 present data on general population characteristics based on tabulations of 100-percent data and tables 9 through 15 show 100-percent housing data. Tables 16 through 31 show sample data on social and economic characteristics and tables 32 through 45 show sample housing data.

#### User Note 4

Persons or householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. References indicating this information were inadvertently omitted from some tables in this report series.

#### User Note 5

Electrostatic-plotter copies of Census Tract/Block Numbering Area (BNA) Outline Maps are no longer sold by the Census Bureau's Customer Services. Printed copies of maps are obtainable through the Superintendent of Documents. The availability of selected products and information on certain services described in appendix F of this report series has changed. For current information about various report series; additional 1990 census data products such as computer tapes, microfiche, and laser disks; reference materials; and sources of assistance, see appendix F in the 1990 CP-2 or CH-2 report series.

#### User Note 6

The data shown in selected products for persons enumerated in "visible in street locations" are incorrect and should not be used. Only the 100-percent data shown in



data products, such as Summary Tape Files (STF's) 1 and 2 and in the 1990 CP-1, *General Population Characteristics* State reports should be used for persons enumerated at "visible in street locations."

During "Shelter and Street Night Enumeration," all visible persons on the streets were asked only the basic 100-percent population questions (age, sex, marital status, race, and Hispanic origin).

During census processing of sample data, information from the long-form questionnaire was inadvertently assigned to a very small percentage of the visible in street population.

### **User Note 7**

The estimated population totals for persons in group quarters, specifically by group quarters type, that are based on census sample tabulations may differ from comparable figures shown in 100-percent tabulations. Such differences result, in part, from sampling variability which occurs because information was obtained from a sample of the population rather than from all persons. Differences also occur because of nonsampling errors which affect the 100-percent and sample data. Examples of nonsampling errors include respondent and enumerator errors, processing errors, and nonresponse.

The 100-percent data are the official counts and should be used as the source for data on group quarters type when the primary focus is on counts of the population in group quarters, especially for small areas such as census tracts/BNA's or blocks. When the group quarters population is shown by characteristics covered only on a sample basis (for example, education, labor force status, income, etc.), the sample figures should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

For more information on the limitations of 100-percent and sample data for persons in group quarters and the classification of group quarters type, see appendix B. Reasons for the differences between 100-percent and sample totals will be an important focus of post-census research and evaluation.

### **User Note 8**

Estimated population and housing unit totals based on tabulations from only the sample questionnaires (sample tabulations) may differ from the official counts as tabulated from every census questionnaire (100-percent tabulations). Such differences result, in part, because the sample tabulations are based on information from a sample of households rather than from all households (sampling error). Differences also can occur because the interview situation (length of questionnaire, effect of the interviewer, etc.) and the processing rules differ between the 100-percent and sample tabulations. These types of differences are referred to as nonsampling errors. (For more information on nonsampling error, see appendix C.)

The 100-percent data are the official counts and should be used as the source of information on population and housing items collected on the 100-percent questionnaire, such as age, race, Hispanic origin, number of rooms, and tenure. This is especially appropriate when the primary focus is on counts of the population or housing units for small areas such as census tracts/BNA's, block groups, and for American Indian and Alaska Native areas. For estimates of counts of persons and housing units by characteristics asked only on a sample basis (such as education, labor force status, income, and source of water), the sample estimates should be used within the context of the error associated with them.

Many users are interested in tabulations of items collected on the sample cross-classified by items collected on a 100-percent basis such as age, race, sex, Hispanic origin, and housing units by tenure. Given the way the weights were applied during sample tabulations, generally, there is exact agreement between sample estimates and 100-percent counts for total population and total housing units for most geographic areas. At the State level and higher geographic levels, sample estimates and 100-percent counts for population by age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin and for housing units by tenure, number of rooms and so on would be reasonably similar and, in some cases, the same.

At smaller geographic levels, including census tract/BNA, there is still general agreement between 100-percent counts and sample estimates of total population or housing units. At smaller geographic levels, however, there will be expected differences between sample estimates and 100-percent counts for population by age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin and for housing units by tenure, number of rooms and so on. In these cases, users may want to consider using derived measures (such as means and medians) or percent distributions. Whether using absolute numbers or derived measures for small population groups and for a small number of housing units in small geographic areas, users should be cautioned that the sampling error associated with these data may be large.

Even though the differences between sample estimates and 100-percent counts for these categories are generally small, the differences for the American Indian, as well as the Hispanic origin populations, are relatively larger than for other groups. The following provides some explanation for these differences.

State-level sample estimates of the number of American Indians are generally higher than the corresponding 100-percent counts. It appears the differences are primarily the result of proportionately higher reporting of "Cherokee" tribe on sample questionnaires. This phenomenon occurs primarily in off-reservation areas. The reasons for the greater reporting of Cherokee on sample forms are not fully known at this time. The Census Bureau will do research to provide more information on this phenomenon.

For the Hispanic origin population, sample estimates at the State level are generally lower than the corresponding 100-percent counts. The majority of difference is caused



by the 100-percent and sample processing of the Hispanic question on the sample questionnaire when the respondent did not mark any response category. When processing the sample, we used written entries in race or Hispanic origin as well as responses to questions only asked on the sample, such as ancestry and place of birth. These procedures led to a lower proportion of persons being assigned as Hispanic in sample processing than were assigned during 100-percent processing. The Census Bureau will evaluate the effectiveness of the 100-percent and sample procedures.

As in previous censuses, the Census Bureau will evaluate the quality of the data and make this information available to data users. In the meanwhile, both 100-percent and sample data serve very important purposes and, therefore, should be used within the limitations of the sampling and nonsampling errors.

### User Note 9

**Thresholds and Complementary Thresholds**—To show characteristics for a large number of racial and Hispanic groups and to avoid using a large number of pages to show characteristics for small population groups, population thresholds are used in some tables in selected reports. Also, complementary population thresholds are used in some tables to avoid showing largely repetitive data for the

White population and for the White, not of Hispanic origin population. Specifically, complementary thresholds are used to limit the presentation of characteristics for the White population when the population of races other than White is small and for the White, not of Hispanic origin population when the Hispanic origin population is small.

For example, assume that the threshold and complementary threshold are 400 in a table showing data by race and Hispanic origin for counties. The threshold of 400 applies to each group, and in addition, the complementary threshold of 400 applies to White and to White, not of Hispanic origin. The following figure shows how the threshold and complementary threshold for race and Hispanic origin apply for a hypothetical county. (For simplicity, it is assumed that the "Other race" population of the county is zero because characteristics are not shown for the "Other race" population below the State level.

### User Note 10

**Thresholds In CPH-3**—For this report series, the threshold and complementary threshold of 400 persons used to present characteristics for racial and Hispanic origin groups are applied separately for 100-percent and sample data. Therefore, the geographic coverage may differ between tables showing 100-percent data and tables showing sample data.

**Figure. Example of Threshold and Complementary Threshold**

Race and Hispanic origin	Population	Characteristics shown	Reason
All persons	14,700	Yes	Threshold does not apply to total population.
White	13,800	Yes	Threshold and complementary threshold apply. There are 400 or more White persons, <i>and</i> there are 400 or more persons of races other than White.
Black	500	Yes	Threshold applies. There are 400 or more Black persons.
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	100	No	Threshold applies. There are fewer than 400 American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut persons.
Asian or Pacific Islander	300	No	Threshold applies. There are fewer than 400 Asian or Pacific Islander persons.
Hispanic origin (or any race)	300	No	Threshold applies. There are fewer than 400 Hispanic persons.
White, not of Hispanic origin	13,500	No	Threshold and complementary threshold apply. There are 400 or more White, not of Hispanic origin persons, <i>but</i> there are fewer than 400 Hispanic origin persons.



# LIST OF CENSUS TRACT REPORTS

Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area
1	United States	56	Not Assigned		<b>Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY CMSA:</b>
2	Alabama	57	Not Assigned	100A	Buffalo, NY PMSA
3	Alaska	58	Abilene, TX MSA	100B	Niagara Falls, NY PMSA
4	Arizona	59	Aguadilla, PR MSA		
5	Arkansas	60	Albany, GA MSA	101	Burlington, NC MSA
6	California			102	Burlington, VT MSA
7	Colorado	61	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY MSA	103	Canton, OH MSA
8	Connecticut	62	Albuquerque, NM MSA	104	Casper, WY MSA
9	Delaware	63	Alexandria, LA MSA	105	Cedar Rapids, IA MSA
10	Not Assigned	64	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ MSA	106	Champaign-Urbana-Rantoul, IL MSA
11	Florida	65	Altoona, PA MSA	107	Charleston, SC MSA
12	Georgia			108	Charleston, WV MSA
13	Hawaii	66	Amarillo, TX MSA	109	Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill, NC-SC MSA
14	Idaho	67	Anchorage, AK MSA	110	Charlottesville, VA MSA
15	Illinois	68	Anderson, IN MSA	111	Chattanooga, TN-GA MSA
16	Indiana	69	Anderson, SC MSA	112	Cheyenne, WY MSA
17	Iowa	70	Anniston, AL MSA		<b>Chicago-Gary-Lake County, IL-IN-WI CMSA:</b>
18	Kansas	71	Appleton-Oshkosh-Neenah, WI MSA	113A	Aurora-Elgin, IL PMSA
19	Kentucky	72	Arecibo, PR MSA	113B	Chicago, IL PMSA
20	Louisiana	73	Asheville, NC MSA	113C	Gary-Hammond, IN PMSA
21	Maine	74	Athens, GA MSA	113D	Joliet, IL PMSA
22	Maryland	75	Atlanta, GA MSA	113E	Kenosha, WI PMSA
23	Massachusetts			113F	Lake County, IL PMSA
24	Michigan	76	Atlantic City, NJ MSA	114	Chico, CA MSA
25	Minnesota	77	Augusta, GA-SC MSA		<b>Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN CMSA:</b>
26	Mississippi	78	Austin, TX MSA	115A	Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA
27	Missouri	79	Bakersfield, CA MSA	115B	Hamilton-Middletown, OH PMSA
28	Montana	80	Baltimore, MD MSA		
29	Nebraska	81	Bangor, ME MSA	116	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, TN-KY MSA
30	Nevada	82	Baton Rouge, LA MSA		<b>Cleveland-Akron-Lorain, OH CMSA:</b>
31	New Hampshire	83	Battle Creek, MI MSA	117A	Akron, OH PMSA
32	Not Assigned	84	Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX MSA	117B	Cleveland, OH PMSA
33	New Mexico	85	Bellingham, WA MSA	117C	Lorain-Elyria, OH PMSA
34	New York				
35	North Carolina	86	Benton Harbor, MI MSA	118	Colorado Springs, CO MSA
36	North Dakota	87	Billings, MT MSA	119	Columbia, MO MSA
37	Ohio	88	Biloxi-Gulfport, MS MSA	120	Columbia, SC MSA
38	Oklahoma	89	Binghamton, NY MSA	121	Columbus, GA-AL MSA
39	Oregon	90	Birmingham, AL MSA	122	Columbus, OH MSA
40	Pennsylvania	91	Bismarck, ND MSA	123	Corpus Christi, TX MSA
41	Rhode Island	92	Bloomington, IN MSA	124	Cumberland, MD-WV MSA
42	South Carolina	93	Bloomington-Normal, IL MSA		<b>Dallas-Fort Worth, TX CMSA:</b>
43	South Dakota	94	Boise City, ID MSA	125A	Dallas, TX PMSA
44	Tennessee		<b>Boston-Lawrence-Salem, MA-NH CMSA:</b>	125B	Fort Worth-Arlington, TX PMSA
45	Texas	95A	Boston, MA PMSA		
46	Utah	95B	Brockton, MA PMSA	126	Danville, VA MSA
47	Vermont	95C	Lawrence-Haverhill, MA-NH PMSA	127	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, IA-IL MSA
48	Virginia			128	Dayton-Springfield, OH MSA
49	Washington	95D	Lowell, MA-NH PMSA	129	Daytona Beach, FL MSA
50	West Virginia	95E	Nashua, NH PMSA	130	Decatur, AL MSA
51	Wisconsin	95F	Salem-Gloucester, MA PMSA	131	Decatur, IL MSA
52	Wyoming				
53	Puerto Rico	96	Bradenton, FL MSA		
54	Not Assigned	97	Bremerton, WA MSA		
55	Virgin Islands	98	Brownsville-Harlingen, TX MSA		
		99	Bryan-College Station, TX MSA		



Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area
	<b>Denver-Boulder, CO CMSA:</b>	179	Indianapolis, IN MSA	230	Midland, TX MSA
132A	Boulder-Longmont, CO PMSA	180	Iowa City, IA MSA		
132B	Denver, CO PMSA	181	Jackson, MI MSA		<b>Milwaukee-Racine, WI CMSA:</b>
133	Des Moines, IA MSA	182	Jackson, MS MSA	231A	Milwaukee, WI PMSA
	<b>Detroit-Ann Arbor, MI CMSA:</b>	183	Jackson, TN MSA	231B	Racine, WI PMSA
134A	Ann Arbor, MI PMSA	184	Jacksonville, FL MSA	232	Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI MSA
134B	Detroit, MI PMSA	185	Jacksonville, NC MSA	233	Mobile, AL MSA
135	Dothan, AL MSA	186	Jamestown-Dunkirk, NY MSA	234	Modesto, CA MSA
136	Dubuque, IA MSA	187	Janesville-Beloit, WI MSA	235	Monroe, LA MSA
137	Duluth, MN-WI MSA	188	Johnson City-Kingsport-Bristol, TN-VA MSA	236	Montgomery, AL MSA
138	Eau Claire, WI MSA	189	Johnstown, PA MSA	237	Muncie, IN MSA
139	El Paso, TX MSA	190	Joplin, MO MSA	238	Muskegon, MI MSA
140	Elkhart-Goshen, IN MSA	191	Kalamazoo, MI MSA	239	Naples, FL MSA
141	Elmira, NY MSA	192	Kankakee, IL MSA	240	Nashville, TN MSA
142	Enid, OK MSA	193	Kansas City, MO-KS MSA	241	New Bedford, MA MSA
143	Erie, PA MSA	194	Killeen-Temple, TX MSA	242	New Haven-Meriden, CT MSA
144	Eugene-Springfield, OR MSA	195	Knoxville, TN MSA	243	New London-Norwich, CT-RI MSA
145	Evansville, IN-KY MSA	196	Kokomo, IN MSA	244	New Orleans, LA MSA
146	Fargo-Moorhead, ND-MN MSA	197	La Crosse, WI MSA		<b>New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT CMSA:</b>
147	Fayetteville, NC MSA	198	Lafayette, LA MSA	245A	Bergen-Passaic, NJ PMSA
148	Fayetteville-Springdale, AR MSA	199	Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN MSA	245B	Bridgeport-Milford, CT PMSA
149	Fitchburg-Leominster, MA MSA	200	Lake Charles, LA MSA	245C	Danbury, CT PMSA
150	Flint, MI MSA	201	Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL MSA	245D	Jersey City, NJ PMSA
151	Florence, AL MSA	202	Lancaster, PA MSA	245E	Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon, NJ PMSA
152	Florence, SC MSA	203	Lansing-East Lansing, MI MSA	245F	Monmouth-Ocean, NJ PMSA
153	Fort Collins-Loveland, CO MSA	204	Laredo, TX MSA	245G	Nassau-Suffolk, NY PMSA
154	Fort Myers-Cape Coral, FL MSA	205	Las Cruces, NM MSA	245H	New York, NY PMSA
155	Fort Pierce, FL MSA	206	Las Vegas, NV MSA	245I	Newark, NJ PMSA
156	Fort Smith, AR-OK MSA	207	Lawrence, KS MSA	245J	Norwalk, CT PMSA
157	Fort Walton Beach, FL MSA	208	Lawton, OK MSA	245K	Orange County, NY PMSA
158	Fort Wayne, IN MSA	209	Lewiston-Auburn, ME MSA	245L	Stamford, CT PMSA
159	Fresno, CA MSA	210	Lexington-Fayette, KY MSA	246	Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News, VA MSA
160	Gadsden, AL MSA	211	Lima, OH MSA	247	Ocala, FL MSA
161	Gainesville, FL MSA	212	Lincoln, NE MSA	248	Odessa, TX MSA
162	Glens Falls, NY MSA	213	Little Rock-North Little Rock, AR MSA	249	Oklahoma City, OK MSA
163	Grand Forks, ND MSA	214	Longview-Marshall, TX MSA	250	Olympia, WA MSA
164	Grand Rapids, MI MSA		<b>Los Angeles-Anaheim-Riverside, CA CMSA:</b>	251	Omaha, NE-IA MSA
165	Great Falls, MT MSA	215A	Anaheim-Santa Ana, CA PMSA	252	Orlando, FL MSA
166	Greeley, CO MSA	215B	Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA PMSA	253	Owensboro, KY MSA
167	Green Bay, WI MSA	215C	Oxnard-Ventura, CA PMSA	254	Panama City, FL MSA
168	Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, NC MSA	215D	Riverside-San Bernardino, CA PMSA	255	Parkersburg-Marietta, WV-OH MSA
169	Greenville-Spartanburg, SC MSA	216	Louisville, KY-IN MSA	256	Pascagoula, MS MSA
170	Hagerstown, MD MSA	217	Lubbock, TX MSA	257	Pensacola, FL MSA
171	Harrisburg-Lebanon-Carlisle, PA MSA	218	Lynchburg, VA MSA	258	Peoria, IL MSA
	<b>Hartford-New Britain-Middletown, CT CMSA:</b>	219	Macon-Warner Robins, GA MSA		<b>Philadelphia-Wilmington-Trenton, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA:</b>
172A	Bristol, CT PMSA	220	Madison, WI MSA	259A	Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA
172B	Hartford, CT PMSA	221	Manchester, NH MSA	259B	Trenton, NJ PMSA
172C	Middletown, CT PMSA	222	Mansfield, OH MSA	259C	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ PMSA
172D	New Britain, CT PMSA	223	Mayagüez, PR MSA	259D	Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA
173	Hickory-Morganton, NC MSA	224	McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX MSA	260	Phoenix, AZ MSA
174	Honolulu, HI MSA	225	Medford, OR MSA	261	Pine Bluff, AR MSA
175	Houma-Thibodaux, LA MSA	226	Melbourne-Titusville-Palm Bay, FL MSA		<b>Pittsburgh-Beaver Valley, PA CMSA:</b>
	<b>Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX CMSA:</b>	227	Memphis, TN-AR-MS MSA	262A	Beaver County, PA PMSA
176A	Brazoria, TX PMSA	228	Merced, CA MSA	262B	Pittsburgh, PA PMSA
176B	Galveston-Texas City, TX PMSA		<b>Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA:</b>	263	Pittsfield, MA MSA
176C	Houston, TX PMSA	229A	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood-Pompano Beach, FL PMSA	264	Ponce, PR MSA
177	Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH MSA	229B	Miami-Hialeah, FL PMSA	265	Portland, ME MSA
178	Huntsville, AL MSA				



Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area
	<b>Portland-Vancouver, OR-WA CMSA:</b>	292	San Antonio, TX MSA	315	Stockton, CA MSA
266A	Portland, OR PMSA	293	San Diego, CA MSA	316	Syracuse, NY MSA
266B	Vancouver, WA PMSA		<b>San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA CMSA:</b>	317	Tallahassee, FL MSA
267	Portsmouth-Dover-Rochester, NH-ME MSA	294A	Oakland, CA PMSA	318	Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL MSA
268	Poughkeepsie, NY MSA	294B	San Francisco, CA PMSA	319	Terre Haute, IN MSA
	<b>Providence-Pawtucket-Fall River, RI-MA CMSA:</b>	294C	San Jose, CA PMSA	320	Texarkana, TX-Texarkana, AR MSA
269A	Fall River, MA-RI PMSA	294D	Santa Cruz, CA PMSA	321	Toledo, OH MSA
269B	Pawtucket-Woonsocket-Attleboro, RI-MA PMSA	294E	Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA PMSA		
269C	Providence, RI PMSA	294F	Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, CA PMSA	322	Topeka, KS MSA
270	Provo-Orem, UT MSA		<b>San Juan-Caguas, PR CMSA:</b>	323	Tucson, AZ MSA
271	Pueblo, CO MSA	295A	Caguas, PR PMSA	324	Tulsa, OK MSA
272	Raleigh-Durham, NC MSA	295B	San Juan, PR PMSA	325	Tuscaloosa, AL MSA
273	Rapid City, SD MSA	296	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, CA MSA	326	Tyler, TX MSA
274	Reading, PA MSA	297	Santa Fe, NM MSA	327	Utica-Rome, NY MSA
		298	Sarasota, FL MSA		
275	Redding, CA MSA	299	Savannah, GA MSA	328	Victoria, TX MSA
276	Reno, NV MSA	300	Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA MSA	329	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, CA MSA
277	Richland-Kennewick-Pasco, WA MSA		<b>Seattle-Tacoma, WA CMSA:</b>	330	Waco, TX MSA
278	Richmond-Petersburg, VA MSA	301A	Seattle, WA PMSA	331	Washington, DC-MD-VA MSA
279	Roanoke, VA MSA	301B	Tacoma, WA PMSA	332	Waterbury, CT MSA
280	Rochester, MN MSA	302	Sharon, PA MSA	333	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA MSA
281	Rochester, NY MSA	303	Sheboygan, WI MSA	334	Wausau, WI MSA
282	Rockford, IL MSA	304	Sherman-Denison, TX MSA	335	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach, FL MSA
283	Sacramento, CA MSA	305	Shreveport, LA MSA	336	Wheeling, WV-OH MSA
284	Saginaw-Bay City-Midland, MI MSA	306	Sioux City, IA-NE MSA	337	Wichita, KS MSA
285	St. Cloud, MN MSA	307	Sioux Falls, SD MSA	338	Wichita Falls, TX MSA
286	St. Joseph, MO MSA	308	South Bend-Mishawaka, IN MSA	339	Williamsport, PA MSA
287	St. Louis, MO-IL MSA	309	Spokane, WA MSA	340	Wilmington, NC MSA
288	Salem, OR MSA	310	Springfield, IL MSA	341	Worcester, MA MSA
289	Salinas-Seaside-Monterey, CA MSA	311	Springfield, MO MSA	342	Yakima, WA MSA
290	Salt Lake City-Ogden, UT MSA	312	Springfield, MA MSA	343	York, PA MSA
291	San Angelo, TX MSA	313	State College, PA MSA	344	Youngstown-Warren, OH MSA
		314	Steubenville-Weirton, OH-WV MSA	345	Yuba City, CA MSA
				346	Yuma, AZ MSA

Table A. **Census Tract Comparability: 1990 to 1980**

[Tables list selected census tracts for which boundaries or identification changed between 1980 and 1990. See text "How to Use This Census Report" for further explanation]

1990 tract	1980 tract
<b>MERCED COUNTY, CA</b>	
3.01 -----	3 (pt.)
3.02 -----	3 (pt.)
5.01 -----	5 (pt.)
5.02 -----	5 (pt.)
10.01 -----	10 (pt.)
10.02 -----	10 (pt.)
19.98 -----	19
21.98 -----	21 (pt.)
23.01 -----	23 (pt.)
23.02 -----	21 (pt.)
	23 (pt.)
24.75 -----	21 (pt.)
24.76 -----	21 (pt.)
24.77 -----	21 (pt.)
24.78 -----	21 (pt.)
24.79 -----	21 (pt.)
24.80 -----	21 (pt.)
24.81 -----	21 (pt.)
24.82 -----	21 (pt.)
24.83 -----	21 (pt.)
24.84 -----	21 (pt.)
24.85 -----	21 (pt.)
24.86 -----	21 (pt.)
24.87 -----	21 (pt.)
24.88 -----	21 (pt.)
24.89 -----	21 (pt.)
24.90 -----	21 (pt.)
24.91 -----	21 (pt.)
24.92 -----	21 (pt.)
24.93 -----	21 (pt.)
24.94 -----	21 (pt.)
24.95 -----	21 (pt.)
24.96 -----	21 (pt.)
24.97 -----	21 (pt.)
24.98 -----	21 (pt.)
301 -----	3 (pt.)

**Table B. Census Tract Comparability: 1980 to 1990**

[Tables list selected census tracts for which boundaries or identification changed between 1980 and 1990. See text "How to Use This Census Report" for further explanation]

1980 tract	1990 tract
<b>MERCED COUNTY, CA</b>	
3 -----	3.01
	3.02
	301
5 -----	5.01
	5.02
10 -----	10.01
	10.02
19 -----	19.98
21 -----	21.98
	23.02 (pt.)
	24.75
	24.76
	24.77
	24.78
	24.79
	24.80
	24.81
	24.82
	24.83
	24.84
	24.85
	24.86
	24.87
	24.88
	24.89
	24.90
	24.91
	24.92
	24.93
	24.94
	24.95
	24.96
	24.97
	24.98
	1
23 -----	23.01
	23.02 (pt.)

<sup>1</sup>In 1990, this census tract or part of this census tract is in San Benito County.





**Table 1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1990**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced, CA MSA	Merced County				Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Merced County				
		Total	Atwater city	Los Banos city	Merced city	Tract 5.01	Tract 5.02	Tract 6	Tract 7	Tract 8
<b>LAND AREA</b>										
Square kilometers .....	4 995.8	4 995.8	13.4	18.1	41.8	42.7	123.4	9.5	24.9	8.7
Square miles .....	1 928.9	1 928.9	5.2	7.0	16.1	16.5	47.6	3.7	9.6	3.4
<b>AGE</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>178 403</b>	<b>178 403</b>	<b>22 282</b>	<b>14 519</b>	<b>56 216</b>	<b>4 547</b>	<b>7 250</b>	<b>10 356</b>	<b>7 122</b>	<b>8 235</b>
Under 5 years .....	18 140	18 140	2 593	1 363	6 319	381	687	1 089	697	1 064
5 to 9 years .....	18 435	18 435	2 408	1 379	5 984	477	778	1 052	730	969
10 to 14 years .....	15 623	15 623	1 944	1 221	4 588	460	603	905	604	738
15 to 19 years .....	14 015	14 015	1 581	1 049	4 231	383	707	761	552	555
20 to 24 years .....	13 784	13 784	1 710	895	4 706	326	1 055	880	546	487
25 to 34 years .....	31 047	31 047	4 630	2 454	10 270	725	1 295	2 037	1 237	1 808
35 to 44 years .....	23 463	23 463	2 971	1 857	7 289	572	788	1 439	959	1 146
45 to 54 years .....	14 861	14 861	1 695	1 210	4 286	409	506	912	628	537
55 to 64 years .....	12 567	12 567	1 258	1 240	3 486	399	392	650	530	422
65 to 74 years .....	10 150	10 150	954	1 146	2 944	267	271	438	403	303
75 to 84 years .....	4 960	4 960	415	554	1 596	119	130	148	193	153
85 years and over .....	1 358	1 358	123	151	517	29	38	45	43	53
3 and 4 years .....	7 247	7 247	994	542	2 496	177	267	403	274	426
16 years and over .....	123 290	123 290	14 986	10 337	38 450	3 144	5 069	7 146	4 978	5 327
18 years and over .....	117 737	117 737	14 342	9 894	36 782	2 979	4 883	6 829	4 755	5 100
21 years and over .....	109 451	109 451	13 464	9 333	34 187	2 792	4 237	6 389	4 415	4 835
60 years and over .....	22 474	22 474	2 021	2 519	6 668	583	609	885	883	690
62 years and over .....	20 054	20 054	1 789	2 232	6 002	513	532	768	781	612
Median .....	27.9	27.9	27.0	30.4	27.1	28.4	23.8	27.5	28.5	26.8
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>88 319</b>	<b>88 319</b>	<b>11 368</b>	<b>7 419</b>	<b>28 452</b>	<b>2 248</b>	<b>3 269</b>	<b>5 236</b>	<b>3 598</b>	<b>4 194</b>
Under 5 years .....	8 726	8 726	1 286	653	3 045	180	315	519	353	539
5 to 9 years .....	9 049	9 049	1 207	690	2 940	239	400	551	344	476
10 to 14 years .....	7 587	7 587	979	610	2 227	239	292	453	289	378
15 to 19 years .....	6 585	6 585	810	518	2 031	176	278	394	262	271
20 to 24 years .....	6 340	6 340	874	445	2 270	139	336	436	257	265
25 to 34 years .....	15 070	15 070	2 303	1 234	5 007	354	582	1 015	635	879
35 to 44 years .....	11 488	11 488	1 468	939	3 617	281	370	731	470	552
45 to 54 years .....	7 556	7 556	896	609	2 259	219	266	453	342	293
55 to 64 years .....	6 612	6 612	650	683	1 938	200	203	322	276	217
65 to 74 years .....	5 463	5 463	549	596	1 725	131	143	242	225	177
75 to 84 years .....	2 906	2 906	264	332	1 002	67	63	95	113	106
85 years and over .....	937	937	82	110	391	23	21	25	32	41
3 and 4 years .....	3 510	3 510	509	262	1 231	85	115	199	142	222
16 years and over .....	61 527	61 527	7 699	5 350	19 807	1 548	2 210	3 616	2 558	2 729
18 years and over .....	58 896	58 896	7 387	5 130	18 994	1 473	2 125	3 459	2 455	2 627
21 years and over .....	55 090	55 090	6 921	4 860	17 760	1 387	1 908	3 226	2 284	2 497
60 years and over .....	12 514	12 514	1 181	1 402	4 042	307	309	499	498	417
62 years and over .....	11 254	11 254	1 065	1 247	3 677	274	270	440	450	383
Median .....	28.9	28.9	27.3	31.4	28.3	29.3	25.2	27.7	29.6	27.0
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>90 084</b>	<b>90 084</b>	<b>10 914</b>	<b>7 100</b>	<b>27 764</b>	<b>2 299</b>	<b>3 981</b>	<b>5 120</b>	<b>3 524</b>	<b>4 041</b>
Median age .....	27.0	27.0	26.7	29.5	26.0	27.6	23.0	27.3	27.3	26.7
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>178 403</b>	<b>178 403</b>	<b>22 282</b>	<b>14 519</b>	<b>56 216</b>	<b>4 547</b>	<b>7 250</b>	<b>10 356</b>	<b>7 122</b>	<b>8 235</b>
In households .....	175 172	175 172	22 159	14 030	55 350	4 477	6 397	10 331	7 103	8 136
Householder .....	55 331	55 331	7 189	4 772	18 282	1 321	1 898	3 464	2 398	2 406
Family householder .....	43 246	43 246	5 802	3 586	13 296	1 113	1 539	2 750	1 838	2 122
Nonfamily householder .....	12 085	12 085	1 387	1 186	4 986	208	359	714	560	284
Living alone .....	9 777	9 777	1 131	998	3 962	158	266	573	450	239
Spouse .....	33 739	33 739	4 619	2 724	9 628	877	1 166	2 158	1 382	1 873
Child .....	66 293	66 293	8 537	5 049	20 699	1 760	2 549	3 797	2 628	3 355
Other relatives .....	11 475	11 475	894	801	3 658	345	394	427	339	299
Nonrelatives .....	8 334	8 334	920	684	3 083	174	390	485	356	203
Institutionalized persons .....	1 328	1 328	97	66	754	70	—	—	—	97
Other persons in group quarters .....	1 903	1 903	26	423	112	—	853	25	19	2
Persons per household .....	3.17	3.17	3.08	2.94	3.03	3.39	3.37	2.98	2.96	3.38
Persons per family .....	3.58	3.58	3.42	3.39	3.56	3.68	3.67	3.32	3.37	3.60
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>16 468</b>	<b>16 468</b>	<b>1 492</b>	<b>1 851</b>	<b>5 057</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>509</b>
In households .....	15 722	15 722	1 406	1 649	4 724	358	439	631	639	423
Householder .....	10 393	10 393	934	1 120	3 199	229	273	409	442	265
Nonfamily householder .....	4 374	4 374	414	505	1 566	64	109	167	205	116
Living alone .....	4 167	4 167	398	485	1 498	61	102	161	189	112
Spouse .....	3 719	3 719	342	401	1 000	97	93	162	141	105
Other relatives .....	1 345	1 345	113	105	439	27	58	52	41	49
Nonrelatives .....	265	265	17	23	86	5	15	8	15	4
Institutionalized persons .....	574	574	85	57	322	57	—	—	—	85
Other persons in group quarters .....	172	172	1	145	11	—	—	—	—	1
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>43 246</b>	<b>43 246</b>	<b>5 802</b>	<b>3 586</b>	<b>13 296</b>	<b>1 113</b>	<b>1 539</b>	<b>2 750</b>	<b>1 838</b>	<b>2 122</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	24 761	24 761	3 699	2 028	7 763	596	938	1 673	1 038	1 459
Number of own children under 18 years .....	54 388	54 388	7 350	4 190	17 337	1 402	2 142	3 223	2 145	2 965
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>33 739</b>	<b>33 739</b>	<b>4 619</b>	<b>2 724</b>	<b>9 628</b>	<b>877</b>	<b>1 166</b>	<b>2 158</b>	<b>1 382</b>	<b>1 873</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	18 663	18 663	2 818	1 437	5 312	451	680	1 213	726	1 287
Number of own children under 18 years .....	42 326	42 326	5 724	3 005	12 595	1 062	1 613	2 368	1 562	2 652
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>6 892</b>	<b>6 892</b>	<b>898</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>2 865</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>179</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	4 705	4 705	675	455	2 013	106	207	350	251	117
Number of own children under 18 years .....	9 536	9 536	1 270	931	3 984	258	430	658	483	215
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>										
<b>Males 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>63 248</b>	<b>63 248</b>	<b>7 441</b>	<b>5 090</b>	<b>19 085</b>	<b>1 639</b>	<b>2 920</b>	<b>3 597</b>	<b>2 479</b>	<b>2 663</b>
Never married .....	18 788	18 788	1 726	1 364	6 090	499	1 294	894	690	496
Now married, except separated .....	37 563	37 563	4 901	3 122	10 644	965	1 375	2 299	1 484	1 958
Separated .....	1 291	1 291	167	103	467	33	49	73	61	45
Widowed .....	1 310	1 310	130	121	400	40	44	59	54	36
Divorced .....	4 296	4 296	517	380	1 484	102	158	272	190	128
<b>Females 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>62 957</b>	<b>62 957</b>	<b>7 896</b>	<b>5 466</b>	<b>20 240</b>	<b>1 590</b>	<b>2 262</b>	<b>3 713</b>	<b>2 612</b>	<b>2 801</b>
Never married .....	12 678	12 678	1 382	1 056	4 413	319	520	697	491	409
Now married, except separated .....	36 043	36 043	4 829	3 041	10 267	933	1 260	2 246	1 453	1 949
Separated .....	2 163	2 163	283	211	839	47	97	137	111	50
Widowed .....	6 200	6 200	604	610	2 265	150	158	239	239	222
Divorced .....	5 873	5 873	798	548	2 456	141	227	394	318	171

Table 1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Merced County—Con.									
	Tract 9	Tract 10.01	Tract 10.02	Tract 11	Tract 12	Tract 14	Tract 15	Tract 16	Tract 17	Tract 18
<b>LAND AREA</b>										
Square kilometers .....	845.6	6.4	17.2	6.2	4.2	6.6	8.7	10.6	4.0	46.1
Square miles .....	326.5	2.5	6.6	2.4	1.6	2.6	3.3	4.1	1.6	17.8
<b>AGE</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>9 594</b>	<b>8 818</b>	<b>4 993</b>	<b>6 049</b>	<b>5 417</b>	<b>9 242</b>	<b>9 770</b>	<b>7 364</b>	<b>4 127</b>	<b>1 635</b>
Under 5 years .....	959	823	373	494	371	1 018	1 338	1 110	426	145
5 to 9 years .....	1 066	569	385	546	485	972	1 402	1 146	431	175
10 to 14 years .....	823	527	363	524	481	748	1 035	815	332	180
15 to 19 years .....	684	557	363	524	433	647	858	696	260	139
20 to 24 years .....	676	1 168	387	264	684	623	684	608	312	79
25 to 34 years .....	1 610	1 979	1 021	957	712	1 668	1 531	1 107	779	174
35 to 44 years .....	1 297	1 014	882	1 093	852	1 230	1 090	764	517	255
45 to 54 years .....	948	657	491	674	694	787	589	383	295	203
55 to 64 years .....	737	500	375	483	545	658	580	340	264	131
65 to 74 years .....	499	494	262	303	405	537	424	247	308	105
75 to 84 years .....	239	348	75	109	144	287	190	117	177	36
85 years and over .....	56	182	16	32	31	67	50	31	26	13
3 and 4 years .....	382	303	127	196	151	409	565	469	169	50
16 years and over .....	6 602	6 802	3 799	4 382	3 984	6 358	5 788	4 149	2 881	1 102
18 years and over .....	6 333	6 632	3 655	4 177	3 804	6 098	5 436	3 842	2 775	1 047
21 years and over .....	5 945	6 126	3 439	3 902	3 602	5 732	4 990	3 475	2 625	977
60 years and over .....	1 143	1 275	502	651	831	1 191	955	557	633	218
62 years and over .....	1 003	1 175	431	557	726	1 067	843	486	588	189
Median .....	28.8	28.1	31.6	31.8	34.5	28.8	21.8	19.3	28.8	31.3
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>4 642</b>	<b>4 530</b>	<b>2 459</b>	<b>3 140</b>	<b>2 778</b>	<b>4 628</b>	<b>4 902</b>	<b>3 577</b>	<b>2 086</b>	<b>817</b>
Under 5 years .....	462	401	176	251	186	484	647	530	194	79
5 to 9 years .....	504	272	211	284	239	452	667	556	206	89
10 to 14 years .....	386	262	188	239	217	348	520	391	158	77
15 to 19 years .....	333	290	189	274	193	296	414	294	114	69
20 to 24 years .....	312	576	161	171	142	315	303	281	157	40
25 to 34 years .....	790	926	468	483	381	828	777	544	378	86
35 to 44 years .....	599	511	434	572	453	590	552	377	250	134
45 to 54 years .....	471	356	246	357	349	413	301	197	162	98
55 to 64 years .....	361	272	187	255	308	365	335	177	152	67
65 to 74 years .....	254	291	149	168	211	317	232	141	188	47
75 to 84 years .....	139	230	38	66	79	172	116	69	107	22
85 years and over .....	31	143	12	20	20	48	38	20	20	9
3 and 4 years .....	189	154	67	92	74	196	283	232	84	26
16 years and over .....	3 218	3 532	1 843	2 306	2 097	3 284	2 961	2 043	1 500	556
18 years and over .....	3 089	3 445	1 766	2 209	2 011	3 157	2 787	1 905	1 454	528
21 years and over .....	2 903	3 178	1 668	2 057	1 921	2 986	2 593	1 755	1 390	492
60 years and over .....	598	804	271	364	464	707	558	317	386	110
62 years and over .....	530	756	232	312	404	638	496	273	362	92
Median .....	29.2	29.1	32.1	32.3	35.7	30.1	23.5	20.3	30.2	31.5
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>4 952</b>	<b>4 288</b>	<b>2 534</b>	<b>2 909</b>	<b>2 639</b>	<b>4 614</b>	<b>4 868</b>	<b>3 787</b>	<b>2 041</b>	<b>818</b>
Median age .....	28.4	27.2	31.2	31.2	33.0	27.4	20.6	18.6	27.2	31.0
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>9 594</b>	<b>8 818</b>	<b>4 993</b>	<b>6 049</b>	<b>5 417</b>	<b>9 242</b>	<b>9 770</b>	<b>7 364</b>	<b>4 127</b>	<b>1 635</b>
In households .....	9 550	8 618	4 708	6 035	5 407	9 230	9 745	7 226	4 091	1 628
Householder .....	2 932	3 708	1 707	2 075	1 855	3 108	2 363	1 570	1 439	470
Family householder .....	2 384	2 212	1 314	1 651	1 522	2 320	1 968	1 353	1 053	404
Nonfamily householder .....	548	1 496	393	424	333	788	395	217	386	66
Living alone .....	431	1 172	301	322	260	651	333	159	311	56
Spouse .....	1 947	1 546	1 122	1 381	1 258	1 717	1 338	864	775	354
Child .....	3 666	2 395	1 510	2 131	1 839	3 402	4 554	3 504	1 453	668
Other relatives .....	576	321	155	192	217	568	1 058	864	214	92
Nonrelatives .....	429	648	214	256	238	435	432	424	210	44
Institutionalized persons .....	—	192	285	14	10	—	—	138	—	7
Other persons in group quarters .....	44	8	—	—	—	12	25	—	36	—
Persons per household .....	3.26	2.32	2.76	2.91	2.91	2.97	4.12	4.60	2.84	3.46
Persons per family .....	3.60	2.93	3.12	3.24	3.18	3.45	4.53	4.87	3.32	3.76
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>794</b>	<b>1 024</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>891</b>	<b>664</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>154</b>
In households .....	794	850	349	432	571	881	664	392	511	147
Householder .....	517	633	217	271	358	587	415	220	354	92
Nonfamily householder .....	197	396	76	104	103	246	187	82	170	28
Living alone .....	186	379	73	99	101	240	181	73	163	27
Spouse .....	180	158	92	118	159	215	117	71	128	38
Other relatives .....	77	33	33	42	42	63	122	90	24	12
Nonrelatives .....	20	21	7	1	12	16	10	11	5	5
Institutionalized persons .....	—	174	4	12	9	—	—	3	—	7
Other persons in group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>2 384</b>	<b>2 212</b>	<b>1 314</b>	<b>1 651</b>	<b>1 522</b>	<b>2 320</b>	<b>1 968</b>	<b>1 353</b>	<b>1 053</b>	<b>404</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	1 302	1 167	687	914	725	1 304	1 338	979	553	216
Number of own children under 18 years .....	2 948	1 986	1 257	1 731	1 467	2 846	3 804	2 984	1 209	535
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>1 947</b>	<b>1 546</b>	<b>1 122</b>	<b>1 381</b>	<b>1 258</b>	<b>1 717</b>	<b>1 338</b>	<b>864</b>	<b>775</b>	<b>354</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	1 066	700	571	740	556	921	912	654	366	184
Number of own children under 18 years .....	2 470	1 208	1 072	1 447	1 162	2 127	2 842	2 161	848	468
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>273</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>36</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	163	394	94	134	136	314	357	264	146	25
Number of own children under 18 years .....	339	673	154	222	246	605	826	696	293	56
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>										
<b>Males 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 456</b>	<b>3 304</b>	<b>1 988</b>	<b>2 130</b>	<b>1 944</b>	<b>3 160</b>	<b>2 927</b>	<b>2 193</b>	<b>1 410</b>	<b>563</b>
Never married .....	935	1 095	531	530	466	937	1 048	881	421	144
Now married, except separated .....	2 134	1 666	1 225	1 410	1 297	1 837	1 596	1 086	835	375
Separated .....	55	102	56	28	30	55	83	68	18	5
Widowed .....	77	85	20	30	28	66	59	44	36	8
Divorced .....	255	356	156	132	123	265	141	114	100	31
<b>Females 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 290</b>	<b>3 595</b>	<b>1 884</b>	<b>2 366</b>	<b>2 136</b>	<b>3 344</b>	<b>3 068</b>	<b>2 100</b>	<b>1 528</b>	<b>572</b>
Never married .....	609	791	359	476	375	658	799	558	261	115
Now married, except separated .....	2 049	1 624	1 157	1 420	1 304	1 805	1 503	995	826	372
Separated .....	96	158	46	59	51	108	163	142	54	7
Widowed .....	275	472	127	158	184	357	337	221	214	53
Divorced .....	261	550	195	253	222	416	266	184	173	25



Table 1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Merced County—Con.			Atwater city, Merced County				
	Tract 22	Tract 23.01	Tract 23.02	Tract 5.01 (pt.)	Tract 5.02 (pt.)	Tract 6 (pt.)	Tract 7 (pt.)	Tract 8 (pt.)
<b>LAND AREA</b>								
Square kilometers .....	17.3	8.6	34.3	.1	.2	4.7	4.0	4.3
Square miles .....	6.7	3.3	13.2	.1	.1	1.8	1.6	1.6
<b>AGE</b>								
All persons .....	8 255	4 061	2 857	—	5	9 842	4 701	7 734
Under 5 years .....	813	305	303	—	—	1 067	525	1 001
5 to 9 years .....	800	358	271	—	—	1 013	485	910
10 to 14 years .....	728	330	226	—	—	852	392	700
15 to 19 years .....	643	268	185	—	—	708	352	521
20 to 24 years .....	565	174	197	—	1	836	432	441
25 to 34 years .....	1 469	558	520	—	2	1 973	927	1 728
35 to 44 years .....	978	580	404	—	2	1 357	529	1 083
45 to 54 years .....	647	417	217	—	—	857	338	500
55 to 64 years .....	689	392	214	—	—	592	279	387
65 to 74 years .....	566	415	216	—	—	407	275	272
75 to 84 years .....	271	214	85	—	—	138	137	140
85 years and over .....	86	50	19	—	—	42	30	51
3 and 4 years .....	321	133	114	—	—	391	202	401
16 years and over .....	5 780	3 016	2 012	—	5	6 759	3 230	4 992
18 years and over .....	5 524	2 892	1 934	—	5	6 466	3 090	4 781
21 years and over .....	5 161	2 760	1 841	—	5	6 056	2 864	4 539
60 years and over .....	1 285	891	438	—	—	821	574	626
62 years and over .....	1 126	802	391	—	—	712	522	555
Median .....	29.0	35.5	29.1	—	34.5	27.3	26.6	26.9
<b>Female</b>								
Under 5 years .....	4 162	2 148	1 432	—	—	4 991	2 427	3 950
5 to 9 years .....	374	165	141	—	—	506	267	513
10 to 14 years .....	396	181	135	—	—	530	231	446
15 to 19 years .....	359	174	111	—	—	424	196	359
20 to 24 years .....	315	132	93	—	—	370	178	262
25 to 34 years .....	289	86	90	—	—	425	208	241
35 to 44 years .....	726	295	256	—	—	992	469	842
45 to 54 years .....	505	293	200	—	—	684	264	520
55 to 64 years .....	324	206	110	—	—	428	194	274
65 to 74 years .....	364	227	124	—	—	297	155	198
75 to 84 years .....	281	224	113	—	—	226	162	161
85 years and over .....	166	130	44	—	—	87	82	95
3 and 4 years .....	63	35	15	—	—	22	21	39
16 years and over .....	143	69	63	—	—	192	108	209
18 years and over .....	2 963	1 601	1 022	—	—	3 441	1 697	2 561
21 years and over .....	2 838	1 539	982	—	—	3 293	1 631	2 463
60 years and over .....	2 660	1 475	939	—	—	3 073	1 508	2 340
62 years and over .....	702	507	241	—	—	462	340	379
Median .....	616	459	215	—	—	406	311	348
Median age .....	29.9	36.4	29.7	—	—	27.4	27.6	27.0
<b>Male</b>								
Under 5 years .....	4 093	1 913	1 425	—	5	4 851	2 274	3 784
Median age .....	28.1	34.9	28.5	—	34.5	27.2	25.6	26.8
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>								
All persons .....	8 255	4 061	2 857	—	5	9 842	4 701	7 734
In households .....	7 773	4 061	2 850	—	—	9 842	4 682	7 635
Householder .....	2 500	1 483	1 007	—	—	3 305	1 637	2 247
Family householder .....	1 884	1 139	736	—	—	2 632	1 171	1 999
Nonfamily householder .....	616	344	271	—	—	673	466	248
Living alone .....	502	307	222	—	—	539	380	212
Spouse .....	1 351	947	581	—	—	2 053	788	1 778
Child .....	2 961	1 338	964	—	—	3 615	1 756	3 166
Other relatives .....	510	182	142	—	—	407	223	264
Nonrelatives .....	451	111	156	—	—	462	278	180
Institutionalized persons .....	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	97
Other persons in group quarters .....	416	—	7	—	5	—	19	2
Persons per household .....	3.11	2.74	2.83	—	—	2.98	2.86	3.40
Persons per family .....	3.56	3.17	3.29	—	—	3.31	3.36	3.61
Persons 65 years and over .....	923	679	320	—	—	587	442	463
In households .....	721	679	320	—	—	587	442	377
Householder .....	504	447	212	—	—	378	319	237
Nonfamily householder .....	256	176	89	—	—	150	162	102
Living alone .....	244	172	84	—	—	145	154	99
Spouse .....	155	183	80	—	—	152	93	97
Other relatives .....	50	43	21	—	—	50	24	39
Nonrelatives .....	12	6	7	—	—	7	6	4
Institutionalized persons .....	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	85
Other persons in group quarters .....	145	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>								
Families .....	1 884	1 139	736	—	—	2 632	1 171	1 999
With own children under 18 years .....	1 173	541	402	—	—	1 613	701	1 385
Number of own children under 18 years .....	2 443	1 090	833	—	—	3 092	1 463	2 795
Married-couple families .....	1 351	947	581	—	—	2 053	788	1 778
With own children under 18 years .....	793	420	301	—	—	1 160	425	1 233
Number of own children under 18 years .....	1 678	854	634	—	—	2 254	948	2 522
Female householder, no husband present .....	398	135	114	—	—	433	308	157
With own children under 18 years .....	293	87	79	—	—	344	230	101
Number of own children under 18 years .....	610	163	164	—	—	646	441	183
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>								
Males 15 years and over .....	2 881	1 440	1 012	—	5	3 379	1 566	2 491
Never married .....	841	324	251	—	1	812	469	444
Now married, except separated .....	1 662	987	638	—	4	2 178	859	1 860
Separated .....	74	9	23	—	—	71	55	41
Widowed .....	67	30	29	—	—	54	43	33
Divorced .....	237	90	71	—	—	264	140	113
Females 15 years and over .....	3 033	1 628	1 045	—	—	3 531	1 733	2 632
Never married .....	650	270	175	—	—	656	347	379
Now married, except separated .....	1 614	979	610	—	—	2 140	840	1 849
Separated .....	144	37	32	—	—	135	102	46
Widowed .....	302	222	106	—	—	221	181	202
Divorced .....	323	120	122	—	—	379	263	156



Table 1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Los Banos city, Merced County			Merced city, Merced County						
	Tract 22 (pt.)	Tract 23.01 (pt.)	Tract 23.02 (pt.)	Tract 9 (pt.)	Tract 10.01 (pt.)	Tract 10.02 (pt.)	Tract 11 (pt.)	Tract 12 (pt.)	Tract 13	Tract 14 (pt.)
<b>LAND AREA</b>										
Square kilometers .....	5.8	4.3	8.0	6.0	5.4	4.0	2.9	1.3	4.2	3.1
Square miles .....	2.2	1.6	3.1	2.3	2.1	1.5	1.1	.5	1.6	1.2
<b>AGE</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>7 882</b>	<b>3 932</b>	<b>2 705</b>	—	<b>8 725</b>	<b>4 195</b>	<b>5 530</b>	<b>3 155</b>	<b>7 589</b>	<b>7 521</b>
Under 5 years .....	775	302	286	—	815	336	466	233	937	827
5 to 9 years .....	772	349	258	—	561	341	519	286	763	732
10 to 14 years .....	693	323	205	—	518	323	474	264	422	574
15 to 19 years .....	624	254	171	—	552	308	482	239	484	505
20 to 24 years .....	541	167	187	—	1 166	281	303	186	750	525
25 to 34 years .....	1 413	541	500	—	1 967	810	922	463	1 556	1 410
35 to 44 years .....	924	552	381	—	1 006	765	1 016	529	827	993
45 to 54 years .....	599	405	206	—	647	412	593	367	468	667
55 to 64 years .....	661	379	200	—	491	326	386	272	417	550
65 to 74 years .....	538	401	207	—	479	223	252	210	492	442
75 to 84 years .....	260	209	85	—	342	57	92	92	335	242
85 years and over .....	82	50	19	—	181	13	25	14	138	54
3 and 4 years .....	304	132	106	—	302	115	182	86	359	327
16 years and over .....	5 513	2 908	1 916	—	6 735	3 134	3 969	2 329	5 380	5 274
18 years and over .....	5 263	2 788	1 843	—	6 566	3 007	3 778	2 225	5 205	5 076
21 years and over .....	4 912	2 665	1 756	—	6 063	2 838	3 525	2 102	4 838	4 781
60 years and over .....	1 227	867	425	—	1 249	420	532	433	1 184	979
62 years and over .....	1 073	780	379	—	1 150	362	464	387	1 090	880
Median .....	28.8	35.4	29.3	—	28.0	31.9	30.9	33.2	27.5	29.3
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>3 968</b>	<b>2 086</b>	<b>1 365</b>	—	<b>4 481</b>	<b>2 171</b>	<b>2 869</b>	<b>1 630</b>	<b>3 790</b>	<b>3 793</b>
Under 5 years .....	357	163	133	—	398	157	235	116	443	395
5 to 9 years .....	386	176	128	—	271	191	271	139	385	340
10 to 14 years .....	335	172	103	—	256	168	223	119	207	264
15 to 19 years .....	305	126	87	—	287	173	250	115	230	230
20 to 24 years .....	273	84	88	—	575	139	161	97	342	276
25 to 34 years .....	698	290	246	—	920	405	463	250	702	699
35 to 44 years .....	476	276	187	—	506	387	530	272	373	473
45 to 54 years .....	301	201	107	—	351	213	311	188	247	356
55 to 64 years .....	348	220	115	—	267	166	210	155	247	304
65 to 74 years .....	268	216	112	—	282	131	143	112	298	268
75 to 84 years .....	161	127	44	—	226	31	56	55	216	145
85 years and over .....	60	35	15	—	142	10	16	12	100	43
3 and 4 years .....	136	68	58	—	154	60	85	44	169	158
16 years and over .....	2 822	1 548	980	—	3 494	1 620	2 085	1 241	2 712	2 748
18 years and over .....	2 700	1 488	942	—	3 408	1 549	1 996	1 184	2 622	2 657
21 years and over .....	2 530	1 428	902	—	3 142	1 456	1 859	1 125	2 452	2 512
60 years and over .....	672	493	237	—	787	233	306	254	743	595
62 years and over .....	590	446	211	—	739	201	266	226	698	537
Median .....	29.8	36.0	29.9	—	29.1	32.0	31.5	34.2	28.7	30.5
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>3 914</b>	<b>1 846</b>	<b>1 340</b>	—	<b>4 244</b>	<b>2 024</b>	<b>2 661</b>	<b>1 525</b>	<b>3 799</b>	<b>3 728</b>
Median age .....	27.9	34.9	28.7	—	27.2	31.8	30.3	31.7	26.6	27.9
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>7 882</b>	<b>3 932</b>	<b>2 705</b>	—	<b>8 725</b>	<b>4 195</b>	<b>5 530</b>	<b>3 155</b>	<b>7 589</b>	<b>7 521</b>
In households .....	7 400	3 932	2 698	—	8 525	4 195	5 520	3 151	7 148	7 509
Householder .....	2 376	1 431	965	—	3 674	1 550	1 885	1 102	2 611	2 627
Family householder .....	1 783	1 099	704	—	2 187	1 182	1 492	889	1 649	1 937
Nonfamily householder .....	593	332	261	—	1 487	368	393	213	962	690
Living alone .....	486	296	216	—	1 163	282	296	165	781	564
Spouse .....	1 260	912	552	—	1 523	1 012	1 235	709	1 068	1 409
Child .....	2 844	1 302	903	—	2 365	1 346	1 979	1 056	2 465	2 640
Other relatives .....	486	177	138	—	316	118	176	119	488	444
Nonrelatives .....	434	110	140	—	647	169	245	165	516	389
Institutionalized persons .....	66	—	—	—	192	—	10	4	410	—
Other persons in group quarters .....	416	—	7	—	8	—	—	—	31	12
Persons per household .....	3.11	2.75	2.80	—	2.32	2.71	2.93	2.86	2.74	2.86
Persons per family .....	3.57	3.18	3.26	—	2.92	3.09	3.27	3.12	3.44	3.32
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>880</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>311</b>	—	<b>1 002</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>965</b>	<b>738</b>
In households .....	678	660	311	—	828	293	361	312	831	728
Householder .....	478	434	208	—	617	182	228	203	624	484
Nonfamily householder .....	247	170	88	—	388	68	93	64	362	199
Living alone .....	236	166	83	—	371	65	88	62	346	193
Spouse .....	145	177	79	—	153	76	95	81	146	180
Other relatives .....	43	43	19	—	37	28	37	19	49	49
Nonrelatives .....	12	6	5	—	21	7	1	9	12	15
Institutionalized persons .....	57	—	—	—	174	—	8	4	133	—
Other persons in group quarters .....	145	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	10
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>1 783</b>	<b>1 099</b>	<b>704</b>	—	<b>2 187</b>	<b>1 182</b>	<b>1 492</b>	<b>889</b>	<b>1 649</b>	<b>1 937</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	1 122	525	381	—	1 155	618	860	445	978	1 055
Number of own children under 18 years .....	2 344	1 067	779	—	1 962	1 130	1 619	833	2 107	2 205
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>1 260</b>	<b>912</b>	<b>552</b>	—	<b>1 523</b>	<b>1 012</b>	<b>1 235</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>1 068</b>	<b>1 409</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	747	408	282	—	688	516	692	325	596	725
Number of own children under 18 years .....	1 586	836	583	—	1 184	965	1 348	626	1 423	1 588
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>391</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>113</b>	—	<b>533</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>414</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	291	86	78	—	394	83	129	98	309	274
Number of own children under 18 years .....	607	162	162	—	673	138	213	166	558	522
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>										
<b>Males 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 752</b>	<b>1 383</b>	<b>955</b>	—	<b>3 275</b>	<b>1 540</b>	<b>1 931</b>	<b>1 116</b>	<b>2 712</b>	<b>2 594</b>
Never married .....	821	308	235	—	1 091	352	494	269	954	772
Now married, except separated .....	1 566	951	605	—	1 643	1 043	1 263	728	1 277	1 501
Separated .....	72	9	22	—	102	19	25	20	99	49
Widowed .....	64	29	28	—	84	17	26	15	89	53
Divorced .....	229	86	65	—	355	109	123	84	293	219
<b>Females 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 890</b>	<b>1 575</b>	<b>1 001</b>	—	<b>3 556</b>	<b>1 655</b>	<b>2 140</b>	<b>1 256</b>	<b>2 755</b>	<b>2 794</b>
Never married .....	625	263	168	—	786	314	439	236	606	555
Now married, except separated .....	1 518	943	580	—	1 601	1 034	1 270	733	1 157	1 474
Separated .....	143	37	31	—	158	27	56	35	142	93
Widowed .....	293	214	103	—	463	107	135	113	440	299
Divorced .....	311	118	119	—	548	173	240	139	410	373

Table 1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced city, Merced County—Con.				Remainder of Merced County					
	Tract 15 (pt.)	Tract 16 (pt.)	Tract 17 (pt.)	Tract 18 (pt.)	Tract 1	Tract 2	Tract 3.01	Tract 3.02	Tract 4	Tract 5.01 (pt.)
<b>LAND AREA</b>										
Square kilometers .....	6.2	3.3	2.6	2.7	471.6	148.8	25.8	120.7	197.2	42.5
Square miles .....	2.4	1.3	1.0	1.0	182.1	57.5	10.0	46.6	76.2	16.4
<b>AGE</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>9 593</b>	<b>6 201</b>	<b>3 700</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1 360</b>	<b>7 697</b>	<b>2 783</b>	<b>7 508</b>	<b>7 834</b>	<b>4 547</b>
Under 5 years .....	1 319	995	391	—	121	729	293	756	633	381
5 to 9 years .....	1 390	1 000	392	—	156	739	316	769	710	477
10 to 14 years .....	1 022	693	295	3	137	712	294	750	709	460
15 to 19 years .....	845	598	218	—	110	650	283	728	609	383
20 to 24 years .....	676	531	288	—	98	584	238	655	492	326
25 to 34 years .....	1 496	934	712	—	211	1 338	453	1 219	1 209	725
35 to 44 years .....	1 070	626	455	2	178	995	390	943	1 105	572
45 to 54 years .....	571	307	254	—	119	678	193	629	777	409
55 to 64 years .....	562	244	238	—	111	555	155	491	675	399
65 to 74 years .....	406	166	274	—	79	448	109	358	605	267
75 to 84 years .....	188	86	161	1	34	215	48	157	268	119
85 years and over .....	48	21	22	1	6	54	11	53	42	29
3 and 4 years .....	554	421	150	—	56	300	117	296	259	177
16 years and over .....	5 659	3 392	2 574	4	920	5 382	1 831	5 093	5 656	3 144
18 years and over .....	5 311	3 124	2 486	4	880	5 124	1 703	4 794	5 403	2 979
21 years and over .....	4 871	2 807	2 358	4	813	4 742	1 543	4 356	5 070	2 792
60 years and over .....	926	381	562	2	175	988	250	814	1 255	583
62 years and over .....	817	328	522	2	151	883	223	729	1 134	513
Median .....	21.6	18.2	28.7	35.5	27.5	28.1	24.1	25.8	31.6	28.4
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>4 817</b>	<b>3 028</b>	<b>1 871</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>3 700</b>	<b>1 325</b>	<b>3 655</b>	<b>3 868</b>	<b>2 248</b>
Under 5 years .....	639	481	181	—	62	365	137	372	302	180
5 to 9 years .....	660	499	184	—	65	362	151	386	342	239
10 to 14 years .....	514	333	143	—	68	363	135	373	348	239
15 to 19 years .....	407	245	94	—	47	307	129	331	295	176
20 to 24 years .....	299	239	142	—	49	261	109	276	228	139
25 to 34 years .....	761	464	343	—	101	604	237	591	600	354
35 to 44 years .....	543	314	218	1	80	458	179	464	550	281
45 to 54 years .....	293	156	144	—	55	338	99	305	377	219
55 to 64 years .....	324	129	136	—	50	267	74	260	352	200
65 to 74 years .....	225	98	168	—	38	230	48	179	318	131
75 to 84 years .....	115	57	100	1	22	114	22	85	133	67
85 years and over .....	37	13	18	—	6	31	5	33	23	23
3 and 4 years .....	279	206	76	—	27	149	54	141	120	85
16 years and over .....	2 898	1 668	1 339	2	436	2 543	883	2 459	2 813	1 548
18 years and over .....	2 727	1 546	1 303	2	419	2 432	822	2 316	2 686	1 473
21 years and over .....	2 536	1 427	1 249	2	389	2 255	749	2 127	2 536	1 387
60 years and over .....	546	230	347	1	90	513	114	432	653	307
62 years and over .....	486	197	326	1	83	467	97	385	590	274
Median .....	23.3	19.0	30.2	59.0	27.8	28.1	25.1	26.6	32.2	29.3
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>4 776</b>	<b>3 173</b>	<b>1 829</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>3 997</b>	<b>1 458</b>	<b>3 853</b>	<b>3 966</b>	<b>2 299</b>
Median age .....	20.4	17.9	27.0	13.5	27.3	28.2	23.4	25.1	31.2	27.6
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>9 593</b>	<b>6 201</b>	<b>3 700</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1 360</b>	<b>7 697</b>	<b>2 783</b>	<b>7 508</b>	<b>7 834</b>	<b>4 547</b>
In households .....	9 568	6 063	3 664	7	1 360	7 529	2 765	7 438	7 792	4 477
Householder .....	2 305	1 237	1 289	2	399	2 170	649	1 877	2 496	1 321
Family householder .....	1 920	1 101	937	2	320	1 790	587	1 638	2 053	1 113
Nonfamily householder .....	385	136	352	—	79	380	62	239	443	208
Living alone .....	325	103	283	—	62	299	47	195	371	158
Spouse .....	1 294	693	684	1	273	1 460	462	1 300	1 781	877
Child .....	4 496	3 054	1 296	2	565	2 890	1 188	3 064	2 777	1 760
Other relatives .....	1 047	747	203	—	68	648	349	843	464	345
Nonrelatives .....	426	332	192	2	55	361	117	354	274	174
Institutionalized persons .....	—	138	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	70
Other persons in group quarters .....	25	—	36	—	—	168	18	37	42	—
Persons per household .....	4.15	4.90	2.84	3.50	3.41	3.47	4.26	3.96	3.12	3.39
Persons per family .....	4.56	5.08	3.33	2.50	3.83	3.79	4.41	4.18	3.45	3.68
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>642</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>568</b>	<b>915</b>	<b>415</b>
In households .....	642	270	457	2	119	707	167	536	915	358
Householder .....	402	140	318	1	78	454	87	325	576	229
Nonfamily householder .....	185	53	154	—	30	157	14	95	196	64
Living alone .....	179	47	147	—	29	140	14	91	182	61
Spouse .....	111	45	112	1	31	166	42	133	252	97
Other relatives .....	119	78	23	—	7	68	34	68	75	27
Nonrelatives .....	10	7	4	—	3	19	4	10	12	5
Institutionalized persons .....	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	57
Other persons in group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	10	1	—	—	—
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>1 920</b>	<b>1 101</b>	<b>937</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>1 790</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>1 638</b>	<b>2 053</b>	<b>1 113</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	1 317	848	486	1	182	993	387	996	1 040	596
Number of own children under 18 years .....	3 757	2 641	1 081	2	455	2 231	928	2 365	2 176	1 402
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>1 294</b>	<b>693</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>1 460</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>1 300</b>	<b>1 781</b>	<b>877</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	893	560	317	—	156	817	310	811	897	451
Number of own children under 18 years .....	2 802	1 900	759	—	380	1 888	759	1 971	1 916	1 062
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>498</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>167</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	355	238	132	1	16	109	56	138	87	106
Number of own children under 18 years .....	819	631	262	2	49	233	124	296	168	258
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>										
<b>Males 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 858</b>	<b>1 798</b>	<b>1 259</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>2 907</b>	<b>978</b>	<b>2 709</b>	<b>2 906</b>	<b>1 639</b>
Never married .....	1 034	741	382	1	133	881	329	918	739	499
Now married, except separated .....	1 549	896	743	1	310	1 695	589	1 575	1 886	965
Separated .....	79	57	17	—	16	64	8	43	40	33
Widowed .....	57	30	29	—	6	69	20	52	60	40
Divorced .....	139	74	88	—	33	198	32	121	181	102
<b>Females 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 004</b>	<b>1 715</b>	<b>1 363</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>2 610</b>	<b>902</b>	<b>2 524</b>	<b>2 876</b>	<b>1 590</b>
Never married .....	785	465	227	—	79	514	229	623	511	319
Now married, except separated .....	1 457	805	735	1	290	1 587	543	1 470	1 870	933
Separated .....	162	119	47	—	18	80	28	79	51	47
Widowed .....	334	176	198	—	44	237	53	194	283	150
Divorced .....	266	150	156	1	17	192	49	158	161	141



Table 1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Merced County—Con.									
	Tract 5.02 (pt.)	Tract 6 (pt.)	Tract 7 (pt.)	Tract 8 (pt.)	Tract 9 (pt.)	Tract 10.01 (pt.)	Tract 10.02 (pt.)	Tract 11 (pt.)	Tract 12 (pt.)	Tract 14 (pt.)
<b>LAND AREA</b>										
Square kilometers .....	123.2	4.8	20.9	4.5	839.7	1.0	13.3	3.3	2.9	3.5
Square miles .....	47.6	1.8	8.1	1.7	324.2	.4	5.1	1.3	1.1	1.4
<b>AGE</b>										
All persons .....	7 245	514	2 421	501	9 594	93	798	519	2 262	1 721
Under 5 years .....	687	22	172	63	959	8	37	28	138	191
5 to 9 years .....	778	39	245	59	1 066	8	44	27	199	240
10 to 14 years .....	603	53	212	38	823	9	40	39	217	174
15 to 19 years .....	707	53	200	34	684	5	55	42	194	142
20 to 24 years .....	1 054	44	114	46	676	2	106	18	78	98
25 to 34 years .....	1 293	64	310	80	1 610	12	211	35	249	258
35 to 44 years .....	786	82	430	63	1 297	8	117	77	323	237
45 to 54 years .....	506	55	290	37	948	10	79	81	327	120
55 to 64 years .....	392	58	251	35	737	9	49	97	273	108
65 to 74 years .....	271	31	128	31	499	15	39	51	195	95
75 to 84 years .....	130	10	56	13	239	6	18	17	52	45
85 years and over .....	38	3	13	2	56	1	3	7	17	13
3 and 4 years .....	267	12	72	25	382	1	12	14	65	82
16 years and over .....	5 064	387	1 748	335	6 602	67	665	413	1 655	1 084
18 years and over .....	4 878	363	1 665	319	6 333	66	648	399	1 579	1 022
21 years and over .....	4 232	333	1 551	296	5 945	63	601	377	1 500	951
60 years and over .....	609	64	309	64	1 143	26	82	119	398	212
62 years and over .....	532	56	259	57	1 003	25	69	93	339	187
Median .....	23.8	33.3	33.9	26.2	28.8	38.5	30.7	44.5	37.0	25.6
<b>Female</b>										
Under 5 years .....	3 269	245	1 171	244	4 642	49	288	271	1 148	835
5 to 9 years .....	315	13	86	26	462	3	19	16	70	89
10 to 14 years .....	400	21	113	30	504	1	20	13	100	112
15 to 19 years .....	292	29	93	19	386	6	20	16	98	84
20 to 24 years .....	278	24	84	9	333	3	16	24	78	66
25 to 34 years .....	336	11	49	24	312	1	22	10	45	39
35 to 44 years .....	582	23	166	37	790	6	63	20	131	129
45 to 54 years .....	370	47	206	32	599	5	47	42	181	117
55 to 64 years .....	266	25	148	19	471	5	33	46	161	57
65 to 74 years .....	203	25	121	19	361	5	21	45	153	61
75 to 84 years .....	143	16	63	16	254	9	18	25	99	49
85 years and over .....	63	8	31	11	139	4	7	10	24	27
3 and 4 years .....	21	3	11	2	31	1	2	4	8	5
16 years and over .....	115	7	34	13	189	—	7	7	30	38
18 years and over .....	2 210	175	861	168	3 218	38	223	221	856	536
21 years and over .....	2 125	166	824	164	3 089	37	217	213	827	500
60 years and over .....	1 908	153	776	157	2 903	36	212	198	796	474
62 years and over .....	309	37	158	38	598	17	38	58	210	112
Median .....	27.0	34	139	35	530	17	31	46	178	101
Male .....	3 976	269	1 250	257	4 952	44	510	248	1 114	886
Median age .....	23.0	30.8	33.4	24.3	28.4	32.0	29.8	44.8	35.3	23.9
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>										
All persons .....	7 245	514	2 421	501	9 594	93	798	519	2 262	1 721
In households .....	6 397	489	2 421	501	9 550	93	513	515	2 256	1 721
Householder .....	1 898	159	761	159	2 932	34	157	190	753	481
Family householder .....	1 539	118	667	123	2 384	25	132	159	633	383
Nonfamily householder .....	359	41	94	36	548	9	25	31	120	98
Living alone .....	266	34	70	27	431	9	19	26	95	87
Spouse .....	1 166	105	594	95	1 947	23	110	146	549	308
Child .....	2 549	182	872	189	3 666	30	164	152	783	762
Other relatives .....	394	20	116	35	576	5	37	16	98	124
Nonrelatives .....	390	23	78	23	429	1	45	11	73	46
Institutionalized persons .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	285	4	6	—
Other persons in group quarters .....	848	25	—	—	44	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household .....	3.37	3.08	3.18	3.15	3.26	2.74	3.27	2.71	3.00	3.58
Persons per family .....	3.67	3.60	3.37	3.59	3.62	3.32	3.26	2.97	3.26	4.12
Persons 65 years and over .....	439	44	197	46	794	22	60	75	264	153
In households .....	439	44	197	46	794	22	56	71	259	153
Householder .....	273	31	123	28	517	16	35	43	155	103
Nonfamily householder .....	109	17	43	14	197	8	8	11	39	47
Living alone .....	102	16	35	13	186	8	8	11	39	47
Spouse .....	93	10	48	8	180	5	16	23	78	35
Other relatives .....	58	2	17	10	77	1	5	5	23	14
Nonrelatives .....	15	1	9	—	20	—	—	—	3	1
Institutionalized persons .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	5	—
Other persons in group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
Families .....	1 539	118	667	123	2 384	25	132	159	633	383
With own children under 18 years .....	938	60	337	74	1 302	12	69	54	280	249
Number of own children under 18 years .....	2 142	131	682	170	2 948	24	127	112	634	641
Married-couple families .....	1 166	105	594	95	1 947	23	110	146	549	308
With own children under 18 years .....	680	53	301	54	1 066	12	55	48	231	196
Number of own children under 18 years .....	1 613	114	614	130	2 470	24	107	99	536	539
Female householder, no husband present .....	274	9	46	22	273	2	18	11	64	49
With own children under 18 years .....	207	6	21	16	163	—	11	5	38	40
Number of own children under 18 years .....	430	12	42	32	339	—	16	9	80	83
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>										
Males 15 years and over .....	2 915	218	913	172	3 456	29	448	199	828	566
Never married .....	1 293	82	221	52	935	4	179	36	197	165
Now married, except separated .....	1 371	121	625	98	2 134	23	182	147	569	336
Separated .....	49	2	6	4	55	—	37	3	10	6
Widowed .....	44	5	11	3	77	1	3	4	13	13
Divorced .....	158	8	50	15	255	1	47	9	39	46
Females 15 years and over .....	2 262	182	879	169	3 290	39	229	226	880	550
Never married .....	520	41	144	30	609	5	45	37	139	103
Now married, except separated .....	1 260	106	613	100	2 049	23	123	150	571	331
Separated .....	97	2	9	4	96	—	19	3	16	15
Widowed .....	158	18	58	20	275	9	20	23	71	58
Divorced .....	227	15	55	15	261	2	22	13	83	43



Table 1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Merced County—Con.								
	Tract 15 (pt.)	Tract 16 (pt.)	Tract 17 (pt.)	Tract 18 (pt.)	Tract 19.98	Tract 20	Tract 21.98	Tract 22 (pt.)	Tract 23.01 (pt.)
<b>LAND AREA</b>									
Square kilometers .....	2.4	7.3	1.4	43.4	554.3	584.7	1 419.0	11.5	4.3
Square miles .....	.9	2.8	.6	16.8	214.0	225.8	547.9	4.4	1.7
<b>AGE</b>									
All persons .....	177	1 163	427	1 628	6 606	6 367	3 206	373	129
Under 5 years .....	19	115	35	145	668	564	255	38	3
5 to 9 years .....	12	146	39	175	745	531	278	28	9
10 to 14 years .....	13	122	37	177	652	507	277	35	7
15 to 19 years .....	13	98	42	139	569	458	248	19	14
20 to 24 years .....	7	77	24	79	501	409	208	24	7
25 to 34 years .....	35	173	67	174	1 099	942	578	56	17
35 to 44 years .....	20	138	62	253	802	932	461	54	28
45 to 54 years .....	18	76	41	203	543	518	278	48	12
55 to 64 years .....	18	96	26	131	474	560	281	28	13
65 to 74 years .....	18	81	34	105	337	579	217	28	14
75 to 84 years .....	2	31	16	35	185	297	108	11	5
85 years and over .....	2	10	4	12	31	70	17	4	—
3 and 4 years .....	11	48	19	50	281	219	102	17	1
16 years and over .....	129	757	307	1 098	4 431	4 677	2 346	267	108
18 years and over .....	125	718	289	1 043	4 206	4 480	2 255	261	104
21 years and over .....	119	668	267	973	3 864	4 224	2 106	249	95
60 years and over .....	29	176	71	216	810	1 240	484	58	24
62 years and over .....	26	158	66	187	709	1 136	441	53	22
Median .....	33.4	26.2	29.9	31.3	26.6	32.6	30.7	32.3	38.5
<b>Female</b>									
Under 5 years .....	8	49	13	79	305	237	121	17	2
5 to 9 years .....	7	57	22	89	354	272	121	10	5
10 to 14 years .....	6	58	15	77	305	236	117	24	2
15 to 19 years .....	7	49	20	69	223	220	107	10	6
20 to 24 years .....	4	42	15	40	217	192	78	16	2
25 to 34 years .....	16	80	35	86	511	485	230	28	5
35 to 44 years .....	9	63	32	133	367	443	216	29	17
45 to 54 years .....	8	41	18	98	267	256	116	23	5
55 to 64 years .....	11	48	16	67	232	298	140	16	7
65 to 74 years .....	7	43	20	47	180	293	98	13	8
75 to 84 years .....	1	12	7	21	95	170	59	5	3
85 years and over .....	1	7	2	9	19	49	13	3	—
3 and 4 years .....	4	26	8	26	123	84	45	7	1
16 years and over .....	63	375	161	554	2 065	2 364	1 038	141	53
18 years and over .....	60	359	151	526	1 974	2 270	1 003	138	51
21 years and over .....	57	328	141	490	1 839	2 145	935	130	47
60 years and over .....	12	87	39	109	412	671	238	30	14
62 years and over .....	10	76	36	91	367	604	218	26	13
Median .....	31.8	27.3	30.2	31.4	27.5	33.7	31.3	31.6	40.6
<b>Male</b>									
Under 5 years .....	92	614	212	813	3 531	3 216	1 790	179	67
Median age .....	33.6	25.3	29.7	31.0	25.7	31.4	30.4	33.8	33.3
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>									
All persons .....	177	1 163	427	1 628	6 606	6 367	3 206	373	129
In households .....	177	1 163	427	1 621	6 572	6 367	3 090	373	129
Householder .....	58	333	150	468	1 760	2 279	990	124	52
Family householder .....	48	252	116	402	1 514	1 723	776	101	40
Nonfamily householder .....	10	81	34	66	246	556	214	23	12
Living alone .....	8	56	28	56	207	493	178	16	11
Spouse .....	44	171	91	353	1 203	1 442	665	91	35
Child .....	58	450	157	666	2 684	2 142	1 117	117	36
Other relatives .....	11	117	11	92	644	290	194	24	5
Nonrelatives .....	6	92	18	42	281	214	124	17	1
Institutionalized persons .....	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Other persons in group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	34	—	116	—	—
Persons per household .....	3.05	3.49	2.85	3.46	3.73	2.79	3.12	3.01	2.48
Persons per family .....	3.35	3.93	3.23	3.76	3.99	3.25	3.55	3.30	2.90
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b>									
In households .....	22	122	54	152	546	946	342	43	19
Householder .....	13	80	36	145	550	946	342	43	19
Nonfamily householder .....	2	29	16	28	109	296	78	6	6
Living alone .....	2	26	16	27	106	284	73	8	6
Spouse .....	6	26	16	27	154	232	90	10	6
Other relatives .....	3	12	1	12	48	40	27	7	—
Nonrelatives .....	—	4	1	5	5	7	1	—	—
Institutionalized persons .....	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Other persons in group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>									
Families .....	48	252	116	402	1 514	1 723	776	101	40
With own children under 18 years .....	21	131	67	215	866	857	407	51	16
Number of own children under 18 years .....	47	343	128	533	2 109	1 738	871	99	23
Married-couple families .....	44	171	91	353	1 203	1 442	665	91	35
With own children under 18 years .....	19	94	49	184	697	701	358	46	12
Number of own children under 18 years .....	40	261	89	468	1 709	1 458	784	92	18
Female householder, no husband present .....	2	47	18	35	205	191	52	7	2
With own children under 18 years .....	2	26	14	24	124	114	29	2	1
Number of own children under 18 years .....	7	65	31	54	305	205	50	3	1
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>									
Males 15 years and over .....	69	395	151	561	2 430	2 359	1 339	129	57
Never married .....	14	140	39	143	758	593	391	20	16
Now married, except separated .....	47	190	92	374	1 466	1 524	810	96	36
Separated .....	4	11	1	5	50	28	37	2	—
Widowed .....	2	14	7	8	36	57	32	3	1
Divorced .....	2	40	12	31	120	157	69	8	4
Females 15 years and over .....	64	385	165	570	2 111	2 406	1 057	143	53
Never married .....	14	93	34	115	442	408	192	25	7
Now married, except separated .....	46	190	91	371	1 316	1 492	694	96	36
Separated .....	1	23	7	7	55	53	26	1	—
Widowed .....	3	45	16	53	168	322	95	9	8
Divorced .....	—	34	17	24	130	131	50	12	2

Table 1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Merced County—Con.								
	Tract 23.02 (pt.)	Tract 24	Tract 24.75	Tract 24.76	Tract 24.77	Tract 24.78	Tract 24.79	Tract 24.80	Tract 24.81
<b>LAND AREA</b>									
Square kilometers .....	26.3	242.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Square miles .....	10.2	93.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>AGE</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>152</b>	<b>7 655</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under 5 years .....	17	770	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 to 9 years .....	13	807	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 to 14 years .....	21	744	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 years .....	14	651	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years .....	10	487	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	20	1 237	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years .....	23	959	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 54 years .....	11	655	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
55 to 64 years .....	14	543	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 to 74 years .....	9	455	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
75 to 84 years .....	—	278	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
85 years and over .....	—	69	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 and 4 years .....	8	316	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16 years and over .....	96	5 186	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 years and over .....	91	4 927	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21 years and over .....	85	4 592	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
60 years and over .....	13	1 044	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
62 years and over .....	12	959	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	25.5	28.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>67</b>	<b>3 802</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under 5 years .....	8	381	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 to 9 years .....	7	403	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 to 14 years .....	8	349	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 years .....	6	307	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years .....	2	227	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	10	596	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years .....	13	477	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 54 years .....	3	330	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
55 to 64 years .....	9	278	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 to 74 years .....	1	244	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
75 to 84 years .....	—	168	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
85 years and over .....	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 and 4 years .....	5	162	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16 years and over .....	42	2 595	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 years and over .....	40	2 471	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21 years and over .....	37	2 315	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
60 years and over .....	4	585	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
62 years and over .....	4	540	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	26.5	28.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>85</b>	<b>3 853</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median age .....	24.3	27.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>152</b>	<b>7 655</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In households .....	152	7 639	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder .....	42	2 364	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder .....	32	1 870	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonfamily householder .....	10	494	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Living alone .....	6	426	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spouse .....	29	1 429	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Child .....	61	2 889	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other relatives .....	4	591	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonrelatives .....	16	366	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Institutionalized persons .....	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other persons in group quarters .....	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household .....	3.62	3.23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per family .....	3.94	3.63	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>9</b>	<b>802</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In households .....	9	800	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder .....	4	565	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonfamily householder .....	1	266	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Living alone .....	1	255	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spouse .....	1	178	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other relatives .....	2	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonrelatives .....	2	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Institutionalized persons .....	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other persons in group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>									
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>32</b>	<b>1 870</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years .....	21	1 035	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of own children under 18 years .....	54	2 366	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>29</b>	<b>1 429</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years .....	19	769	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of own children under 18 years .....	51	1 788	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>2</b>	<b>309</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years .....	1	204	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of own children under 18 years .....	2	451	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>									
<b>Males 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>57</b>	<b>2 665</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Never married .....	16	799	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Now married, except separated .....	33	1 583	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Separated .....	1	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Widowed .....	1	77	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Divorced .....	6	167	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Females 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>44</b>	<b>2 669</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Never married .....	7	538	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Now married, except separated .....	30	1 506	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Separated .....	1	88	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Widowed .....	3	328	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Divorced .....	3	209	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Merced County—Con.								
	Tract 24.82	Tract 24.83	Tract 24.84	Tract 24.85	Tract 24.86	Tract 24.87	Tract 24.88	Tract 24.89	Tract 24.90
<b>LAND AREA</b>									
Square kilometers .....	—	.1	—	—	—	—	—	.1	—
Square miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.1	—
<b>AGE</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under 5 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 to 9 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 to 14 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 54 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
55 to 64 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 to 74 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
75 to 84 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
85 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 and 4 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
60 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
62 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female</b> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under 5 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 to 9 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 to 14 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 54 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
55 to 64 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 to 74 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
75 to 84 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
85 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 and 4 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
60 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
62 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Male</b> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median age .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In households .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonfamily householder .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Living alone .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spouse .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Child .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other relatives .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonrelatives .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Institutionalized persons .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other persons in group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per family .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In households .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonfamily householder .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Living alone .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spouse .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other relatives .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonrelatives .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Institutionalized persons .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other persons in group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>									
<b>Families</b> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of own children under 18 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of own children under 18 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Number of own children under 18 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>									
<b>Males 15 years and over</b> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Never married .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Now married, except separated .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Separated .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Widowed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Divorced .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Females 15 years and over</b> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Never married .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Now married, except separated .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Separated .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Widowed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Divorced .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



Table 1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Merced County—Con.								
	Tract 24.91	Tract 24.92	Tract 24.93	Tract 24.94	Tract 24.95	Tract 24.96	Tract 24.97	Tract 24.98	Tract 301
<b>LAND AREA</b>									
Square kilometers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	.7	.1	.6
Square miles .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	.3	—	.3
<b>AGE</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	106
Under 5 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
5 to 9 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
10 to 14 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
15 to 19 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
20 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
25 to 34 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
35 to 44 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
45 to 54 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
55 to 64 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
65 to 74 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
75 to 84 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
85 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 and 4 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
16 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	69
18 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65
21 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60
60 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
62 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Median .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24.0
<b>Female</b> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48
Under 5 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
5 to 9 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
10 to 14 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
15 to 19 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
20 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
25 to 34 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
35 to 44 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
45 to 54 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
55 to 64 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
65 to 74 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
75 to 84 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
85 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 and 4 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
16 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32
18 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32
21 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29
60 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
62 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Median .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28.0
<b>Male</b> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58
Median age .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22.0
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	106
In households .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	106
Householder .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32
Family householder .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
Nonfamily householder .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Living alone .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Spouse .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
Child .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38
Other relatives .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Nonrelatives .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Institutionalized persons .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other persons in group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.31
Persons per family .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.42
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
In households .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Householder .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Nonfamily householder .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Living alone .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spouse .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Other relatives .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonrelatives .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Institutionalized persons .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other persons in group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>									
<b>Families</b> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
With own children under 18 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Number of own children under 18 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
With own children under 18 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Number of own children under 18 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
With own children under 18 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Number of own children under 18 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>									
<b>Males 15 years and over</b> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39
Never married .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Now married, except separated .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
Separated .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Widowed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Divorced .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
<b>Females 15 years and over</b> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32
Never married .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Now married, except separated .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
Separated .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Widowed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Divorced .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5

**Table 2. General Characteristics of White Persons: 1990**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced, CA MSA	Merced County				Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Merced County				
		Total	Atwater city	Los Banos city	Merced city	Tract 5.01	Tract 5.02	Tract 6	Tract 7	Tract 8
AGE										
All persons	120 280	120 280	16 311	10 278	34 675	3 274	5 278	7 656	5 205	6 178
Under 5 years	10 450	10 450	1 837	850	3 001	262	474	747	440	827
5 to 9 years	10 727	10 727	1 705	859	2 835	298	515	739	499	729
10 to 14 years	9 380	9 380	1 346	739	2 386	285	404	622	409	539
15 to 19 years	8 282	8 282	1 010	635	2 258	239	493	523	337	362
20 to 24 years	8 582	8 582	1 160	518	2 803	227	776	610	354	344
25 to 34 years	21 089	21 089	3 490	1 641	6 679	538	958	1 529	921	1 398
35 to 44 years	16 543	16 543	2 163	1 353	4 944	404	574	1 065	732	835
45 to 54 years	11 178	11 178	1 274	940	3 052	314	395	731	492	377
55 to 64 years	9 982	9 982	989	1 054	2 565	341	335	528	434	315
65 to 74 years	8 574	8 574	850	1 035	2 369	233	210	391	369	264
75 to 84 years	4 326	4 326	377	510	1 349	106	114	135	178	139
85 years and over	1 167	1 167	110	144	434	27	30	36	40	49
3 and 4 years	4 166	4 166	711	335	1 158	114	184	289	177	322
16 years and over	87 996	87 996	11 190	7 687	26 004	2 378	3 812	5 429	3 779	3 995
18 years and over	84 797	84 797	10 771	7 421	25 146	2 278	3 693	5 205	3 650	3 840
21 years and over	79 775	79 775	10 219	7 086	23 690	2 157	3 215	4 910	3 434	3 672
60 years and over	18 923	18 923	1 764	2 269	5 351	510	500	771	784	592
62 years and over	16 977	16 977	1 588	2 021	4 860	456	435	675	704	536
Median	31.0	31.0	28.2	34.5	30.8	30.9	24.8	29.0	31.2	27.2
Female	60 281	60 281	8 275	5 353	17 784	1 618	2 362	3 837	2 665	3 112
Under 5 years	5 036	5 036	922	422	1 453	120	221	368	226	414
5 to 9 years	5 297	5 297	848	439	1 381	149	256	383	236	357
10 to 14 years	4 569	4 569	675	370	1 151	141	185	308	199	278
15 to 19 years	3 932	3 932	514	306	1 108	115	191	264	162	173
20 to 24 years	3 999	3 999	583	261	1 372	103	257	297	165	179
25 to 34 years	10 333	10 333	1 741	837	3 246	262	422	763	479	689
35 to 44 years	8 114	8 114	1 026	697	2 438	190	271	518	356	381
45 to 54 years	5 722	5 722	659	478	1 625	169	205	359	269	195
55 to 64 years	5 268	5 268	505	585	1 429	174	175	252	230	163
65 to 74 years	4 626	4 626	487	545	1 400	110	106	217	209	148
75 to 84 years	2 559	2 559	239	306	849	63	57	86	105	97
85 years and over	826	826	76	107	332	22	16	22	29	38
3 and 4 years	1 986	1 986	370	169	562	50	75	149	95	165
16 years and over	44 502	44 502	5 701	4 044	13 572	1 180	1 664	2 708	1 971	2 017
18 years and over	42 991	42 991	5 501	3 916	13 154	1 133	1 608	2 603	1 904	1 950
21 years and over	40 641	40 641	5 205	3 761	12 429	1 075	1 452	2 446	1 795	1 871
60 years and over	10 613	10 613	1 037	1 276	3 268	271	251	437	449	358
62 years and over	9 600	9 600	945	1 142	3 003	244	219	389	410	331
Median	32.0	32.0	28.5	35.5	32.3	31.9	26.6	29.3	32.2	27.3
Male	59 999	59 999	8 036	4 925	16 891	1 656	2 916	3 819	2 540	3 066
Median age	30.0	30.0	27.9	33.5	29.6	29.9	23.7	28.8	30.0	27.1
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	120 280	120 280	16 311	10 278	34 675	3 274	5 278	7 656	5 205	6 178
In households	117 787	117 787	16 200	9 803	33 993	3 210	4 629	7 632	5 193	6 084
Householder	41 742	41 742	5 596	3 693	13 164	1 049	1 508	2 722	1 901	1 887
Family householder	31 586	31 586	4 447	2 667	9 022	867	1 191	2 135	1 426	1 644
Nonfamily householder	10 156	10 156	1 149	1 026	4 142	182	317	587	475	243
Living alone	8 355	8 355	958	882	3 328	144	239	484	387	207
Spouse	25 271	25 271	3 496	2 111	6 793	681	897	1 664	1 103	1 395
Child	39 851	39 851	5 998	3 181	10 515	1 149	1 714	2 691	1 759	2 484
Other relatives	5 607	5 607	485	418	1 534	216	225	228	190	169
Nonrelatives	5 316	5 316	625	400	1 987	115	285	327	240	149
Institutionalized persons	1 087	1 087	92	60	624	64	—	—	—	92
Other persons in group quarters	1 406	1 406	19	415	58	—	649	24	12	2
Persons per household	2.83	2.83	2.93	2.65	2.58	3.08	3.06	2.85	2.74	3.26
Persons per family	3.24	3.24	3.29	3.14	3.08	3.37	3.37	3.20	3.15	3.51
Persons 65 years and over	14 067	14 067	1 337	1 689	4 152	366	354	562	587	452
In households	13 376	13 376	1 254	1 492	3 853	313	354	562	587	369
Householder	9 062	9 062	854	1 019	2 722	203	244	369	411	243
Nonfamily householder	3 930	3 930	386	470	1 385	60	100	153	196	107
Living alone	3 756	3 756	373	455	1 327	57	95	149	182	103
Spouse	3 295	3 295	316	369	853	87	79	150	133	96
Other relatives	823	823	68	87	215	20	22	35	29	27
Nonrelatives	196	196	16	17	63	3	9	8	14	3
Institutionalized persons	527	527	82	53	288	53	—	—	—	82
Other persons in group quarters	164	164	1	144	11	—	—	—	—	1
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	31 586	31 586	4 447	2 667	9 022	867	1 191	2 135	1 426	1 644
With own children under 18 years	16 384	16 384	2 738	1 367	4 626	422	671	1 243	751	1 123
Number of own children under 18 years	32 249	32 249	5 196	2 635	8 578	895	1 424	2 280	1 419	2 234
Married-couple families	25 420	25 420	3 615	2 112	6 811	692	906	1 712	1 111	1 463
With own children under 18 years	12 551	12 551	2 128	1 002	3 212	318	481	922	542	996
Number of own children under 18 years	25 349	25 349	4 122	1 986	6 163	671	1 051	1 710	1 043	2 017
Female householder, no husband present	4 527	4 527	624	423	1 729	125	213	305	254	130
With own children under 18 years	2 951	2 951	458	287	1 150	76	153	234	173	87
Number of own children under 18 years	5 420	5 420	828	519	2 000	168	301	418	314	160
MARITAL STATUS										
Males 15 years and over	44 344	44 344	5 593	3 708	12 654	1 221	2 185	2 770	1 853	2 020
Never married	11 676	11 676	1 151	860	3 625	324	931	641	446	331
Now married, except separated	27 350	27 350	3 794	2 379	7 283	750	1 038	1 807	1 161	1 519
Separated	827	827	116	63	282	26	33	51	45	31
Widowed	1 022	1 022	106	104	308	34	39	46	47	31
Divorced	3 469	3 469	426	302	1 156	87	144	225	154	108
Females 15 years and over	45 379	45 379	5 830	4 122	13 799	1 208	1 700	2 778	2 004	2 063
Never married	7 846	7 846	877	645	2 615	218	349	466	315	254
Now married, except separated	26 584	26 584	3 614	2 375	7 089	721	954	1 709	1 146	1 442
Separated	1 324	1 324	206	121	472	33	80	97	79	43
Widowed	4 996	4 996	503	554	1 724	127	125	196	207	187
Divorced	4 629	4 629	630	427	1 899	109	192	310	257	137



Table 2. General Characteristics of White Persons: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Merced County—Can.									
	Tract 9	Tract 10.01	Tract 10.02	Tract 11	Tract 12	Tract 14	Tract 15	Tract 16	Tract 17	Tract 18
<b>AGE</b>										
<b>All persons</b>	<b>7 123</b>	<b>6 718</b>	<b>4 145</b>	<b>5 149</b>	<b>4 528</b>	<b>6 309</b>	<b>3 219</b>	<b>1 681</b>	<b>3 123</b>	<b>1 235</b>
Under 5 years	622	543	299	411	268	534	347	194	261	81
5 to 9 years	683	402	299	448	372	536	371	197	260	96
10 to 14 years	549	354	295	429	393	424	291	161	218	127
15 to 19 years	459	375	288	422	350	385	233	163	177	106
20 to 24 years	479	873	303	256	213	385	203	156	231	64
25 to 34 years	1 198	1 504	830	795	567	1 166	604	316	613	126
35 to 44 years	1 004	761	731	952	733	895	415	215	402	204
45 to 54 years	789	525	432	593	607	618	216	93	242	177
55 to 64 years	641	431	343	440	486	558	231	83	238	117
65 to 74 years	444	455	241	279	377	477	188	65	291	92
75 to 84 years	208	322	69	96	136	268	103	31	167	32
85 years and over	47	173	15	28	26	63	17	7	23	13
3 and 4 years	244	201	105	164	103	216	146	89	107	22
16 years and over	5 172	5 353	3 193	3 774	3 418	4 724	2 158	1 104	2 343	908
18 years and over	4 996	5 243	3 082	3 611	3 274	4 581	2 058	1 019	2 275	864
21 years and over	4 728	4 885	2 913	3 383	3 107	4 361	1 940	936	2 170	809
60 years and over	1 004	1 166	457	598	766	1 071	423	153	593	196
62 years and over	879	1 082	391	510	669	967	377	137	552	168
Median	31.5	29.4	32.5	32.9	36.4	32.7	27.6	24.2	31.2	35.9
<b>Female</b>	<b>3 459</b>	<b>3 493</b>	<b>2 063</b>	<b>2 665</b>	<b>2 326</b>	<b>3 223</b>	<b>1 637</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>1 604</b>	<b>615</b>
Under 5 years	294	272	141	205	134	246	181	82	125	38
5 to 9 years	326	197	163	234	177	248	173	88	120	50
10 to 14 years	243	176	151	199	182	202	151	73	109	58
15 to 19 years	229	193	155	219	153	187	113	62	80	53
20 to 24 years	228	428	128	134	121	194	84	72	117	34
25 to 34 years	600	707	389	402	299	596	306	145	295	61
35 to 44 years	469	375	367	497	387	429	203	109	191	110
45 to 54 years	390	290	215	311	305	326	115	50	135	83
55 to 64 years	311	234	170	233	280	304	137	41	138	58
65 to 74 years	224	271	137	156	196	282	97	37	177	42
75 to 84 years	120	214	36	57	74	163	64	18	100	19
85 years and over	25	136	11	18	18	46	13	5	17	9
3 and 4 years	121	105	55	75	51	96	75	35	60	7
16 years and over	2 543	2 805	1 575	1 983	1 803	2 490	1 103	532	1 229	458
18 years and over	2 457	2 752	1 513	1 910	1 735	2 411	1 053	500	1 198	434
21 years and over	2 329	2 558	1 433	1 779	1 660	2 304	1 006	462	1 155	407
60 years and over	518	741	248	334	426	640	246	84	360	99
62 years and over	458	702	212	286	370	584	218	75	337	82
Median	32.0	31.0	33.0	33.6	38.0	34.1	28.6	25.8	33.4	36.2
<b>Male</b>	<b>3 664</b>	<b>3 225</b>	<b>2 082</b>	<b>2 484</b>	<b>2 202</b>	<b>3 086</b>	<b>1 582</b>	<b>899</b>	<b>1 519</b>	<b>620</b>
Median age	31.0	28.3	32.1	32.3	35.1	31.4	26.4	22.3	30.1	35.5
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b>	<b>7 123</b>	<b>6 718</b>	<b>4 145</b>	<b>5 149</b>	<b>4 528</b>	<b>6 309</b>	<b>3 219</b>	<b>1 681</b>	<b>3 123</b>	<b>1 235</b>
In households	7 081	6 543	3 954	5 138	4 518	6 297	3 210	1 558	3 104	1 228
Householder	2 387	2 980	1 469	1 827	1 615	2 416	987	408	1 210	395
Family householder	1 903	1 712	1 114	1 452	1 319	1 726	757	325	856	334
Nonfamily householder	484	1 268	355	375	296	690	230	83	354	61
Living alone	385	995	274	288	231	576	201	58	290	51
Spouse	1 567	1 242	984	1 197	1 107	1 309	514	207	646	298
Child	2 460	1 626	1 220	1 786	1 437	1 948	1 245	622	960	452
Other relatives	357	207	103	132	164	312	301	182	123	48
Nonrelatives	310	488	178	196	195	312	163	139	165	35
Institutionalized persons	—	169	191	—	10	—	—	123	—	—
Other persons in group quarters	42	6	—	—	—	12	9	—	19	—
Persons per household	2.98	2.21	2.68	2.84	2.81	2.59	3.24	3.66	2.55	3.11
Persons per family	3.31	2.81	3.06	3.18	3.07	3.05	3.70	3.94	3.01	3.39
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>808</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>137</b>
In households	699	793	323	392	530	798	308	100	481	130
Householder	463	593	200	251	336	541	221	64	337	80
Nonfamily householder	182	371	71	99	99	231	115	24	163	26
Living alone	172	354	68	94	97	226	113	21	156	25
Spouse	163	152	89	110	154	196	56	21	121	37
Other relatives	55	29	27	30	33	46	28	14	18	8
Nonrelatives	18	19	7	1	7	15	3	1	5	5
Institutionalized persons	—	157	2	11	9	—	—	3	—	7
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
<b>Families</b>	<b>1 903</b>	<b>1 712</b>	<b>1 114</b>	<b>1 452</b>	<b>1 319</b>	<b>1 726</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>856</b>	<b>334</b>
With own children under 18 years	960	826	554	780	594	849	459	208	402	161
Number of own children under 18 years	1 930	1 343	1 010	1 439	1 143	1 568	1 008	506	772	343
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>1 583</b>	<b>1 249</b>	<b>965</b>	<b>1 228</b>	<b>1 107</b>	<b>1 316</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>644</b>	<b>299</b>
With own children under 18 years	791	514	467	637	459	612	296	124	269	138
Number of own children under 18 years	1 607	854	878	1 218	923	1 153	678	316	538	303
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>26</b>
With own children under 18 years	120	257	69	110	104	197	134	70	106	18
Number of own children under 18 years	232	410	104	170	170	348	278	165	187	32
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>										
<b>Males 15 years and over</b>	<b>2 673</b>	<b>2 571</b>	<b>1 644</b>	<b>1 834</b>	<b>1 662</b>	<b>2 288</b>	<b>1 078</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>1 134</b>	<b>462</b>
Never married	656	796	409	431	370	605	354	258	316	113
Now married, except separated	1 689	1 324	1 040	1 241	1 138	1 384	592	258	685	312
Separated	37	82	40	23	26	33	35	17	13	4
Widowed	62	76	18	27	25	55	25	13	32	7
Divorced	229	293	137	112	103	211	72	44	88	26
<b>Females 15 years and over</b>	<b>2 596</b>	<b>2 848</b>	<b>1 608</b>	<b>2 027</b>	<b>1 833</b>	<b>2 527</b>	<b>1 132</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>1 250</b>	<b>469</b>
Never married	437	557	288	375	299	445	263	145	190	94
Now married, except separated	1 641	1 295	1 005	1 231	1 137	1 363	556	240	679	309
Separated	64	120	35	49	38	68	54	32	37	4
Widowed	224	426	117	146	162	301	132	48	191	40
Divorced	230	450	163	226	197	350	127	74	153	22



Table 2. General Characteristics of White Persons: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Merced County—Con.			Atwater city, Merced County			Los Banos city, Merced County		
	Tract 22	Tract 23.01	Tract 23.02	Tract 6 (pt.)	Tract 7 (pt.)	Tract 8 (pt.)	Tract 22 (pt.)	Tract 23.01 (pt.)	Tract 23.02 (pt.)
<b>AGE</b>									
All persons	5 410	3 357	2 060	7 251	3 227	5 828	5 087	3 242	1 949
Under 5 years	479	226	193	730	314	793	447	225	178
5 to 9 years	465	261	169	709	298	698	444	254	161
10 to 14 years	390	255	145	589	244	513	358	248	133
15 to 19 years	353	205	112	484	189	337	337	191	107
20 to 24 years	304	122	126	575	272	312	282	117	119
25 to 34 years	934	431	353	1 485	663	1 340	886	417	338
35 to 44 years	648	498	297	997	375	789	601	473	279
45 to 54 years	464	355	182	687	239	348	423	344	173
55 to 64 years	562	357	184	475	228	286	539	345	170
65 to 74 years	493	391	200	362	250	238	466	377	192
75 to 84 years	237	207	81	125	125	127	227	202	81
85 years and over	81	49	18	33	30	47	77	49	18
3 and 4 years	180	96	78	278	124	309	167	96	72
16 years and over	3 993	2 577	1 524	5 114	2 330	3 741	3 758	2 479	1 450
18 years and over	3 864	2 478	1 475	4 909	2 259	3 598	3 634	2 384	1 403
21 years and over	3 657	2 382	1 421	4 635	2 130	3 449	3 438	2 297	1 351
60 years and over	1 114	845	399	710	517	537	1 060	822	387
62 years and over	984	761	357	622	479	487	935	740	346
Median	32.9	38.6	32.9	28.8	29.1	27.1	33.0	38.5	33.1
<b>Female</b>									
All persons	2 758	1 805	1 065	3 643	1 692	2 940	2 588	1 749	1 016
Under 5 years	227	123	94	357	164	401	213	122	87
5 to 9 years	231	140	84	367	141	340	223	135	81
10 to 14 years	194	138	67	288	122	265	171	136	63
15 to 19 years	166	99	58	245	104	165	157	93	56
20 to 24 years	159	59	61	290	130	163	144	58	59
25 to 34 years	453	234	185	745	336	660	430	230	177
35 to 44 years	341	258	150	484	184	358	314	243	140
45 to 54 years	236	176	92	340	137	182	218	171	89
55 to 64 years	299	205	109	228	130	147	286	199	100
65 to 74 years	245	213	108	202	148	137	233	205	107
75 to 84 years	146	126	42	78	75	86	141	123	42
85 years and over	61	34	15	19	21	36	58	34	15
3 and 4 years	81	50	46	143	68	159	77	50	42
16 years and over	2 064	1 383	802	2 568	1 244	1 889	1 941	1 335	768
18 years and over	2 002	1 338	776	2 471	1 226	1 826	1 881	1 292	743
21 years and over	1 906	1 291	751	2 320	1 132	1 753	1 793	1 249	719
60 years and over	615	482	224	401	310	326	587	469	220
62 years and over	544	438	200	356	287	302	520	426	196
Median	33.9	39.7	34.0	29.1	30.1	27.1	34.0	39.4	34.1
<b>Male</b>									
All persons	2 652	1 552	995	3 608	1 535	2 888	2 499	1 493	933
Median age	31.9	37.8	32.1	28.6	28.0	27.0	31.7	37.9	32.3
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>									
All persons	5 410	3 357	2 060	7 251	3 227	5 828	5 087	3 242	1 949
In households	4 942	3 357	2 053	7 251	3 215	5 734	4 619	3 242	1 942
Householder	1 770	1 309	807	2 589	1 249	1 758	1 661	1 261	771
Family householder	1 267	985	568	2 039	860	1 548	1 177	949	541
Nonfamily householder	503	324	239	550	389	210	484	312	230
Living alone	420	293	199	453	323	182	406	282	194
Spouse	953	832	459	1 579	589	1 328	875	801	435
Child	1 710	1 022	625	2 562	1 069	2 367	1 606	990	585
Other relatives	249	119	77	213	123	149	228	115	75
Nonrelatives	260	75	85	308	185	132	249	75	76
Institutionalized persons	60	—	—	—	—	92	60	—	—
Other persons in group quarters	408	—	7	—	12	2	408	—	7
Persons per household	2.78	2.57	2.56	2.85	2.59	3.30	2.77	2.58	2.53
Persons per family	3.29	3.01	3.02	3.20	3.10	3.53	3.29	3.02	3.00
Persons 65 years and over	811	647	299	520	405	412	770	628	291
In households	614	647	299	520	405	329	573	628	291
Householder	435	430	196	339	299	216	410	417	192
Nonfamily householder	230	174	82	136	156	94	221	168	81
Living alone	222	170	78	133	149	91	214	164	77
Spouse	132	175	78	141	86	89	123	169	77
Other relatives	39	37	19	33	14	21	32	37	18
Nonrelatives	8	5	6	7	6	3	8	5	4
Institutionalized persons	53	—	—	—	—	82	53	—	—
Other persons in group quarters	144	—	—	—	—	1	144	—	—
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>									
Families	1 267	985	568	2 039	860	1 548	1 177	949	541
With own children under 18 years	728	438	276	1 200	468	1 070	683	424	260
Number of own children under 18 years	1 410	829	537	2 188	875	2 133	1 324	810	501
Married-couple families	960	840	449	1 626	599	1 390	879	808	425
With own children under 18 years	517	351	200	883	286	959	476	340	186
Number of own children under 18 years	1 030	684	401	1 629	549	1 944	950	668	368
Female householder, no husband present	235	107	92	298	214	112	228	105	90
With own children under 18 years	164	65	62	230	154	74	162	64	61
Number of own children under 18 years	302	107	115	412	281	135	299	107	113
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>									
Males 15 years and over	1 970	1 211	733	2 592	1 106	1 890	1 857	1 159	692
Never married	501	239	159	577	278	295	485	223	152
Now married, except separated	1 189	859	474	1 705	638	1 447	1 104	827	448
Separated	40	8	17	50	39	27	39	8	16
Widowed	54	29	26	41	37	28	51	28	25
Divorced	186	76	57	219	114	93	178	73	51
Females 15 years and over	2 106	1 404	820	2 631	1 265	1 934	1 981	1 356	785
Never married	354	200	122	436	211	230	333	194	118
Now married, except separated	1 181	855	479	1 625	619	1 370	1 098	823	454
Separated	76	26	21	96	70	40	76	26	20
Widowed	261	216	96	178	154	171	253	208	93
Divorced	234	107	102	296	211	123	222	105	100

Table 2. General Characteristics of White Persons: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced city, Merced County								
	Tract 10.01 (pt.)	Tract 10.02 (pt.)	Tract 11 (pt.)	Tract 12 (pt.)	Tract 13	Tract 14 (pt.)	Tract 15 (pt.)	Tract 16 (pt.)	Tract 17 (pt.)
<b>AGE</b>									
<b>All persons</b>	<b>6 630</b>	<b>3 553</b>	<b>4 664</b>	<b>2 706</b>	<b>4 720</b>	<b>5 343</b>	<b>3 065</b>	<b>1 241</b>	<b>2 746</b>
Under 5 years	535	271	387	181	437	462	335	164	229
5 to 9 years	394	269	423	235	326	449	364	149	226
10 to 14 years	346	264	391	235	211	347	279	120	190
15 to 19 years	371	252	384	198	251	309	220	130	143
20 to 24 years	871	224	241	157	446	334	198	123	209
25 to 34 years	1 494	480	765	374	999	1 004	573	239	347
35 to 44 years	754	644	879	461	563	747	395	152	347
45 to 54 years	515	370	518	331	510	541	201	61	205
55 to 64 years	422	304	344	235	316	468	214	46	216
65 to 74 years	440	208	231	197	428	403	170	33	259
75 to 84 years	316	55	79	89	307	228	101	21	152
85 years and over	172	12	22	13	126	51	15	3	19
3 and 4 years	200	96	152	62	158	185	139	75	91
16 years and over	5 290	2 700	3 387	2 018	3 701	4 010	2 039	788	2 067
18 years and over	5 181	2 597	3 236	1 935	3 618	3 900	1 943	718	2 014
21 years and over	4 825	2 458	3 029	1 830	3 413	3 719	1 830	656	1 926
60 years and over	1 140	389	483	398	1 036	898	394	84	527
62 years and over	1 057	334	421	356	960	813	351	75	491
Median	29.3	32.8	32.0	34.3	31.4	32.7	27.2	22.5	31.3
<b>Female</b>	<b>3 447</b>	<b>1 832</b>	<b>2 411</b>	<b>1 398</b>	<b>2 409</b>	<b>2 735</b>	<b>1 564</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>1 411</b>
Under 5 years	269	126	191	90	205	213	176	71	112
5 to 9 years	196	149	222	109	157	210	169	68	101
10 to 14 years	171	134	183	108	97	160	146	56	96
15 to 19 years	191	144	197	93	118	149	106	45	65
20 to 24 years	427	108	127	86	216	170	81	53	104
25 to 34 years	701	340	385	202	443	508	292	111	264
35 to 44 years	371	330	456	234	253	358	194	79	162
45 to 54 years	285	189	268	168	167	291	109	30	118
55 to 64 years	229	153	188	135	197	253	126	25	123
65 to 74 years	262	120	133	108	263	244	90	22	158
75 to 84 years	210	30	47	54	201	138	63	12	93
85 years and over	135	9	14	11	92	41	12	3	15
3 and 4 years	105	50	68	32	72	82	72	29	52
16 years and over	2 769	1 395	1 776	1 079	1 928	2 121	1 045	373	1 084
18 years and over	2 717	1 337	1 709	1 034	1 883	2 065	998	348	1 061
21 years and over	2 523	1 260	1 593	983	1 789	1 975	954	326	1 024
60 years and over	724	213	278	235	661	547	234	53	322
62 years and over	685	184	242	210	624	499	208	48	302
Median	30.8	33.0	32.5	35.5	34.0	34.2	28.4	24.6	33.5
<b>Male</b>	<b>3 183</b>	<b>1 721</b>	<b>2 253</b>	<b>1 308</b>	<b>2 311</b>	<b>2 608</b>	<b>1 501</b>	<b>666</b>	<b>1 335</b>
Median age	28.3	32.6	31.3	32.8	29.5	31.3	25.9	20.8	30.1
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b>	<b>6 630</b>	<b>3 553</b>	<b>4 664</b>	<b>2 706</b>	<b>4 720</b>	<b>5 343</b>	<b>3 065</b>	<b>1 241</b>	<b>2 746</b>
In households	6 455	3 553	4 657	2 702	4 387	5 331	3 056	1 118	2 727
Householder	2 948	1 340	1 646	965	1 906	2 082	933	269	1 073
Family householder	1 689	1 010	1 299	775	1 086	1 478	713	220	750
Nonfamily householder	1 259	330	347	190	820	604	220	49	323
Living alone	986	255	264	147	681	500	193	38	264
Spouse	1 220	894	1 059	628	724	1 102	474	131	560
Child	1 597	1 096	1 644	873	1 188	1 613	1 198	481	823
Other relatives	202	79	120	95	253	290	144	14	120
Nonrelatives	488	144	188	141	342	281	157	93	151
Institutionalized persons	169	—	7	4	321	—	—	123	—
Other persons in group quarters	6	—	—	—	12	12	9	—	19
Persons per household	2.20	2.65	2.86	2.81	2.27	2.55	3.26	3.95	2.53
Persons per family	2.80	3.04	3.21	3.07	2.94	3.00	3.73	4.23	2.99
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>430</b>
In households	771	275	325	295	743	672	286	54	430
Householder	577	171	211	192	571	454	208	34	303
Nonfamily householder	363	63	89	63	341	188	113	17	148
Living alone	346	60	84	61	325	183	111	16	141
Spouse	147	74	88	79	132	166	50	10	106
Other relatives	28	23	25	18	31	38	25	10	17
Nonrelatives	19	7	1	6	9	14	3	—	4
Institutionalized persons	157	—	7	4	117	—	—	3	—
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	—	—	1	10	—	—	—
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>									
<b>Families</b>	<b>1 689</b>	<b>1 010</b>	<b>1 299</b>	<b>775</b>	<b>1 086</b>	<b>1 478</b>	<b>713</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>750</b>
With own children under 18 years	816	503	730	372	551	711	440	158	344
Number of own children under 18 years	1 320	915	1 336	693	969	1 310	970	405	658
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>1 228</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>1 088</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>1 113</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>557</b>
With own children under 18 years	504	426	593	275	315	506	279	91	223
Number of own children under 18 years	831	797	1 128	533	575	952	644	249	454
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>149</b>
With own children under 18 years	257	61	105	76	191	172	132	59	96
Number of own children under 18 years	410	93	161	126	328	302	274	139	165
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>									
<b>Males 15 years and over</b>	<b>2 544</b>	<b>1 326</b>	<b>1 648</b>	<b>964</b>	<b>1 796</b>	<b>1 933</b>	<b>1 014</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>999</b>
Never married	792	289	400	218	582	514	341	206	282
Now married, except separated	1 303	909	1 101	643	832	1 169	549	179	597
Separated	82	16	20	17	62	29	31	12	13
Widowed	75	15	23	14	76	45	23	9	28
Divorced	292	97	104	72	244	176	70	22	79
<b>Females 15 years and over</b>	<b>2 811</b>	<b>1 423</b>	<b>1 815</b>	<b>1 091</b>	<b>1 950</b>	<b>2 152</b>	<b>1 073</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>1 102</b>
Never married	553	251	343	188	377	380	250	108	165
Now married, except separated	1 273	909	1 089	645	768	1 138	514	159	593
Separated	120	20	46	27	92	60	53	23	31
Widowed	417	100	124	105	379	261	129	34	175
Divorced	448	143	213	126	334	313	127	56	138



Table 2. General Characteristics of White Persons: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Merced County							
	Tract 2	Tract 3.01	Tract 3.02	Tract 4	Tract 5.01 (pt.)	Tract 5.02 (pt.)	Tract 7 (pt.)	Tract 9 (pt.)
<b>AGE</b>								
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>5 154</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>3 620</b>	<b>6 852</b>	<b>3 274</b>	<b>5 273</b>	<b>1 978</b>	<b>7 123</b>
Under 5 years .....	437	79	305	507	262	474	126	622
5 to 9 years .....	459	98	343	581	298	515	201	683
10 to 14 years .....	429	96	334	613	285	404	165	549
15 to 19 years .....	364	63	303	518	239	493	148	459
20 to 24 years .....	331	68	265	402	227	775	82	479
25 to 34 years .....	915	128	521	1 020	538	956	258	1 198
35 to 44 years .....	683	122	484	997	404	572	357	1 004
45 to 54 years .....	518	66	341	706	314	395	253	789
55 to 64 years .....	443	61	301	626	341	335	206	641
65 to 74 years .....	360	38	255	582	233	210	119	444
75 to 84 years .....	176	23	124	260	106	114	53	208
85 years and over .....	39	5	44	40	27	30	10	47
3 and 4 years .....	172	30	135	212	114	184	53	244
16 years and over .....	3 753	565	2 578	5 047	2 378	3 807	1 449	5 172
18 years and over .....	3 607	540	2 458	4 829	2 278	3 688	1 391	4 996
21 years and over .....	3 396	499	2 277	4 546	2 157	3 210	1 304	4 728
60 years and over .....	796	105	589	1 196	510	500	267	1 004
62 years and over .....	705	88	533	1 087	456	435	225	879
Median .....	30.7	26.8	30.3	33.2	30.9	24.8	35.2	31.5
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>2 528</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>1 815</b>	<b>3 419</b>	<b>1 618</b>	<b>2 362</b>	<b>973</b>	<b>3 459</b>
Under 5 years .....	216	39	139	241	120	221	62	294
5 to 9 years .....	233	53	176	279	149	256	95	326
10 to 14 years .....	225	52	178	304	141	185	77	243
15 to 19 years .....	175	28	147	255	115	191	58	229
20 to 24 years .....	147	30	109	191	103	257	35	228
25 to 34 years .....	426	73	255	508	262	422	143	600
35 to 44 years .....	326	59	247	500	190	271	172	469
45 to 54 years .....	260	38	168	351	169	205	132	390
55 to 64 years .....	209	31	167	329	174	175	100	311
65 to 74 years .....	185	17	132	308	110	106	61	224
75 to 84 years .....	101	10	67	131	63	57	30	120
85 years and over .....	25	3	30	22	22	16	8	25
3 and 4 years .....	82	15	62	93	50	75	27	121
16 years and over .....	1 818	286	1 288	2 539	1 180	1 664	727	2 543
18 years and over .....	1 755	277	1 231	2 428	1 133	1 608	700	2 457
21 years and over .....	1 652	256	1 152	2 298	1 075	1 452	663	2 329
60 years and over .....	418	49	324	628	271	251	139	518
62 years and over .....	379	37	293	573	244	219	123	458
Median .....	30.9	27.4	31.6	33.8	31.9	26.6	35.8	32.0
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>2 626</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>1 805</b>	<b>3 433</b>	<b>1 656</b>	<b>2 911</b>	<b>1 005</b>	<b>3 664</b>
Median age .....	30.6	25.8	29.3	32.6	29.9	23.7	34.6	31.0
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>								
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>5 154</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>3 620</b>	<b>6 852</b>	<b>3 274</b>	<b>5 273</b>	<b>1 978</b>	<b>7 123</b>
In households .....	5 038	841	3 587	6 819	3 210	4 629	1 978	7 081
Householder .....	1 622	235	1 089	2 266	1 049	1 508	652	2 387
Family householder .....	1 302	207	909	1 853	867	1 191	566	1 903
Nonfamily householder .....	320	28	180	413	182	317	86	484
Living alone .....	258	22	151	353	144	239	64	385
Spouse .....	1 075	174	730	1 626	681	897	514	1 567
Child .....	1 753	356	1 339	2 381	1 149	1 714	690	2 460
Other relatives .....	345	59	277	335	216	225	67	357
Nonrelatives .....	243	17	152	211	115	285	55	310
Institutionalized persons .....	—	—	33	—	64	—	—	—
Other persons in group quarters .....	116	6	—	33	—	644	—	42
Persons per household .....	3.10	3.52	3.31	3.02	3.08	3.06	3.02	2.98
Persons per family .....	3.43	3.79	3.60	3.35	3.37	3.37	3.23	3.31
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>575</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>882</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>699</b>
In households .....	567	66	392	882	313	354	182	699
Householder .....	365	44	248	557	203	244	112	463
Nonfamily householder .....	135	7	80	188	60	100	40	182
Living alone .....	120	7	76	177	57	95	33	172
Spouse .....	141	20	108	246	87	79	47	163
Other relatives .....	45	2	32	69	20	22	15	55
Nonrelatives .....	16	—	4	10	3	9	8	18
Institutionalized persons .....	—	—	31	—	53	—	—	—
Other persons in group quarters .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>								
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>1 302</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>909</b>	<b>1 853</b>	<b>867</b>	<b>1 191</b>	<b>566</b>	<b>1 903</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	650	116	479	908	422	671	283	960
Number of own children under 18 years .....	1 343	271	1 049	1 842	895	1 424	544	1 930
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>1 074</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>731</b>	<b>1 619</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>906</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>1 583</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	524	95	381	788	318	481	256	791
Number of own children under 18 years .....	1 125	230	852	1 640	671	1 051	494	1 607
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>140</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>205</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	78	17	75	76	76	153	19	120
Number of own children under 18 years .....	153	33	147	138	168	301	33	232
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>								
<b>Males 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 975</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>1 316</b>	<b>2 556</b>	<b>1 221</b>	<b>2 180</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>2 673</b>
Never married .....	518	83	383	608	324	930	168	656
Now married, except separated .....	1 190	178	807	1 695	750	1 034	523	1 689
Separated .....	43	4	18	35	26	33	6	37
Widowed .....	53	4	29	54	34	39	10	62
Divorced .....	171	16	79	164	87	144	40	229
<b>Females 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 854</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>1 322</b>	<b>2 595</b>	<b>1 208</b>	<b>1 700</b>	<b>739</b>	<b>2 596</b>
Never married .....	298	61	283	444	218	349	104	437
Now married, except separated .....	1 152	186	777	1 690	721	954	527	1 641
Separated .....	54	8	26	43	33	80	9	64
Widowed .....	190	14	131	271	127	125	53	224
Divorced .....	160	20	105	147	109	192	46	230



Table 2. General Characteristics of White Persons: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Merced County—Con.							
	Tract 12 (pt.)	Tract 14 (pt.)	Tract 16 (pt.)	Tract 18 (pt.)	Tract 19.98	Tract 20	Tract 21.98	Tract 24
<b>AGE</b>								
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>1 822</b>	<b>966</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>1 228</b>	<b>4 290</b>	<b>5 568</b>	<b>2 236</b>	<b>4 302</b>
Under 5 years.....	87	72	30	81	403	451	168	373
5 to 9 years.....	137	87	48	96	462	448	173	385
10 to 14 years.....	158	77	41	124	404	426	161	330
15 to 19 years.....	152	76	33	106	313	375	142	307
20 to 24 years.....	56	51	33	64	301	321	113	239
25 to 34 years.....	193	162	77	126	733	788	374	663
35 to 44 years.....	272	148	63	202	511	819	315	547
45 to 54 years.....	276	77	32	177	384	479	218	452
55 to 64 years.....	251	90	37	117	332	532	251	397
65 to 74 years.....	180	74	32	92	270	569	203	325
75 to 84 years.....	47	40	10	31	154	293	101	226
85 years and over.....	13	12	4	12	23	67	17	58
3 and 4 years.....	41	31	14	22	173	186	74	149
16 years and over.....	1 400	714	316	904	2 956	4 174	1 704	3 138
18 years and over.....	1 339	681	301	860	2 847	4 016	1 649	3 025
21 years and over.....	1 277	642	280	805	2 651	3 801	1 570	2 861
60 years and over.....	368	173	69	194	632	1 213	448	791
62 years and over.....	313	154	62	166	559	1 114	408	730
Median.....	40.3	32.5	28.5	35.9	28.7	34.7	34.6	32.7
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>928</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>2 021</b>	<b>2 798</b>	<b>1 045</b>	<b>2 216</b>
Under 5 years.....	44	33	11	38	184	191	83	183
5 to 9 years.....	68	38	20	50	230	234	72	202
10 to 14 years.....	74	42	17	58	182	190	70	169
15 to 19 years.....	60	38	17	53	117	182	59	150
20 to 24 years.....	35	24	19	34	130	162	46	116
25 to 34 years.....	97	88	34	61	350	415	164	327
35 to 44 years.....	153	71	30	109	233	395	158	279
45 to 54 years.....	137	35	20	83	197	239	102	234
55 to 64 years.....	145	51	16	58	162	284	130	201
65 to 74 years.....	88	38	15	42	146	290	92	177
75 to 84 years.....	20	25	6	18	75	168	56	141
85 years and over.....	7	5	2	9	15	48	13	37
3 and 4 years.....	19	14	6	7	72	73	34	73
16 years and over.....	724	369	159	456	1 398	2 149	807	1 620
18 years and over.....	701	346	152	432	1 357	2 076	791	1 566
21 years and over.....	677	329	136	405	1 283	1 965	752	1 485
60 years and over.....	191	93	31	98	324	659	223	452
62 years and over.....	160	85	27	81	289	596	205	421
Median.....	41.2	33.4	29.9	36.2	29.5	35.5	36.5	33.8
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>894</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>615</b>	<b>2 269</b>	<b>2 770</b>	<b>1 191</b>	<b>2 086</b>
Median age.....	39.4	31.6	27.5	35.6	27.8	33.6	33.3	31.7
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>								
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>1 822</b>	<b>966</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>1 228</b>	<b>4 290</b>	<b>5 568</b>	<b>2 236</b>	<b>4 302</b>
In households.....	1 816	966	440	1 221	4 274	5 568	2 203	4 296
Householder.....	650	334	139	393	1 242	2 084	780	1 522
Family householder.....	544	248	105	332	1 049	1 554	607	1 167
Nonfamily householder.....	106	86	34	61	193	530	173	355
Living alone.....	84	76	20	51	165	475	150	317
Spouse.....	479	207	76	297	844	1 320	524	966
Child.....	564	335	141	450	1 642	1 793	713	1 406
Other relatives.....	69	59	38	48	362	203	110	239
Nonrelatives.....	54	31	46	33	184	168	76	163
Institutionalized persons.....	6	—	—	7	—	—	—	6
Other persons in group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	16	—	33	—
Persons per household.....	2.82	2.86	3.11	3.11	3.43	2.68	2.83	2.80
Persons per family.....	3.06	3.37	3.34	3.39	3.70	3.14	3.23	3.20
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>240</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>929</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>609</b>
In households.....	235	126	46	128	447	929	321	607
Householder.....	144	87	30	79	283	657	212	428
Nonfamily householder.....	36	43	7	26	96	294	76	200
Living alone.....	36	43	5	25	93	282	71	194
Spouse.....	75	30	11	36	128	229	83	145
Other relatives.....	15	8	4	8	33	36	25	27
Nonrelatives.....	1	1	1	5	3	7	1	7
Institutionalized persons.....	5	—	—	7	—	—	—	2
Other persons in group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>								
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>544</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>1 049</b>	<b>1 554</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>1 167</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	222	138	50	160	549	734	281	537
Number of own children under 18 years.....	450	258	101	341	1 286	1 437	541	1 125
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>479</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>837</b>	<b>1 317</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>959</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	184	106	33	138	428	605	243	421
Number of own children under 18 years.....	390	201	67	303	1 001	1 220	482	896
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>48</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>154</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	28	25	11	17	86	98	23	98
Number of own children under 18 years.....	44	46	26	30	219	161	36	195
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>								
<b>Males 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>698</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>1 596</b>	<b>2 060</b>	<b>914</b>	<b>1 552</b>
Never married.....	152	91	52	112	447	471	236	380
Now married, except separated.....	495	215	79	311	996	1 367	572	1 000
Separated.....	9	4	5	4	29	24	18	19
Widowed.....	11	10	4	7	30	55	28	42
Divorced.....	31	35	22	26	94	143	60	111
<b>Females 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>742</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>1 425</b>	<b>2 183</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>1 662</b>
Never married.....	111	65	37	94	257	345	123	236
Now married, except separated.....	492	225	81	308	916	1 360	544	1 004
Separated.....	11	8	9	4	32	48	17	36
Widowed.....	57	40	14	40	122	309	91	247
Divorced.....	71	37	18	21	98	121	45	139

**Table 3. General Characteristics of Black Persons: 1990**

[Threshold is 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced, CA MSA	Merced County			Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Merced County		
		Total	Atwater city	Merced city	Tract 6	Tract 8	Tract 10.01
AGE							
All persons	8 523	8 523	2 064	3 860	924	888	827
Under 5 years	889	889	251	438	108	111	103
5 to 9 years	870	870	210	411	90	92	63
10 to 14 years	798	798	192	361	94	82	61
15 to 19 years	723	723	182	299	71	90	52
20 to 24 years	793	793	177	382	104	55	127
25 to 34 years	1 587	1 587	441	775	188	195	208
35 to 44 years	1 047	1 047	259	467	111	122	89
45 to 54 years	646	646	185	244	74	73	50
55 to 64 years	547	547	114	221	56	50	33
65 to 74 years	372	372	37	142	20	13	22
75 to 84 years	191	191	11	91	3	5	14
85 years and over	60	60	5	29	5	—	5
3 and 4 years	335	335	87	164	33	47	29
16 years and over	5 820	5 820	1 368	2 589	623	577	594
18 years and over	5 525	5 525	1 293	2 466	592	543	574
21 years and over	5 081	5 081	1 195	2 277	539	504	524
60 years and over	878	878	99	361	51	35	58
62 years and over	771	771	70	323	40	23	53
Median	26.2	26.2	25.4	25.5	24.8	25.9	25.3
Female							
Under 5 years	4 150	4 150	1 001	1 913	451	428	390
5 to 9 years	410	410	118	189	46	59	40
10 to 14 years	409	409	103	195	48	40	28
15 to 19 years	427	427	105	190	51	46	35
20 to 24 years	344	344	91	143	36	47	27
25 to 34 years	362	362	91	184	45	32	63
35 to 44 years	724	724	199	349	91	82	84
45 to 54 years	513	513	123	245	58	53	50
55 to 64 years	320	320	85	128	31	34	24
65 to 74 years	288	288	55	126	30	22	18
75 to 84 years	202	202	22	84	11	10	9
85 years and over	110	110	7	58	2	3	8
	41	41	2	22	2	—	4
3 and 4 years	164	164	43	75	15	24	13
16 years and over	2 835	2 835	655	1 311	302	269	283
18 years and over	2 687	2 687	615	1 243	282	253	272
21 years and over	2 487	2 487	568	1 156	262	230	244
60 years and over	486	486	50	225	27	19	32
62 years and over	429	429	39	199	21	15	28
Median	26.6	26.6	24.7	26.5	24.9	23.8	25.2
Male							
	4 373	4 373	1 063	1 947	473	460	437
Median age	25.8	25.8	26.2	24.6	24.7	27.4	25.3
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP							
All persons	8 523	8 523	2 064	3 860	924	888	827
In households	8 196	8 196	2 058	3 743	924	884	810
Householder	2 742	2 742	687	1 251	321	266	326
Family householder	2 029	2 029	569	895	253	246	206
Nonfamily householder	713	713	118	356	68	20	120
Living alone	582	582	94	285	51	18	96
Spouse	1 022	1 022	347	396	141	185	97
Child	3 137	3 137	810	1 448	337	369	259
Other relatives	750	750	108	377	66	36	60
Nonrelatives	545	545	106	271	59	28	68
Institutionalized persons	160	160	4	92	—	4	17
Other persons in group quarters	167	167	2	25	—	—	—
Persons per household	2.99	2.99	3.12	2.94	2.98	3.52	2.43
Persons per family	3.44	3.44	3.36	3.43	3.25	3.60	2.97
Persons 65 years and over	623	623	53	262	28	18	41
In households	587	587	50	238	28	15	27
Householder	425	425	36	173	20	11	22
Nonfamily householder	211	211	18	83	9	6	15
Living alone	191	191	15	78	7	6	15
Spouse	103	103	6	37	3	1	1
Other relatives	43	43	7	22	5	2	4
Nonrelatives	16	16	1	6	—	1	—
Institutionalized persons	35	35	3	24	—	3	14
Other persons in group quarters	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN							
Families	2 029	2 029	569	895	253	246	206
With own children under 18 years	1 194	1 194	370	541	153	170	120
Number of own children under 18 years	2 443	2 443	682	1 143	277	313	214
Married-couple families	1 195	1 195	429	436	178	220	110
With own children under 18 years	641	641	259	237	93	153	51
Number of own children under 18 years	1 255	1 255	460	494	158	279	72
Female householder, no husband present	696	696	116	396	67	18	81
With own children under 18 years	483	483	93	271	55	11	62
Number of own children under 18 years	1 063	1 063	184	588	108	19	130
MARITAL STATUS							
Males 15 years and over	3 062	3 062	736	1 311	326	320	313
Never married	1 188	1 188	191	553	98	66	129
Now married, except separated	1 411	1 411	468	546	191	238	136
Separated	138	138	27	71	14	4	11
Widowed	90	90	10	28	4	2	7
Divorced	235	235	40	113	19	10	30
Females 15 years and over	2 904	2 904	675	1 339	306	283	287
Never married	908	908	180	443	82	70	101
Now married, except separated	1 092	1 092	355	429	147	183	104
Separated	235	235	34	131	19	3	18
Widowed	292	292	29	143	15	9	26
Divorced	377	377	77	193	43	18	38



Table 3. General Characteristics of Black Persons: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Merced County—Con.		Atwater city, Merced County		Merced city, Merced County			Remainder of Merced County
	Tract 15	Tract 16	Tract 6 (pt.)	Tract 8 (pt.)	Tract 10.01 (pt.)	Tract 15 (pt.)	Tract 16 (pt.)	Tract 24
<b>AGE</b>								
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>939</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>907</b>	<b>873</b>	<b>827</b>	<b>937</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>654</b>
Under 5 years.....	94	85	108	110	103	94	82	58
5 to 9 years.....	122	107	90	91	63	122	89	83
10 to 14 years.....	92	98	91	82	61	92	83	60
15 to 19 years.....	77	71	67	87	52	77	58	58
20 to 24 years.....	64	72	102	52	127	64	61	30
25 to 34 years.....	157	132	186	195	208	157	117	95
35 to 44 years.....	113	111	108	120	89	113	93	74
45 to 54 years.....	59	68	73	73	50	57	56	37
55 to 64 years.....	66	78	54	46	33	66	51	53
65 to 74 years.....	53	74	20	12	22	53	41	69
75 to 84 years.....	32	42	3	5	14	32	28	29
85 years and over.....	10	12	5	—	5	10	8	8
3 and 4 years.....	37	30	33	47	29	37	29	29
16 years and over.....	614	644	609	564	594	612	500	443
18 years and over.....	582	614	579	531	574	580	476	409
21 years and over.....	534	581	530	494	524	532	447	387
60 years and over.....	130	168	50	33	58	130	101	129
62 years and over.....	119	148	39	22	53	119	89	123
Median.....	26.0	29.4	24.8	25.9	25.3	25.9	26.8	29.2
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>494</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>336</b>
Under 5 years.....	39	35	46	58	40	39	34	32
5 to 9 years.....	60	50	48	40	28	60	44	36
10 to 14 years.....	47	55	48	46	35	47	46	31
15 to 19 years.....	37	29	34	46	27	37	22	24
20 to 24 years.....	30	34	44	30	63	30	29	13
25 to 34 years.....	80	67	91	82	84	80	60	55
35 to 44 years.....	66	50	55	52	50	66	42	40
45 to 54 years.....	32	37	30	34	24	31	31	19
55 to 64 years.....	44	46	30	20	18	44	32	31
65 to 74 years.....	29	45	11	9	9	29	28	35
75 to 84 years.....	22	24	2	3	8	22	19	16
85 years and over.....	8	8	2	—	4	8	5	4
3 and 4 years.....	21	11	15	24	13	21	10	16
16 years and over.....	340	332	295	262	283	339	262	232
18 years and over.....	324	319	276	246	272	323	252	220
21 years and over.....	300	308	258	224	244	299	243	212
60 years and over.....	80	100	27	18	32	80	68	70
62 years and over.....	74	86	21	14	28	74	59	65
Median.....	29.2	31.1	25.0	23.7	25.2	29.1	30.1	30.8
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>445</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>318</b>
Median age.....	22.4	26.5	24.7	27.5	25.3	22.3	23.8	26.8
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>								
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>939</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>907</b>	<b>873</b>	<b>827</b>	<b>937</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>654</b>
In households.....	931	943	907	869	810	929	760	654
Householder.....	287	286	316	261	326	286	213	217
Family householder.....	219	204	249	242	206	218	164	144
Nonfamily householder.....	68	82	67	19	120	68	49	73
Living alone.....	56	65	51	17	96	56	38	64
Spouse.....	89	90	138	181	97	88	67	69
Child.....	388	347	328	366	259	388	304	255
Other relatives.....	113	147	66	33	60	113	120	71
Nonrelatives.....	54	73	59	28	68	54	56	42
Institutionalized persons.....	—	7	—	4	17	—	7	—
Other persons in group quarters.....	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Persons per household.....	3.25	3.18	2.97	3.53	2.43	3.26	3.43	2.98
Persons per family.....	3.69	3.70	3.24	3.60	2.97	3.70	3.81	3.69
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>95</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>106</b>
In households.....	95	128	28	14	27	95	77	106
Householder.....	70	87	20	10	22	70	53	81
Nonfamily householder.....	32	40	9	5	15	32	22	47
Living alone.....	30	36	7	5	15	30	19	43
Spouse.....	15	26	3	1	1	15	14	18
Other relatives.....	9	9	5	2	4	9	6	3
Nonrelatives.....	1	6	—	—	—	1	4	4
Institutionalized persons.....	—	—	—	3	14	—	—	—
Other persons in group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>								
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>219</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>144</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	127	94	150	120	120	127	85	80
Number of own children under 18 years.....	289	243	273	312	214	289	222	189
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>93</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>70</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	48	35	91	152	51	48	28	36
Number of own children under 18 years.....	134	93	155	278	72	134	74	88
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>114</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>61</b>
With own children under 18 years.....	76	52	54	11	62	76	50	39
Number of own children under 18 years.....	147	134	107	19	130	147	132	95
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>								
<b>Males 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>283</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>216</b>
Never married.....	128	136	95	64	129	128	106	88
Now married, except separated.....	114	119	188	234	136	113	94	82
Separated.....	16	18	14	4	11	16	15	6
Widowed.....	6	17	4	2	7	6	8	18
Divorced.....	19	30	18	10	30	19	22	22
<b>Females 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>348</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>237</b>
Never married.....	109	91	79	68	101	109	77	80
Now married, except separated.....	100	104	144	179	104	99	77	79
Separated.....	41	39	18	3	18	41	33	14
Widowed.....	45	62	15	8	26	45	46	40
Divorced.....	53	44	43	18	38	53	35	24



Table 4. General Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons: 1990

[Threshold is 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced, CA MSA	Merced County	
		Total	Merced city
AGE			
All persons .....	1 516	1 516	522
Under 5 years .....	136	136	43
5 to 9 years .....	135	135	40
10 to 14 years .....	115	115	37
15 to 19 years .....	129	129	48
20 to 24 years .....	109	109	42
25 to 34 years .....	297	297	112
35 to 44 years .....	229	229	87
45 to 54 years .....	152	152	41
55 to 64 years .....	115	115	38
65 to 74 years .....	64	64	22
75 to 84 years .....	28	28	7
85 years and over .....	7	7	5
3 and 4 years .....	63	63	15
16 years and over .....	1 099	1 099	387
18 years and over .....	1 049	1 049	369
21 years and over .....	975	975	343
60 years and over .....	156	156	52
62 years and over .....	137	137	42
Median .....	29.3	29.3	29.4
Female .....	770	770	270
Under 5 years .....	64	64	22
5 to 9 years .....	64	64	18
10 to 14 years .....	49	49	15
15 to 19 years .....	67	67	29
20 to 24 years .....	64	64	24
25 to 34 years .....	153	153	54
35 to 44 years .....	110	110	46
45 to 54 years .....	86	86	22
55 to 64 years .....	60	60	20
65 to 74 years .....	33	33	11
75 to 84 years .....	14	14	4
85 years and over .....	6	6	5
3 and 4 years .....	26	26	9
16 years and over .....	575	575	202
18 years and over .....	551	551	193
21 years and over .....	509	509	178
60 years and over .....	86	86	30
62 years and over .....	75	75	24
Median .....	29.5	29.5	29.6
Male .....	746	746	252
Median age .....	29.1	29.1	29.3
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP			
All persons .....	1 516	1 516	522
In households .....	1 487	1 487	509
Householder .....	502	502	188
Family householder .....	401	401	145
Nonfamily householder .....	101	101	43
Living alone .....	76	76	33
Spouse .....	256	256	73
Child .....	528	528	173
Other relatives .....	105	105	32
Nonrelatives .....	96	96	43
Institutionalized persons .....	12	12	10
Other persons in group quarters .....	17	17	3
Persons per household .....	3.21	3.21	3.10
Persons per family .....	3.47	3.47	3.33
Persons 65 years and over .....	99	99	34
In households .....	96	96	33
Householder .....	67	67	23
Nonfamily householder .....	26	26	11
Living alone .....	24	24	11
Spouse .....	20	20	6
Other relatives .....	7	7	3
Nonrelatives .....	2	2	1
Institutionalized persons .....	1	1	1
Other persons in group quarters .....	2	2	-
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN			
Families .....	401	401	145
With own children under 18 years .....	247	247	88
Number of own children under 18 years .....	407	407	131
Married-couple families .....	259	259	79
With own children under 18 years .....	147	147	41
Number of own children under 18 years .....	236	236	67
Female householder, no husband present .....	103	103	47
With own children under 18 years .....	74	74	35
Number of own children under 18 years .....	138	138	51
MARITAL STATUS			
Males 15 years and over .....	537	537	187
Never married .....	152	152	57
Now married, except separated .....	285	285	89
Separated .....	17	17	9
Widowed .....	9	9	1
Divorced .....	74	74	31
Females 15 years and over .....	593	593	215
Never married .....	131	131	56
Now married, except separated .....	283	283	85
Separated .....	39	39	15
Widowed .....	50	50	20
Divorced .....	90	90	39

Table 5. General Characteristics of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990

[Threshold is 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced, CA MSA	Merced County			Totals for split tracts/8NA's in Merced County				
		Total	Atwater city	Merced city	Tract 5.02	Tract 6	Tract 7	Tract 8	Tract 9
AGE									
All persons	15 128	15 128	1 514	8 564	535	619	407	663	605
Under 5 years	2 490	2 490	161	1 703	74	68	59	59	111
5 to 9 years	2 663	2 663	184	1 693	87	67	65	88	139
10 to 14 years	1 629	1 629	153	932	53	58	54	64	71
15 to 19 years	1 365	1 365	147	765	48	62	37	60	59
20 to 24 years	981	981	109	586	59	42	26	46	20
25 to 34 years	1 973	1 973	237	1 089	70	92	53	109	72
35 to 44 years	1 772	1 772	273	798	61	125	66	117	66
45 to 54 years	918	918	110	444	25	41	18	58	28
55 to 64 years	648	648	81	283	17	39	17	33	18
65 to 74 years	467	467	39	188	29	16	7	21	12
75 to 84 years	170	170	15	70	7	6	5	6	8
85 years and over	52	52	5	13	5	3	—	2	1
3 and 4 years	1 070	1 070	71	726	29	24	26	31	45
16 years and over	8 019	8 019	982	4 054	307	410	220	440	276
18 years and over	7 471	7 471	931	3 740	294	390	203	419	243
21 years and over	6 749	6 749	852	3 325	262	359	186	385	220
60 years and over	961	961	88	374	48	40	20	40	29
62 years and over	847	847	71	324	46	33	15	34	23
Median	17.7	17.7	25.2	14.7	20.5	27.3	17.9	26.4	13.6
Female	7 684	7 684	910	4 257	271	371	238	391	319
Under 5 years	1 233	1 233	84	827	35	32	32	29	60
5 to 9 years	1 326	1 326	91	849	53	35	31	43	61
10 to 14 years	770	770	80	440	28	36	24	28	36
15 to 19 years	623	623	83	330	17	35	24	29	28
20 to 24 years	480	480	67	292	14	25	18	28	12
25 to 34 years	1 039	1 039	132	565	39	46	31	64	42
35 to 44 years	967	967	196	406	35	91	42	85	42
45 to 54 years	498	498	84	226	16	29	15	46	12
55 to 64 years	373	373	55	160	11	28	15	17	11
65 to 74 years	266	266	24	114	20	8	3	17	8
75 to 84 years	83	83	11	40	1	5	3	3	6
85 years and over	26	26	3	8	2	1	—	2	1
3 and 4 years	533	533	33	358	13	10	10	15	25
16 years and over	4 210	4 210	631	2 067	151	256	144	285	158
18 years and over	3 955	3 955	605	1 928	145	245	137	274	143
21 years and over	3 627	3 627	560	1 746	136	229	122	259	129
60 years and over	538	538	56	229	25	24	13	26	19
62 years and over	468	468	46	200	24	20	8	24	16
Median	18.9	18.9	29.1	15.2	21.5	30.2	22.0	30.5	15.6
Male	7 444	7 444	604	4 307	264	248	169	272	286
Median age	16.6	16.6	19.5	14.4	20.3	21.8	13.5	19.1	12.0
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	15 128	15 128	1 514	8 564	535	619	407	663	605
In households	15 062	15 062	1 508	8 555	493	619	402	662	605
Householder	2 789	2 789	314	1 438	87	129	87	126	86
Family householder	2 515	2 515	266	1 324	79	109	70	112	85
Nonfamily householder	274	274	48	114	8	20	17	14	1
Living alone	208	208	37	81	6	16	14	10	—
Spouse	2 425	2 425	398	1 164	84	170	72	193	98
Child	7 913	7 913	647	4 838	261	253	203	282	370
Other relatives	1 534	1 534	106	886	49	44	25	54	40
Nonrelatives	401	401	43	229	12	23	15	7	11
Institutionalized persons	18	18	1	9	—	—	—	1	—
Other persons in group quarters	48	48	5	—	42	—	5	—	—
Persons per household	5.22	5.22	3.89	5.87	5.22	3.57	4.30	4.18	6.76
Persons per family	5.53	5.53	4.26	6.13	5.57	3.92	4.89	4.48	6.74
Persons 65 years and over	689	689	59	271	41	25	12	29	21
In households	687	687	59	269	41	25	12	29	21
Householder	246	246	22	75	10	10	5	8	4
Nonfamily householder	42	42	6	9	2	2	1	3	—
Living alone	42	42	6	9	2	2	1	3	—
Spouse	107	107	10	37	5	4	1	6	3
Other relatives	310	310	27	150	24	11	5	15	13
Nonrelatives	24	24	—	7	2	—	—	—	1
Institutionalized persons	2	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	2 515	2 515	266	1 324	79	109	70	112	85
With own children under 18 years	1 967	1 967	187	1 133	63	71	53	82	76
Number of own children under 18 years	6 999	6 999	538	4 399	230	209	188	230	345
Married-couple families	2 068	2 068	200	1 090	60	81	48	93	76
With own children under 18 years	1 668	1 668	145	959	48	54	38	70	68
Number of own children under 18 years	6 227	6 227	460	3 904	202	173	169	201	325
Female householder, no husband present	322	322	54	175	14	20	20	17	8
With own children under 18 years	243	243	34	144	13	12	14	10	7
Number of own children under 18 years	633	633	58	415	20	25	15	24	18
MARITAL STATUS									
Males 15 years and over	3 991	3 991	361	2 095	166	158	78	161	122
Never married	1 353	1 353	113	741	82	47	23	53	41
Now married, except separated	2 450	2 450	219	1 278	79	95	52	98	79
Separated	36	36	5	21	2	2	—	3	—
Widowed	65	65	7	24	3	4	—	3	—
Divorced	87	87	17	31	—	10	3	4	2
Females 15 years and over	4 355	4 355	655	2 141	155	268	151	291	162
Never married	888	888	110	471	26	42	36	44	36
Now married, except separated	2 788	2 788	442	1 320	100	183	80	218	107
Separated	99	99	12	57	1	6	6	1	2
Widowed	403	403	47	217	16	19	13	18	13
Divorced	177	177	44	76	12	18	16	10	4



Table 5. General Characteristics of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Merced County—Con.					Atwater city, Merced County		Merced city, Merced County	
	Tract 10.01	Tract 14	Tract 15	Tract 16	Tract 17	Tract 6 (pt.)	Tract 8 (pt.)	Tract 10.01 (pt.)	Tract 13
<b>AGE</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>457</b>	<b>1 231</b>	<b>2 679</b>	<b>2 592</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>1 265</b>
Under 5 years .....	55	269	546	530	86	68	48	55	282
5 to 9 years .....	39	257	584	556	86	66	67	39	259
10 to 14 years .....	35	127	346	304	55	55	54	35	104
15 to 19 years .....	56	92	240	234	36	61	56	56	109
20 to 24 years .....	62	84	158	158	26	42	43	62	88
25 to 34 years .....	86	168	283	297	50	89	99	86	183
35 to 44 years .....	54	117	226	218	50	122	106	54	100
45 to 54 years .....	44	54	123	120	20	41	53	44	69
55 to 64 years .....	16	31	83	83	14	38	32	16	38
65 to 74 years .....	6	22	69	61	7	16	17	6	18
75 to 84 years .....	4	10	18	25	3	6	5	4	11
85 years and over .....	—	—	3	6	1	3	2	—	4
3 and 4 years .....	24	115	240	222	32	24	26	24	122
16 years and over .....	319	553	1 134	1 145	199	403	402	319	600
18 years and over .....	301	510	1 042	1 049	183	383	383	301	552
21 years and over .....	256	461	927	922	167	352	350	256	489
60 years and over .....	16	43	127	115	15	40	34	16	49
62 years and over .....	12	37	107	104	13	33	28	12	42
Median .....	23.5	13.3	12.7	13.1	13.9	27.2	27.7	23.5	14.4
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>225</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>1 312</b>	<b>1 298</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>637</b>
Under 5 years .....	27	137	253	272	38	32	27	27	133
5 to 9 years .....	16	117	277	285	42	35	32	16	140
10 to 14 years .....	16	49	166	144	23	34	23	16	57
15 to 19 years .....	25	34	110	98	15	35	29	25	46
20 to 24 years .....	26	44	79	81	14	25	25	26	43
25 to 34 years .....	47	77	144	158	27	46	59	47	96
35 to 44 years .....	30	59	117	111	23	88	79	30	47
45 to 54 years .....	22	28	62	58	11	29	42	22	36
55 to 64 years .....	11	24	46	37	10	27	17	11	19
65 to 74 years .....	4	11	43	38	6	8	13	4	11
75 to 84 years .....	1	6	12	13	1	5	3	1	7
85 years and over .....	—	—	3	3	1	1	2	—	2
3 and 4 years .....	13	59	110	117	14	10	14	13	59
16 years and over .....	162	273	586	576	105	252	263	162	298
18 years and over .....	155	260	544	529	100	241	252	155	277
21 years and over .....	137	237	490	478	92	225	237	137	249
60 years and over .....	8	25	84	66	10	24	22	8	30
62 years and over .....	6	21	72	59	10	20	20	6	27
Median .....	25.6	13.7	13.4	12.9	15.8	30.1	30.9	25.6	13.9
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>232</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>1 367</b>	<b>1 294</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>628</b>
Median age .....	21.6	13.1	12.1	13.3	11.9	21.8	20.4	21.6	14.9
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>457</b>	<b>1 231</b>	<b>2 679</b>	<b>2 592</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>1 265</b>
In households .....	456	1 231	2 679	2 589	434	607	581	456	1 263
Householder .....	131	198	370	396	68	126	113	131	229
Family householder .....	87	181	362	389	64	108	100	87	213
Nonfamily householder .....	44	17	8	7	4	18	13	44	16
Living alone .....	32	13	5	7	2	14	9	32	11
Spouse .....	81	172	308	319	61	166	180	81	177
Child .....	187	719	1 629	1 535	248	248	239	187	701
Other relatives .....	24	127	315	279	49	44	42	24	113
Nonrelatives .....	33	15	57	60	8	23	7	33	43
Institutionalized persons .....	1	—	—	3	—	—	1	1	2
Other persons in group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household .....	3.32	6.04	7.26	6.58	6.07	3.61	4.02	3.32	5.47
Persons per family .....	4.17	6.45	7.24	6.52	6.25	3.92	4.30	4.17	5.61
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>10</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>33</b>
In households .....	10	32	90	92	11	25	24	10	32
Householder .....	3	13	21	22	2	10	8	3	14
Nonfamily householder .....	1	2	3	3	—	2	3	1	1
Living alone .....	1	2	3	3	—	2	3	1	1
Spouse .....	1	4	8	11	4	4	5	1	7
Other relatives .....	5	15	59	57	5	11	11	5	10
Nonrelatives .....	1	—	2	2	—	—	—	1	1
Institutionalized persons .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other persons in group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>									
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>87</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>213</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	64	161	328	353	53	70	72	64	177
Number of own children under 18 years .....	149	664	1 488	1 405	227	204	188	149	654
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>65</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>169</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	50	138	289	293	43	53	62	50	146
Number of own children under 18 years .....	118	607	1 350	1 232	192	168	165	118	582
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>21</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>28</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	14	20	33	47	8	12	8	14	23
Number of own children under 18 years .....	28	52	127	142	29	25	18	28	48
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>									
<b>Males 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>162</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>605</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>313</b>
Never married .....	77	113	206	197	35	46	47	77	107
Now married, except separated .....	74	171	362	386	63	92	87	74	196
Separated .....	1	2	6	9	—	2	3	1	4
Widowed .....	1	4	8	8	1	4	3	1	2
Divorced .....	9	5	5	5	—	10	4	9	4
<b>Females 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>166</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>597</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>307</b>
Never married .....	49	45	144	126	21	42	41	49	63
Now married, except separated .....	95	189	360	363	68	179	203	95	199
Separated .....	3	8	13	22	4	6	6	3	6
Widowed .....	3	32	82	67	14	19	15	3	29
Divorced .....	16	9	17	19	1	18	10	16	10



Table 5. General Characteristics of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced city, Merced County—Con.				Remainder of Merced County				
	Tract 14 (pt.)	Tract 15 (pt.)	Tract 16 (pt.)	Tract 17 (pt.)	Tract 3.01	Tract 3.02	Tract 5.02 (pt.)	Tract 9 (pt.)	Tract 14 (pt.)
<b>AGE</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>819</b>	<b>2 678</b>	<b>2 412</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>605</b>	<b>412</b>
Under 5 years .....	187	545	491	86	70	44	74	111	82
5 to 9 years .....	147	584	516	86	69	64	87	139	110
10 to 14 years .....	80	346	280	50	56	57	53	71	47
15 to 19 years .....	63	240	217	34	60	54	48	59	29
20 to 24 years .....	63	158	153	26	49	41	59	20	21
25 to 34 years .....	121	283	280	49	108	81	70	72	47
35 to 44 years .....	75	226	198	48	115	88	61	66	42
45 to 54 years .....	39	123	113	19	56	59	25	28	15
55 to 64 years .....	22	83	79	14	51	48	17	18	9
65 to 74 years .....	13	69	57	7	46	31	29	12	9
75 to 84 years .....	9	18	23	3	17	10	7	8	1
85 years and over .....	—	3	5	1	5	5	5	1	—
3 and 4 years .....	81	239	207	32	39	15	29	45	34
16 years and over .....	388	1 134	1 075	193	493	405	307	276	165
18 years and over .....	359	1 042	984	178	470	384	294	243	151
21 years and over .....	322	927	863	163	429	356	262	220	139
60 years and over .....	28	127	107	15	97	67	48	29	15
62 years and over .....	25	107	96	13	91	63	46	23	12
Median .....	14.8	12.7	13.2	13.8	29.3	29.6	20.5	13.6	11.6
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>393</b>	<b>1 312</b>	<b>1 206</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>193</b>
Under 5 years .....	97	253	252	38	33	24	35	60	40
5 to 9 years .....	66	277	270	42	29	30	53	61	51
10 to 14 years .....	31	166	131	22	23	27	28	36	18
15 to 19 years .....	22	110	87	14	25	26	17	28	12
20 to 24 years .....	35	79	77	14	26	19	14	12	9
25 to 34 years .....	58	144	149	26	53	44	39	42	19
35 to 44 years .....	35	117	102	23	48	43	35	42	24
45 to 54 years .....	19	62	54	10	26	26	16	12	9
55 to 64 years .....	18	46	35	10	24	24	11	11	6
65 to 74 years .....	7	43	34	6	22	15	20	8	4
75 to 84 years .....	5	12	13	1	6	4	1	6	1
85 years and over .....	—	3	2	1	2	3	2	1	—
3 and 4 years .....	44	110	107	14	18	8	13	25	15
16 years and over .....	193	586	537	102	230	200	151	158	80
18 years and over .....	185	544	494	97	218	188	145	143	75
21 years and over .....	166	490	446	90	196	174	136	129	71
60 years and over .....	17	84	60	10	44	32	25	19	8
62 years and over .....	15	72	53	10	39	29	24	16	6
Median .....	15.4	13.4	12.8	15.5	29.2	29.2	21.5	15.6	12.1
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>426</b>	<b>1 366</b>	<b>1 206</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>219</b>
Median age .....	14.4	12.1	13.7	11.8	29.5	30.3	20.3	12.0	11.4
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>819</b>	<b>2 678</b>	<b>2 412</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>605</b>	<b>412</b>
In households .....	819	2 678	2 409	423	702	582	493	605	412
Householder .....	141	370	369	67	174	134	87	86	57
Family householder .....	125	362	364	63	153	121	79	85	56
Nonfamily householder .....	16	8	5	4	21	13	8	1	1
Living alone .....	12	5	5	2	18	10	6	—	1
Spouse .....	122	308	297	59	124	103	84	98	50
Child .....	459	1 628	1 425	243	278	245	261	370	260
Other relatives .....	86	315	263	48	113	78	49	40	41
Nonrelatives .....	11	57	55	6	13	22	12	11	4
Institutionalized persons .....	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other persons in group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	—
Persons per household .....	5.57	7.26	6.55	6.01	4.16	4.42	5.22	6.76	7.19
Persons per family .....	6.06	7.24	6.48	6.22	4.67	4.60	5.57	6.74	7.30
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>22</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>10</b>
In households .....	22	90	85	11	68	46	41	21	10
Householder .....	9	21	18	2	24	18	10	4	4
Nonfamily householder .....	2	3	1	—	3	4	2	—	—
Living alone .....	2	3	1	—	3	4	2	—	—
Spouse .....	4	8	11	4	16	7	5	3	—
Other relatives .....	9	59	54	5	26	17	24	13	6
Nonrelatives .....	—	2	2	—	2	4	2	1	—
Institutionalized persons .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other persons in group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>									
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>125</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>56</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	107	328	331	52	101	77	63	76	54
Number of own children under 18 years .....	421	1 487	1 300	223	206	180	230	345	243
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>103</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>49</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	90	289	273	42	88	73	48	68	48
Number of own children under 18 years .....	378	1 349	1 135	188	183	169	202	325	229
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>17</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	16	33	45	8	8	4	13	7	4
Number of own children under 18 years .....	40	127	134	29	15	11	20	18	12
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>									
<b>Males 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>206</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>89</b>
Never married .....	81	206	191	34	74	57	82	41	32
Now married, except separated .....	118	362	360	62	182	147	79	79	53
Separated .....	1	6	9	—	—	2	2	—	1
Widowed .....	3	8	8	—	13	5	3	—	1
Divorced .....	3	5	4	—	6	2	—	2	2
<b>Females 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>199</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>553</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>84</b>
Never married .....	31	144	117	20	41	42	26	36	14
Now married, except separated .....	134	360	337	66	164	140	100	107	55
Separated .....	6	13	21	4	3	3	1	2	2
Widowed .....	21	82	62	14	17	14	16	13	11
Divorced .....	7	17	16	1	7	5	12	4	2

**Table 6. General Characteristics of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990**

[Threshold is 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced, CA MSA	Merced County				Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Merced County				
		Total	Atwater city	Los Banos city	Merced city	Tract 5.01	Tract 5.02	Tract 6	Tract 7	Tract 8
AGE										
All persons	58 107	58 107	4 124	5 218	16 786	1 615	2 292	2 076	1 740	1 045
Under 5 years	7 365	7 365	594	676	2 194	174	280	299	220	142
5 to 9 years	7 060	7 060	515	632	1 922	220	323	268	199	130
10 to 14 years	6 278	6 278	447	554	1 636	208	244	234	181	112
15 to 19 years	5 717	5 717	393	512	1 561	178	257	187	188	97
20 to 24 years	5 645	5 645	442	477	1 702	143	245	227	197	84
25 to 34 years	10 714	10 714	798	1 002	3 096	264	452	414	313	193
35 to 44 years	6 922	6 922	465	612	2 009	204	261	228	190	144
45 to 54 years	3 589	3 589	223	299	1 039	108	114	105	113	59
55 to 64 years	2 529	2 529	135	226	808	62	61	62	79	51
65 to 74 years	1 491	1 491	70	145	514	31	39	36	41	15
75 to 84 years	638	638	34	67	233	18	12	14	15	14
85 years and over	159	159	8	16	72	5	4	2	4	4
3 and 4 years	2 886	2 886	214	280	846	80	107	112	77	55
16 years and over	36 287	36 287	2 486	3 256	10 732	973	1 398	1 234	1 112	635
18 years and over	33 974	33 974	2 335	3 046	10 091	895	1 313	1 163	1 029	597
21 years and over	30 593	30 593	2 096	2 759	9 145	815	1 144	1 049	911	546
60 years and over	3 452	3 452	169	340	1 216	75	78	74	97	60
62 years and over	2 978	2 978	151	287	1 057	60	66	67	82	53
Median	22.4	22.4	21.4	22.5	23.2	21.3	21.0	21.2	22.2	22.7
Female										
Under 5 years	3 500	3 500	287	300	1 052	83	133	140	109	72
5 to 9 years	3 449	3 449	269	320	927	116	168	142	95	73
10 to 14 years	3 014	3 014	213	269	806	79	127	105	86	53
15 to 19 years	2 594	2 594	200	255	739	79	104	95	86	51
20 to 24 years	2 412	2 412	222	225	742	53	94	114	77	51
25 to 34 years	4 923	4 923	405	463	1 465	122	200	208	153	91
35 to 44 years	3 191	3 191	226	292	962	95	103	114	91	70
45 to 54 years	1 741	1 741	113	148	547	52	51	43	58	35
55 to 64 years	1 286	1 286	69	114	441	26	32	33	34	31
65 to 74 years	769	769	44	71	271	20	20	21	23	7
75 to 84 years	369	369	20	38	144	8	8	10	6	11
85 years and over	92	92	4	10	47	3	3	-	3	2
3 and 4 years	1 391	1 391	108	128	415	38	54	55	40	31
16 years and over	16 844	16 844	1 257	1 562	5 199	436	595	615	514	337
18 years and over	15 765	15 765	1 181	1 457	4 897	398	560	581	480	314
21 years and over	14 318	14 318	1 062	1 320	4 479	370	490	525	425	288
60 years and over	1 831	1 831	99	179	683	39	44	43	48	38
62 years and over	1 604	1 604	91	151	602	32	38	38	44	35
Median	22.4	22.4	21.8	22.5	23.7	19.0	19.6	21.5	22.3	22.8
Male										
Under 5 years	3 067	3 067	247	278	944	78	127	138	100	63
5 to 9 years	3 611	3 611	246	312	1 070	104	146	126	94	59
10 to 14 years	3 264	3 264	234	299	945	99	147	109	83	54
15 to 19 years	3 123	3 123	207	257	822	99	137	102	85	50
20 to 24 years	2 225	2 225	174	207	647	54	87	70	54	34
25 to 34 years	4 046	4 046	310	371	1 251	102	166	153	116	72
35 to 44 years	3 191	3 191	226	292	962	95	103	114	91	70
45 to 54 years	1 741	1 741	113	148	547	52	51	43	58	35
55 to 64 years	1 286	1 286	69	114	441	26	32	33	34	31
65 to 74 years	769	769	44	71	271	20	20	21	23	7
75 to 84 years	369	369	20	38	144	8	8	10	6	11
85 years and over	92	92	4	10	47	3	3	-	3	2
3 and 4 years	1 391	1 391	108	128	415	38	54	55	40	31
16 years and over	16 844	16 844	1 257	1 562	5 199	436	595	615	514	337
18 years and over	15 765	15 765	1 181	1 457	4 897	398	560	581	480	314
21 years and over	14 318	14 318	1 062	1 320	4 479	370	490	525	425	288
60 years and over	1 831	1 831	99	179	683	39	44	43	48	38
62 years and over	1 604	1 604	91	151	602	32	38	38	44	35
Median	22.4	22.4	21.8	22.5	23.7	19.0	19.6	21.5	22.3	22.8
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	58 107	58 107	4 124	5 218	16 786	1 615	2 292	2 076	1 740	1 045
In households	57 204	57 204	4 103	5 201	16 544	1 608	2 205	2 051	1 730	1 034
Householder	13 732	13 732	1 007	1 315	4 453	346	488	508	427	242
Family householder	11 838	11 838	864	1 096	3 640	310	430	436	361	223
Nonfamily householder	1 894	1 894	143	219	813	36	58	72	66	19
Living alone	1 357	1 357	94	160	599	24	29	45	44	14
Spouse	8 660	8 660	668	775	2 389	227	316	325	277	204
Child	25 607	25 607	1 899	2 309	7 049	742	1 006	952	773	481
Other relatives	5 751	5 751	287	442	1 539	210	207	133	142	68
Nonrelatives	3 454	3 454	242	360	1 114	83	188	133	111	39
Institutionalized persons	376	376	11	7	194	7	-	-	-	11
Other persons in group quarters	527	527	10	10	48	-	87	25	10	-
Persons per household	4.07	4.07	3.84	3.83	3.64	4.53	4.49	3.79	3.84	4.05
Persons per family	4.28	4.28	4.06	4.08	3.93	4.71	4.52	3.99	4.07	4.18
Persons 65 years and over	2 288	2 288	112	228	819	54	55	52	60	33
In households	2 216	2 216	103	224	776	48	55	52	60	24
Householder	1 393	1 393	67	148	504	29	30	38	40	10
Nonfamily householder	492	492	30	59	209	8	15	18	13	4
Living alone	458	458	29	54	194	7	11	17	13	4
Spouse	463	463	19	47	154	11	9	10	11	5
Other relatives	309	309	16	19	103	5	13	3	9	9
Nonrelatives	51	51	1	10	15	3	3	1	-	-
Institutionalized persons	64	64	9	4	42	6	-	-	-	9
Other persons in group quarters	8	8	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	11 838	11 838	864	1 096	3 640	310	430	436	361	223
With own children under 18 years	8 444	8 444	660	782	2 519	226	339	338	254	166
Number of own children under 18 years	21 197	21 197	1 619	1 925	5 843	631	874	825	631	414
Married-couple families	8 569	8 569	637	761	2 365	226	315	321	259	187
With own children under 18 years	6 228	6 228	485	539	1 601	168	254	243	182	142
Number of own children under 18 years	15 889	15 889	1 195	1 322	3 791	463	659	596	458	352
Female householder, no husband present	2 185	2 185	166	222	965	51	70	90	64	22
With own children under 18 years	1 643	1 643	136	170	748	37	60	79	49	14
Number of own children under 18 years	4 075	4 075	329	448	1 727	116	162	178	132	43
MARITAL STATUS										
Males 15 years and over	20 027	20 027	1 265	1 740	5 676	555	830	637	609	312
Never married	7 598	7 598	448	655	2 184	224	341	226	250	88
Now married, except separated	10 780	10 780	707	919	2 881	291	442	364	310	195
Separated	469	469	29	44	171	13	20	7	14	10
Widowed	242	242	13	25	91	6	3	6	6	3
Divorced	938	938	68	97	349	21	24	34	29	16
Females 15 years and over	17 377	17 377	1 303	1 616	5 358	458	615	638	531	349
Never married	4 762	4 762	357	477	1 492	127	165	180	138	84
Now married, except separated	9 553	9 553	733	831	2 634	255	353	358	299	219
Separated	805	805	67	89	314	17	32	33	26	10
Widowed	1 014	1 014	56	87	375	27	29	22	24	22
Divorced	1 243	1 243	90	132	543	32	36	45	44	14



Table 6. General Characteristics of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990—Con.

(Threshold is 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Merced County—Con.									
	Tract 9	Tract 10.01	Tract 10.02	Tract 11	Tract 12	Tract 14	Tract 15	Tract 16	Tract 17	Tract 18
<b>AGE</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>2 872</b>	<b>1 707</b>	<b>809</b>	<b>891</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>2 283</b>	<b>5 264</b>	<b>3 310</b>	<b>924</b>	<b>460</b>
Under 5 years .....	377	245	71	98	88	292	639	468	104	46
5 to 9 years .....	384	149	76	103	95	253	616	440	118	51
10 to 14 years .....	312	171	52	96	80	242	559	364	107	64
15 to 19 years .....	239	156	65	89	64	206	498	340	80	46
20 to 24 years .....	274	228	104	60	55	211	430	352	85	30
25 to 34 years .....	558	331	179	149	132	440	890	567	179	56
35 to 44 years .....	341	218	124	140	95	279	618	358	117	68
45 to 54 years .....	182	84	63	79	69	163	324	164	58	47
55 to 64 years .....	127	53	39	39	46	109	348	139	30	29
65 to 74 years .....	58	36	27	24	31	62	221	76	30	20
75 to 84 years .....	17	24	9	10	9	17	94	35	16	2
85 years and over .....	3	12	—	4	3	9	27	7	—	1
3 and 4 years .....	150	93	25	43	35	100	259	200	38	14
16 years and over .....	1 756	1 116	599	574	489	1 458	3 344	1 978	578	286
18 years and over .....	1 665	1 060	575	536	460	1 373	3 138	1 823	542	266
21 years and over .....	1 520	942	519	495	431	1 246	2 862	1 642	498	248
60 years and over .....	130	99	51	56	63	137	521	189	59	37
62 years and over .....	110	86	46	52	56	120	454	158	52	30
Median .....	22.4	22.8	27.0	25.0	25.1	23.5	23.7	20.8	23.4	23.8
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>1 281</b>	<b>869</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>1 086</b>	<b>2 600</b>	<b>1 534</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>230</b>
Under 5 years .....	168	114	35	53	48	135	313	220	50	26
5 to 9 years .....	187	69	40	56	44	122	290	205	51	29
10 to 14 years .....	142	84	27	47	37	124	282	170	54	33
15 to 19 years .....	105	86	28	46	33	89	244	144	30	22
20 to 24 years .....	108	116	27	28	30	105	178	143	40	13
25 to 34 years .....	245	157	64	80	75	208	443	255	86	24
35 to 44 years .....	138	112	47	68	53	121	311	175	58	39
45 to 54 years .....	85	55	32	38	37	80	164	83	36	23
55 to 64 years .....	66	27	23	23	23	57	190	74	17	14
65 to 74 years .....	25	23	12	12	14	29	116	37	17	6
75 to 84 years .....	11	19	5	7	6	11	49	23	12	1
85 years and over .....	1	7	—	2	1	5	20	5	—	—
3 and 4 years .....	62	39	13	22	18	52	136	101	20	9
16 years and over .....	766	583	233	291	267	690	1 657	916	288	139
18 years and over .....	724	550	225	275	249	653	1 554	848	275	130
21 years and over .....	665	496	204	253	234	596	1 436	777	258	118
60 years and over .....	64	63	26	31	33	69	285	105	38	14
62 years and over .....	55	56	23	28	30	61	252	87	34	8
Median .....	22.0	23.7	27.7	25.0	26.2	23.3	24.8	21.4	25.0	21.6
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>1 591</b>	<b>838</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>1 197</b>	<b>2 664</b>	<b>1 776</b>	<b>473</b>	<b>230</b>
Median age .....	22.7	22.2	26.8	24.9	24.1	23.6	22.9	20.4	21.3	25.5
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>2 872</b>	<b>1 707</b>	<b>809</b>	<b>891</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>2 283</b>	<b>5 264</b>	<b>3 310</b>	<b>924</b>	<b>460</b>
In households .....	2 839	1 683	656	890	767	2 282	5 256	3 280	905	460
Householder .....	661	539	197	239	204	649	1 318	716	245	109
Family householder .....	593	404	162	202	168	532	1 137	639	193	104
Nonfamily householder .....	68	135	35	37	36	117	181	77	52	5
Living alone .....	48	104	26	20	30	88	148	50	34	3
Spouse .....	452	261	131	167	131	345	765	391	142	87
Child .....	1 290	699	254	366	332	968	2 303	1 500	394	210
Other relatives .....	275	70	45	59	45	173	591	423	62	37
Nonrelatives .....	161	114	29	59	55	147	279	250	62	17
Institutionalized persons .....	—	23	153	1	—	—	—	30	—	—
Other persons in group quarters .....	33	1	—	—	—	1	8	—	19	—
Persons per household .....	4.23	3.00	3.22	3.37	3.37	3.50	3.95	4.56	3.58	4.13
Persons per family .....	4.34	3.37	3.57	3.59	3.64	3.78	4.17	4.61	3.96	4.13
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>78</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>23</b>
In households .....	78	50	34	37	43	88	342	117	46	23
Householder .....	46	36	18	21	32	58	220	70	29	16
Nonfamily householder .....	10	19	4	7	11	23	83	22	14	1
Living alone .....	10	19	4	6	11	22	79	19	13	1
Spouse .....	15	7	9	6	8	19	77	26	11	5
Other relatives .....	15	7	7	10	2	10	39	18	6	2
Nonrelatives .....	2	—	—	—	1	1	6	3	—	—
Institutionalized persons .....	—	22	2	1	—	—	—	1	—	—
Other persons in group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>593</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>1 137</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>104</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	410	299	100	130	102	365	747	475	140	64
Number of own children under 18 years .....	1 073	606	214	309	266	810	1 838	1 234	335	174
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>461</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>86</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	339	173	82	100	68	241	486	306	96	54
Number of own children under 18 years .....	890	356	179	245	188	525	1 226	799	238	152
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>68</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>8</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	43	111	15	23	30	96	206	134	36	6
Number of own children under 18 years .....	123	223	31	51	72	240	495	364	73	14
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>										
<b>Males 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 015</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>1 735</b>	<b>1 099</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>157</b>
Never married .....	370	211	139	94	82	284	639	465	123	50
Now married, except separated .....	576	266	178	167	124	416	933	538	157	97
Separated .....	13	10	23	7	1	22	47	37	1	2
Widowed .....	10	6	—	4	7	12	34	14	3	1
Divorced .....	46	47	32	18	18	57	82	45	15	7
<b>Females 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>784</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>1 715</b>	<b>939</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>142</b>
Never married .....	190	164	48	79	71	188	489	285	67	34
Now married, except separated .....	486	274	147	172	140	373	864	452	154	94
Separated .....	22	38	9	16	10	33	91	68	17	5
Widowed .....	42	41	12	16	13	34	140	66	25	5
Divorced .....	44	85	22	21	38	77	131	68	33	4



Table 6. General Characteristics of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Merced County—Con.			Atwater city, Merced County			Los Banos city, Merced County		
	Tract 22	Tract 23.01	Tract 23.02	Tract 6 (pt.)	Tract 7 (pt.)	Tract 8 (pt.)	Tract 22 (pt.)	Tract 23.01 (pt.)	Tract 23.02 (pt.)
<b>AGE</b>									
All persons	3 540	870	980	1 923	1 282	919	3 442	855	921
Under 5 years	443	113	148	290	183	121	426	111	139
5 to 9 years	420	117	111	254	153	108	411	116	105
10 to 14 years	400	82	96	214	128	105	386	82	86
15 to 19 years	364	80	86	169	137	87	358	78	76
20 to 24 years	324	70	95	205	168	69	321	66	90
25 to 34 years	679	140	213	386	243	169	662	138	202
35 to 44 years	407	105	121	213	118	134	396	102	114
45 to 54 years	209	63	39	91	78	54	199	62	38
55 to 64 years	161	40	32	56	35	44	154	40	32
65 to 74 years	85	34	28	32	26	12	83	34	28
75 to 84 years	41	20	7	11	11	12	40	20	7
85 years and over	7	6	4	2	2	4	6	6	4
3 and 4 years	191	48	53	108	61	45	183	47	50
16 years and over	2 207	542	605	1 128	796	562	2 152	530	574
18 years and over	2 053	511	572	1 067	740	528	2 001	500	545
21 years and over	1 860	463	519	967	647	482	1 809	453	497
60 years and over	208	79	59	66	53	50	202	79	59
62 years and over	171	72	50	59	48	44	165	72	50
Median	22.4	22.6	22.6	21.1	21.2	23.0	22.3	22.7	23.0
<b>Female</b>									
All persons	1 709	434	445	968	617	487	1 658	427	420
Under 5 years	198	50	65	135	90	62	190	49	61
5 to 9 years	211	60	56	136	73	60	207	60	53
10 to 14 years	198	38	44	97	66	50	190	38	41
15 to 19 years	176	46	43	88	65	47	173	44	38
20 to 24 years	156	35	39	111	68	43	154	33	38
25 to 34 years	323	65	88	201	121	83	315	65	83
35 to 44 years	201	47	55	105	57	64	196	45	51
45 to 54 years	99	35	20	38	43	32	93	35	20
55 to 64 years	78	24	16	30	11	28	74	24	16
65 to 74 years	42	16	15	19	18	7	40	16	15
75 to 84 years	23	13	2	8	3	9	23	13	2
85 years and over	4	5	2	—	2	2	3	5	2
3 and 4 years	88	20	27	52	32	24	84	19	25
16 years and over	1 062	278	272	578	375	304	1 032	272	258
18 years and over	989	258	255	547	351	283	961	253	243
21 years and over	900	232	229	496	306	260	872	228	220
60 years and over	107	46	30	38	28	33	103	46	30
62 years and over	88	41	26	33	27	31	84	41	26
Median	22.4	23.0	22.1	21.5	20.9	23.2	22.3	23.2	22.4
<b>Male</b>									
All persons	1 831	436	535	955	665	432	1 784	428	501
Median age	22.3	22.3	23.1	20.5	21.4	22.4	22.3	22.2	23.7
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>									
All persons	3 540	870	980	1 923	1 282	919	3 442	855	921
In households	3 523	870	980	1 923	1 272	908	3 425	855	921
Householder	869	223	265	481	313	213	842	218	255
Family householder	728	189	215	412	254	198	706	184	206
Nonfamily householder	141	34	50	69	59	15	136	34	49
Living alone	101	27	36	42	39	13	98	27	35
Spouse	507	144	156	304	182	132	489	140	146
Child	1 578	391	415	886	586	427	1 538	386	385
Other relatives	318	65	69	126	104	57	311	64	67
Nonrelatives	251	47	75	126	87	29	245	47	68
Institutionalized persons	7	—	—	—	—	11	7	—	—
Other persons in group quarters	10	—	—	—	10	—	10	—	—
Persons per household	3.92	3.68	3.65	3.74	3.86	4.03	3.93	3.70	3.59
Persons per family	4.15	3.93	3.98	3.93	4.20	4.17	4.16	3.96	3.91
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b>									
All persons	133	60	39	45	39	28	129	60	39
In households	129	60	39	45	39	28	125	60	39
Householder	86	35	29	33	26	8	84	35	29
Nonfamily householder	37	9	14	16	11	3	36	9	14
Living alone	34	9	12	15	11	3	33	9	12
Spouse	23	18	7	8	7	4	22	18	7
Other relatives	12	5	3	3	6	7	11	5	3
Nonrelatives	8	2	—	1	—	—	8	2	—
Institutionalized persons	4	—	—	—	—	9	4	—	—
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>									
Families	728	189	215	412	254	198	706	184	206
With own children under 18 years	534	120	155	322	191	147	518	118	146
Number of own children under 18 years	1 317	318	360	775	483	361	1 278	314	333
Married-couple families	490	133	167	299	171	167	472	129	160
With own children under 18 years	358	78	126	228	130	127	345	77	117
Number of own children under 18 years	891	205	292	551	335	309	855	202	265
Female householder, no husband present	159	36	29	89	58	19	157	36	29
With own children under 18 years	125	26	20	78	47	11	124	26	20
Number of own children under 18 years	330	67	53	173	122	34	328	67	53
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>									
Males 15 years and over	1 175	272	345	565	430	270	1 148	266	326
Never married	457	98	114	187	189	72	451	98	106
Now married, except separated	599	154	201	332	202	173	579	149	191
Separated	36	2	7	6	13	10	35	2	7
Widowed	17	2	6	6	5	2	17	2	6
Divorced	66	16	17	34	21	13	66	15	16
Females 15 years and over	1 102	286	280	600	388	315	1 071	280	265
Never married	347	80	63	167	112	78	340	78	59
Now married, except separated	544	154	166	336	200	197	525	150	156
Separated	65	12	13	33	25	9	64	12	13
Widowed	52	15	21	20	16	20	51	15	21
Divorced	94	25	17	44	35	11	91	25	16

Table 6. General Characteristics of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990—Con.

(Threshold is 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced city, Merced County								
	Tract 10.01 (pt.)	Tract 10.02 (pt.)	Tract 11 (pt.)	Tract 12 (pt.)	Tract 13	Tract 14 (pt.)	Tract 15 (pt.)	Tract 16 (pt.)	Tract 17 (pt.)
<b>AGE</b>									
All persons	1 688	542	861	515	2 523	1 803	5 214	2 819	821
Under 5 years	242	61	94	65	355	244	629	412	92
5 to 9 years	147	65	101	63	259	196	609	380	102
10 to 14 years	166	45	92	45	166	167	556	306	93
15 to 19 years	154	44	85	47	210	160	495	293	73
20 to 24 years	228	41	60	46	336	178	425	313	75
25 to 34 years	327	107	145	81	543	371	880	476	166
35 to 44 years	215	83	136	66	264	213	616	310	106
45 to 54 years	84	41	78	48	150	129	323	133	53
55 to 64 years	53	31	34	28	94	92	345	106	25
65 to 74 years	36	17	23	19	91	36	215	54	23
75 to 84 years	24	7	9	6	40	10	94	30	13
85 years and over	12	—	4	1	15	7	27	6	—
3 and 4 years	93	22	41	22	125	83	253	175	32
16 years and over	1 107	362	554	330	1 706	1 167	3 315	1 672	519
18 years and over	1 051	345	519	308	1 633	1 103	3 110	1 536	486
21 years and over	935	317	479	288	1 465	1 000	2 836	1 378	447
60 years and over	99	36	53	38	191	92	515	146	46
62 years and over	86	32	49	35	167	80	448	119	41
Median	22.9	26.5	24.9	24.2	24.1	23.7	23.7	20.4	23.7
<b>Female</b>									
Under 5 years	861	273	444	274	1 147	858	2 578	1 311	397
5 to 9 years	113	30	51	34	159	110	311	198	46
10 to 14 years	69	36	55	32	132	97	286	179	41
15 to 19 years	81	23	46	21	78	85	281	143	48
20 to 24 years	85	23	43	24	103	67	244	125	25
25 to 34 years	116	21	28	26	122	97	175	124	33
35 to 44 years	156	50	77	48	227	175	438	214	80
45 to 54 years	110	36	67	36	110	88	310	152	53
55 to 64 years	55	23	37	26	80	62	163	68	33
65 to 74 years	27	18	21	14	52	52	188	56	13
75 to 84 years	23	9	11	9	52	14	113	26	14
85 years and over	19	4	6	3	23	7	49	22	11
3 and 4 years	7	—	2	1	9	4	20	4	—
16 years and over	39	11	22	11	50	41	135	89	17
18 years and over	579	179	279	183	757	555	1 642	770	255
21 years and over	546	173	265	169	722	530	1 539	708	245
60 years and over	493	155	244	159	646	481	1 421	649	231
62 years and over	63	19	29	21	107	46	282	84	32
Median	56	17	26	20	97	39	249	69	29
Male	23.8	25.9	24.9	25.0	24.2	23.4	24.8	20.6	25.4
Median age	827	269	417	241	1 376	945	2 636	1 508	424
Median age	22.2	26.9	24.9	23.3	24.0	24.0	23.0	20.2	21.4
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>									
All persons	1 688	542	861	515	2 523	1 803	5 214	2 819	821
In households	1 664	542	860	515	2 364	1 802	5 206	2 789	802
Householder	535	166	231	138	737	526	1 307	596	217
Family householder	400	136	194	115	535	425	1 127	538	170
Nonfamily householder	135	30	37	23	202	101	180	58	47
Living alone	104	23	20	12	142	74	147	38	30
Spouse	258	110	161	90	293	272	757	323	125
Child	688	212	357	225	904	744	2 282	1 289	348
Other relatives	70	32	53	22	226	127	585	370	54
Nonrelatives	113	22	58	40	204	133	275	211	58
Institutionalized persons	23	—	1	—	140	—	—	30	—
Other persons in group quarters	1	—	—	—	19	1	8	—	19
Persons per household	2.98	3.16	3.34	3.38	3.19	3.40	3.94	4.67	3.61
Persons per family	3.36	3.51	3.56	3.63	3.61	3.66	4.17	4.68	4.01
Persons 65 years and over	72	24	36	26	146	53	336	90	36
In households	50	24	35	26	127	53	336	89	36
Householder	36	13	21	19	88	37	217	51	22
Nonfamily householder	19	4	7	6	46	15	83	18	11
Living alone	19	4	6	6	41	14	79	15	10
Spouse	7	6	5	5	17	11	74	21	8
Other relatives	7	5	9	1	17	4	39	15	6
Nonrelatives	—	—	—	1	5	1	6	2	—
Institutionalized persons	22	—	1	—	18	—	—	1	—
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>									
Families	400	136	194	115	535	425	1 127	538	170
With own children under 18 years	295	85	126	75	374	287	742	411	124
Number of own children under 18 years	596	182	302	180	768	624	1 820	1 077	294
Married-couple families	242	118	147	82	301	284	750	324	117
With own children under 18 years	169	72	96	49	206	182	482	260	85
Number of own children under 18 years	346	155	238	122	435	378	1 213	690	214
Female householder, no husband present	131	14	31	28	176	104	284	154	43
With own children under 18 years	111	11	23	24	139	81	205	122	32
Number of own children under 18 years	223	24	51	56	285	207	490	327	64
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>									
Males 15 years and over	535	187	282	155	965	630	1 720	930	272
Never married	210	48	93	53	407	229	633	394	117
Now married, except separated	262	120	160	85	408	324	925	457	140
Separated	10	4	7	4	22	4	46	33	1
Widowed	6	—	4	—	20	9	34	11	3
Divorced	47	15	18	12	83	46	82	35	11
Females 15 years and over	598	184	292	187	778	566	1 700	791	262
Never married	163	38	76	50	227	153	485	240	60
Now married, except separated	271	117	166	96	324	294	854	375	137
Separated	38	3	15	8	53	29	91	61	16
Widowed	41	9	15	6	65	24	139	55	21
Divorced	85	17	20	27	109	66	131	60	28



Table 6. General Characteristics of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990—Con.

(Threshold is 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Merced County							
	Tract 1	Tract 2	Tract 3.01	Tract 3.02	Tract 4	Tract 5.01 (pt.)	Tract 5.02 (pt.)	Tract 7 (pt.)
AGE								
All persons	541	2 916	1 608	4 713	1 294	1 615	2 292	458
Under 5 years	69	368	190	579	168	174	280	37
5 to 9 years	80	345	200	539	186	220	323	46
10 to 14 years	68	337	191	513	143	208	244	53
15 to 19 years	65	331	182	517	110	178	257	51
20 to 24 years	52	309	158	494	121	143	245	29
25 to 34 years	95	526	281	857	240	264	452	70
35 to 44 years	61	342	203	532	152	204	261	72
45 to 54 years	33	173	88	334	85	108	114	35
55 to 64 years	15	104	66	191	46	62	61	44
65 to 74 years	2	57	32	100	31	31	39	15
75 to 84 years	1	18	15	44	11	18	12	4
85 years and over	—	6	2	13	1	5	4	2
3 and 4 years	32	152	68	207	64	80	107	16
16 years and over	311	1 801	997	2 986	771	973	1 398	316
18 years and over	288	1 668	911	2 776	734	895	1 313	289
21 years and over	250	1 465	815	2 454	665	815	1 144	264
60 years and over	6	126	77	239	59	75	78	44
62 years and over	3	111	68	207	51	60	66	34
Median	19.2	21.1	21.3	22.1	21.6	21.3	21.0	26.7
Female								
Under 5 years	30	193	84	292	81	83	133	19
5 to 9 years	33	153	95	268	90	116	168	22
10 to 14 years	29	172	85	253	70	114	127	20
15 to 19 years	24	149	85	229	39	79	104	21
20 to 24 years	27	120	71	208	49	53	94	9
25 to 34 years	39	221	144	404	111	122	200	32
35 to 44 years	27	139	92	250	74	95	103	34
45 to 54 years	17	77	44	155	36	52	51	15
55 to 64 years	4	46	34	98	22	26	32	23
65 to 74 years	—	30	11	52	16	20	20	5
75 to 84 years	—	9	10	27	6	8	8	3
85 years and over	—	2	1	6	1	3	3	1
3 and 4 years	13	79	34	98	36	38	54	8
16 years and over	133	757	478	1 383	346	436	595	139
18 years and over	123	701	433	1 285	331	398	560	129
21 years and over	109	621	396	1 148	309	370	490	119
60 years and over	—	66	36	129	32	39	44	20
62 years and over	—	61	33	114	27	32	38	17
Median	19.8	19.6	22.1	21.8	21.9	19.0	19.6	28.7
Male								
Under 5 years	311	1 605	852	2 471	699	844	1 249	254
Median age	18.9	22.1	20.6	22.3	21.4	22.3	21.9	25.7
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
All persons	541	2 916	1 608	4 713	1 294	1 615	2 292	458
In households	541	2 815	1 590	4 675	1 287	1 608	2 205	458
Householder	102	566	323	954	296	346	488	114
Family householder	97	527	308	874	253	310	430	107
Nonfamily householder	5	39	15	80	43	36	58	7
Living alone	2	23	9	60	30	24	29	5
Spouse	77	429	231	658	219	227	316	95
Child	303	1 371	727	2 125	568	742	1 006	187
Other relatives	31	321	218	661	133	210	207	38
Nonrelatives	28	128	91	277	71	83	188	24
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—	1	—	7	—	—
Other persons in group quarters	—	101	18	37	7	—	87	—
Persons per household	5.20	4.89	4.87	4.82	4.11	4.53	4.49	3.80
Persons per family	5.14	4.92	4.78	4.87	4.39	4.71	4.52	3.79
Persons 65 years and over	3	81	49	157	43	54	55	21
In households	3	79	48	155	43	48	55	21
Householder	2	48	30	91	27	29	30	14
Nonfamily householder	—	8	2	26	10	8	15	2
Living alone	—	6	2	25	10	7	11	2
Spouse	—	15	10	30	9	11	9	4
Other relatives	—	15	6	29	6	5	13	3
Nonrelatives	1	1	2	5	1	3	3	—
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—	1	—	6	—	—
Other persons in group quarters	—	2	1	1	—	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	97	527	308	874	253	310	430	107
With own children under 18 years	83	397	223	646	176	226	339	63
Number of own children under 18 years	248	1 106	588	1 661	491	631	874	148
Married-couple families	79	426	228	659	210	226	315	88
With own children under 18 years	69	342	173	512	151	168	254	52
Number of own children under 18 years	199	973	465	1 332	430	463	659	123
Female householder, no husband present	8	46	52	138	19	51	70	6
With own children under 18 years	8	31	37	95	12	37	60	2
Number of own children under 18 years	31	89	91	240	29	116	162	10
MARITAL STATUS								
Males 15 years and over	186	1 073	535	1 653	443	555	830	179
Never married	71	433	204	659	174	224	341	61
Now married, except separated	108	588	310	874	239	291	442	108
Separated	4	24	6	33	7	13	20	1
Widowed	1	7	1	23	4	6	3	1
Divorced	2	21	14	64	19	21	24	8
Females 15 years and over	138	793	492	1 429	354	458	615	143
Never married	38	230	149	435	71	127	165	26
Now married, except separated	87	480	267	776	240	255	353	99
Separated	9	22	22	63	8	17	32	1
Widowed	4	34	26	75	19	27	29	8
Divorced	—	27	28	80	16	32	36	9



Table 6. General Characteristics of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Merced County—Con.							
	Tract 9 (pt.)	Tract 14 (pt.)	Tract 16 (pt.)	Tract 18 (pt.)	Tract 19.98	Tract 20	Tract 21.98	Tract 24
<b>AGE</b>								
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>2 872</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>4 789</b>	<b>1 504</b>	<b>1 428</b>	<b>3 290</b>
Under 5 years .....	377	48	56	46	577	225	148	425
5 to 9 years .....	384	57	60	51	604	187	164	417
10 to 14 years .....	312	75	58	64	514	145	161	428
15 to 19 years .....	239	46	47	46	470	129	142	336
20 to 24 years .....	274	33	39	30	412	154	129	258
25 to 34 years .....	558	69	91	56	845	281	301	589
35 to 44 years .....	341	66	48	68	553	188	201	404
45 to 54 years .....	182	34	31	47	311	77	93	201
55 to 64 years .....	127	17	33	29	277	57	53	117
65 to 74 years .....	58	26	22	20	144	38	24	77
75 to 84 years .....	17	7	5	2	72	19	11	33
85 years and over .....	3	2	1	1	10	4	1	5
3 and 4 years .....	150	17	25	14	246	73	54	181
16 years and over .....	1 756	291	306	286	3 007	923	926	1 948
18 years and over .....	1 665	270	287	266	2 809	866	877	1 816
21 years and over .....	1 520	246	264	248	2 534	789	786	1 637
60 years and over .....	130	45	43	37	368	90	59	163
62 years and over .....	110	40	39	30	310	81	53	140
Median .....	22.4	22.3	23.6	23.8	22.9	22.3	23.7	20.8
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>1 281</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>2 201</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>562</b>	<b>1 541</b>
Under 5 years .....	168	25	22	26	269	100	66	209
5 to 9 years .....	187	25	26	29	295	87	76	202
10 to 14 years .....	142	39	27	33	236	75	61	185
15 to 19 years .....	105	22	19	22	181	50	64	162
20 to 24 years .....	108	8	13	13	182	62	43	117
25 to 34 years .....	245	33	41	24	385	132	107	261
35 to 44 years .....	138	33	23	39	251	80	82	186
45 to 54 years .....	85	18	15	23	147	38	27	94
55 to 64 years .....	66	5	18	14	134	28	22	57
65 to 74 years .....	25	15	11	6	81	15	9	48
75 to 84 years .....	11	4	1	1	36	11	5	17
85 years and over .....	1	1	1	—	4	3	—	3
3 and 4 years .....	62	11	12	9	109	27	24	95
16 years and over .....	766	135	146	139	1 366	412	348	912
18 years and over .....	724	123	140	130	1 288	384	323	844
21 years and over .....	665	115	128	118	1 177	357	288	759
60 years and over .....	64	23	21	14	177	46	24	91
62 years and over .....	55	22	18	8	154	40	22	80
Median .....	22.0	22.0	24.8	21.6	23.5	22.4	21.5	20.5
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>1 591</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>2 588</b>	<b>823</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>1 749</b>
Median age .....	22.7	22.5	21.7	25.5	22.5	22.2	24.9	21.1
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>								
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>2 872</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>4 789</b>	<b>1 504</b>	<b>1 428</b>	<b>3 290</b>
In households .....	2 839	480	491	460	4 756	1 504	1 320	3 277
Householder .....	661	123	120	109	1 070	370	300	757
Family householder .....	593	107	101	104	968	311	252	677
Nonfamily householder .....	68	16	19	5	102	59	48	80
Living alone .....	48	14	12	3	80	49	33	57
Spouse .....	452	73	68	87	752	257	220	489
Child .....	1 290	224	211	210	2 160	650	611	1 510
Other relatives .....	275	46	53	37	554	157	124	333
Nonrelatives .....	161	14	39	17	220	70	65	188
Institutionalized persons .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Other persons in group quarters .....	33	—	—	—	33	—	108	10
Persons per household .....	4.23	3.93	3.97	4.13	4.41	3.86	4.27	4.31
Persons per family .....	4.34	4.23	4.25	4.13	4.55	4.21	4.63	4.43
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>78</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>115</b>
In households .....	78	35	28	23	223	61	36	115
Householder .....	46	21	19	16	127	43	22	71
Nonfamily householder .....	10	8	4	1	35	18	8	27
Living alone .....	10	8	4	1	32	18	8	25
Spouse .....	15	8	5	5	62	11	8	24
Other relatives .....	15	6	3	2	30	6	6	19
Nonrelatives .....	2	—	1	—	4	1	—	1
Institutionalized persons .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other persons in group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>								
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>593</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>968</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>677</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	410	78	64	64	667	222	187	496
Number of own children under 18 years .....	1 073	186	157	174	1 740	561	499	1 283
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>461</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>498</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	339	59	46	54	536	187	169	381
Number of own children under 18 years .....	890	147	109	152	1 397	476	450	1 003
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>68</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>112</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	43	15	12	6	100	20	11	78
Number of own children under 18 years .....	123	33	37	14	266	55	27	189
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>								
<b>Males 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 015</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>1 693</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>1 075</b>
Never married .....	370	55	71	50	599	185	213	391
Now married, except separated .....	576	92	81	97	987	302	338	611
Separated .....	13	—	4	2	31	5	22	18
Widowed .....	10	3	3	1	17	5	6	18
Divorced .....	46	11	10	7	59	31	17	37
<b>Females 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>784</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>1 401</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>945</b>
Never married .....	190	35	45	34	358	91	99	263
Now married, except separated .....	486	79	77	94	839	276	232	521
Separated .....	22	4	7	5	45	8	11	43
Widowed .....	42	10	11	5	82	30	12	61
Divorced .....	44	11	8	4	77	14	5	57

**Table 7. General Characteristics of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced, CA MSA	Merced County				Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Merced County				
		Total	Atwater city	Los Banos city	Merced city	Tract 5.01	Tract 5.02	Tract 6	Tract 7	Tract 8
AGE										
All persons	96 701	96 701	14 525	8 585	27 514	2 519	4 082	6 717	4 546	5 622
Under 5 years	7 518	7 518	1 582	630	2 121	178	315	617	368	744
5 to 9 years	7 898	7 898	1 481	681	2 050	197	353	618	420	655
10 to 14 years	6 967	6 967	1 157	585	1 716	194	284	518	345	484
15 to 19 years	6 245	6 245	870	480	1 651	158	368	449	285	313
20 to 24 years	6 413	6 413	986	385	2 114	160	647	511	286	303
25 to 34 years	16 741	16 741	3 137	1 331	5 374	412	719	1 337	796	1 303
35 to 44 years	13 682	13 682	1 956	1 149	4 050	309	426	966	656	755
45 to 54 years	9 638	9 638	1 166	838	2 564	266	345	685	436	347
55 to 64 years	8 787	8 787	925	956	2 167	311	300	493	404	288
65 to 74 years	7 779	7 779	804	953	2 099	217	188	363	345	254
75 to 84 years	3 947	3 947	356	467	1 205	94	108	125	169	129
85 years and over	1 086	1 086	105	130	403	23	29	35	36	47
3 and 4 years	2 984	2 984	612	239	811	79	122	234	152	291
16 years and over	72 991	72 991	10 109	6 581	21 290	1 917	3 081	4 864	3 348	3 664
18 years and over	70 589	70 589	9 740	6 377	20 689	1 848	2 997	4 668	3 241	3 528
21 years and over	66 808	66 808	9 271	6 124	19 605	1 765	2 604	4 421	3 057	3 384
60 years and over	17 097	17 097	1 661	2 075	4 715	467	456	717	734	555
62 years and over	15 379	15 379	1 490	1 854	4 303	421	398	625	658	500
Median	32.9	32.9	28.9	36.6	32.5	33.8	25.8	30.1	32.3	27.6
Female	49 121	49 121	7 366	4 535	14 343	1 264	1 829	3 381	2 329	2 818
Under 5 years	3 625	3 625	792	322	1 032	81	142	303	186	372
5 to 9 years	3 903	3 903	733	338	1 019	92	175	318	198	318
10 to 14 years	3 390	3 390	582	302	812	92	126	261	164	252
15 to 19 years	3 041	3 041	446	229	837	83	144	231	137	147
20 to 24 years	3 089	3 089	494	202	1 081	79	199	253	136	153
25 to 34 years	8 364	8 364	1 561	702	2 650	205	324	667	417	642
35 to 44 years	6 805	6 805	923	602	2 020	150	215	469	316	340
45 to 54 years	4 945	4 945	606	422	1 356	146	186	345	237	177
55 to 64 years	4 639	4 639	471	535	1 208	160	155	233	214	147
65 to 74 years	4 204	4 204	458	502	1 254	101	94	201	196	143
75 to 84 years	2 339	2 339	227	281	761	56	53	78	102	90
85 years and over	777	777	73	98	313	19	16	22	26	37
3 and 4 years	1 435	1 435	315	123	407	33	47	118	80	148
16 years and over	37 522	37 522	5 149	3 517	11 310	981	1 359	2 439	1 755	1 835
18 years and over	36 374	36 374	4 977	3 420	11 005	948	1 317	2 348	1 698	1 782
21 years and over	34 520	34 520	4 715	3 299	10 436	901	1 196	2 205	1 606	1 713
60 years and over	9 618	9 618	976	1 169	2 905	247	227	405	424	334
62 years and over	8 716	8 716	888	1 050	2 680	224	197	361	386	308
Median	33.9	33.9	29.2	37.8	34.0	35.0	29.0	30.1	33.1	27.7
Male	47 580	47 580	7 159	4 050	13 171	1 255	2 253	3 336	2 217	2 804
Median age	31.9	31.9	28.6	35.4	31.1	32.9	24.0	30.1	31.2	27.5
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	96 701	96 701	14 525	8 585	27 514	2 519	4 082	6 717	4 546	5 622
In households	94 771	94 771	14 434	8 121	27 017	2 462	3 481	6 717	4 544	5 538
Householder	35 918	35 918	5 141	3 232	11 199	884	1 242	2 487	1 723	1 764
Family householder	26 762	26 762	4 074	2 314	7 497	718	969	1 941	1 287	1 532
Nonfamily householder	9 156	9 156	1 067	918	3 702	166	273	546	436	232
Living alone	7 588	7 588	898	800	2 993	131	214	455	358	199
Spouse	21 580	21 580	3 199	1 835	5 739	582	731	1 517	988	1 286
Child	29 832	29 832	5 161	2 503	7 668	816	1 204	2 252	1 482	2 213
Other relatives	3 506	3 506	404	277	912	102	130	191	145	145
Nonrelatives	3 935	3 935	529	274	1 499	78	174	270	206	130
Institutionalized persons	777	777	82	53	460	57	-	-	-	82
Other persons in group quarters	1 153	1 153	9	411	37	-	601	-	2	2
Persons per household	2.68	2.68	2.88	2.56	2.44	2.84	2.83	2.79	2.69	3.21
Persons per family	3.11	3.11	3.24	3.06	2.96	3.14	3.16	3.15	3.10	3.46
Persons 65 years and over	12 812	12 812	1 265	1 550	3 707	334	325	523	550	430
In households	12 176	12 176	1 190	1 357	3 441	287	325	523	550	355
Householder	8 287	8 287	806	932	2 445	186	223	339	385	236
Nonfamily householder	3 613	3 613	361	432	1 262	54	88	138	185	104
Living alone	3 463	3 463	349	421	1 214	52	85	135	171	100
Spouse	3 033	3 033	306	340	773	81	74	144	126	93
Other relatives	681	681	63	75	164	18	20	33	25	23
Nonrelatives	175	175	15	10	59	2	8	7	14	3
Institutionalized persons	475	475	74	49	256	47	-	-	-	74
Other persons in group quarters	161	161	1	144	10	-	-	-	-	1
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	26 762	26 762	4 074	2 314	7 497	718	969	1 941	1 287	1 532
With own children under 18 years	13 139	13 139	2 462	1 138	3 639	316	503	1 103	661	1 034
Number of own children under 18 years	23 945	23 945	4 495	2 069	6 231	613	982	1 908	1 197	2 000
Morried-couple families	21 843	21 843	3 334	1 850	5 786	592	744	1 568	1 008	1 367
With own children under 18 years	10 132	10 132	1 921	835	2 572	246	355	820	478	918
Number of own children under 18 years	19 118	19 118	3 606	1 572	4 610	485	720	1 435	890	1 820
Female householder, no husband present	3 669	3 669	554	365	1 345	96	177	266	228	119
With own children under 18 years	2 328	2 328	404	247	867	55	125	203	154	79
Number of own children under 18 years	3 803	3 803	685	408	1 326	102	225	347	264	127
MARITAL STATUS										
Males 15 years and over	36 115	36 115	5 046	3 116	10 147	951	1 744	2 465	1 632	1 863
Never married	8 675	8 675	970	645	2 672	215	760	526	367	291
Now married, except separotod	22 900	22 900	3 490	2 074	6 034	609	797	1 642	1 045	1 420
Separated	641	641	102	48	207	19	23	48	37	27
Widowed	913	913	99	91	262	32	37	44	43	28
Divorced	2 986	2 986	385	258	972	76	127	205	140	97
Females 15 years and over	38 203	38 203	5 259	3 573	11 480	999	1 386	2 499	1 781	1 876
Never married	6 130	6 130	741	508	2 035	163	282	397	267	213
Now married, except separotod	22 556	22 556	3 292	2 081	5 943	606	768	1 552	1 022	1 325
Separated	1 013	1 013	170	101	345	25	61	79	65	37
Widowed	4 473	4 473	473	499	1 528	110	106	183	193	174
Divorced	4 031	4 031	583	384	1 629	95	169	288	234	127



Table 7. General Characteristics of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Merced County—Con.									
	Tract 9	Tract 10.01	Tract 10.02	Tract 11	Tract 12	Tract 14	Tract 15	Tract 16	Tract 17	Tract 18
<b>AGE</b>										
<b>All persons</b>	<b>5 781</b>	<b>5 786</b>	<b>3 717</b>	<b>4 668</b>	<b>4 118</b>	<b>5 321</b>	<b>1 262</b>	<b>739</b>	<b>2 524</b>	<b>886</b>
Under 5 years	453	422	268	354	218	405	122	73	201	46
5 to 9 years	513	317	270	391	326	419	134	79	188	55
10 to 14 years	408	260	276	378	347	336	85	62	141	78
15 to 19 years	359	292	253	381	315	318	79	61	133	68
20 to 24 years	362	749	240	226	182	293	76	54	179	38
25 to 34 years	939	1 339	737	723	505	981	250	155	496	86
35 to 44 years	845	645	669	872	684	778	170	116	323	156
45 to 54 years	690	477	391	546	568	543	95	38	204	143
55 to 64 years	558	390	311	415	460	490	92	42	213	95
65 to 74 years	408	426	224	265	357	442	98	37	266	78
75 to 84 years	199	305	63	90	131	258	50	17	157	31
85 years and over	47	164	15	27	25	58	11	5	23	12
3 and 4 years	179	156	94	138	87	167	49	32	84	12
16 years and over	4 323	4 732	2 850	3 466	3 161	4 086	895	514	1 966	695
18 years and over	4 185	4 656	2 751	3 321	3 031	3 965	864	483	1 916	668
21 years and over	3 982	4 363	2 610	3 114	2 879	3 793	832	448	1 833	628
60 years and over	923	1 093	423	564	729	992	204	86	547	167
62 years and over	812	1 017	362	478	638	895	189	78	512	146
Median	33.4	30.4	33.0	33.5	37.7	34.1	30.3	27.6	33.3	40.7
<b>Female</b>	<b>2 865</b>	<b>3 023</b>	<b>1 905</b>	<b>2 428</b>	<b>2 110</b>	<b>2 757</b>	<b>665</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>1 307</b>	<b>439</b>
Under 5 years	220	216	127	177	110	190	64	27	95	19
5 to 9 years	242	162	150	200	157	192	67	36	88	26
10 to 14 years	187	126	143	173	159	154	43	27	68	31
15 to 19 years	185	151	140	199	135	158	39	26	64	35
20 to 24 years	182	370	115	122	101	148	38	28	93	24
25 to 34 years	483	630	363	364	263	506	134	80	242	45
35 to 44 years	403	315	346	464	358	384	80	59	152	80
45 to 54 years	346	255	196	290	283	290	48	22	109	67
55 to 64 years	267	213	151	221	267	269	58	21	123	48
65 to 74 years	210	253	130	147	188	268	51	24	163	37
75 to 84 years	115	201	33	53	71	155	35	11	93	18
85 years and over	25	131	11	18	18	43	8	3	17	9
3 and 4 years	95	86	50	63	44	75	25	13	45	2
16 years and over	2 169	2 484	1 455	1 838	1 657	2 190	477	270	1 041	355
18 years and over	2 102	2 448	1 397	1 772	1 598	2 120	462	259	1 017	339
21 years and over	1 997	2 280	1 328	1 653	1 532	2 036	448	239	980	321
60 years and over	482	696	232	314	409	601	122	50	331	86
62 years and over	427	661	199	268	356	546	111	45	312	75
Median	33.7	31.9	33.1	34.5	39.2	35.7	30.8	29.4	35.2	40.6
<b>Male</b>	<b>2 916</b>	<b>2 763</b>	<b>1 812</b>	<b>2 240</b>	<b>2 008</b>	<b>2 564</b>	<b>597</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>1 217</b>	<b>447</b>
Median age	33.1	29.1	32.9	32.8	36.1	32.4	29.8	25.4	31.6	40.7
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>										
<b>All persons</b>	<b>5 781</b>	<b>5 786</b>	<b>3 717</b>	<b>4 668</b>	<b>4 118</b>	<b>5 321</b>	<b>1 262</b>	<b>739</b>	<b>2 524</b>	<b>886</b>
In households	5 772	5 629	3 644	4 658	4 108	5 310	1 253	643	2 517	879
Householder	2 066	2 688	1 371	1 694	1 510	2 121	480	214	1 048	318
Family householder	1 623	1 499	1 036	1 341	1 233	1 500	328	161	736	261
Nonfamily householder	443	1 189	335	353	277	621	152	53	312	57
Living alone	351	936	258	275	214	524	133	37	263	49
Spouse	1 353	1 102	917	1 107	1 033	1 151	226	90	548	233
Child	1 886	1 247	1 112	1 591	1 267	1 562	420	227	701	287
Other relatives	233	166	79	100	141	240	61	45	94	19
Nonrelatives	234	426	165	166	157	236	66	67	126	22
Institutionalized persons	—	151	73	10	10	—	—	96	—	7
Other persons in group quarters	9	6	—	—	—	11	9	—	7	—
Persons per household	2.83	2.13	2.66	2.81	2.78	2.51	2.70	3.10	2.43	2.82
Persons per family	3.17	2.73	3.04	3.16	3.04	2.98	3.27	3.35	2.88	3.12
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>895</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>121</b>
In households	654	756	301	372	504	748	159	57	446	114
Householder	434	566	189	238	317	507	120	41	317	70
Nonfamily householder	173	357	70	92	91	217	78	17	154	25
Living alone	163	340	67	88	89	213	77	15	148	24
Spouse	154	148	82	107	148	187	24	9	111	32
Other relatives	48	23	23	26	32	39	13	6	13	7
Nonrelatives	18	19	7	1	7	15	2	1	5	5
Institutionalized persons	—	139	1	10	9	—	—	2	—	7
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
<b>Families</b>	<b>1 623</b>	<b>1 499</b>	<b>1 036</b>	<b>1 341</b>	<b>1 233</b>	<b>1 500</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>736</b>	<b>261</b>
With own children under 18 years	780	674	517	709	544	706	197	91	317	118
Number of own children under 18 years	1 454	1 021	923	1 274	1 001	1 239	357	191	548	208
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>1 361</b>	<b>1 119</b>	<b>895</b>	<b>1 132</b>	<b>1 044</b>	<b>1 152</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>237</b>
With own children under 18 years	638	424	436	575	428	512	125	44	209	102
Number of own children under 18 years	1 214	665	801	1 073	821	937	237	101	376	185
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>20</b>
With own children under 18 years	101	203	65	104	89	161	64	41	85	13
Number of own children under 18 years	170	295	97	155	135	246	111	80	141	20
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>										
<b>Males 15 years and over</b>	<b>2 191</b>	<b>2 268</b>	<b>1 418</b>	<b>1 667</b>	<b>1 543</b>	<b>1 940</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>938</b>	<b>344</b>
Never married	478	671	321	384	333	489	115	112	235	71
Now married, except separated	1 421	1 185	940	1 136	1 070	1 196	250	92	585	241
Separated	32	76	25	18	25	24	16	9	13	3
Widowed	58	72	18	25	19	49	14	6	30	7
Divorced	202	264	114	104	96	182	35	32	75	22
<b>Females 15 years and over</b>	<b>2 216</b>	<b>2 519</b>	<b>1 485</b>	<b>1 878</b>	<b>1 684</b>	<b>2 221</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>1 056</b>	<b>363</b>
Never married	350	475	264	345	260	379	86	67	153	68
Now married, except separated	1 407	1 146	931	1 139	1 060	1 194	233	104	576	239
Separated	55	97	27	42	33	56	25	20	27	1
Widowed	201	397	110	136	159	284	74	30	172	37
Divorced	203	404	153	216	172	308	73	53	128	18



**Table 7. General Characteristics of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990—Con.**

(Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Merced County—Con.			Atwater city, Merced County			Los Banos city, Merced County		
	Tract 22	Tract 23.01	Tract 23.02	Tract 6 (pt.)	Tract 7 (pt.)	Tract 8 (pt.)	Tract 22 (pt.)	Tract 23.01 (pt.)	Tract 23.02 (pt.)
<b>AGE</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>4 287</b>	<b>3 023</b>	<b>1 743</b>	<b>6 392</b>	<b>2 765</b>	<b>5 363</b>	<b>4 015</b>	<b>2 913</b>	<b>1 657</b>
Under 5 years .....	331	186	143	604	255	723	310	185	135
5 to 9 years .....	348	225	140	596	243	642	329	218	134
10 to 14 years .....	281	224	117	492	202	463	260	217	108
15 to 19 years .....	237	178	94	419	155	296	224	166	90
20 to 24 years .....	216	103	95	491	213	281	195	100	90
25 to 34 years .....	726	382	285	1 308	568	1 259	687	368	276
35 to 44 years .....	514	456	259	907	330	717	472	432	245
45 to 54 years .....	399	330	166	646	199	321	362	319	157
55 to 64 years .....	496	335	171	443	216	266	476	323	157
65 to 74 years .....	449	369	183	336	237	231	423	355	175
75 to 84 years .....	214	192	76	118	119	119	204	187	76
85 years and over .....	76	43	14	32	28	45	73	43	14
3 and 4 years .....	115	81	57	226	103	283	106	81	52
16 years and over .....	3 272	2 353	1 319	4 608	2 034	3 462	3 063	2 260	1 258
18 years and over .....	3 189	2 267	1 277	4 425	1 975	3 335	2 983	2 177	1 217
21 years and over .....	3 037	2 185	1 238	4 190	1 870	3 206	2 842	2 103	1 179
60 years and over .....	1 009	787	365	662	489	510	958	764	353
62 years and over .....	895	709	328	578	452	460	849	688	317
Median .....	35.1	39.9	34.9	29.8	30.1	27.4	35.0	39.8	34.8
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>2 229</b>	<b>1 622</b>	<b>915</b>	<b>3 214</b>	<b>1 458</b>	<b>2 694</b>	<b>2 088</b>	<b>1 570</b>	<b>877</b>
Under 5 years .....	158	110	68	295	132	365	149	109	64
5 to 9 years .....	168	115	69	305	116	312	162	110	66
10 to 14 years .....	145	122	57	246	95	241	128	120	54
15 to 19 years .....	115	78	48	216	87	143	108	74	47
20 to 24 years .....	121	50	46	246	104	144	107	50	45
25 to 34 years .....	366	209	156	652	290	619	346	205	151
35 to 44 years .....	277	238	133	438	163	322	253	224	125
45 to 54 years .....	201	160	85	327	113	166	185	155	82
55 to 64 years .....	265	193	103	211	126	134	254	187	94
65 to 74 years .....	222	203	97	187	139	132	211	195	96
75 to 84 years .....	134	115	40	72	74	81	129	112	40
85 years and over .....	58	29	13	19	19	35	56	29	13
3 and 4 years .....	51	46	32	114	56	145	48	46	29
16 years and over .....	1 734	1 257	706	2 314	1 100	1 735	1 625	1 213	679
18 years and over .....	1 692	1 221	685	2 228	1 065	1 684	1 584	1 178	658
21 years and over .....	1 614	1 184	668	2 091	1 006	1 618	1 514	1 144	641
60 years and over .....	559	447	205	373	296	307	534	434	201
62 years and over .....	497	407	183	332	273	283	476	395	179
Median .....	36.5	40.7	36.3	29.9	31.1	27.4	36.6	40.6	36.1
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>2 058</b>	<b>1 401</b>	<b>828</b>	<b>3 178</b>	<b>1 307</b>	<b>2 669</b>	<b>1 927</b>	<b>1 343</b>	<b>780</b>
Median age .....	34.3	38.7	33.8	29.7	28.9	27.3	34.1	38.8	33.8
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>4 287</b>	<b>3 023</b>	<b>1 743</b>	<b>6 392</b>	<b>2 765</b>	<b>5 363</b>	<b>4 015</b>	<b>2 913</b>	<b>1 657</b>
In households .....	3 830	3 023	1 736	6 392	2 763	5 279	3 558	2 913	1 650
Householder .....	1 488	1 212	704	2 366	1 120	1 655	1 393	1 165	674
Family householder .....	1 045	910	494	1 855	766	1 453	967	875	472
Nonfamily householder .....	443	302	210	511	354	202	426	290	202
Living alone .....	376	274	177	426	297	175	364	263	173
Spouse .....	790	763	401	1 441	523	1 235	718	734	383
Child .....	1 243	889	506	2 153	873	2 135	1 166	859	478
Other relatives .....	141	101	57	178	90	136	124	97	56
Nonrelatives .....	168	58	68	254	157	118	157	58	59
Institutionalized persons .....	53	—	—	—	—	82	53	—	—
Other persons in group quarters .....	404	—	7	—	2	2	404	—	7
Persons per household .....	2.64	2.54	2.50	2.80	2.52	3.25	2.63	2.55	2.47
Persons per family .....	3.17	2.99	2.95	3.15	3.02	3.49	3.17	2.99	2.94
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>739</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>585</b>	<b>265</b>
In households .....	546	604	273	486	384	320	507	585	265
Householder .....	390	404	179	313	282	211	366	391	175
Nonfamily householder .....	209	165	73	123	146	92	201	159	72
Living alone .....	204	161	70	121	139	89	197	155	69
Spouse .....	121	163	72	136	83	87	112	157	71
Other relatives .....	33	33	16	31	13	19	27	33	15
Nonrelatives .....	2	4	6	6	6	3	2	4	4
Institutionalized persons .....	49	—	—	—	—	74	49	—	—
Other persons in group quarters .....	144	—	—	—	—	1	144	—	—
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>									
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>1 045</b>	<b>910</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>1 855</b>	<b>766</b>	<b>1 453</b>	<b>967</b>	<b>875</b>	<b>472</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	575	396	227	1 065	404	993	540	382	216
Number of own children under 18 years .....	1 019	721	431	1 839	719	1 937	959	703	407
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>803</b>	<b>780</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>1 491</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>1 307</b>	<b>731</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>370</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	409	320	159	786	245	890	376	309	150
Number of own children under 18 years .....	747	607	310	1 377	454	1 775	691	592	289
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>195</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>79</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	135	60	55	199	136	69	134	59	54
Number of own children under 18 years .....	219	90	102	341	233	111	218	90	100
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>									
<b>Males 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 568</b>	<b>1 113</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>2 332</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>1 759</b>	<b>1 467</b>	<b>1 062</b>	<b>587</b>
Never married .....	341	214	127	487	219	263	327	198	120
Now married, except separated .....	998	795	408	1 560	564	1 362	923	764	387
Separated .....	28	7	15	47	32	23	27	7	14
Widowed .....	46	27	23	39	34	26	43	26	22
Divorced .....	155	70	49	199	101	85	147	67	44
<b>Females 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 759</b>	<b>1 275</b>	<b>721</b>	<b>2 368</b>	<b>1 115</b>	<b>1 776</b>	<b>1 649</b>	<b>1 231</b>	<b>693</b>
Never married .....	258	171	104	372	174	195	240	167	101
Now married, except separated .....	1 002	785	419	1 477	545	1 270	926	755	400
Separated .....	61	23	18	78	57	35	61	23	17
Widowed .....	233	202	82	167	146	160	226	194	79
Divorced .....	205	94	98	274	193	116	196	92	96

Table 7. General Characteristics of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced city, Merced County						
	Tract 10.01 (pt.)	Tract 10.02 (pt.)	Tract 11 (pt.)	Tract 12 (pt.)	Tract 13	Tract 14 (pt.)	Tract 15 (pt.)
<b>AGE</b>							
<b>All persons</b>	<b>5 713</b>	<b>3 300</b>	<b>4 206</b>	<b>2 426</b>	<b>3 537</b>	<b>4 531</b>	<b>1 142</b>
Under 5 years	417	243	332	143	291	353	115
5 to 9 years	311	248	366	205	230	352	129
10 to 14 years	256	249	344	206	137	283	75
15 to 19 years	289	227	346	171	150	253	69
20 to 24 years	747	205	211	131	293	253	74
25 to 34 years	1 331	638	695	338	750	848	227
35 to 44 years	641	611	803	425	423	651	152
45 to 54 years	467	344	472	304	232	479	80
55 to 64 years	381	277	324	222	268	410	78
65 to 74 years	411	197	218	183	370	381	86
75 to 84 years	299	49	74	85	276	221	48
85 years and over	163	12	21	13	117	47	9
3 and 4 years	155	86	127	52	109	144	45
16 years and over	4 675	2 516	3 096	1 843	2 852	3 483	800
18 years and over	4 600	2 424	2 961	1 771	2 804	3 391	772
21 years and over	4 308	2 298	2 774	1 678	2 676	3 250	744
60 years and over	1 067	363	452	375	914	841	181
62 years and over	992	312	392	336	854	760	169
Median	30.3	33.0	32.6	35.5	33.7	34.1	29.7
<b>Female</b>	<b>2 983</b>	<b>1 714</b>	<b>2 186</b>	<b>1 247</b>	<b>1 879</b>	<b>2 356</b>	<b>606</b>
Under 5 years	214	113	164	72	138	167	60
5 to 9 years	161	139	188	96	114	159	64
10 to 14 years	123	129	158	93	64	128	38
15 to 19 years	149	130	179	80	75	125	32
20 to 24 years	369	99	115	68	164	128	37
25 to 34 years	625	324	349	179	344	434	124
35 to 44 years	313	317	424	213	195	323	72
45 to 54 years	250	175	248	153	123	263	42
55 to 64 years	208	137	178	129	167	220	49
65 to 74 years	244	115	125	101	226	238	47
75 to 84 years	197	27	44	52	182	132	34
85 years and over	130	9	14	11	87	39	7
3 and 4 years	86	45	56	28	56	65	23
16 years and over	2 451	1 308	1 641	976	1 551	1 877	431
18 years and over	2 416	1 254	1 580	938	1 522	1 827	419
21 years and over	2 248	1 187	1 475	894	1 457	1 757	408
60 years and over	679	201	260	223	587	520	113
62 years and over	644	174	226	199	557	473	104
Median	31.8	33.1	33.3	37.0	37.2	36.0	30.5
<b>Male</b>	<b>2 730</b>	<b>1 586</b>	<b>2 020</b>	<b>1 179</b>	<b>1 658</b>	<b>2 175</b>	<b>536</b>
Median age	29.0	32.9	31.9	34.1	31.3	32.3	28.7
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>							
<b>All persons</b>	<b>5 713</b>	<b>3 300</b>	<b>4 206</b>	<b>2 426</b>	<b>3 537</b>	<b>4 531</b>	<b>1 142</b>
In households	5 556	3 300	4 200	2 422	3 330	4 520	1 133
Householder	2 658	1 259	1 520	894	1 550	1 836	435
Family householder	1 478	944	1 195	717	851	1 292	292
Nonfamily householder	1 180	315	325	177	701	544	143
Living alone	927	242	251	135	595	456	126
Spouse	1 083	839	974	579	589	973	193
Child	1 228	1 007	1 454	753	803	1 299	385
Other relatives	161	62	94	86	136	201	56
Nonrelatives	426	133	158	110	243	211	64
Institutionalized persons	151	—	6	4	203	—	—
Other persons in group quarters	6	—	—	—	4	11	9
Persons per household	2.12	2.63	2.83	2.77	2.14	2.48	2.70
Persons per family	2.73	3.03	3.19	3.03	2.81	2.93	3.30
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b>	<b>873</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>649</b>	<b>143</b>
In households	734	258	307	277	658	639	143
Householder	550	162	198	179	510	429	110
Nonfamily householder	349	62	82	58	305	178	76
Living alone	332	59	78	56	294	174	75
Spouse	143	69	86	74	120	161	21
Other relatives	22	20	22	18	22	35	10
Nonrelatives	19	7	1	6	6	14	2
Institutionalized persons	139	—	6	4	105	—	—
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>							
<b>Families</b>	<b>1 478</b>	<b>944</b>	<b>1 195</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>851</b>	<b>1 292</b>	<b>292</b>
With own children under 18 years	666	472	662	337	400	594	182
Number of own children under 18 years	1 007	843	1 174	594	653	1 039	330
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>1 100</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>998</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>977</b>	<b>197</b>
With own children under 18 years	416	400	534	255	239	424	111
Number of own children under 18 years	651	733	986	468	415	777	212
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>80</b>
With own children under 18 years	203	58	99	63	129	143	63
Number of own children under 18 years	295	88	146	94	192	215	109
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>							
<b>Males 15 years and over</b>	<b>2 244</b>	<b>1 227</b>	<b>1 488</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>1 316</b>	<b>1 641</b>	<b>379</b>
Never married	668	265	354	195	377	417	107
Now married, except separated	1 166	847	1 002	600	646	1 013	214
Separated	76	12	15	16	37	20	13
Widowed	71	15	21	10	64	39	12
Divorced	263	88	96	65	192	152	33
<b>Females 15 years and over</b>	<b>2 485</b>	<b>1 333</b>	<b>1 676</b>	<b>986</b>	<b>1 563</b>	<b>1 902</b>	<b>444</b>
Never married	471	233	315	159	281	325	76
Now married, except separated	1 127	851	1 002	594	619	1 002	199
Separated	97	18	40	23	61	49	24
Widowed	388	13	115	103	332	247	72
Divorced	402	138	204	107	270	279	73



Table 7. General Characteristics of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990—Con.

(Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced city, Merced County—Con.		Remainder of Merced County						
	Tract 16 (pt.)	Tract 17 (pt.)	Tract 1	Tract 2	Tract 3.01	Tract 3.02	Tract 4	Tract 5.01 (pt.)	Tract 5.02 (pt.)
<b>AGE</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>421</b>	<b>2 231</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>4 285</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>2 190</b>	<b>6 222</b>	<b>2 519</b>	<b>4 077</b>
Under 5 years .....	49	178	50	323	30	136	432	178	315
5 to 9 years .....	42	167	74	362	44	166	501	197	353
10 to 14 years .....	39	124	62	341	50	181	540	194	284
15 to 19 years .....	43	103	45	277	41	157	467	158	368
20 to 24 years .....	34	166	44	240	31	124	356	160	646
25 to 34 years .....	100	447	114	755	67	276	912	412	717
35 to 44 years .....	65	277	105	573	71	317	914	309	424
45 to 54 years .....	14	172	84	466	49	232	657	266	345
55 to 64 years .....	12	195	93	404	42	243	596	311	300
65 to 74 years .....	14	239	77	338	28	223	557	217	188
75 to 84 years .....	8	144	33	169	15	99	250	94	108
85 years and over .....	1	19	6	37	4	36	40	23	29
3 and 4 years .....	22	71	22	128	9	74	182	79	122
16 years and over .....	281	1 740	588	3 199	341	1 675	4 655	1 917	3 076
18 years and over .....	259	1 703	571	3 090	324	1 608	4 454	1 848	2 992
21 years and over .....	239	1 634	542	2 934	301	1 519	4 204	1 765	2 599
60 years and over .....	29	491	167	743	74	497	1 152	467	456
62 years and over .....	27	459	146	658	61	449	1 047	421	398
Median .....	25.3	33.3	35.6	32.6	31.3	37.0	34.0	33.8	25.8
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>212</b>	<b>1 158</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>2 134</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>1 115</b>	<b>3 111</b>	<b>1 264</b>	<b>1 829</b>
Under 5 years .....	18	86	32	151	17	57	203	81	142
5 to 9 years .....	21	77	31	193	24	89	240	92	175
10 to 14 years .....	19	60	35	174	29	91	264	92	126
15 to 19 years .....	16	51	23	133	17	79	237	83	144
20 to 24 years .....	15	86	22	120	13	50	169	79	199
25 to 34 years .....	54	217	62	360	40	142	458	205	324
35 to 44 years .....	35	127	48	279	37	168	456	150	215
45 to 54 years .....	7	95	37	239	28	116	328	146	186
55 to 64 years .....	9	111	43	191	19	136	313	160	155
65 to 74 years .....	12	146	38	173	14	111	295	101	94
75 to 84 years .....	5	87	22	97	5	51	126	56	53
85 years and over .....	1	15	6	24	2	25	22	19	16
3 and 4 years .....	8	40	14	59	3	33	76	33	47
16 years and over .....	150	923	294	1 591	173	863	2 352	981	1 359
18 years and over .....	142	905	287	1 544	169	830	2 248	948	1 317
21 years and over .....	135	873	271	1 461	156	789	2 129	901	1 196
60 years and over .....	23	298	88	388	33	267	604	247	227
62 years and over .....	21	281	81	351	23	239	551	224	197
Median .....	28.3	35.2	34.5	33.2	30.8	38.6	34.7	35.0	29.0
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>209</b>	<b>1 073</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>2 151</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>1 075</b>	<b>3 111</b>	<b>1 255</b>	<b>2 248</b>
Median age .....	20.9	31.6	36.7	32.1	31.8	35.4	33.5	32.9	24.0
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>									
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>421</b>	<b>2 231</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>4 285</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>2 190</b>	<b>6 222</b>	<b>2 519</b>	<b>4 077</b>
In households .....	325	2 224	787	4 230	472	2 158	6 192	2 462	3 481
Householder .....	102	934	285	1 458	149	2 105	884	1 242	1 242
Family householder .....	77	649	217	1 149	127	636	1 719	718	969
Nonfamily householder .....	25	285	68	309	22	139	386	166	273
Living alone .....	21	240	55	249	16	117	332	131	214
Spouse .....	30	478	189	937	110	532	1 506	582	731
Child .....	133	604	251	1 359	176	696	2 097	816	1 204
Other relatives .....	24	92	36	270	25	99	293	102	130
Nonrelatives .....	36	116	26	206	12	56	191	78	174
Institutionalized persons .....	96	—	—	—	—	32	—	57	—
Other persons in group quarters .....	—	7	—	55	—	—	30	—	596
Persons per household .....	3.27	2.41	2.81	2.94	3.11	2.91	2.97	2.84	2.83
Persons per family .....	3.61	2.85	3.24	3.29	3.39	3.21	3.29	3.14	3.16
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>23</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>325</b>
In households .....	21	402	116	538	47	328	847	287	325
Householder .....	18	288	76	349	31	210	534	186	223
Nonfamily householder .....	11	141	30	132	7	62	179	54	88
Living alone .....	11	135	29	118	7	59	168	52	85
Spouse .....	—	98	31	132	16	94	239	81	74
Other relatives .....	3	12	7	41	—	22	65	18	20
Nonrelatives .....	—	4	2	16	—	2	9	2	8
Institutionalized persons .....	2	—	—	—	—	30	—	47	—
Other persons in group quarters .....	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>									
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>77</b>	<b>649</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>1 149</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>1 719</b>	<b>718</b>	<b>969</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	53	272	94	546	64	278	822	316	503
Number of own children under 18 years .....	119	470	196	1 023	128	531	1 601	613	982
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>31</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>949</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>1 506</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>744</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	20	173	82	436	49	234	712	246	355
Number of own children under 18 years .....	52	316	170	845	104	479	1 420	485	720
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>40</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>177</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	31	77	8	70	12	36	69	55	125
Number of own children under 18 years .....	62	123	18	122	19	44	124	102	225
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>									
<b>Males 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>137</b>	<b>827</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>1 643</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>829</b>	<b>2 345</b>	<b>951</b>	<b>1 739</b>
Never married .....	81	207	58	387	48	191	538	215	759
Now married, except separated .....	33	512	194	1 005	106	554	1 571	609	793
Separated .....	5	13	12	36	2	8	31	19	23
Widowed .....	4	26	5	51	4	23	53	32	37
Divorced .....	14	69	31	164	13	53	152	76	127
<b>Females 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>154</b>	<b>935</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>1 616</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>878</b>	<b>2 404</b>	<b>999</b>	<b>1 386</b>
Never married .....	44	131	41	238	37	149	412	163	282
Now married, except separated .....	42	506	198	1 003	115	549	1 559	606	768
Separated .....	11	22	9	48	3	8	39	25	61
Widowed .....	18	160	38	176	7	105	256	110	106
Divorced .....	39	116	15	151	13	67	138	95	169



Table 7. General Characteristics of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Merced County—Con.							
	Tract 7 (pt.)	Tract 9 (pt.)	Tract 14 (pt.)	Tract 18 (pt.)	Tract 19.98	Tract 20	Tract 21.98	Tract 24
<b>AGE</b>								
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>1 781</b>	<b>5 781</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>1 740</b>	<b>4 724</b>	<b>1 731</b>	<b>3 622</b>
Under 5 years .....	113	453	52	46	90	329	105	284
5 to 9 years .....	177	513	67	55	129	332	108	301
10 to 14 years .....	143	408	53	75	132	349	109	248
15 to 19 years .....	130	359	65	68	96	315	102	249
20 to 24 years .....	73	362	40	38	81	247	79	195
25 to 34 years .....	228	939	133	86	240	639	267	539
35 to 44 years .....	326	845	127	154	235	716	250	472
45 to 54 years .....	237	690	64	143	224	432	184	401
55 to 64 years .....	188	558	80	95	193	493	225	364
65 to 74 years .....	108	408	61	78	189	532	189	300
75 to 84 years .....	50	199	37	30	111	276	97	213
85 years and over .....	8	47	11	11	20	64	16	56
3 and 4 years .....	49	179	23	12	35	141	47	106
16 years and over .....	1 314	4 323	603	691	1 366	3 652	1 389	2 726
18 years and over .....	1 266	4 185	574	664	1 341	3 519	1 349	2 634
21 years and over .....	1 187	3 982	543	624	1 278	3 347	1 292	2 505
60 years and over .....	245	923	151	165	433	1 135	419	737
62 years and over .....	206	812	135	144	390	1 040	383	683
Median .....	35.6	33.4	33.9	40.8	39.1	37.1	38.8	34.9
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>871</b>	<b>2 865</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>846</b>	<b>2 408</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>1 879</b>
Under 5 years .....	54	220	23	19	36	133	54	139
5 to 9 years .....	82	242	33	26	56	182	41	158
10 to 14 years .....	69	187	26	31	66	155	53	130
15 to 19 years .....	50	185	33	35	40	160	43	118
20 to 24 years .....	32	182	20	24	33	128	35	96
25 to 34 years .....	127	483	72	45	122	341	121	273
35 to 44 years .....	153	403	61	79	112	352	128	246
45 to 54 years .....	124	346	27	67	117	213	89	209
55 to 64 years .....	88	267	49	48	95	265	116	185
65 to 74 years .....	57	210	30	37	97	275	87	157
75 to 84 years .....	28	115	23	17	58	158	54	133
85 years and over .....	7	25	4	9	14	46	13	35
3 and 4 years .....	24	95	10	2	14	56	20	51
16 years and over .....	655	2 169	313	353	677	1 905	678	1 417
18 years and over .....	633	2 102	293	337	665	1 844	668	1 373
21 years and over .....	600	1 997	279	319	643	1 749	635	1 312
60 years and over .....	128	482	81	85	229	621	210	416
62 years and over .....	113	427	73	74	207	560	193	388
Median .....	36.1	33.7	34.3	40.6	41.4	37.9	40.1	36.5
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>910</b>	<b>2 916</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>894</b>	<b>2 316</b>	<b>897</b>	<b>1 743</b>
Median age .....	35.2	33.1	32.9	40.9	37.5	36.2	36.7	33.8
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP</b>								
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>1 781</b>	<b>5 781</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>1 740</b>	<b>4 724</b>	<b>1 731</b>	<b>3 622</b>
In households .....	1 781	5 772	790	872	1 739	4 724	1 726	3 619
Householder .....	603	2 066	285	316	656	1 867	674	1 356
Family householder .....	521	1 623	208	259	520	1 378	513	1 024
Nonfamily householder .....	82	443	77	57	136	489	161	332
Living alone .....	61	351	68	49	120	438	141	297
Spouse .....	465	1 353	178	232	439	1 154	437	857
Child .....	609	1 886	263	285	500	1 442	491	1 098
Other relatives .....	55	233	39	19	86	122	68	181
Nonrelatives .....	49	234	25	20	58	139	56	127
Institutionalized persons .....	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	3
Other persons in group quarters .....	—	9	—	—	1	—	5	—
Persons per household .....	3.01	2.83	2.75	2.82	2.66	2.58	2.63	2.68
Persons per family .....	3.23	3.17	3.27	3.12	2.98	3.03	3.03	3.09
<b>Persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>166</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>872</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>569</b>
In households .....	166	654	109	112	320	872	302	567
Householder .....	103	434	78	69	210	616	200	406
Nonfamily householder .....	39	173	39	25	73	276	70	189
Living alone .....	32	163	39	24	73	264	65	184
Spouse .....	43	154	26	31	91	218	80	133
Other relatives .....	12	48	4	7	18	32	21	22
Nonrelatives .....	8	18	1	5	1	6	1	6
Institutionalized persons .....	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	2
Other persons in group quarters .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>								
<b>Families</b> .....	<b>521</b>	<b>1 623</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>1 378</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>1 024</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	257	780	112	117	184	618	213	446
Number of own children under 18 years .....	478	1 454	200	206	351	1 134	357	875
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>472</b>	<b>1 361</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>1 163</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>844</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	233	638	88	102	147	502	184	345
Number of own children under 18 years .....	436	1 214	160	185	294	952	322	686
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>37</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>132</b>
With own children under 18 years .....	18	101	18	12	23	89	16	84
Number of own children under 18 years .....	31	170	31	18	39	137	20	162
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>								
<b>Males 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>682</b>	<b>2 191</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>1 776</b>	<b>723</b>	<b>1 337</b>
Never married .....	148	478	72	70	148	389	172	308
Now married, except separated .....	481	1 421	183	240	458	1 192	460	872
Separated .....	5	32	4	3	17	23	15	15
Widowed .....	9	58	10	7	19	50	25	41
Divorced .....	39	202	30	22	59	122	51	101
<b>Females 15 years and over</b> .....	<b>666</b>	<b>2 216</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>688</b>	<b>1 938</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>1 452</b>
Never married .....	93	350	54	68	81	306	91	190
Now married, except separated .....	477	1 407	192	238	463	1 185	456	889
Separated .....	8	55	7	1	9	44	13	27
Widowed .....	47	201	37	37	82	289	83	222
Divorced .....	41	203	29	17	53	114	43	124

Table 8. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced, CA MSA		Merced County					Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Merced County					
	Total	Atwater city	Los Banos city	Merced city	Tract 5.01	Tract 5.02	Tract 6	Tract 7	Tract 8	Tract 9	Tract 10.01	Tract 10.02	Tract 11
<b>RACE</b>													
All persons	178 403	22 282	14 519	56 216	4 547	7 250	10 356	7 122	8 235	9 594	8 818	4 993	6 049
White	120 280	16 311	10 278	34 675	3 274	5 278	7 656	5 205	6 178	7 123	6 718	4 145	5 149
Black	8 523	2 088	390	3 860	153	319	924	380	888	290	827	239	213
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	1 516	208	94	522	23	47	96	76	70	94	85	42	47
American Indian	1 461	207	93	478	23	47	95	76	70	94	84	42	47
Eskimo	6	1	1	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	49	1	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	15 128	1 514	271	8 564	251	535	619	407	663	605	457	207	251
Asian	14 759	1 368	261	8 447	242	518	579	400	560	597	431	197	241
Chinese	509	98	60	213	17	3	61	17	54	14	61	36	38
Japanese	1 411	355	89	374	19	73	156	69	152	47	102	74	70
Asian Indian	730	115	21	176	28	42	60	17	45	5	38	31	38
Asian Indian	2 339	131	74	840	51	38	75	30	48	39	48	22	33
Korean	294	164	4	43	14	21	72	6	74	13	14	6	7
Vietnamese	265	50	4	69	24	28	33	6	17	5	19	1	22
Camboodian	89	5	4	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong	6 458	233	4	4 749	74	263	51	174	91	344	63	13	15
Laotian	2 052	61	—	1 688	8	—	20	24	18	78	42	2	10
Thai	244	116	—	43	14	23	54	32	39	26	13	10	5
Other Asian	368	244	5	177	10	22	17	7	17	26	31	2	3
Pacific Islander	369	146	10	117	9	17	40	7	103	8	26	10	10
Hawaiian	153	55	3	41	2	10	20	1	34	7	13	4	8
Samoan	24	11	—	3	—	—	4	4	7	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	143	72	—	44	7	5	16	1	54	1	10	5	2
Other Pacific Islander	49	8	7	29	—	2	—	—	8	—	2	1	—
Other race	32 956	2 185	3 486	8 595	846	1 071	1 061	1 054	436	1 482	731	360	389
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>													
All persons	178 403	22 282	14 519	56 216	4 547	7 250	10 356	7 122	8 235	9 594	8 818	4 993	6 049
Hispanic origin (of any race)	58 107	4 124	5 218	16 786	1 615	2 292	2 076	1 740	1 045	2 872	1 707	809	891
Mexican	52 826	3 505	4 707	15 198	1 531	2 167	1 781	1 503	829	2 666	1 413	703	801
Puerto Rican	467	117	29	160	12	14	44	31	53	21	55	24	18
Cuban	53	14	4	25	—	3	7	7	3	2	4	—	9
Other Hispanic	4 761	488	478	1 403	72	108	244	199	160	183	235	82	63
Not of Hispanic origin	120 296	18 158	9 301	39 430	2 932	4 958	8 280	5 382	7 190	6 722	7 111	4 184	5 158
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>													
All persons	178 403	22 282	14 519	56 216	4 547	7 250	10 356	7 122	8 235	9 594	8 818	4 993	6 049
White	120 280	16 311	10 278	34 675	3 274	5 278	7 656	5 205	6 178	7 123	6 718	4 145	5 149
Hispanic origin	23 579	1 786	1 693	7 161	755	1 196	7 839	659	556	1 342	932	428	481
Not of Hispanic origin	96 701	14 525	8 585	27 514	2 519	4 085	6 717	4 546	5 622	5 781	5 786	3 717	4 668
Black	8 523	2 064	390	3 860	153	319	924	380	888	290	827	239	213
Hispanic origin	634	80	13	454	3	5	41	13	30	22	19	—	14
Not of Hispanic origin	7 889	1 984	377	3 406	150	314	883	367	858	268	808	239	199
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	1 516	208	94	522	23	47	96	76	70	94	85	42	47
Hispanic origin	381	54	25	130	24	13	18	24	21	29	7	4	1
Not of Hispanic origin	1 135	154	69	392	17	34	78	52	49	65	78	38	46
Asian or Pacific Islander	15 128	1 514	271	8 564	251	535	619	407	663	605	457	207	251
Hispanic origin	1 019	77	21	563	8	22	37	20	25	32	28	23	11
Not of Hispanic origin	14 109	1 437	250	8 001	243	513	582	387	638	573	429	184	240
Other race	32 956	2 185	3 486	8 595	846	1 071	1 061	1 054	436	1 482	731	360	389
Hispanic origin	32 494	2 127	3 466	8 478	843	1 056	1 041	1 024	413	1 447	721	354	384
Not of Hispanic origin	462	58	20	117	3	15	20	30	23	35	10	6	5



Table 8. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area		Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Merced County—Con.										Atwater city, Merced County			
RACE		Tract 12	Tract 14	Tract 15	Tract 16	Tract 17	Tract 18	Tract 22	Tract 23.01	Tract 23.02	Tract 5.01 (pt.)	Tract 5.02 (pt.)	Tract 6 (pt.)	Tract 7 (pt.)	Tract 8 (pt.)
<b>All persons</b>		5 417	9 242	9 770	7 364	4 127	1 635	8 255	4 061	2 857	—	5	9 842	4 701	7 734
White		4 528	6 309	3 219	1 681	3 123	1 235	5 410	3 357	2 060	—	5	7 251	3 227	5 828
Black		139	350	939	930	216	13	325	24	43	—	—	907	284	873
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		37	113	99	66	59	15	47	17	32	—	—	88	59	61
Hispanic		37	98	80	53	58	15	46	17	32	—	—	87	59	61
Asian or Pacific Islander		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian		387	1 231	2 679	2 592	434	274	79	131	70	—	—	607	325	582
Chinese		377	1 204	2 675	2 589	425	272	78	127	65	—	—	547	322	479
Filipino		41	12	3	7	11	4	11	45	4	—	—	39	5	54
Japanese		46	41	37	5	28	6	38	33	19	—	—	151	5	150
Korean		33	26	7	4	6	10	9	3	9	—	—	57	13	45
Asian Indian		37	154	219	228	21	13	16	36	28	—	—	75	19	37
Vietnamese		9	7	2	2	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	72	21	71
Cambodian		13	4	7	4	12	—	3	—	—	—	—	33	6	11
Hmong		5	21	6	9	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	5
Laotian		93	795	1 802	1 440	302	216	—	—	—	—	—	51	144	38
Thai		76	110	549	854	21	23	—	—	—	—	—	20	24	17
Other Asian		2	6	1	3	3	—	—	1	—	—	—	53	29	34
Pacific Islander		22	28	42	33	17	—	1	2	2	—	—	16	7	17
Hawaiian		10	27	4	3	9	2	1	4	5	—	—	40	3	103
Samoan		3	5	—	2	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	20	1	34
Guamanian		—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	7
Other Pacific Islander		7	5	1	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	2	54
Other race		326	1 239	2 834	2 075	295	98	2 394	532	652	—	—	989	806	390
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>															
<b>All persons</b>		5 417	9 242	9 770	7 364	4 127	1 635	8 255	4 061	2 857	—	5	9 842	4 701	7 734
Hispanic origin (of any race)		767	2 283	5 264	3 310	924	460	3 540	870	980	—	—	1 923	1 282	919
Mexican		678	2 098	4 906	3 023	848	416	3 271	746	833	—	—	1 631	1	712
Puerto Rican		6	11	9	7	7	5	12	8	9	—	—	41	23	53
Cuban		1	5	1	—	1	—	4	—	—	—	—	7	—	3
Other Hispanic		82	169	348	280	68	39	253	116	138	—	—	224	113	151
Not of Hispanic origin		4 650	6 959	4 506	4 054	3 203	1 175	4 715	3 191	1 877	—	5	7 919	3 419	6 815
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>															
<b>All persons</b>		5 417	9 242	9 770	7 364	4 127	1 635	8 255	4 061	2 857	—	5	9 842	4 701	7 734
White		4 528	6 309	3 219	1 681	3 123	1 235	5 410	3 357	2 060	—	5	7 251	3 227	5 828
Hispanic origin		410	988	1 957	942	599	349	1 123	334	317	—	—	859	462	465
Not of Hispanic origin		4 118	5 321	1 262	739	2 524	886	4 287	3 023	1 743	—	5	6 392	2 765	5 363
Black		139	350	939	950	216	13	325	24	43	—	—	907	284	873
Hispanic origin		9	32	214	135	5	3	11	—	2	—	—	41	9	30
Not of Hispanic origin		130	318	725	815	211	10	314	24	41	—	—	866	275	843
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		37	113	99	66	59	15	47	17	32	—	—	88	59	61
Hispanic origin		5	28	48	27	15	3	15	4	6	—	—	18	15	21
Not of Hispanic origin		32	85	51	39	44	12	32	13	26	—	—	70	44	40
Asian or Pacific Islander		387	1 231	2 679	2 592	434	274	79	131	70	—	—	607	325	582
Hispanic origin		25	30	229	162	14	12	15	1	5	—	—	36	16	25
Not of Hispanic origin		362	1 201	2 450	2 430	420	262	64	130	65	—	—	571	309	557
Other race		326	1 239	2 834	2 075	295	98	2 394	532	652	—	—	989	806	390
Hispanic origin		318	1 205	2 816	2 044	291	93	2 376	531	650	—	—	969	780	378
Not of Hispanic origin		8	34	18	31	4	5	18	1	2	—	—	20	26	12

Table 8. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Las Bonas city, Merced County										Merced city, Merced County									
	Tract 22 (pt.)	Tract 23.01 (pt.)	Tract 23.02 (pt.)	Tract 9 (pt.)	Tract 10.01 (pt.)	Tract 10.02 (pt.)	Tract 11 (pt.)	Tract 12 (pt.)	Tract 13	Tract 14 (pt.)	Tract 15 (pt.)	Tract 16 (pt.)	Tract 17 (pt.)	Tract 18 (pt.)						
<b>RACE</b>																				
All persons	7 882	3 932	2 705	—	8 725	4 195	5 530	3 155	7 589	7 521	9 593	6 201	3 700	7						
White	5 087	3 242	1 949	—	6 630	3 553	4 664	2 706	4 720	5 343	3 065	1 241	2 746	7						
Black	324	24	42	—	827	31	209	100	328	320	937	767	201	—						
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	47	15	32	—	85	31	42	23	79	82	68	45	47	—						
Hispanic origin	46	15	32	—	84	31	42	23	77	74	69	32	46	—						
Not of Hispanic origin	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—						
Asian or Pacific Islander	78	129	64	—	457	169	234	107	1 265	819	2 678	2 412	423	—						
Asian	77	125	59	—	431	160	224	98	1 244	792	2 674	2 410	414	—						
Chinese	11	45	4	—	61	36	36	25	30	11	3	—	11	—						
Filipino	37	33	19	—	102	63	65	28	28	35	37	2	27	—						
Japanese	9	3	9	—	38	26	36	16	22	25	7	—	6	—						
Asian Indian	16	36	22	—	48	14	26	7	186	101	219	218	21	—						
Korean	3	1	3	—	14	6	7	6	—	6	2	—	—	—						
Vietnamese	3	1	—	—	19	1	22	5	2	4	6	4	12	—						
Cambodian	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	5	30	15	6	—	4	—						
Hmong	—	—	—	—	63	—	15	8	718	519	1 802	1 332	292	—						
Laotian	—	—	—	—	42	2	9	—	201	51	549	813	21	—						
Thai	—	—	—	—	13	10	5	1	1	6	1	3	3	—						
Other Asian	—	—	—	—	31	2	3	10	26	19	42	27	17	—						
Pacific Islander	1	2	2	—	26	9	10	9	21	27	4	2	9	—						
Hawaiian	—	2	—	—	13	3	8	3	7	5	—	2	—	—						
Samoan	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—						
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	10	5	2	6	9	5	—	—	—	—						
Other Pacific Islander	1	2	4	—	2	—	—	—	5	16	2	—	6	—						
Other race	2 346	522	618	—	726	271	381	219	1 197	957	2 825	1 736	283	—						
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>																				
All persons	7 882	3 932	2 705	—	8 725	4 195	5 530	3 155	7 589	7 521	9 593	6 201	3 700	7						
Hispanic origin (of any race)	3 442	855	921	—	1 688	542	861	515	2 523	1 803	5 214	2 819	821	—						
Mexican	3 196	733	778	—	1 397	450	776	466	2 233	1 664	4 861	2 597	754	—						
Puerto Rican	12	8	9	—	55	23	18	4	34	8	9	3	6	—						
Cuban	4	—	—	—	4	—	9	1	4	5	1	—	1	—						
Other Hispanic	230	114	134	—	232	69	58	44	252	126	343	219	60	—						
Not of Hispanic origin	4 440	3 077	1 784	—	7 037	3 653	4 669	2 640	5 066	5 718	4 379	3 382	2 879	7						
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>																				
All persons	7 882	3 932	2 705	—	8 725	4 195	5 530	3 155	7 589	7 521	9 593	6 201	3 700	7						
White	5 087	3 242	1 949	—	6 630	3 553	4 664	2 706	4 720	5 343	3 065	1 241	2 746	7						
Hispanic origin	1 072	329	292	—	917	253	458	280	1 183	812	1 923	820	515	—						
Not of Hispanic origin	4 015	2 913	1 657	—	5 713	3 300	4 206	2 426	3 328	4 531	1 142	421	2 231	—						
Black	324	24	42	—	827	31	209	100	328	320	937	767	201	—						
Hispanic origin	11	—	—	—	19	—	14	9	31	32	214	130	5	—						
Not of Hispanic origin	313	24	40	—	808	171	195	91	297	288	723	637	196	—						
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	47	15	32	—	85	31	42	23	79	82	68	45	47	—						
Hispanic origin	15	4	6	—	7	3	1	2	26	23	42	18	8	—						
Not of Hispanic origin	32	11	26	—	78	28	41	21	53	59	46	27	39	—						
Asian or Pacific Islander	78	129	64	—	457	169	234	107	1 265	819	2 678	2 412	423	—						
Hispanic origin	15	1	5	—	28	20	223	94	1 166	808	2 450	2 273	409	—						
Not of Hispanic origin	63	128	59	—	429	149	223	94	1 166	808	2 450	2 273	409	—						
Other race	2 346	522	618	—	726	271	381	219	1 197	957	2 825	1 736	283	—						
Hispanic origin	2 329	521	616	—	717	266	377	211	1 184	925	2 807	1 712	279	—						
Not of Hispanic origin	17	1	2	—	9	5	4	8	13	32	18	24	4	—						



Table 8. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area															Remainder of Merced County										
RACE																									
Tract 1		Tract 2		Tract 3.01		Tract 3.02		Tract 4		Tract 5.01 (pt.)		Tract 5.02 (pt.)		Tract 6 (pt.)		Tract 7 (pt.)		Tract 8 (pt.)		Tract 9 (pt.)		Tract 10.01 (pt.)		Tract 10.02 (pt.)	
All persons																									
1 360		7 697		2 783		7 508		7 834		4 547		7 245		514		2 421		501		9 594		93		798	
985		5 154		847		3 620		6 852		3 274		5 273		405		1 978		350		7 123		88		592	
16		81		24		39		77		153		319		17		96		15		290		68		11	
16		80		24		39		77		23		47		8		17		9		94		11		11	
—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—		—	
23		346		702		582		150		251		535		12		82		81		605		38		38	
23		336		696		579		140		242		518		12		78		81		597		37		37	
—		5		9		28		1		3		3		3		12		2		14		11		11	
—		119		63		119		32		19		73		5		15		2		47		—		—	
3		120		80		31		6		28		42		3		4		11		5		5		5	
—		122		513		314		83		51		36		3		11		11		39		8		8	
5		78		2		1		6		14		21		—		3		3		13		—		—	
—		—		5		52		1		24		28		—		—		6		5		—		—	
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Table 8. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Remainder of Merced County—Con.														
Census Tract or Block Numbering Area		Tract 11 (pt.)	Tract 12 (pt.)	Tract 14 (pt.)	Tract 15 (pt.)	Tract 16 (pt.)	Tract 17 (pt.)	Tract 18 (pt.)	Tract 19, 98	Tract 20	Tract 21, 98	Tract 22 (pt.)	Tract 23.01 (pt.)	Tract 23.02 (pt.)
RACE														
All persons		519	2 262	1 721	177	1 163	427	1 628	6 606	6 367	3 206	373	129	152
White		485	1 822	966	154	440	377	1 228	4 290	5 568	2 236	323	115	111
Black		4	39	30	2	183	15	13	16	27	19	1	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		5	14	31	11	21	12	15	36	12	12	—	2	—
American Indian		5	14	24	11	21	12	15	36	26	11	—	2	—
Eskimo		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander		17	280	412	1	180	11	274	36	83	16	1	2	6
Asian		17	279	412	1	179	11	272	29	72	16	1	2	6
Chinese		2	16	1	—	7	—	4	8	13	1	—	—	—
Filipino		5	31	6	—	3	1	6	5	22	3	1	—	—
Japanese		2	17	1	—	4	—	10	11	16	4	—	1	—
Asian Indian		7	30	53	—	10	—	13	5	9	—	—	—	6
Korean		—	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	4	6	—	—	—
Vietnamese		—	8	—	1	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Cambodian		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong		—	85	276	—	108	10	216	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian		1	76	59	—	41	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thai		—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Other Asian		—	12	9	—	6	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Pacific Islander		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian		—	—	—	—	—	—	2	7	6	—	—	—	—
Samoan		—	—	—	—	—	—	2	4	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian		—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—
Other race		8	107	282	9	339	12	98	2 228	663	923	48	10	34
HISPANIC ORIGIN														
All persons		519	2 262	1 721	177	1 163	427	1 628	6 606	6 367	3 206	373	129	152
Hispanic origin (of any race)		30	252	480	50	491	103	428	4 789	1 504	1 428	98	15	59
Mexican		25	212	434	45	426	94	416	4 587	1 209	1 288	75	13	55
Puerto Rican		—	2	3	—	4	1	5	13	21	5	—	—	—
Cuban		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic		5	38	43	5	61	8	39	189	273	135	23	2	4
Not of Hispanic origin		489	2 010	1 241	127	672	324	1 168	1 817	4 863	1 778	275	114	93
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN														
All persons		519	2 262	1 721	177	1 163	427	1 628	6 606	6 367	3 206	373	129	152
White		485	1 822	966	154	440	377	1 228	4 290	5 568	2 236	323	115	111
Hispanic origin		23	130	176	34	122	84	349	2 550	844	505	51	5	25
Not of Hispanic origin		462	1 692	790	120	318	293	879	1 740	4 724	1 731	272	110	86
Black		4	39	30	2	183	15	13	16	27	19	1	—	—
Hispanic origin		—	—	—	—	5	—	3	8	2	1	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin		4	39	30	2	178	15	10	18	25	18	1	—	1
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		5	14	31	1	21	12	15	36	26	12	—	2	—
Hispanic origin		—	3	5	6	9	7	3	14	1	6	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin		5	11	26	5	12	5	12	22	25	6	—	2	—
Asian or Pacific Islander		17	280	412	1	180	11	274	36	83	16	1	2	6
Hispanic origin		—	12	19	1	23	—	12	36	8	2	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin		17	268	393	—	157	11	262	33	75	14	1	2	6
Other race		8	107	282	9	339	12	98	2 228	663	923	48	10	34
Hispanic origin		7	107	280	9	332	12	93	2 214	649	914	47	10	34
Not of Hispanic origin		1	—	2	—	7	—	5	14	14	9	1	—	—

Table 8. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area		Remainder of Merced County—Con.												
RACE		Tract 24	Tract 24.75	Tract 24.76	Tract 24.77	Tract 24.78	Tract 24.79	Tract 24.80	Tract 24.81	Tract 24.82	Tract 24.83	Tract 24.84	Tract 24.85	Tract 24.86
All persons		7 655												
White		4 302												
Black		654												
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		61												
Asian		61												
Eskimo		—												
Aleut		—												
Asian or Pacific Islander		53												
Asian		47												
Chinese		10												
Filipino		4												
Japanese		13												
Asian Indian		15												
Korean		—												
Vietnamese		1												
Cambodian		—												
Hmong		—												
Laotian		—												
Thai		—												
Other Asian		—												
Pacific Islander		4												
Hawaiian		6												
Samoan		4												
Guamanian		2												
Other Pacific Islander		—												
Other race		2 585												
HISPANIC ORIGIN														
All persons		7 655												
Hispanic origin (of any race)		3 290												
Mexican		3 100												
Puerto Rican		13												
Cuban		—												
Other Hispanic		177												
Not of Hispanic origin		4 365												
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN														
All persons		7 655												
White		4 302												
Hispanic origin		680												
Not of Hispanic origin		3 622												
Black		654												
Hispanic origin		4												
Not of Hispanic origin		650												
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		61												
Hispanic origin		22												
Not of Hispanic origin		39												
Asian or Pacific Islander		53												
Hispanic origin		15												
Not of Hispanic origin		38												
Other race		2 585												
Hispanic origin		2 569												
Not of Hispanic origin		16												



Table 8. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Merced County—Con.												
	Tract 24.87	Tract 24.88	Tract 24.89	Tract 24.90	Tract 24.91	Tract 24.92	Tract 24.93	Tract 24.94	Tract 24.95	Tract 24.96	Tract 24.97	Tract 24.98	Tract 301
RACE													
All persons													106
White													58
Black													
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut													
American Indian													
Eskimo													
Aleut													
Asian or Pacific Islander													
Asian													
Chinese													
Filipino													
Japanese													
Asian Indian													
Korean													
Vietnamese													
Cambodian													
Hmong													
Laotian													
Thai													
Other Asian													
Pacific Islander													
Hawaiian													
Samoan													
Guamanian													
Other Pacific Islander													
Other race													48
HISPANIC ORIGIN													
All persons													106
Hispanic origin (of any race)													56
Mexican													49
Puerto Rican													
Cuban													
Other Hispanic													7
Not of Hispanic origin													50
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN													
All persons													106
Hispanic origin													58
Not of Hispanic origin													8
Black													50
Hispanic origin													
Not of Hispanic origin													
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut													
Hispanic origin													
Not of Hispanic origin													
Asian or Pacific Islander													
Hispanic origin													
Not of Hispanic origin													
Other race													
Hispanic origin													48
Not of Hispanic origin													48

Table 9. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced, CA MSA	Merced County				Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Merced County				
		Total	Atwater city	Los Banos city	Merced city	Tract 5.01	Tract 5.02	Tract 6	Tract 7	Tract 8
All housing units	58 410	58 410	7 422	5 070	18 965	1 394	2 000	3 608	2 475	2 449
<b>TENURE BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
Occupied housing units	55 331	55 331	7 189	4 772	18 282	1 321	1 898	3 464	2 398	2 406
Owner-occupied housing units	30 082	30 082	3 536	2 869	8 159	849	984	1 972	1 302	1 087
Percent of occupied housing units	54.4	54.4	49.2	60.1	44.6	64.3	51.8	56.9	54.3	45.2
White	24 932	24 932	2 953	2 407	6 798	689	813	1 647	1 152	882
Black	1 036	1 036	231	58	336	27	36	123	49	91
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	227	227	27	12	67	5	9	14	7	11
Asian or Pacific Islander	895	895	134	55	194	32	31	71	18	56
Other race	2 992	2 992	191	337	764	96	95	117	76	47
Hispanic origin (of any race)	5 719	5 719	388	585	1 591	174	191	232	160	100
White, not of Hispanic origin	22 283	22 283	2 763	2 159	6 015	612	719	1 534	1 069	834
Renter-occupied housing units	25 249	25 249	3 653	1 903	10 123	472	914	1 492	1 096	1 319
White	16 810	16 810	2 643	1 286	6 366	360	695	1 075	749	1 005
Black	1 706	1 706	456	70	915	13	34	198	90	175
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	275	275	51	15	121	3	6	21	21	14
Asian or Pacific Islander	1 894	1 894	180	22	1 244	14	56	58	69	70
Other race	4 564	4 564	323	510	1 477	82	123	140	167	55
Hispanic origin (of any race)	8 013	8 013	619	730	2 862	172	297	276	267	142
White, not of Hispanic origin	13 635	13 635	2 378	1 073	5 184	272	523	953	654	930
<b>VACANCY STATUS</b>										
Vacant housing units	3 079	3 079	233	298	683	73	102	144	77	43
For sale only	319	319	22	85	93	2	3	10	9	8
For rent	862	862	127	84	420	13	31	86	33	18
Rented or sold, not occupied	444	444	33	64	64	6	13	24	8	3
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use	543	543	15	27	16	4	6	10	4	1
For migrant workers	295	295	—	9	—	36	—	—	—	—
Other vacant	616	616	36	29	90	12	49	14	23	13
Boarded up	48	48	5	—	5	—	2	4	—	1
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 room	1 472	1 472	139	105	852	16	28	79	62	12
2 rooms	3 814	3 814	391	282	1 546	61	161	198	186	50
3 rooms	7 041	7 041	794	550	2 648	143	269	423	248	201
4 rooms	11 407	11 407	1 455	933	4 057	272	434	772	514	294
5 rooms	14 203	14 203	1 755	1 387	3 842	389	500	729	584	672
6 rooms	11 081	11 081	1 703	1 012	3 158	313	376	704	438	819
7 rooms	5 594	5 594	824	498	1 733	114	134	456	249	303
8 or more rooms	3 798	3 798	361	303	1 129	86	98	247	194	98
Median, all housing units	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.6	5.0	4.7	5.0	4.9	5.5
Median, owner-occupied housing units	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.6	5.0	4.7	5.0	4.9	5.4
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.0	4.6	5.0	4.7	5.0	4.9	5.5
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.5	5.8	5.4	5.4	5.9	5.8	5.8
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.0	4.0	4.3	3.9	3.8	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.9	5.2
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>										
1, detached	39 363	39 363	4 095	3 555	10 634	1 065	1 423	2 081	1 665	1 314
1, attached	2 480	2 480	810	95	913	98	36	80	66	682
2	1 900	1 900	351	159	942	23	73	93	77	191
3 or 4	3 364	3 364	683	398	1 663	33	79	454	204	34
5 to 9	2 564	2 564	317	152	1 709	15	142	201	115	2
10 to 19	1 968	1 968	350	204	1 034	20	98	214	111	29
20 to 49	966	966	170	102	641	—	—	121	49	—
50 or more	658	658	—	—	658	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer	4 493	4 493	606	346	593	121	142	354	168	182
Other	654	654	40	59	178	19	7	10	20	15
Occupied housing units	55 331	55 331	7 189	4 772	18 282	1 321	1 898	3 464	2 398	2 406
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person	9 777	9 777	1 131	998	3 962	158	266	573	450	239
2 persons	15 521	15 521	1 897	1 369	5 219	383	486	978	714	537
3 persons	9 690	9 690	1 446	781	3 209	245	383	744	447	461
4 persons	9 344	9 344	1 542	813	2 692	237	335	656	413	699
5 persons	5 177	5 177	699	457	1 389	129	195	310	189	288
6 or more persons	5 822	5 822	474	354	1 811	169	233	203	185	182
Median, occupied housing units	2.74	2.74	2.89	2.52	2.49	2.99	3.01	2.74	2.58	3.43
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.50	2.50	2.52	2.44	2.42	2.76	2.78	2.78	2.44	2.46
Median, renter-occupied housing units	3.02	3.02	3.21	2.74	2.61	3.41	3.27	2.70	2.77	3.86
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>										
1.00 or less	46 308	46 308	6 372	4 145	15 195	1 079	1 526	3 094	2 096	2 161
1.01 to 1.50	3 946	3 946	433	297	1 093	115	172	192	131	155
1.51 or more	5 077	5 077	384	330	1 994	127	200	178	171	90
Mean	.64	.64	.62	.59	.65	.67	.71	.59	.60	.63
<b>VALUE</b>										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	23 180	23 180	2 985	2 530	7 208	585	715	1 643	1 091	899
Less than \$20,000	218	218	14	14	30	5	11	4	13	2
\$20,000 to \$39,999	641	641	39	49	130	22	33	16	24	3
\$40,000 to \$59,999	2 802	2 802	255	152	716	99	174	83	152	50
\$60,000 to \$79,999	5 358	5 358	785	292	1 745	225	257	311	279	252
\$80,000 to \$99,999	4 903	4 903	830	485	1 807	105	136	404	171	324
\$100,000 to \$149,999	6 035	6 035	952	884	2 167	72	61	693	201	241
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2 117	2 117	91	490	462	44	24	101	157	22
\$200,000 to \$249,999	569	569	15	79	98	8	9	25	54	3
\$250,000 to \$299,999	298	298	1	50	32	3	4	2	34	2
\$300,000 or more	239	239	3	35	21	2	6	4	6	—
Median (dollars)	89 700	89 700	89 400	113 500	89 900	75 200	71 400	100 200	87 200	89 000
Mean (dollars)	103 100	103 100	93 800	123 200	98 500	86 800	80 200	105 100	109 200	92 400
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	23 034	23 034	3 597	1 868	9 992	403	797	1 467	1 062	1 278
Median contract rent (dollars)	357	357	376	326	373	353	347	380	349	422
Mean contract rent (dollars)	367	367	393	344	387	364	357	394	353	446
With meals included in rent	183	183	10	13	127	2	5	4	5	2
Mean contract rent (dollars)	609	609	344	343	738	631	333	344	287	494
No meals included in rent	20 956	20 956	2 926	1 788	9 744	388	757	1 437	1 034	647
No cash rent	1 895	1 895	661	67	123	13	35	26	23	629

Table 9. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Merced County—Con.									
	Tract 9	Tract 10.01	Tract 10.02	Tract 11	Tract 12	Tract 14	Tract 15	Tract 16	Tract 17	Tract 18
All housing units.....	3 064	3 921	1 757	2 128	1 905	3 212	2 404	1 608	1 516	516
<b>TENURE BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
Occupied housing units.....	2 932	3 708	1 707	2 075	1 855	3 108	2 363	1 570	1 439	470
Owner-occupied housing units.....	1 837	901	1 148	1 428	1 350	1 722	949	419	908	310
Percent of occupied housing units.....	62.7	24.3	67.3	68.8	72.8	55.4	40.2	26.7	63.1	66.0
White.....	1 603	787	1 010	1 298	1 219	1 544	480	142	823	279
Black.....	65	40	29	31	27	29	92	117	24	5
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	14	7	10	10	9	12	14	8	9	4
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	20	28	37	42	46	21	22	12	15	8
Other race.....	135	39	62	47	49	116	341	140	37	14
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	316	104	138	138	116	237	616	209	121	51
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	1 426	722	935	1 207	1 154	1 425	235	82	739	247
Renter-occupied housing units.....	1 095	2 807	559	647	505	1 386	1 414	1 151	531	160
White.....	784	2 193	459	529	396	872	507	266	387	116
Black.....	36	286	46	41	23	86	195	169	36	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	14	32	2	4	5	28	15	13	12	1
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	66	103	18	18	37	177	348	384	53	32
Other race.....	195	193	34	55	44	223	349	319	43	11
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	345	435	59	101	88	412	702	507	124	58
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	640	1 966	436	487	356	696	245	132	309	71
<b>VACANCY STATUS</b>										
Vacant housing units.....	132	213	50	53	50	104	41	38	77	46
For sale only.....	14	9	12	13	4	9	4	7	31	2
For rent.....	20	176	27	25	18	52	21	18	26	1
Rented or sold, not occupied.....	11	4	7	9	14	19	—	—	14	4
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	9	5	2	3	3	1	—	1	3	5
For migrant workers.....	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26
Other vacant.....	57	19	2	3	11	23	16	12	3	8
Boarded up.....	8	—	—	1	—	—	1	3	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 room.....	30	154	5	30	8	181	100	127	21	26
2 rooms.....	154	345	30	49	41	196	329	231	92	17
3 rooms.....	264	682	150	119	144	338	473	271	149	29
4 rooms.....	548	1 255	275	253	184	489	507	423	402	93
5 rooms.....	914	757	306	301	362	703	564	358	444	89
6 rooms.....	608	397	410	576	444	754	294	146	276	92
7 rooms.....	309	194	345	478	368	306	99	35	95	56
8 or more rooms.....	237	137	236	322	354	245	38	17	37	114
Median, all housing units.....	5.1	4.1	5.8	6.0	6.0	5.1	4.1	3.9	4.7	5.5
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	5.2	4.2	5.7	5.9	6.0	4.9	4.1	3.8	4.7	5.7
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	5.1	4.1	5.8	6.1	6.0	5.1	4.1	3.9	4.8	5.7
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	5.5	5.8	6.3	6.5	6.5	5.9	5.0	4.8	5.1	6.5
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	4.6	3.8	4.4	4.3	4.5	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.9	4.3
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>										
1, detached.....	2 384	889	1 218	1 709	1 629	2 469	1 454	925	817	444
1, attached.....	48	158	123	13	106	67	142	132	80	2
2.....	23	167	57	9	39	93	161	135	48	17
3 or 4.....	40	470	71	100	69	166	271	185	84	—
5 to 9.....	5	864	112	48	23	114	132	107	97	7
10 to 19.....	6	496	38	44	24	76	84	73	17	—
20 to 49.....	—	376	4	117	—	126	12	—	—	—
50 or more.....	—	253	104	79	—	52	90	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer.....	524	214	12	2	4	20	25	22	364	22
Other.....	34	34	18	7	11	29	33	29	9	24
Occupied housing units.....	2 932	3 708	1 707	2 075	1 855	3 108	2 363	1 570	1 439	470
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person.....	431	1 172	301	322	260	651	333	159	311	56
2 persons.....	808	1 228	584	656	690	924	416	239	477	137
3 persons.....	560	652	336	424	310	553	379	222	242	86
4 persons.....	525	404	299	411	344	475	391	213	197	85
5 persons.....	295	161	119	160	134	250	267	228	103	47
6 or more persons.....	313	91	68	102	117	255	577	509	109	59
Median, occupied housing units.....	2.91	2.06	2.45	2.64	2.47	2.48	3.64	4.27	2.36	2.99
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.61	2.29	2.54	2.74	2.38	2.30	3.27	2.99	2.17	2.66
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	3.39	1.97	2.28	2.43	2.91	2.90	3.94	4.69	2.93	3.69
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>										
1.00 or less.....	2 505	3 464	1 649	1 990	1 735	2 657	1 452	780	1 267	405
1.01 to 1.50.....	206	136	40	55	68	140	309	221	80	22
1.51 or more.....	221	108	18	30	52	311	602	569	92	43
Mean.....	.63	.54	.48	.49	.48	.60	1.01	1.20	.60	.58
<b>VALUE</b>										
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	1 065	650	1 032	1 361	1 276	1 602	868	360	582	235
Less than \$20,000.....	18	3	2	4	4	6	12	13	3	2
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	58	4	1	1	10	25	52	41	7	4
\$40,000 to \$59,999.....	155	10	23	13	47	196	254	123	63	17
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	265	106	41	120	153	515	293	118	273	9
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	180	189	164	421	262	379	180	37	156	12
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	168	246	605	694	431	285	66	16	65	39
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	108	54	174	98	205	103	7	6	9	50
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	48	19	20	4	79	37	4	2	3	52
\$250,000 to \$299,999.....	36	11	1	6	49	20	—	3	1	31
\$300,000 or more.....	29	8	1	—	36	36	—	1	2	19
Median (dollars).....	83 300	102 200	123 400	107 200	116 100	82 300	66 800	60 300	76 000	185 600
Mean (dollars).....	108 700	115 700	125 100	111 500	133 700	100 700	70 600	65 800	81 400	184 900
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>										
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	810	2 797	541	637	490	1 356	1 379	1 119	517	134
Median contract rent (dollars).....	370	407	462	435	474	340	317	320	378	324
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	369	428	507	484	492	370	307	329	403	324
With meals included in rent.....	4	—	1	—	—	8	6	—	—	—
Median contract rent (dollars).....	195	865	1 250	419	—	524	334	329	—	—
No meals included in rent.....	636	2 692	534	626	477	1 320	1 349	1 087	500	121
No cash rent.....	170	13	6	7	13	28	23	26	17	13



Table 9. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Merced County—Con.			Atwater city, Merced County				
	Tract 22	Tract 23.01	Tract 23.02	Tract 5.01 (pt.)	Tract 5.02 (pt.)	Tract 6 (pt.)	Tract 7 (pt.)	Tract 8 (pt.)
All housing units.....	2 691	1 544	1 081	—	—	3 446	1 694	2 282
<b>TENURE BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>								
Occupied housing units.....	2 500	1 483	1 007	—	—	3 305	1 637	2 247
Owner-occupied housing units.....	1 319	1 134	575	—	—	1 849	676	1 011
Percent of occupied housing units.....	52.8	76.5	57.1	—	—	55.9	41.3	45.0
White.....	1 006	1 056	490	—	—	1 545	594	814
Black.....	48	3	9	—	—	119	24	88
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	5	5	2	—	—	12	4	11
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	17	29	10	—	—	68	12	54
Other race.....	243	41	64	—	—	105	42	44
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	380	112	115	—	—	211	87	90
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	869	985	439	—	—	1 441	549	773
Renter-occupied housing units.....	1 181	349	432	—	—	1 456	961	1 236
White.....	764	253	317	—	—	1 044	655	944
Black.....	59	4	7	—	—	197	86	173
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	10	1	4	—	—	20	19	12
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	10	6	7	—	—	58	63	59
Other race.....	338	85	97	—	—	137	138	48
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	489	111	150	—	—	270	226	123
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	619	227	265	—	—	925	571	882
<b>VACANCY STATUS</b>								
Vacant housing units.....	191	61	74	—	—	141	57	35
For sale only.....	47	21	17	—	—	10	4	8
For rent.....	54	11	20	—	—	85	30	12
Rented or sold, not occupied.....	59	7	16	—	—	24	6	3
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	14	6	7	—	—	10	4	1
For migrant workers.....	2	2	5	—	—	—	—	—
Other vacant.....	15	14	9	—	—	12	13	11
Boarded up.....	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	1
<b>ROOMS</b>								
1 room.....	66	19	25	—	—	78	56	5
2 rooms.....	153	36	102	—	—	189	168	34
3 rooms.....	403	58	108	—	—	401	218	175
4 rooms.....	497	185	273	—	—	752	443	260
5 rooms.....	840	372	241	—	—	704	416	635
6 rooms.....	472	417	190	—	—	672	242	789
7 rooms.....	175	268	95	—	—	428	104	292
8 or more rooms.....	85	189	47	—	—	222	47	92
Median, all housing units.....	4.8	5.7	4.6	—	—	4.9	4.4	5.5
Mean, all housing units.....	4.7	5.8	4.7	—	—	5.0	4.4	5.4
Median, occupied housing units.....	4.7	5.7	4.6	—	—	5.0	4.4	5.5
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	5.3	6.1	5.3	—	—	5.9	5.3	5.8
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	3.8	4.3	3.9	—	—	3.9	3.9	5.2
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>								
1, detached.....	1 810	1 412	542	—	—	1 959	943	1 193
1, attached.....	58	23	16	—	—	80	53	677
2.....	106	31	23	—	—	89	75	187
3 or 4.....	276	27	95	—	—	452	203	28
5 to 9.....	120	6	26	—	—	200	115	2
10 to 19.....	121	24	59	—	—	210	111	29
20 to 49.....	102	—	—	—	—	121	49	—
50 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer.....	60	7	308	—	—	327	126	153
Other.....	38	14	12	—	—	8	19	13
Occupied housing units.....	2 500	1 483	1 007	—	—	3 305	1 637	2 247
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>								
1 person.....	502	307	222	—	—	539	380	212
2 persons.....	621	508	316	—	—	939	464	494
3 persons.....	437	232	150	—	—	716	301	429
4 persons.....	430	254	167	—	—	623	245	674
5 persons.....	268	121	83	—	—	302	122	275
6 or more persons.....	242	61	69	—	—	186	125	163
Median, occupied housing units.....	2.79	2.36	2.39	—	—	2.74	2.45	3.47
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.77	2.29	2.34	—	—	2.76	2.18	2.46
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	2.81	2.73	2.50	—	—	2.72	2.74	3.88
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>								
1.00 or less.....	2 086	1 398	855	—	—	2 951	1 384	2 037
1.01 to 1.50.....	200	41	63	—	—	188	106	139
1.51 or more.....	214	44	89	—	—	166	147	71
Mean.....	.67	.48	.61	—	—	.59	.65	.63
<b>VALUE</b>								
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	1 187	1 072	372	—	—	1 559	582	844
Less than \$20,000.....	9	3	4	—	—	4	8	2
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	33	12	5	—	—	16	20	3
\$40,000 to \$59,999.....	95	46	17	—	—	80	138	37
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	178	90	33	—	—	307	238	240
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	293	157	50	—	—	396	116	318
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	377	372	165	—	—	664	56	232
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	187	246	81	—	—	74	5	12
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	10	67	10	—	—	14	1	—
\$250,000 to \$299,999.....	3	45	3	—	—	1	—	—
\$300,000 or more.....	2	34	4	—	—	3	—	—
Median (dollars).....	99 100	129 900	121 900	—	—	98 900	69 300	89 100
Mean (dollars).....	106 300	142 500	126 400	—	—	102 800	73 100	91 300
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>								
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	1 153	336	415	—	—	1 439	953	1 205
Median contract rent (dollars).....	314	360	327	—	—	381	349	438
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	323	394	368	—	—	395	350	460
With meals included in rent.....	5	2	6	—	—	4	4	2
Median contract rent (dollars).....	305	338	377	—	—	344	269	494
No meals included in rent.....	1 112	319	383	—	—	1 413	936	577
No cash rent.....	36	15	26	—	—	22	13	626

Table 9. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Los Banos city, Merced County			Merced city, Merced County						
	Tract 22 (pt.)	Tract 23.01 (pt.)	Tract 23.02 (pt.)	Tract 9 (pt.)	Tract 10.01 (pt.)	Tract 10.02 (pt.)	Tract 11 (pt.)	Tract 12 (pt.)	Tract 13	Tract 14 (pt.)
All housing units.....	2 547	1 488	1 035	—	3 887	1 594	1 931	1 123	2 750	2 720
<b>TENURE BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
Occupied housing units.....	2 376	1 431	965	—	3 674	1 550	1 885	1 102	2 611	2 627
Owner-occupied housing units.....	1 222	1 092	555	—	873	1 043	1 249	746	828	1 464
Percent of occupied housing units.....	51.4	76.3	57.5	—	23.8	67.3	66.3	67.7	31.7	55.7
White.....	920	1 016	471	—	760	923	1 128	674	754	1 325
Black.....	47	3	8	—	40	26	30	16	11	25
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	5	5	2	—	7	6	10	5	7	11
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	16	29	10	—	28	36	35	19	14	17
Other race.....	234	39	64	—	38	52	46	32	42	86
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	362	110	113	—	102	118	130	76	120	184
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	792	945	422	—	676	858	1 044	631	679	1 230
Renter-occupied housing units.....	1 154	339	410	—	2 801	507	636	356	1 783	1 163
White.....	741	245	300	—	2 188	417	518	291	1 152	757
Black.....	59	4	7	—	286	44	41	21	77	79
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	10	1	4	—	32	2	4	2	25	19
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	10	6	6	—	103	14	18	9	215	124
Other race.....	334	83	93	—	192	30	55	33	314	184
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	480	108	142	—	433	48	101	62	617	342
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	601	220	252	—	1 962	401	476	263	880	606
<b>VACANCY STATUS</b>										
Vacant housing units.....	171	57	70	—	213	44	46	21	139	93
For sale only.....	47	21	17	—	9	10	9	1	23	8
For rent.....	54	11	19	—	176	25	24	13	75	50
Rented or sold, not occupied.....	43	6	15	—	4	6	8	3	13	17
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	14	6	7	—	5	2	3	2	1	1
For migrant workers.....	2	2	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other vacant.....	11	11	7	—	19	1	2	2	27	17
Boarded up.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 room.....	65	19	21	—	154	4	28	2	249	175
2 rooms.....	151	33	98	—	345	24	49	25	320	155
3 rooms.....	390	57	103	—	681	123	117	104	505	281
4 rooms.....	485	179	269	—	1 253	238	249	123	611	380
5 rooms.....	794	361	232	—	749	275	267	228	506	604
6 rooms.....	431	400	181	—	382	384	511	281	323	676
7 rooms.....	154	257	87	—	189	324	432	213	145	260
8 or more rooms.....	77	182	44	—	134	222	278	147	91	189
Median, all housing units.....	4.7	5.7	4.6	—	4.1	5.8	6.0	5.8	4.0	5.1
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	4.6	5.8	4.7	—	4.2	5.8	5.8	5.8	4.0	4.9
Median, occupied housing units.....	4.7	5.7	4.6	—	4.1	5.9	6.0	5.8	4.0	5.1
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	5.3	6.1	5.2	—	5.8	6.4	6.5	6.3	5.4	5.9
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	3.8	4.3	3.9	—	3.8	4.5	4.3	4.4	3.3	3.7
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>										
1, detached.....	1 681	1 361	513	—	855	1 075	1 512	901	1 534	2 041
1, attached.....	56	23	16	—	158	119	13	79	151	55
2.....	106	31	22	—	167	56	9	26	262	83
3 or 4.....	276	27	95	—	470	70	100	67	268	148
5 to 9.....	120	6	26	—	864	112	48	20	218	112
10 to 19.....	121	24	59	—	496	37	44	23	190	71
20 to 49.....	102	—	—	—	376	4	117	—	6	126
50 or more.....	—	—	—	—	253	104	79	—	80	52
Mobile home or trailer.....	49	3	294	—	214	—	2	1	4	14
Other.....	36	13	10	—	34	17	7	6	37	18
Occupied housing units.....	2 376	1 431	965	—	3 674	1 550	1 885	1 102	2 611	2 627
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person.....	486	296	216	—	1 163	282	296	165	781	564
2 persons.....	576	488	305	—	1 219	537	566	394	710	818
3 persons.....	415	223	143	—	645	303	396	200	433	471
4 persons.....	408	244	161	—	401	276	386	214	300	402
5 persons.....	258	120	79	—	157	101	149	71	171	195
6 or more persons.....	233	60	61	—	89	51	92	58	216	177
Median, occupied housing units.....	2.80	2.36	2.37	—	2.05	2.42	2.70	2.48	2.24	2.42
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.79	2.30	2.33	—	2.29	2.54	2.86	2.40	2.01	2.26
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	2.82	2.76	2.46	—	1.96	2.20	2.41	2.75	2.41	2.79
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>										
1.00 or less.....	1 973	1 347	825	—	3 432	1 513	1 805	1 040	2 071	2 280
1.01 to 1.50.....	196	41	60	—	135	29	51	38	165	108
1.51 or more.....	207	43	80	—	107	8	29	24	375	239
Mean.....	.68	.48	.60	—	.55	.47	.50	.50	.67	.58
<b>VALUE</b>										
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	1 127	1 037	366	—	623	958	1 199	716	764	1 379
Less than \$20,000.....	8	2	4	—	3	1	3	1	2	3
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	32	12	5	—	4	1	6	6	20	13
\$40,000 to \$59,999.....	94	42	16	—	10	2	11	25	114	157
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	175	85	32	—	101	27	115	110	289	472
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	282	155	48	—	174	150	389	209	200	351
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	354	367	163	—	242	588	602	280	101	262
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	172	237	81	—	53	167	77	47	25	86
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	7	62	10	—	17	20	—	27	6	23
\$250,000 to \$299,999.....	2	44	4	—	11	1	1	8	4	6
\$300,000 or more.....	1	31	3	—	8	1	—	3	3	6
Median (dollars).....	98 300	129 600	122 200	—	103 400	125 100	105 500	100 900	77 300	81 900
Mean (dollars).....	104 800	142 000	126 900	—	116 200	127 800	109 400	111 300	85 700	93 300
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>										
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	1 140	329	399	—	2 793	497	626	347	1 764	1 145
Median contract rent (dollars).....	314	361	327	—	407	466	433	539	310	341
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	322	396	367	—	428	519	481	509	324	376
With meals included in rent.....	5	2	6	—	2	1	4	—	9	8
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	305	338	377	—	865	1 250	419	—	301	524
No meals included in rent.....	1 101	313	374	—	2 689	492	615	340	1 733	1 115
No cash rent.....	34	14	19	—	12	4	7	7	22	22



Table 9. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced city, Merced County—Con.				Remainder of Merced County					
	Tract 15 (pt.)	Tract 16 (pt.)	Tract 17 (pt.)	Tract 18 (pt.)	Tract 1	Tract 2	Tract 3.01	Tract 3.02	Tract 4	Tract 5.01 (pt.)
All housing units.....	2 344	1 260	1 354	2	443	2 309	661	1 972	2 598	1 394
<b>TENURE BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
Occupied housing units.....	2 305	1 237	1 289	2	399	2 170	649	1 877	2 496	1 321
Owner-occupied housing units.....	907	255	793	1	174	1 379	424	1 105	1 680	849
Percent of occupied housing units.....	39.3	20.6	61.5	50.0	43.6	63.5	65.3	58.9	67.3	64.3
White.....	441	76	716	1	169	1 078	162	716	1 577	689
Black.....	92	75	21	—	—	15	3	13	22	27
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	12	3	6	—	3	7	2	4	17	5
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	22	8	15	—	2	82	132	85	27	32
Other race.....	340	93	35	—	—	197	125	287	37	96
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	609	150	102	—	4	276	186	459	104	174
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	201	26	649	1	165	996	106	557	1 506	612
Renter-occupied housing units.....	1 398	982	496	1	225	791	225	772	816	472
White.....	492	193	357	1	159	544	73	373	689	360
Black.....	194	138	35	—	—	8	4	9	5	13
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	15	11	11	—	1	9	3	6	7	3
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	348	361	52	—	6	25	42	49	6	14
Other race.....	349	279	41	—	59	205	103	335	109	82
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	698	446	115	—	98	290	137	495	192	172
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	234	76	285	1	120	462	43	218	599	272
<b>VACANCY STATUS</b>										
Vacant housing units.....	39	23	65	—	44	139	12	95	102	73
For sale only.....	4	5	24	—	1	9	—	6	18	2
For rent.....	21	11	25	—	14	8	2	16	20	13
Rented or sold, not occupied.....	—	—	13	—	4	25	2	44	24	6
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	—	1	1	—	5	10	3	7	12	4
For migrant workers.....	—	—	—	—	6	37	—	2	3	36
Other vacant.....	14	6	2	—	14	50	5	20	25	12
Boarded up.....	1	2	—	—	1	6	—	1	2	—
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 room.....	100	119	21	—	1	29	16	38	8	16
2 rooms.....	329	212	87	—	23	133	75	180	84	61
3 rooms.....	471	231	135	—	57	232	136	319	178	143
4 rooms.....	502	329	372	—	92	517	90	322	461	272
5 rooms.....	550	262	401	—	119	711	172	514	772	389
6 rooms.....	275	81	243	2	89	404	115	353	611	313
7 rooms.....	85	16	69	—	35	175	31	162	289	114
8 or more rooms.....	32	10	26	—	27	108	26	84	195	86
Median, all housing units.....	4.0	3.7	4.7	6.0	4.9	4.4	4.6	4.7	5.2	5.0
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	4.0	3.6	4.6	6.0	5.0	4.9	4.4	4.7	5.3	5.0
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	4.1	3.7	4.7	6.0	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.7	5.3	5.0
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	4.9	4.6	5.1	6.0	5.4	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.4
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	3.5	3.5	3.9	6.0	4.5	4.3	3.4	3.7	4.6	4.2
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>										
1, detached.....	1 395	620	699	2	274	1 836	488	1 474	1 980	1 065
1, attached.....	142	118	78	—	12	34	29	79	34	98
2.....	161	130	48	—	4	27	13	38	20	23
3 or 4.....	271	185	84	—	37	20	24	56	44	33
5 to 9.....	132	106	97	—	—	12	34	34	23	15
10 to 19.....	84	72	17	—	4	14	32	86	1	20
20 to 49.....	12	—	—	—	—	21	—	32	—	—
50 or more.....	90	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer.....	25	11	322	—	106	316	30	138	465	121
Other.....	32	18	9	—	6	29	11	35	31	19
Occupied housing units.....	2 305	1 237	1 289	2	399	2 170	649	1 877	2 496	1 321
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person.....	325	103	283	—	62	299	47	195	371	158
2 persons.....	397	148	429	1	114	557	123	431	769	383
3 persons.....	368	173	220	—	62	374	116	273	400	245
4 persons.....	379	174	160	—	53	367	99	304	485	237
5 persons.....	263	187	94	1	47	252	91	261	270	129
6 or more persons.....	573	452	103	—	61	321	173	413	201	169
Median, occupied housing units.....	3.66	4.61	2.34	3.50	2.88	3.11	3.89	3.63	2.77	2.99
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	3.30	3.35	2.14	2.00	2.23	2.80	4.06	3.19	2.49	2.76
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	3.95	4.87	2.92	5.00	3.89	3.58	3.55	4.14	3.24	3.41
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>										
1.00 or less.....	1 399	524	1 129	2	325	1 733	392	1 254	2 249	1 079
1.01 to 1.50.....	305	187	75	—	32	220	102	260	154	115
1.51 or more.....	601	526	85	—	42	217	155	363	93	127
Mean.....	1.03	1.36	.61	.58	.69	.71	.96	.86	.58	.67
<b>VALUE</b>										
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	830	230	509	—	71	874	328	753	881	585
Less than \$20,000.....	12	3	2	—	—	19	2	5	8	5
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	52	27	6	—	6	36	12	27	12	22
\$40,000 to \$59,999.....	253	86	58	—	16	121	43	143	48	99
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	291	84	256	—	11	227	141	320	99	225
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	168	22	144	—	16	218	73	148	155	105
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	47	5	40	—	14	162	39	86	369	72
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	5	1	1	—	1	60	8	18	139	44
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	2	1	2	—	3	14	6	5	38	8
\$250,000 to \$299,999.....	—	1	—	—	2	9	1	—	10	3
\$300,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	2	8	3	1	3	2
Median (dollars).....	65 700	59 800	74 900	—	82 300	82 900	75 100	72 000	114 100	75 200
Mean (dollars).....	68 500	61 900	77 100	—	99 700	94 200	85 900	78 400	120 000	86 800
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>										
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	1 368	964	487	1	136	588	186	636	530	403
Median contract rent (dollars).....	316	322	378	875	303	309	313	331	358	353
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	305	329	402	875	303	326	328	322	371	364
With meals included in rent.....	7	6	—	—	—	8	1	3	3	2
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	334	329	—	—	—	326	213	280	125	631
No meals included in rent.....	1 338	944	475	1	104	509	173	566	383	388
No cash rent.....	23	14	12	—	32	71	12	67	144	13



Table 9. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Merced County—Con.									
	Tract 5.02 (pt.)	Tract 6 (pt.)	Tract 7 (pt.)	Tract 8 (pt.)	Tract 9 (pt.)	Tract 10.01 (pt.)	Tract 10.02 (pt.)	Tract 11 (pt.)	Tract 12 (pt.)	Tract 14 (pt.)
All housing units	2 000	162	781	167	3 064	34	163	197	782	492
<b>TENURE BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
Occupied housing units	1 898	159	761	159	2 932	34	157	190	753	481
Owner-occupied housing units	984	123	626	76	1 837	28	105	179	604	258
Percent of occupied housing units	51.8	77.4	82.3	47.8	62.7	82.4	66.9	94.2	80.2	53.6
White	813	102	558	68	1 603	27	87	170	545	219
Black	36	4	25	3	65	—	3	1	11	4
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	9	2	3	—	14	—	4	—	4	1
Asian or Pacific Islander	31	3	6	2	20	—	1	7	27	4
Other race	95	12	34	3	135	1	10	1	17	30
Hispanic origin (of any race)	191	21	73	10	316	2	20	8	40	53
White, not of Hispanic origin	719	93	520	61	1 426	26	77	163	523	195
Renter-occupied housing units	914	36	135	83	1 095	6	52	11	149	223
White	695	31	94	61	784	5	42	11	105	115
Black	34	1	4	2	36	—	2	—	2	7
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	6	1	2	—	14	—	—	—	3	9
Asian or Pacific Islander	56	—	6	11	66	—	4	—	28	53
Other race	123	3	29	7	195	1	4	—	11	39
Hispanic origin (of any race)	297	6	41	19	345	2	11	—	26	70
White, not of Hispanic origin	523	28	83	48	640	4	35	11	93	90
<b>VACANCY STATUS</b>										
Vacant housing units	102	3	20	8	132	—	6	7	29	11
For sale only	3	—	5	—	14	—	2	4	3	1
For rent	31	1	3	6	20	—	2	1	5	2
Rented or sold, not occupied	13	—	2	—	11	—	1	—	11	2
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use	6	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	1	—
For migrant workers	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—
Other vacant	49	2	10	2	57	—	1	1	9	6
Boarded up	2	—	—	—	8	—	—	1	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 room	28	1	6	7	30	—	1	2	6	6
2 rooms	161	9	18	16	154	—	6	—	16	41
3 rooms	269	22	30	26	264	1	27	2	40	57
4 rooms	434	20	71	34	548	2	37	4	61	109
5 rooms	500	25	168	37	914	8	31	34	134	99
6 rooms	376	32	196	30	608	15	26	65	163	78
7 rooms	134	28	145	11	309	5	21	46	155	46
8 or more rooms	98	25	147	6	237	3	14	44	207	56
Median, all housing units	4.7	5.6	6.0	4.5	5.1	5.9	4.8	6.4	6.3	4.8
Median, all housing units	4.7	5.6	6.0	4.5	5.2	5.9	5.0	6.5	6.4	5.1
Median, occupied housing units	4.7	5.6	6.0	4.6	5.1	5.9	4.9	6.4	6.4	4.8
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.4	6.1	6.3	5.2	5.5	5.9	5.1	6.4	6.8	5.8
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.0	4.6	5.8	4.3	6.0	4.6	3.9
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>										
1, detached	1 423	122	722	121	2 384	34	143	197	728	428
1, attached	36	—	13	5	48	—	4	—	27	12
2	73	4	2	4	23	—	1	—	13	10
3 or 4	79	2	1	6	40	—	—	—	3	18
5 to 9	142	1	—	—	5	—	—	—	2	10
10 to 19	98	4	—	—	6	—	1	—	1	5
20 to 49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer	142	27	42	29	524	—	12	—	3	6
Other	7	2	1	2	34	—	1	—	5	11
Occupied housing units	1 898	159	761	159	2 932	34	157	190	753	481
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person	266	34	70	27	431	9	19	26	95	87
2 persons	486	39	250	43	808	9	47	90	296	106
3 persons	383	28	146	32	560	7	33	28	110	82
4 persons	335	33	168	25	525	3	23	25	130	73
5 persons	195	8	67	13	295	4	18	11	63	55
6 or more persons	233	17	60	19	313	2	17	10	59	78
Median, occupied housing units	3.01	2.73	2.91	2.80	2.91	2.39	2.88	2.27	2.45	3.08
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.78	3.09	2.88	2.43	2.61	2.13	2.52	2.22	2.36	2.69
Median, renter-occupied housing units	3.27	2.00	3.20	3.14	3.39	4.00	3.50	3.67	3.40	3.59
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>										
1.00 or less	1 526	143	712	124	2 505	32	136	185	695	377
1.01 to 1.50	172	4	25	16	206	1	11	4	30	32
1.51 or more	200	12	24	19	221	1	10	1	28	72
Mean	.71	.55	.52	.70	.63	.46	.65	.41	.47	.71
<b>VALUE</b>										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	715	84	509	55	1 065	27	74	162	560	223
Less than \$20,000	11	—	5	—	18	—	1	—	3	3
\$20,000 to \$39,999	33	—	4	—	58	—	—	—	4	12
\$40,000 to \$59,999	174	3	14	13	155	—	21	2	22	39
\$60,000 to \$79,999	257	4	41	12	265	5	14	5	43	43
\$80,000 to \$99,999	136	8	55	6	180	15	14	32	53	28
\$100,000 to \$149,999	61	29	145	9	168	4	17	92	151	23
\$150,000 to \$199,999	24	27	152	10	108	1	7	21	158	17
\$200,000 to \$249,999	9	11	53	3	48	2	—	4	52	14
\$250,000 to \$299,999	4	1	34	2	36	—	—	5	41	14
\$300,000 or more	6	1	6	—	29	—	—	—	33	30
Median (dollars)	71 400	147 200	146 600	86 300	83 300	90 700	81 300	119 000	151 000	88 500
Mean (dollars)	80 200	148 900	150 400	109 500	108 700	103 900	89 900	126 900	162 500	146 500
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	797	28	109	73	810	4	44	11	143	211
Median contract rent (dollars)	347	300	355	305	370	625	331	638	413	330
Mean contract rent (dollars)	357	373	384	330	369	562	367	659	449	336
With meals included in rent	5	—	1	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Mean contract rent (dollars)	333	—	363	—	195	—	—	—	—	—
No meals included in rent	757	24	98	70	636	3	42	11	137	205
No cash rent	35	4	10	3	170	1	2	—	6	6

Table 9. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Merced County—Con.								
	Tract 15 (pt.)	Tract 16 (pt.)	Tract 17 (pt.)	Tract 18 (pt.)	Tract 19.98	Tract 20	Tract 21.98	Tract 22 (pt.)	Tract 23.01 (pt.)
All housing units.....	60	348	162	514	1 960	2 787	1 150	144	56
<b>TENURE BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>									
Occupied housing units.....	58	333	150	468	1 760	2 279	990	124	52
Owner-occupied housing units.....	42	164	115	309	1 035	1 372	507	97	42
Percent of occupied housing units.....	72.4	49.2	76.7	66.0	58.8	60.2	51.2	78.2	80.8
White.....	39	66	107	278	761	1 314	464	86	40
Black.....	—	3	—	5	2	—	—	1	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	2	5	3	4	9	5	2	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	—	4	—	8	10	14	4	1	—
Other race.....	1	47	2	14	254	31	35	9	2
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	7	59	19	51	543	128	71	18	2
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	34	56	90	246	471	1 217	427	77	40
Renter-occupied housing units.....	16	169	35	159	725	907	483	27	10
White.....	15	73	30	115	481	770	316	23	8
Black.....	1	31	1	—	2	3	2	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	—	2	1	1	7	2	2	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	—	23	1	32	3	10	3	—	—
Other race.....	—	40	2	11	232	122	160	4	2
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	4	61	9	58	527	242	229	9	3
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	11	56	24	70	185	650	247	18	7
<b>VACANCY STATUS</b>									
Vacant housing units.....	2	15	12	46	200	508	160	20	4
For sale only.....	—	2	—	2	5	16	6	—	—
For rent.....	—	7	1	1	9	26	21	—	—
Rented or sold, not occupied.....	—	—	1	4	70	17	12	16	1
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	—	—	2	5	9	389	15	—	—
For migrant workers.....	—	—	—	26	75	5	72	—	—
Other vacant.....	2	6	1	8	32	55	34	4	3
Boarded up.....	—	1	—	—	4	4	2	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>									
1 room.....	—	8	—	26	43	29	37	1	—
2 rooms.....	—	19	5	17	178	193	81	2	3
3 rooms.....	2	40	14	29	345	313	214	13	1
4 rooms.....	5	94	30	93	356	504	268	12	6
5 rooms.....	14	96	43	89	465	781	266	46	11
6 rooms.....	19	65	33	90	330	513	159	41	17
7 rooms.....	14	19	26	56	139	268	69	21	11
8 or more rooms.....	6	7	11	114	104	186	56	8	7
Median, all housing units.....	6.0	4.6	5.2	5.5	4.6	5.0	4.4	5.5	5.9
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	6.0	4.6	5.3	5.7	4.6	5.0	4.5	5.5	5.8
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	6.0	4.6	5.3	5.7	4.8	5.0	4.6	5.3	6.0
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	6.2	5.1	5.6	6.5	5.2	5.4	4.9	5.4	6.2
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	4.8	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.6	5.5
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>									
1, detached.....	59	305	118	442	1 621	2 184	718	129	51
1, attached.....	—	14	2	2	50	68	19	2	—
2.....	—	5	—	17	65	27	—	—	—
3 or 4.....	—	—	—	—	101	89	2	—	—
5 to 9.....	—	1	—	7	1	44	—	—	—
10 to 19.....	—	1	—	—	3	55	4	—	—
20 to 49.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer.....	—	11	42	22	91	285	371	11	4
Other.....	1	11	—	24	28	35	34	2	1
Occupied housing units.....	58	333	150	468	1 760	2 279	990	124	52
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>									
1 person.....	8	56	28	56	207	493	178	16	11
2 persons.....	19	91	48	136	406	749	300	45	20
3 persons.....	11	49	22	86	271	362	171	22	9
4 persons.....	12	39	37	85	313	358	148	22	10
5 persons.....	4	41	9	46	248	165	76	10	1
6 or more persons.....	4	57	6	59	315	152	117	9	1
Median, occupied housing units.....	2.68	2.90	2.48	2.99	3.49	2.36	2.60	2.55	2.25
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.80	2.45	2.39	2.66	3.04	2.23	2.26	2.53	2.23
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.33	3.44	3.00	3.67	3.99	2.80	3.28	2.63	2.30
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>									
1.00 or less.....	53	256	138	403	1 253	2 052	789	113	51
1.01 to 1.50.....	4	34	5	22	222	132	93	4	—
1.51 or more.....	1	43	7	43	285	95	108	7	1
Mean.....	.51	.75	.53	.58	.78	.55	.68	.57	.42
<b>VALUE</b>									
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	38	130	73	235	758	950	117	60	35
Less than \$20,000.....	—	10	1	2	20	7	3	1	1
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	—	14	1	4	77	21	7	1	—
\$40,000 to \$59,999.....	1	37	5	17	291	60	8	1	4
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	2	34	17	9	232	191	16	3	5
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	12	15	12	12	66	256	11	11	2
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	19	11	25	39	46	269	38	23	5
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	2	5	8	50	18	113	11	15	9
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	2	1	1	52	5	15	7	3	5
\$250,000 to \$299,999.....	—	2	1	31	3	7	4	1	1
\$300,000 or more.....	—	—	2	19	—	11	12	1	3
Median (dollars).....	108 300	61 300	100 800	185 600	59 300	95 300	113 500	132 100	151 800
Mean (dollars).....	115 900	72 600	111 700	184 900	65 500	108 500	151 200	134 500	155 100
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>									
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	11	155	30	133	565	730	301	13	7
Median contract rent (dollars).....	513	306	372	322	261	303	284	419	313
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	475	326	424	320	270	315	298	455	305
With meals included in rent.....	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	—	—
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	—	—	—	—	—	230	313	—	—
No meals included in rent.....	11	143	25	120	462	624	197	11	6
No cash rent.....	—	12	5	13	103	103	103	2	1



Table 9. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990**—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Merced County—Con.								
	Tract 23.02 (pt.)	Tract 24	Tract 24.75	Tract 24.76	Tract 24.77	Tract 24.78	Tract 24.79	Tract 24.80	Tract 24.81
All housing units.....	46	2 473	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>TENURE BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>									
Occupied housing units.....	42	2 364	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Owner-occupied housing units.....	20	1 372	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percent of occupied housing units.....	47.6	58.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
White.....	19	1 005	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Black.....	1	119	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other race.....	-	225	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	2	317	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	17	915	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units.....	22	992	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
White.....	17	517	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Black.....	-	98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	1	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other race.....	4	361	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	8	440	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	13	441	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>VACANCY STATUS</b>									
Vacant housing units.....	4	109	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
For sale only.....	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
For rent.....	1	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rented or sold, not occupied.....	1	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
For migrant workers.....	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other vacant.....	2	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Boarded up.....	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>ROOMS</b>									
1 room.....	4	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 rooms.....	4	114	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 rooms.....	5	263	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 rooms.....	4	508	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 rooms.....	9	769	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 rooms.....	9	453	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 rooms.....	8	199	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 or more rooms.....	3	135	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median, all housing units.....	5.2	4.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean, all housing units.....	5.0	4.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median, occupied housing units.....	5.3	4.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	6.3	5.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	4.5	4.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>									
1, detached.....	29	1 986	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1, attached.....	-	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.....	1	74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 or 4.....	-	65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 to 9.....	-	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 to 19.....	-	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 49.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50 or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mobile home or trailer.....	14	133	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other.....	2	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Occupied housing units.....	42	2 364	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>									
1 person.....	6	426	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 persons.....	11	650	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 persons.....	7	360	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 persons.....	6	377	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 persons.....	4	246	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 or more persons.....	8	305	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median, occupied housing units.....	3.07	2.79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.50	2.44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	4.00	3.33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>									
1.00 or less.....	30	1 965	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.01 to 1.50.....	3	219	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.51 or more.....	9	180	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean.....	.72	.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>VALUE</b>									
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	6	1 084	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Less than \$20,000.....	-	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	-	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$40,000 to \$59,999.....	1	341	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	1	312	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	2	138	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	2	114	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	-	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$250,000 to \$299,999.....	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$300,000 or more.....	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median (dollars).....	95 000	65 300	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean (dollars).....	98 300	76 100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>									
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	16	888	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median contract rent (dollars).....	288	291	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	384	284	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With meals included in rent.....	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	-	387	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No meals included in rent.....	9	768	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No cash rent.....	7	118	-	-	-	-	-	-	-



Table 9. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Merced County—Con.								
	Tract 24.82	Tract 24.83	Tract 24.84	Tract 24.85	Tract 24.86	Tract 24.87	Tract 24.88	Tract 24.89	Tract 24.90
All housing units .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>TENURE BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>									
Occupied housing units .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Owner-occupied housing units .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percent of occupied housing units .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
White .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Black .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other race .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
White, not of Hispanic origin .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
White .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Black .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other race .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
White, not of Hispanic origin .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>VACANCY STATUS</b>									
Vacant housing units .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
For sale only .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
For rent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rented or sold, not occupied .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
For migrant workers .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other vacant .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Boarded up .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>ROOMS</b>									
1 room .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 rooms .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 rooms .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 rooms .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 rooms .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 rooms .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7 rooms .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8 or more rooms .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median, all housing units .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean, all housing units .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median, occupied housing units .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>									
1, detached .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1, attached .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 or 4 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 to 9 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 to 19 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 49 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mobile home or trailer .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Occupied housing units .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>									
1 person .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 persons .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 persons .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 persons .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 persons .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6 or more persons .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median, occupied housing units .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>									
1.00 or less .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.01 to 1.50 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.51 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>VALUE</b>									
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Less than \$20,000 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$20,000 to \$39,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$40,000 to \$59,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200,000 to \$249,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$250,000 to \$299,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$300,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median (dollars) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean (dollars) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>									
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median contract rent (dollars) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean contract rent (dollars) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With meals included in rent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean contract rent (dollars) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No meals included in rent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No cash rent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 9. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Merced County—Can.								
	Tract 24.91	Tract 24.92	Tract 24.93	Tract 24.94	Tract 24.95	Tract 24.96	Tract 24.97	Tract 24.98	Tract 301
All housing units.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34
<b>TENURE BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>									
Occupied housing units.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32
Owner-occupied housing units.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
Percent of occupied housing units.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37.5
White.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
Black.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other race.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
White, nat of Hispanic origin.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
Renter-occupied housing units.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
White.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
Black.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other race.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
White, nat of Hispanic origin.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
<b>VACANCY STATUS</b>									
Vacant housing units.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
For sale only.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
For rent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Rented or sold, not occupied.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
For migrant workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other vacant.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Boarded up.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>ROOMS</b>									
1 room.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
2 rooms.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
3 rooms.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
4 rooms.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
5 rooms.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
6 rooms.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
7 rooms.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
8 or more rooms.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Median, all housing units.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.4
Mean, all housing units.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.8
Median, occupied housing units.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.5
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.2
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.8
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>									
1, detached.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18
1, attached.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
2.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
3 or 4.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 to 9.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
10 to 19.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
20 to 49.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50 or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mobile home or trailer.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Other.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Occupied housing units.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>									
1 person.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
2 persons.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
3 persons.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
4 persons.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
5 persons.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
6 or more persons.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Median, occupied housing units.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.70
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.33
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.50
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>									
1.00 or less.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26
1.01 to 1.50.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
1.51 or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Mean.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.67
<b>VALUE</b>									
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Less than \$20,000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$40,000 to \$59,999.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
\$250,000 to \$299,999.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$300,000 or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median (dollars).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	85 000
Mean (dollars).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	109 000
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>									
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19
Median contract rent (dollars).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	275
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	306
With meals included in rent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No meals included in rent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18
No cash rent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1

Table 10. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced, CA MSA		Merced County			Totals for split tracts (BNA's in Merced County)									
	Total	Atwater city	Los Banos city	Merced city	Tract 5.01	Tract 5.02	Tract 6	Tract 7	Tract 8	Tract 9	Tract 10.01	Tract 10.02	Tract 11		
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	41 742	5 596	3 693	13 164	1 049	1 508	2 722	1 901	1 887	2 387	2 980	1 469	1 827		
<b>TENURE</b>															
Owner-occupied housing units.....	24 932	2 953	2 407	6 798	689	813	1 647	1 152	882	1 603	787	1 010	1 298		
Percent of occupied housing units.....	59.7	52.8	65.2	51.6	65.7	53.9	60.5	60.6	46.7	67.2	26.4	68.8	71.0		
Renter-occupied housing units.....	16 810	2 643	1 286	6 366	360	695	1 075	749	1 005	784	2 193	459	529		
Percent of occupied housing units.....	40.3	47.2	34.8	48.4	34.3	46.1	39.5	39.4	53.3	32.8	73.6	31.2	29.0		
<b>ROOMS</b>															
1 room.....	677	64	40	406	9	15	40	26	7	22	118	4	18		
2 rooms.....	1 743	211	145	496	36	98	108	98	30	75	223	22	29		
3 rooms.....	3 864	494	331	1 513	79	168	266	150	122	148	508	119	85		
4 rooms.....	7 693	1 698	1 080	2 638	189	393	566	378	218	400	936	206	186		
5 rooms.....	10 893	1 571	1 090	3 666	317	586	866	485	538	738	1 263	263	263		
6 rooms.....	8 973	1 376	856	2 866	257	317	588	378	646	520	329	344	523		
7 rooms.....	4 644	592	386	1 996	92	110	388	218	249	270	164	299	429		
8 or more rooms.....	3 263	297	286	1 996	70	88	209	148	77	214	121	212	294		
Median, occupied housing units.....	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.5	5.5	4.2	5.9	6.1		
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.8	6.3	6.5		
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	4.2	4.4	4.1	3.9	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.1	5.3	4.8	3.8	4.5	4.4		
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>															
1, detached.....	29 534	3 264	2 753	8 012	829	1 107	1 681	1 382	1 012	1 852	725	1 040	1 513		
1, attached.....	1 544	605	57	562	46	15	52	34	526	29	118	112	9		
2.....	1 062	229	103	545	13	46	57	45	134	14	141	50	8		
3 or 4.....	1 846	443	230	861	20	47	302	130	17	14	354	45	80		
5 to 9.....	1 579	204	88	1 065	8	95	122	82	1	2	605	91	37		
10 to 19.....	1 209	233	140	635	19	8	148	65	24	4	329	33	85		
20 to 49.....	648	123	49	458	—	—	87	36	—	—	291	4	4		
50 or more.....	433	—	—	433	—	—	—	—	—	—	194	71	57		
Mobile home or trailer.....	3 555	470	235	505	103	129	266	117	163	435	197	10	1		
Other.....	332	25	38	88	11	5	7	10	10	22	26	13	5		
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>															
1 person.....	8 355	958	882	3 328	144	239	484	387	207	385	995	274	288		
2 persons.....	13 279	1 571	1 195	4 356	339	437	806	414	449	726	1 043	523	597		
3 persons.....	7 425	1 113	592	2 388	205	270	585	353	355	478	497	280	377		
4 persons.....	6 955	1 182	700	1 938	184	242	500	329	329	432	295	248	360		
5 persons.....	3 345	592	263	1 068	89	114	230	132	221	214	108	95	132		
6 or more persons.....	2 383	253	137	1 016	29	114	166	86	108	152	42	49	73		
Median, occupied housing units.....	2.44	2.74	2.31	2.25	2.90	2.74	2.82	2.92	3.31	2.67	1.97	2.38	2.58		
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.44	2.74	2.31	2.25	2.90	2.74	2.82	2.92	3.31	2.67	1.97	2.38	2.58		
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	2.38	2.42	2.31	2.32	2.45	2.57	2.62	2.38	2.36	2.48	2.22	2.45	2.67		
Mean.....	2.60	3.12	2.31	2.16	3.15	2.94	2.58	2.49	3.83	3.05	1.87	2.22	2.39		
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>															
1.00 or less.....	38 170	5 188	3 445	12 227	932	1 314	2 531	1 776	1 752	2 187	2 855	1 434	1 771		
1.01 to 1.50.....	2 036	261	137	489	66	114	121	73	90	121	74	25	41		
1.51 or more.....	1 536	147	111	448	51	80	70	52	45	79	51	10	15		
Mean.....	.55	.56	.51	.52	.59	.63	.54	.53	.59	.55	.51	.46	.47		
<b>VALUE</b>															
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	18 882	2 471	2 134	5 978	461	571	1 372	966	707	891	557	911	1 234		
Less than \$20,000.....	149	10	11	18	3	8	3	9	2	12	2	1	—		
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	1 49	149	40	79	20	29	14	13	3	45	3	1	—		
\$40,000 to \$59,999.....	457	33	120	466	81	131	69	133	41	115	7	17	11		
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	1 946	217	228	1 366	169	207	257	241	190	205	75	38	107		
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	4 061	676	389	1 553	77	103	323	157	260	149	162	148	386		
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	5 317	802	471	1 939	66	54	591	179	191	157	220	533	636		
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	5 317	802	471	1 939	66	54	591	179	191	157	220	533	636		
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	1 892	78	421	416	33	22	89	144	16	103	51	155	85		
\$250,000 to \$299,999.....	527	11	48	91	3	9	21	46	3	42	19	16	4		
\$300,000 or more.....	269	1	29	29	3	3	1	32	1	35	10	1	5		
Median (dollars).....	223	3	29	21	5	5	4	6	—	28	8	1	—		
Mean (dollars).....	93 500	89 600	116 100	93 200	75 900	71 800	101 400	88 300	89 100	87 500	105 900	123 500	107 400		
Mean (dollars).....	107 100	94 000	125 400	101 800	87 800	81 800	105 800	110 500	92 300	114 600	119 600	125 200	111 700		
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>															
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	15 128	2 598	1 259	6 294	304	605	1 054	719	972	547	2 185	445	520		
Median contract rent (dollars).....	368	380	338	393	362	352	382	354	429	384	411	468	451		
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	382	398	355	409	376	359	398	358	451	380	436	516	495		
With meals included in rent.....	125	3	6	100	2	2	1	1	1	1	88	1	3		
Median contract rent (dollars).....	723	263	365	826	631	350	50	113	625	90	875	1 250	454		
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	13 635	2 090	1 196	6 098	2 090	1 098	1 029	701	433	2 084	2 084	440	512		
No meals included in rent.....	1 368	505	57	96	12	32	24	17	480	113	13	4	5		



Table 10. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Merced County—Con.										Alhambra city, Merced County	
	Tract 12	Tract 14	Tract 15	Tract 16	Tract 17	Tract 18	Tract 22	Tract 23.01	Tract 23.02	Tract 6 (pt.)	Tract 7 (pt.)	Tract 8 (pt.)
<b>TENURE</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units	1 219	1 544	480	142	823	279	1 006	1 056	490	1 545	594	814
Percent of occupied housing units	75.5	63.9	48.6	34.8	68.0	70.6	56.8	80.7	60.7	59.7	47.6	46.3
Renter-occupied housing units	396	872	507	266	387	116	764	253	317	1 044	655	944
Percent of occupied housing units	24.5	36.1	51.4	65.2	32.0	29.4	43.2	19.3	39.3	40.3	52.4	53.7
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	2	87	43	31	9	2	21	8	13	39	23	2
2 rooms	23	191	88	31	51	8	76	17	59	103	88	20
3 rooms	97	191	161	52	100	16	247	38	109	232	135	109
4 rooms	139	327	192	115	314	66	299	142	203	352	190	190
5 rooms	300	594	289	110	380	76	605	205	345	539	343	509
6 rooms	385	655	339	47	238	78	353	376	161	555	292	619
7 rooms	337	254	54	14	84	90	105	234	73	362	92	238
8 or more rooms	332	216	21	8	34	99	64	172	41	167	41	71
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.1	5.4	4.5	4.3	4.8	5.9	4.9	5.8	4.8	5.1	4.7	5.6
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.1	5.4	4.5	4.3	4.8	5.9	4.9	5.8	4.8	5.1	4.7	5.6
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.7	4.1	3.6	4.0	4.0	4.5	3.9	4.6	4.0	4.0	4.0	5.3
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached	1 421	2 005	672	281	681	361	1 254	1 240	425	1 575	776	913
1, attached	84	31	54	34	61	1	35	13	10	52	27	526
2	26	56	53	22	34	7	67	20	16	130	44	130
3 or 4	11	89	51	11	48	—	149	7	74	300	129	14
5 to 9	11	68	56	17	64	7	64	3	21	121	82	1
10 to 19	19	44	34	31	10	—	89	11	40	144	65	24
20 to 49	—	67	7	—	—	—	49	—	—	87	36	—
50 or more	—	33	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer	3	15	11	9	311	17	40	4	212	249	81	140
Other	6	8	8	3	4	2	23	11	9	6	9	10
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person	231	576	201	58	290	51	420	293	199	453	323	182
2 persons	644	817	219	91	434	127	506	475	283	391	391	409
3 persons	259	423	180	67	203	76	299	208	122	581	276	328
4 persons	295	357	168	66	163	73	299	214	121	581	276	328
5 persons	17	161	112	54	75	35	154	89	53	255	124	212
6 or more persons	89	82	107	32	45	33	92	30	29	99	82	101
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.40	2.27	2.91	3.32	2.23	2.76	2.42	2.36	2.22	2.63	2.27	3.38
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.34	2.23	2.87	3.71	2.13	2.61	2.45	2.25	2.13	2.64	2.10	2.36
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.70	2.40	2.94	3.71	2.50	3.08	2.36	2.36	2.21	2.61	2.47	3.87
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
1.00 or less	1 552	2 263	765	282	1 132	365	1 606	1 278	739	2 403	1 144	1 641
1.01 to 1.50	48	64	110	49	54	17	89	21	31	120	60	81
1.51 or more	15	89	112	77	24	13	75	10	37	66	45	36
Mean	.45	.49	.75	.91	.53	.51	.58	.43	.52	.54	.55	.59
<b>VALUE</b>												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 153	1 434	441	114	514	209	895	1 000	327	1 298	515	658
Less than \$20,000	3	4	6	6	3	2	6	3	4	3	5	2
\$20,000 to \$39,999	10	22	24	16	6	4	25	12	4	14	16	3
\$40,000 to \$59,999	37	174	106	36	60	13	68	43	14	66	123	28
\$60,000 to \$79,999	128	472	135	32	238	8	126	81	27	253	208	179
\$80,000 to \$99,999	229	330	112	12	132	10	215	141	46	316	105	255
\$100,000 to \$149,999	400	253	50	8	61	37	302	349	147	567	52	183
\$150,000 to \$199,999	194	93	4	2	8	43	140	232	70	65	5	8
\$200,000 to \$249,999	74	35	4	1	3	46	9	65	10	10	1	—
\$250,000 to \$299,999	—	17	—	—	1	29	3	43	4	—	—	—
\$300,000 or more	34	34	—	—	2	17	1	31	1	3	—	—
Median (dollars)	118 300	82 100	73 500	59 400	75 500	185 800	101 000	130 900	121 400	99 800	69 800	89 400
Mean (dollars)	135 600	101 200	75 800	66 100	81 700	186 000	107 700	143 100	125 000	103 400	73 900	91 400
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	384	850	495	256	379	93	742	244	302	1 030	647	921
Median contract rent (dollars)	546	343	280	292	384	314	322	368	338	383	353	445
Mean contract rent (dollars)	522	378	293	317	404	319	330	410	380	398	353	465
With meals included in rent	—	4	2	—	—	—	1	1	4	1	1	1
Median contract rent (dollars)	—	532	212	—	—	—	187	363	410	50	113	625
Mean contract rent (dollars)	371	821	477	246	365	82	710	229	278	1 009	638	443
No meals included in rent	13	25	16	10	14	11	31	14	20	20	8	477

Table 10. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Los Banos city, Merced County			Merced city, Merced County										Remainder of Merced County	
	Tract 22 (pt.)	Tract 23.01 (pt.)	Tract 23.02 (pt.)	Tract 10.01 (pt.)	Tract 10.02 (pt.)	Tract 11 (pt.)	Tract 12 (pt.)	Tract 13	Tract 14 (pt.)	Tract 15 (pt.)	Tract 16 (pt.)	Tract 17 (pt.)	Tract 17 (pt.)	Tract 2	Tract 3.01
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	1 661	1 261	771	2 948	1 340	1 646	965	1 906	2 082	933	269	1 073	1 073	1 622	235
<b>TENURE</b>															
Owner-occupied housing units.....	920	1 016	471	760	923	1 128	674	754	1 325	441	76	716	716	1 078	162
Percent of occupied housing units.....	55.4	80.6	61.1	25.8	68.9	68.5	69.8	39.6	63.6	47.3	28.3	66.7	66.7	66.5	68.9
Renter-occupied housing units.....	741	245	300	2 188	417	518	291	1 152	757	492	193	357	357	344	73
Percent of occupied housing units.....	44.6	19.4	38.9	74.2	31.1	31.5	30.2	60.4	36.4	52.7	71.7	33.3	33.3	33.5	31.1
<b>ROOMS</b>															
1 room.....	21	8	11	118	3	18	1	98	86	43	30	9	9	16	3
2 rooms.....	75	15	55	223	20	29	17	164	80	27	27	48	48	68	21
3 rooms.....	236	37	58	508	177	83	73	300	163	159	41	90	90	131	41
4 rooms.....	288	138	202	934	98	184	98	434	258	187	76	290	290	345	30
5 rooms.....	570	314	315	1 966	327	231	197	421	514	276	73	344	344	525	51
6 rooms.....	315	359	153	315	321	462	246	278	593	123	18	208	208	315	60
7 rooms.....	99	224	65	159	281	387	198	132	220	41	2	61	61	133	18
8 or more rooms.....	57	166	31	118	203	252	135	79	168	16	2	23	23	89	11
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	4.9	5.8	4.8	4.2	5.9	6.1	5.9	4.4	5.4	4.4	4.0	4.8	4.8	5.0	4.9
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	5.3	6.1	5.3	5.8	6.4	6.5	6.3	5.5	5.9	5.0	4.5	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	3.9	4.6	4.0	3.8	4.6	4.4	4.6	3.6	4.0	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.5	4.0
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>															
1, detached.....	1 158	1 195	400	693	925	1 332	796	1 214	1 698	619	156	577	577	1 296	188
1, attached.....	34	13	10	118	110	9	68	90	26	54	28	39	39	12	3
2.....	67	20	16	141	49	8	22	163	53	53	22	34	34	10	5
3 or 4.....	149	7	74	354	45	80	44	146	82	51	11	48	48	8	6
5 to 9.....	64	3	21	605	91	37	11	108	66	34	17	61	61	4	6
10 to 19.....	89	11	40	329	33	32	19	108	40	36	30	10	10	5	11
20 to 49.....	49	—	—	291	4	85	—	4	67	7	—	—	—	15	—
50 or more.....	—	—	—	194	71	57	—	37	33	41	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer.....	30	2	—	197	—	1	1	1	11	11	3	280	280	258	17
Other.....	21	10	7	26	12	5	4	22	6	7	2	4	4	14	3
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>															
1 person.....	406	282	194	986	255	264	147	681	500	193	38	264	264	258	22
2 persons.....	466	457	272	1 034	479	509	343	887	728	201	44	390	390	475	61
3 persons.....	279	199	116	490	258	352	166	316	362	169	43	182	182	301	59
4 persons.....	279	206	115	292	230	335	185	180	304	128	47	128	128	275	28
5 persons.....	146	88	49	105	79	121	56	86	125	108	40	67	67	171	27
6 or more persons.....	85	29	25	41	39	65	48	56	105	105	57	42	42	142	38
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.41	2.26	2.20	1.97	2.37	2.64	2.42	1.96	2.24	2.93	3.70	2.20	2.20	2.76	3.08
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.44	2.25	2.21	2.23	2.46	2.79	2.36	1.95	2.19	2.90	2.81	2.09	2.09	2.48	3.14
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	2.35	2.37	2.18	1.87	2.15	2.37	2.68	1.97	2.38	2.95	3.96	2.48	2.48	3.25	2.94
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>															
1.00 or less.....	1 505	1 230	710	2 824	1 317	1 593	923	1 733	1 955	715	162	1 003	1 003	1 431	180
1.01 to 1.50.....	86	21	30	73	17	39	30	83	52	107	39	49	49	113	22
1.51 or more.....	70	10	31	51	6	14	12	90	75	111	68	21	21	78	33
Mean.....	.58	.43	.52	.51	.45	.48	.48	.52	.49	.77	1.10	.53	.53	.62	.75
<b>VALUE</b>															
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	846	966	322	531	848	1 080	647	704	1 246	406	69	447	447	663	120
Less than \$20,000.....	5	2	4	2	—	—	1	2	2	6	3	2	2	16	—
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	24	12	4	3	1	—	6	17	12	24	11	5	5	32	—
\$40,000 to \$59,999.....	68	39	13	7	2	102	21	98	146	105	22	55	55	90	19
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	125	77	26	70	25	102	95	264	432	133	21	224	224	155	43
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	206	139	44	147	136	357	184	191	307	101	8	122	122	157	26
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	282	206	146	217	517	546	258	96	234	32	3	36	36	131	13
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	128	223	70	50	149	64	47	24	78	3	—	1	1	52	6
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	6	60	10	17	16	—	24	6	23	3	1	2	2	14	6
\$250,000 to \$299,999.....	2	42	4	10	1	—	8	3	6	—	—	—	—	8	—
\$300,000 or more.....	—	28	1	8	1	—	3	3	6	—	—	—	—	8	—
Median (dollars).....	99 600	130 500	121 900	107 500	125 000	105 400	102 500	78 100	81 500	69 700	58 800	74 300	74 300	84 800	76 800
Mean (dollars).....	105 800	142 600	125 600	120 400	127 600	109 400	112 500	86 600	93 600	72 400	60 900	77 000	77 000	97 800	94 000
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>															
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	730	238	291	2 182	408	509	283	1 140	744	485	190	352	352	398	56
Median contract rent (dollars).....	322	369	338	411	472	448	563	314	344	298	298	386	386	317	297
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	328	412	378	436	527	492	531	330	383	270	321	404	404	337	318
With meals included in rent.....	1	1	1	88	1	3	—	2	2	2	—	—	—	3	1
Median contract rent (dollars).....	187	363	410	875	1 250	454	—	225	532	212	—	—	—	339	213
No meals included in rent.....	70	224	272	2 082	405	501	276	1 119	720	467	184	343	343	340	49
No cash rent.....	29	13	15	12	2	5	7	19	20	16	6	9	9	55	6



Table 10. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Remainder of Merced County—Con.													
Census Tract or Block Numbering Area													
Tract 3.02	Tract 4	Tract 5.01 (pt.)	Tract 5.02 (pt.)	Tract 7 (pt.)	Tract 9 (pt.)	Tract 12 (pt.)	Tract 14 (pt.)	Tract 16 (pt.)	Tract 18 (pt.)	Tract 19.98	Tract 20	Tract 21.98	Tract 24
Occupied housing units-----													
TENURE													
Owner-occupied housing units-----													
716	1 577	689	813	558	1 603	545	219	66	278	761	1 314	464	1 005
65.7	69.6	65.7	53.9	85.6	67.2	83.8	65.6	47.5	70.7	61.3	63.1	59.5	66.0
373	689	360	695	94	784	105	115	73	115	481	770	316	517
34.3	30.4	34.3	46.1	14.4	32.8	16.2	34.4	52.5	29.3	38.7	36.9	40.5	34.0
Renter-occupied housing units-----													
15	4	9	15	3	22	1	1	1	2	23	13	19	11
48	54	36	98	10	75	6	12	4	8	56	62	96	37
120	148	79	148	17	148	24	28	11	16	158	182	96	100
150	383	189	323	51	400	41	49	39	46	232	372	174	207
5	485	317	389	142	738	103	80	37	76	339	683	204	587
231	556	257	317	176	520	139	62	29	70	235	439	136	325
128	225	92	110	126	270	139	24	12	50	112	202	61	142
7	7	88	118	127	214	197	48	99	87	87	131	50	113
64	177	70	49	61	52	66	52	49	59	49	51	48	51
5.1	5.3	5.2	5.5	6.1	5.2	6.6	5.2	4.9	5.7	4.9	5.1	4.8	5.4
5.4	5.6	5.5	5.5	6.3	5.5	6.9	5.9	5.4	6.5	5.3	5.4	5.0	5.4
4.2	4.7	4.3	4.1	4.6	4.8	5.0	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.6
ROOMS													
1 room-----													
2 rooms-----													
3 rooms-----													
4 rooms-----													
5 rooms-----													
6 rooms-----													
7 rooms-----													
8 or more rooms-----													
Median, occupied housing units-----													
Median, owner-occupied housing units-----													
Median, renter-occupied housing units-----													
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached-----													
852	1 754	829	1 107	606	1 852	625	307	125	359	1 108	1 623	464	1 309
34	25	46	15	7	29	16	5	6	1	21	53	10	27
11	1	15	13	46	1	4	3	1	7	5	25	1	17
2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
3 or 4-----	33	20	47	1	29	1	7	1	7	31	65	1	25
5 to 9-----	21	8	95	1	2	1	2	1	7	1	38	2	20
10 to 19-----	26	19	64	1	4	1	4	1	1	1	41	2	17
20 to 49-----	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
50 or more-----	110	103	129	36	435	2	4	6	17	63	216	284	91
Mobile home or trailer-----	29	11	5	1	22	2	2	1	2	12	23	18	16
PERSONS IN UNIT													
1 person-----													
151	353	144	239	64	385	84	76	20	51	165	475	150	317
340	727	339	437	223	726	281	89	47	126	342	717	266	515
156	360	205	320	127	478	93	61	24	76	204	326	133	223
183	440	184	262	155	432	110	53	19	73	208	315	125	238
122	240	89	132	50	214	41	36	14	34	152	107	51	133
137	146	88	118	33	152	41	19	15	33	171	107	55	96
Median, occupied housing units-----													
284	265	270	274	281	267	236	253	260	276	306	253	240	236
2.53	2.46	2.49	2.57	2.82	2.48	2.32	2.49	2.36	2.62	2.61	2.21	2.21	2.28
3.60	3.11	3.15	2.94	2.73	3.05	2.76	2.64	2.96	3.06	3.65	2.53	3.03	2.67
PERSONS PER ROOM													
1.00 or less-----													
905	2 092	932	1 314	632	2 187	629	308	120	363	956	1 944	684	1 396
88	119	66	114	13	121	18	12	10	17	144	96	50	88
96	55	51	80	7	79	3	14	9	13	142	44	46	38
.65	.56	.59	.63	.49	.55	.42	.53	.63	.50	.69	.52	.58	.54
VALUE													
Specified owner-occupied housing units-----													
434	828	461	571	451	891	506	188	45	209	518	909	107	769
Less than \$20,000-----	7	3	8	4	12	2	2	2	2	17	6	3	18
\$20,000 to \$39,999-----	13	20	29	4	45	4	10	5	4	51	20	4	41
\$40,000 to \$59,999-----	75	45	81	10	115	16	28	11	13	171	59	8	209
\$60,000 to \$79,999-----	181	90	169	33	205	33	40	14	8	158	183	15	224
\$80,000 to \$99,999-----	86	146	77	52	149	45	23	5	10	56	244	10	116
\$100,000 to \$149,999-----	56	345	54	127	157	142	19	4	37	41	254	35	98
\$150,000 to \$199,999-----	15	135	33	139	103	147	12	2	43	17	115	7	15
\$200,000 to \$249,999-----	4	37	8	45	42	50	12	1	15	4	11	4	3
\$250,000 or more-----	1	3	3	32	35	36	11	1	6	3	11	4	3
Median (dollars)-----													
72 900	114 300	75 900	71 800	148 500	87 500	153 000	91 000	60 400	185 800	61 600	95 200	114 100	69 200
81 600	120 300	87 800	81 800	152 300	114 600	165 100	151 500	74 200	186 000	69 100	108 600	156 300	82 100
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units-----													
283	441	304	605	72	547	101	106	66	92	367	616	189	449
322	356	362	352	371	384	463	340	272	313	257	305	304	297
314	373	376	359	412	380	495	340	306	312	269	319	322	296
1	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
With meals included in rent-----													
313	125	631	350	63	90	95	101	62	81	313	238	337	337
236	329	290	571	63	433	433	101	62	313	527	527	138	381
46	109	12	32	9	113	6	5	4	54	54	87	51	67



Table 11. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990

[Threshold is 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced, CA MSA	Merced County		Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Merced County			
		Total	Atwater city	Merced city	Tract 6	Tract 8	Tract 10,01
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>2 742</b>	<b>2 742</b>	<b>687</b>	<b>1 251</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>326</b>
<b>TENURE</b>							
Owner-occupied housing units-----	1 036	1 036	231	336	123	91	40
Percent of occupied housing units-----	37.8	37.8	33.6	26.9	38.3	34.2	12.3
Renter-occupied housing units-----	1 706	1 706	456	915	198	175	286
Percent of occupied housing units-----	62.2	62.2	66.4	73.1	61.7	65.8	87.7
<b>ROOMS</b>							
1 room-----	77	77	17	51	10	-	10
2 rooms-----	200	200	35	122	22	4	33
3 rooms-----	377	377	98	187	56	23	54
4 rooms-----	638	638	136	343	70	38	107
5 rooms-----	624	624	149	264	59	66	73
6 rooms-----	476	476	152	173	47	94	28
7 rooms-----	231	231	69	75	36	30	14
8 or more rooms-----	119	119	31	36	21	11	7
Median, occupied housing units-----	4.6	4.6	4.9	4.3	4.5	5.5	4.1
Median, owner-occupied housing units-----	5.7	5.7	6.0	5.6	6.2	6.0	5.9
Median, renter-occupied housing units-----	4.1	4.1	4.2	3.9	3.8	5.1	4.0
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>							
1, detached-----	1 447	1 447	282	564	137	120	58
1, attached-----	213	213	118	64	10	103	15
2-----	156	156	59	65	12	39	11
3 or 4-----	247	247	91	128	69	1	39
5 to 9-----	245	245	55	159	43	-	88
10 to 19-----	164	164	47	94	28	1	50
20 to 49-----	95	95	20	69	15	-	35
50 or more-----	85	85	-	85	-	-	23
Mobile home or trailer-----	61	61	13	7	6	2	3
Other-----	29	29	2	16	1	-	4
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>							
1 person-----	582	582	94	285	51	18	96
2 persons-----	690	690	178	326	91	51	100
3 persons-----	553	553	155	250	79	62	68
4 persons-----	436	436	156	167	55	86	32
5 persons-----	243	243	55	105	21	24	19
6 or more persons-----	238	238	49	118	24	25	11
Median, occupied housing units-----	2.68	2.68	2.96	2.56	2.73	3.52	2.17
Median, owner-occupied housing units-----	2.62	2.62	2.73	2.67	2.95	2.64	2.29
Median, renter-occupied housing units-----	2.71	2.71	3.10	2.52	2.59	3.82	2.15
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>							
1.00 or less-----	2 365	2 365	596	1 059	281	233	300
1.01 to 1.50-----	230	230	63	107	25	29	14
1.51 or more-----	147	147	28	85	15	4	12
Mean-----	.64	.64	.62	.69	.61	.62	.60
<b>VALUE</b>							
Specified owner-occupied housing units-----	885	885	205	300	107	85	33
Less than \$20,000-----	32	32	1	5	-	-	1
\$20,000 to \$39,999-----	48	48	-	12	-	-	-
\$40,000 to \$59,999-----	154	154	10	66	1	6	15
\$60,000 to \$79,999-----	230	230	63	88	22	30	9
\$80,000 to \$99,999-----	187	187	63	64	36	26	7
\$100,000 to \$149,999-----	168	168	60	55	41	19	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999-----	44	44	5	8	3	4	-
\$200,000 to \$249,999-----	10	10	3	1	3	-	-
\$250,000 to \$299,999-----	8	8	-	1	1	-	-
\$300,000 or more-----	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
Median (dollars)-----	78 400	78 400	88 600	75 000	97 100	84 600	79 600
Mean (dollars)-----	86 100	86 100	93 800	80 700	105 000	89 900	82 800
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>							
Specified renter-occupied housing units-----	1 664	1 664	447	907	196	168	285
Median contract rent (dollars)-----	361	361	382	363	387	425	396
Mean contract rent (dollars)-----	363	363	396	362	400	456	407
With meals included in rent-----	9	9	1	3	-	1	2
Mean contract rent (dollars)-----	427	427	363	542	-	363	656
No meals included in rent-----	1 523	1 523	339	896	196	61	283
No cash rent-----	132	132	107	8	-	106	-

Table 11. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold is 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts (BNA's in Merced County)—Con.			Atwater city, Merced County		Merced city, Merced County		Remainder of Merced County	
	Tract 15	Tract 16	Tract 8 (pt.)	Tract 6 (pt.)	Tract 10.01 (pt.)	Tract 15 (pt.)	Tract 16 (pt.)	Tract 24	
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>287</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>217</b>	
<b>TENURE</b>									
Owner-occupied housing units .....	92	117	88	119	40	92	75	119	
Percent of occupied housing units .....	32.1	40.9	33.7	37.7	12.3	32.2	35.2	54.8	
Renter-occupied housing units .....	195	169	173	197	286	194	138	98	
Percent of occupied housing units .....	67.9	59.1	66.3	62.3	87.7	67.8	64.8	45.2	
<b>ROOMS</b>									
1 room .....	10	5	—	10	10	10	4	2	
2 rooms .....	37	24	4	21	33	37	17	13	
3 rooms .....	46	20	22	56	54	46	18	37	
4 rooms .....	61	86	38	69	107	61	68	49	
5 rooms .....	67	89	65	59	73	67	66	53	
6 rooms .....	47	45	91	47	28	47	27	33	
7 rooms .....	16	10	30	35	14	16	7	23	
8 or more rooms .....	3	7	11	19	7	2	6	7	
Median, occupied housing units .....	4.3	4.6	5.5	4.5	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.6	
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	5.4	5.1	6.0	6.2	5.9	5.4	5.0	5.2	
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	3.8	4.3	5.1	3.8	4.0	3.8	4.3	3.9	
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>									
1, detached .....	150	220	117	132	58	149	151	156	
2, detached .....	17	14	102	10	15	7	13	7	
3 or 4 .....	23	21	39	12	11	23	21	21	
5 to 9 .....	17	7	—	43	88	17	7	10	
10 to 19 .....	14	2	—	28	50	14	2	9	
20 to 49 .....	3	—	—	15	35	3	—	—	
50 or more .....	30	—	—	—	23	30	—	—	
Mobile home or trailer .....	—	2	1	6	—	—	1	6	
Other .....	6	3	—	1	4	6	3	6	
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>									
1 person .....	56	65	17	51	96	56	38	64	
2 persons .....	68	72	51	91	100	67	50	48	
3 persons .....	55	45	59	76	68	55	31	31	
4 persons .....	40	32	86	54	32	40	27	28	
5 persons .....	26	35	23	21	19	26	29	24	
6 or more persons .....	42	37	25	23	11	42	22	22	
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.85	2.63	3.54	2.71	2.17	2.86	3.00	2.43	
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.90	2.36	2.99	2.92	2.29	2.90	2.29	2.35	
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	2.84	2.94	3.84	2.58	2.15	2.85	3.33	2.58	
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>									
1.00 or less .....	221	235	228	277	300	220	168	190	
1.01 to 1.50 .....	39	38	29	24	14	39	23	18	
1.51 or more .....	27	23	4	15	12	27	22	9	
Mean .....	76	73	62	61	60	77	80	64	
<b>VALUE</b>									
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	80	107	83	103	33	80	67	101	
Less than \$20,000 .....	3	4	—	—	1	3	—	12	
\$20,000 to \$39,999 .....	2	15	—	—	—	2	7	16	
\$40,000 to \$59,999 .....	35	33	6	1	1	35	24	44	
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	29	36	30	22	15	29	25	15	
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	9	11	25	36	9	9	8	7	
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	2	6	19	39	7	2	2	4	
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	
\$200,000 to \$249,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$250,000 to \$299,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$300,000 or more .....	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median (dollars) .....	60,000	60,600	83,900	96,100	79,600	60,000	61,600	50,700	
Mean (dollars) .....	61,200	64,700	88,600	102,400	82,800	61,200	65,800	54,300	
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>									
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	193	166	166	195	285	192	136	94	
Median contract rent (dollars) .....	224	314	425	387	396	223	322	270	
Mean contract rent (dollars) .....	—	339	453	398	407	254	342	250	
With meals included in rent .....	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	
Median contract rent (dollars) .....	191	—	363	—	656	—	—	437	
Mean contract rent (dollars) .....	—	157	59	195	283	190	132	87	
No meals included in rent .....	2	9	106	—	—	2	4	6	

Table 12. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990

[Threshold is 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced, CA MSA	Merced County	
		Total	Merced city
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>188</b>
<b>TENURE</b>			
Owner-occupied housing units	227	227	67
Percent of occupied housing units	45.2	45.2	35.6
Renter-occupied housing units	275	275	121
Percent of occupied housing units	54.8	54.8	64.4
<b>ROOMS</b>			
1 room	15	15	9
2 rooms	31	31	11
3 rooms	50	50	25
4 rooms	104	104	42
5 rooms	140	140	46
6 rooms	95	95	31
7 rooms	46	46	14
8 or more rooms	21	21	8
Median, owner-occupied housing units	4.9	4.9	4.6
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.5	5.5	5.8
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.2	4.2	4.0
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>			
1, detached	323	323	104
1, attached	18	18	8
2	19	19	9
3 or 4	40	40	23
5 to 9	28	28	18
10 to 19	15	15	9
20 to 49	8	8	6
50 or more	3	3	3
Mobile home or trailer	46	46	6
Other	2	2	2
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>			
1 person	76	76	33
2 persons	129	129	49
3 persons	107	107	43
4 persons	90	90	32
5 persons	54	54	16
6 or more persons	34	34	13
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.99	2.99	2.78
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.73	2.73	2.60
Median, renter-occupied housing units	3.08	3.08	2.88
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>			
1.00 or less	436	436	161
1.01 to 1.50	32	32	10
1.51 or more	34	34	17
Mean	.62	.62	.59
<b>VALUE</b>			
Specified owner-occupied housing units	181	181	60
Less than \$20,000	4	4	2
\$20,000 to \$39,999	6	6	1
\$40,000 to \$59,999	18	18	1
\$60,000 to \$79,999	52	52	17
\$80,000 to \$99,999	50	50	21
\$100,000 to \$149,999	41	41	17
\$150,000 to \$199,999	10	10	1
\$200,000 to \$249,999	—	—	—
\$250,000 to \$299,999	—	—	—
\$300,000 or more	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	84,200	84,200	87,500
Mean (dollars)	88,300	88,300	90,100
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>			
Specified renter-occupied housing units	257	257	121
Median contract rent (dollars)	361	361	378
Mean contract rent (dollars)	372	372	383
With meals included in rent	2	2	2
Median contract rent (dollars)	606	606	606
Mean contract rent (dollars)	244	244	117
No cash rent	11	11	2



Table 13. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990

[Threshold is 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Merced County																																																											
Merced County					Merced city																																																						
Merced, CA MSA					Atwater city					Merced city																																																	
Total					Tract 5.02					Tract 6					Tract 7					Tract 8					Tract 9					Tract 10.01					Tract 14					Tract 15					Tract 16					Tract 17									
Census Tract or Block Numbering Area					Occupied housing units					Tract 5.02					Tract 6					Tract 7					Tract 8					Tract 9					Tract 10.01					Tract 14					Tract 15					Tract 16					Tract 17				
TENURE					Owner-occupied housing units					Tract 5.02					Tract 6					Tract 7					Tract 8					Tract 9					Tract 10.01					Tract 14					Tract 15					Tract 16					Tract 17				
Percent of occupied housing units					Tract 5.02					Tract 6					Tract 7					Tract 8					Tract 9					Tract 10.01					Tract 14					Tract 15					Tract 16					Tract 17									
Percent of occupied housing units					Tract 5.02					Tract 6					Tract 7					Tract 8					Tract 9					Tract 10.01					Tract 14					Tract 15					Tract 16					Tract 17									
ROOMS					1 room					Tract 5.02					Tract 6					Tract 7					Tract 8					Tract 9					Tract 10.01					Tract 14					Tract 15					Tract 16					Tract 17				
2 rooms					Tract 5.02					Tract 6					Tract 7					Tract 8					Tract 9					Tract 10.01					Tract 14					Tract 15					Tract 16					Tract 17									
3 rooms					Tract 5.02					Tract 6					Tract 7					Tract 8					Tract 9					Tract 10.01					Tract 14					Tract 15					Tract 16					Tract 17									
4 rooms					Tract 5.02					Tract 6					Tract 7					Tract 8					Tract 9					Tract 10.01					Tract 14					Tract 15					Tract 16					Tract 17									
5 rooms					Tract 5.02					Tract 6					Tract 7					Tract 8					Tract 9					Tract 10.01					Tract 14					Tract 15					Tract 16					Tract 17									
6 rooms					Tract 5.02					Tract 6					Tract 7					Tract 8					Tract 9					Tract 10.01					Tract 14					Tract 15					Tract 16					Tract 17									
7 rooms					Tract 5.02					Tract 6					Tract 7					Tract 8					Tract 9					Tract 10.01					Tract 14					Tract 15					Tract 16					Tract 17									
8 or more rooms					Tract 5.02					Tract 6					Tract 7					Tract 8					Tract 9					Tract 10.01					Tract 14					Tract 15					Tract 16					Tract 17									
Median, owner-occupied housing units					Tract 5.02					Tract 6					Tract 7					Tract 8					Tract 9					Tract 10.01					Tract 14					Tract 15					Tract 16					Tract 17									
Median, renter-occupied housing units					Tract 5.02					Tract 6					Tract 7					Tract 8					Tract 9					Tract 10.01					Tract 14					Tract 15					Tract 16					Tract 17									
Median, owner-occupied housing units					Tract 5.02					Tract 6					Tract 7					Tract 8					Tract 9					Tract 10.01					Tract 14					Tract 15					Tract 16					Tract 17									
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					1, detached					Tract 5.02					Tract 6					Tract 7					Tract 8					Tract 9					Tract 10.01					Tract 14					Tract 15					Tract 16					Tract 17				
2, detached					Tract 5.02					Tract 6					Tract 7					Tract 8					Tract 9					Tract 10.01					Tract 14					Tract 15					Tract 16					Tract 17									
3 or 4					Tract 5.02					Tract 6					Tract 7					Tract 8					Tract 9					Tract 10.01					Tract 14					Tract 15					Tract 16					Tract 17									
5 to 9					Tract 5.02					Tract 6					Tract 7					Tract 8					Tract 9					Tract 10.01					Tract 14					Tract 15					Tract 16					Tract 17									
10 to 19					Tract 5.02					Tract 6					Tract 7					Tract 8					Tract 9					Tract 10.01					Tract 14					Tract 15					Tract 16					Tract 17									
20 to 49					Tract 5.02					Tract 6					Tract 7					Tract 8					Tract 9					Tract 10.01					Tract 14					Tract 15					Tract 16					Tract 17									
50 or more					Tract 5.02					Tract 6					Tract 7					Tract 8					Tract 9					Tract 10.01					Tract 14					Tract 15					Tract 16					Tract 17									
Mobile home or trailer					Tract 5.02					Tract 6					Tract 7					Tract 8					Tract 9					Tract 10.01					Tract 14					Tract 15					Tract 16					Tract 17									
Other					Tract 5.02					Tract 6					Tract 7					Tract 8					Tract 9					Tract 10.01					Tract 14					Tract 15					Tract 16					Tract 17									
PERSONS IN UNIT					1 person					Tract 5.02					Tract 6					Tract 7					Tract 8					Tract 9					Tract 10.01					Tract 14					Tract 15					Tract 16					Tract 17				
2 persons					Tract 5.02					Tract 6					Tract 7					Tract 8					Tract 9					Tract 10.01					Tract 14					Tract 15					Tract 16					Tract 17									
3 persons					Tract 5.02					Tract 6					Tract 7					Tract 8					Tract 9					Tract 10.01					Tract 14					Tract 15					Tract 16					Tract 17									
4 persons					Tract 5.02					Tract 6					Tract 7					Tract 8					Tract 9					Tract 10.01					Tract 14					Tract 15					Tract 16					Tract 17									
5 persons					Tract 5.02					Tract 6					Tract 7					Tract 8					Tract 9					Tract 10.01					Tract 14					Tract 15					Tract 16					Tract 17									
6 or more persons					Tract 5.02					Tract 6					Tract 7					Tract 8					Tract 9					Tract 10.01					Tract 14					Tract 15					Tract 16					Tract 17									
Median, owner-occupied housing units					Tract 5.02					Tract 6					Tract 7					Tract 8					Tract 9					Tract 10.01					Tract 14					Tract 15					Tract 16					Tract 17									
Median, renter-occupied housing units					Tract 5.02					Tract 6					Tract 7					Tract 8					Tract 9					Tract 10.01					Tract 14					Tract 15					Tract 16					Tract 17									
Median, owner-occupied housing units					Tract 5.02					Tract 6					Tract 7					Tract 8					Tract 9					Tract 10.01					Tract 14					Tract 15					Tract 16					Tract 17									
PERSONS PER ROOM					1.00 or less					Tract 5.02					Tract 6					Tract 7					Tract 8					Tract 9					Tract 10.01					Tract 14					Tract 15					Tract 16					Tract 17				
1.01 to 1.50					Tract 5.02					Tract 6					Tract 7					Tract 8					Tract 9					Tract 10.01					Tract 14					Tract 15					Tract 16					Tract 17									
1.51 or more					Tract 5.02					Tract 6					Tract 7					Tract 8					Tract 9					Tract 10.01					Tract 14					Tract 15					Tract 16					Tract 17									
Mean					Tract 5.02					Tract 6					Tract 7					Tract 8					Tract 9					Tract 10.01					Tract 14					Tract 15					Tract 16					Tract 17									
VALUE					Specified owner-occupied housing units					Tract 5.02					Tract 6					Tract 7					Tract 8					Tract 9					Tract 10.01					Tract 14					Tract 15					Tract 16					Tract 17				
Less than \$20,000					Tract 5.02					Tract 6					Tract 7					Tract 8					Tract 9					Tract 10.01					Tract 14					Tract 15					Tract 16					Tract 17									
\$20,000 to \$39,999					Tract 5.02					Tract 6					Tract 7					Tract 8					Tract 9					Tract 10.01					Tract 14					Tract 15					Tract 16					Tract 17									
\$40,000 to \$59,999					Tract 5.02					Tract 6					Tract 7					Tract 8					Tract 9					Tract 10.01					Tract 14					Tract 15					Tract 16					Tract 17									
\$60,000 to \$79,999					Tract 5.02					Tract 6					Tract 7					Tract 8					Tract 9					Tract 10.01					Tract 14					Tract 15					Tract 16					Tract 17									
\$80,000 to \$99,999					Tract 5.02					Tract 6					Tract 7					Tract 8					Tract 9					Tract 10.01					Tract 14					Tract 15					Tract 16					Tract 17									
\$100,000 to \$149,999					Tract 5.02					Tract 6					Tract 7					Tract 8					Tract 9					Tract 10.01					Tract 14					Tract 15					Tract 16					Tract 17									
\$150,000 to \$199,999					Tract 5.02					Tract 6					Tract 7					Tract 8					Tract 9					Tract 10.01					Tract 14					Tract 15					Tract 16					Tract 17									
\$200,000 to \$249,999					Tract 5.02					Tract 6					Tract 7					Tract 8					Tract 9					Tract 10.01					Tract 14					Tract 15					Tract 16					Tract 17									
\$250,000 to \$299,999					Tract 5.02					Tract 6					Tract 7					Tract 8					Tract 9					Tract 10.01					Tract 14					Tract 15					Tract 16					Tract 17									
\$300,000 or more					Tract 5.02					Tract 6					Tract 7					Tract 8					Tract 9					Tract 10.01					Tract 14					Tract 15					Tract 16					Tract 17									
Median (dollars)					Tract 5.02					Tract 6					Tract 7					Tract 8					Tract 9					Tract 10.01					Tract 14					Tract 15					Tract 16					Tract 17									
Mean (dollars)					Tract 5.02					Tract 6					Tract 7					Tract 8					Tract 9					Tract 10.01					Tract 14					Tract 15					Tract 16					Tract 17									
CONTRACT RENT					Specified renter-occupied housing units					Tract 5.02					Tract 6					Tract 7					Tract 8					Tract 9					Tract 10.01					Tract 14					Tract 15					Tract 16					Tract 17				
Median contract rent (dollars)					Tract 5.02					Tract 6					Tract 7					Tract 8					Tract 9					Tract 10.01					Tract 14					Tract 15					Tract 16					Tract 17									
Mean contract rent (dollars)					Tract 5.02					Tract 6					Tract 7					Tract 8					Tract 9					Tract 10.01					Tract 14					Tract 15					Tract 16					Tract 17									
With meals included in rent					Tract 5.02					Tract 6					Tract 7					Tract 8					Tract 9					Tract 10.01					Tract 14					Tract 15					Tract 16					Tract 17									
Mean contract rent (dollars)					Tract 5.02					Tract 6					Tract 7					Tract 8					Tract 9					Tract 10.01					Tract 14					Tract 15					Tract 16					Tract 17									
No meals included in rent					Tract 5.02					Tract 6					Tract 7					Tract 8					Tract 9					Tract 10.01					Tract 14					Tract 15					Tract 16					Tract 17									
No cash rent					Tract 5.02					Tract 6					Tract 7					Tract 8					Tract 9					Tract 10.01					Tract 14					Tract 15					Tract 16					Tract 17									

Table 13. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Atwater city, Merced County			Merced city, Merced County					Remainder of Merced County				
	Tract 6 (pt.)	Tract 8 (pt.)	Tract 10,01 (pt.)	Tract 13	Tract 14 (pt.)	Tract 15 (pt.)	Tract 16 (pt.)	Tract 17 (pt.)	Tract 3,01	Tract 3,02	Tract 5,02 (pt.)	Tract 9 (pt.)	Tract 14 (pt.)
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	126	113	131	229	141	370	369	67	174	134	87	86	57
<b>TENURE</b>													
Owner-occupied housing units	68	54	28	14	17	22	8	15	132	85	31	20	4
Percent of occupied housing units	54.0	47.8	21.4	6.1	12.1	5.9	2.2	22.4	75.9	63.4	35.6	23.3	7.0
Renter-occupied housing units	58	59	103	215	124	59	361	52	42	49	56	66	53
Percent of occupied housing units	46.0	52.2	78.6	93.9	87.9	94.1	97.8	77.6	24.1	36.6	64.4	76.7	93.0
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 room	2	—	10	55	28	9	50	6	4	2	1	2	3
2 rooms	9	20	22	53	28	84	98	21	15	15	9	18	17
3 rooms	18	20	28	62	39	79	82	8	19	37	19	24	14
4 rooms	31	15	33	35	22	133	105	16	15	19	17	12	13
5 rooms	22	29	18	13	12	40	27	12	61	29	25	19	4
6 rooms	22	30	11	7	6	23	6	4	34	22	9	6	4
7 rooms	13	11	4	—	3	—	—	—	8	6	2	4	3
8 or more rooms	9	6	5	4	3	2	1	—	11	4	5	1	2
Median, occupied housing units	4.6	5.2	3.7	2.6	2.9	3.6	2.9	3.3	4.9	4.2	4.4	3.5	3.1
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.6	4.9	1.8	4.9	5.2	4.9	5.3	4.8	6.0
Median, renter-occupied housing units	3.9	4.8	3.3	2.3	2.7	3.6	3.0	2.5	3.2	3.2	3.7	3.2	3.0
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached	67	70	35	69	57	104	91	17	134	88	47	61	36
1, attached	3	22	12	15	11	24	19	6	14	10	5	5	5
2	7	13	6	52	14	40	63	3	3	2	10	4	3
3 or 4	19	5	12	44	33	152	124	14	4	6	11	4	5
5 to 9	11	—	29	24	11	28	49	18	7	8	10	1	—
10 to 19	3	1	24	12	5	11	10	4	6	5	3	—	—
20 to 49	6	—	9	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
50 or more	—	—	4	1	1	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer	10	1	—	2	2	2	4	—	1	6	1	7	1
Other	—	1	—	9	2	5	9	4	2	6	—	4	7
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>													
1 person	14	9	32	11	12	5	5	2	18	10	6	—	1
2 persons	30	24	24	22	16	18	16	10	31	19	12	7	2
3 persons	24	13	22	30	18	13	32	6	19	13	13	6	6
4 persons	26	34	22	29	12	32	31	8	30	24	10	6	3
5 persons	16	16	10	28	18	33	53	6	33	28	7	12	3
6 or more persons	16	21	21	109	65	264	232	35	43	43	39	55	42
Median, occupied housing units	3.29	3.93	2.93	5.30	5.19	6.50+	6.33	5.80	4.13	4.54	4.86	6.50+	6.50+
Median, owner-occupied housing units	3.12	3.64	4.17	3.10	2.67	4.30	5.50	2.42	4.41	4.41	3.19	3.83	4.00
Median, renter-occupied housing units	3.50	4.13	2.53	5.52	5.59	6.50+	6.36	6.50+	3.28	4.68	6.07	6.50+	6.50+
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>													
1.00 or less	95	81	91	49	39	59	33	18	112	61	42	19	11
1.01 to 1.50	16	17	21	17	11	41	48	8	37	34	11	8	5
1.51 or more	15	15	19	163	270	270	288	41	25	39	34	59	41
Mean	.99	1.01	.92	2.00	1.90	2.06	2.21	1.92	.83	1.01	1.29	1.86	2.10
<b>VALUE</b>													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	57	50	27	8	16	20	5	11	96	60	21	15	4
Less than \$20,000	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$39,999	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$40,000 to \$59,999	—	3	2	3	—	4	1	1	2	1	—	—	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999	8	13	4	2	2	4	4	6	11	6	6	5	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	16	13	7	7	5	7	—	3	45	28	5	5	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999	28	13	9	2	5	5	—	1	22	15	6	1	—
\$150,000 to \$199,999	3	21	3	2	4	—	—	—	13	8	1	2	—
\$200,000 to \$249,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—
\$250,000 to \$299,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	104 200	95 000	98 300	65 000	108 300	83 300	68 800	76 300	73 300	77 300	78 800	76 300	187 500
Mean (dollars)	107 600	95 600	107 700	89 400	115 500	85 900	67 500	77 700	80 500	81 900	102 700	112 200	220 000
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	57	59	103	215	121	339	357	52	32	46	52	62	52
Median contract rent (dollars)	393	403	399	307	311	360	339	352	381	325	343	369	342
Mean contract rent (dollars)	418	446	407	360	342	365	340	360	361	326	355	370	340
With meals included in rent	1	—	—	5	1	3	5	—	—	—	—	1	—
Mean contract rent (dollars)	575	—	—	353	237	388	358	—	—	—	—	363	—
No meals included in rent	56	22	103	209	120	336	351	49	30	42	52	60	52
No cash rent	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	3	2	4	—	1	—



Table 14. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990**

[Threshold is 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced, CA MSA		Merced County					Totals for split tracts/8NA's in Merced County									
	Merced, CA MSA	Total	Atwater city	Los Banos city	Merced city	Tract 5.01	Tract 5.02	Tract 6	Tract 7	Tract 8	Tract 9	Tract 10.01	Tract 10.02	Tract 11			
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>13 732</b>	<b>13 732</b>	<b>1 007</b>	<b>1 315</b>	<b>4 453</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>661</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>239</b>			
<b>TENURE</b> .....																	
Owner-occupied housing units .....	5 719	5 719	388	585	1 591	174	191	232	160	100	316	104	138	138			
Percent of occupied housing units .....	41.6	41.6	38.5	44.5	35.7	50.3	39.1	45.7	37.5	41.3	47.8	19.3	70.1	57.7			
Renter-occupied housing units .....	8 013	8 013	619	730	2 862	172	297	276	267	142	345	435	59	101			
Percent of occupied housing units .....	58.4	58.4	61.5	55.5	64.3	49.7	60.9	54.3	62.5	58.7	52.2	80.7	29.9	42.3			
<b>ROOMS</b> .....																	
1 room .....	633	633	47	60	336	11	16	25	19	6	13	21	-	5			
2 rooms .....	1 757	1 757	144	159	593	33	90	66	75	17	80	67	6	13			
3 rooms .....	2 647	2 647	178	228	830	68	107	93	78	39	111	86	26	20			
4 rooms .....	2 993	2 993	215	302	968	82	102	119	91	36	125	174	39	47			
5 rooms .....	3 019	3 019	170	318	854	71	110	119	71	51	188	105	25	26			
6 rooms .....	1 707	1 707	160	150	537	54	47	63	53	63	86	64	35	56			
7 rooms .....	648	648	72	63	234	9	11	43	21	27	33	16	22	24			
8 or more rooms .....	328	328	21	35	101	5	5	15	19	3	25	6	4	6			
Median, occupied housing units .....	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.2	3.8	4.1	4.0	5.0	4.5	4.0	5.6	5.7			
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	5.0	5.0	5.3	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.8	5.3	5.1	5.6	5.0	5.6	6.0	6.3			
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.3	3.6	3.4	4.5	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.0			
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....																	
1, detached .....	8 948	8 948	509	740	2 503	251	313	256	250	135	597	133	149	169			
1, attached .....	713	713	81	41	278	37	19	18	18	17	17	9	5	3			
2 .....	530	530	45	48	248	70	29	76	45	19	6	8	4	21			
3 or 4 .....	961	961	136	160	401	15	30	78	45	14	5	128	11	4			
5 to 9 .....	638	638	79	57	292	11	11	23	21	1	1	75	5	9			
10 to 19 .....	622	622	77	74	401	2	44	36	28	13	1	46	5	14			
20 to 49 .....	228	228	31	55	106	2	-	23	6	-	-	26	13	13			
50 or more .....	110	110	70	100	116	12	20	53	34	9	97	17	2	1			
Mobile home or trailer .....	760	760	11	20	66	8	2	3	7	2	8	7	3	-			
Other .....	222	222	-	-	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b> .....																	
1 person .....	1 357	1 357	94	160	599	24	29	45	44	14	48	104	26	20			
2 persons .....	2 218	2 218	161	223	858	63	63	90	79	25	94	122	43	64			
3 persons .....	2 366	2 366	209	222	857	48	71	107	79	53	118	117	48	46			
4 persons .....	2 674	2 674	233	257	867	75	108	113	85	68	127	114	43	26			
5 persons .....	2 044	2 044	147	214	563	44	86	73	53	41	112	53	19	26			
6 or more persons .....	3 073	3 073	163	239	709	105	131	80	82	41	162	29	18	327			
Median, occupied housing units .....	3.85	3.85	3.67	3.70	3.39	4.18	4.25	3.61	3.58	3.93	4.06	2.87	3.11	3.27			
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	3.76	3.76	3.67	3.59	3.39	4.06	4.15	3.40	3.46	3.40	3.78	3.53	3.29	3.40			
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	3.91	3.91	3.67	3.81	3.40	4.32	4.32	3.38	3.64	4.17	4.39	2.76	2.73	3.06			
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....																	
1.00 or less .....	8 361	8 361	689	867	2 933	185	249	358	272	174	406	447	176	211			
1.01 to 1.50 .....	2 151	2 151	106	182	572	63	94	44	56	28	128	51	15	14			
1.51 or more .....	3 220	3 220	212	266	928	98	145	106	99	40	129	41	6	6			
Mean .....	1.01	1.01	.97	.94	.92	1.10	1.18	.96	.99	.90	.97	.77	.62	.69			
<b>VALUE</b> .....																	
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....																	
Less than \$20,000 .....	4 863	4 863	341	507	1 451	143	165	191	129	92	240	83	125	130			
\$20,000 to \$39,999 .....	50	50	3	3	78	3	6	3	4	-	2	-	-	-			
\$40,000 to \$59,999 .....	246	246	7	12	246	26	53	22	29	-	16	-	5	1			
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	1 085	1 085	45	48	312	46	47	41	37	26	55	24	5	14			
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	1 540	1 540	97	74	487	25	20	47	14	36	40	32	17	39			
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	887	887	88	155	281	25	11	67	15	24	20	23	70	66			
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	726	726	88	121	258	9	11	10	14	3	10	2	23	9			
\$200,000 to \$249,999 .....	243	243	10	83	53	1	1	-	9	1	12	1	4	-			
\$250,000 or more .....	54	54	-	8	9	-	-	-	6	-	2	-	-	-			
Median (dollars) .....	23	23	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Mean (dollars) .....	9	9	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Median (dollars) .....	72 800	72 800	84 700	99 200	73 300	70 900	67 500	92 600	77 000	90 600	71 600	88 300	124 700	106 000			
Mean (dollars) .....	82 600	82 600	88 400	108 300	80 500	79 600	69 800	96 100	104 800	97 200	83 700	98 300	127 700	108 500			
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b> .....																	
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....																	
Median contract rent (dollars) .....	7 339	7 339	611	718	2 815	158	258	270	262	139	271	434	57	100			
Mean contract rent (dollars) .....	318	318	356	313	332	333	325	354	332	358	313	393	413	395			
With meals included in rent .....	49	49	7	8	14	1	5	3	3	1	1	1	459	432			
Mean contract rent (dollars) .....	318	318	356	313	332	333	325	354	332	358	313	393	413	395			
No meals included in rent .....	6 727	6 727	558	699	2 775	156	333	442	229	625	90	387	57	100			
No cash rent .....	563	563	46	11	26	1	9	3	5	41	73	433	-	-			



Table 14. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Merced County—Con.										Atwater city, Merced County	
	Tract 12	Tract 14	Tract 15	Tract 16	Tract 17	Tract 18	Tract 22	Tract 23.01	Tract 23.02	Tract 6 (pt.)	Tract 7 (pt.)	Tract 8 (pt.)
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>204</b>	<b>649</b>	<b>1 318</b>	<b>716</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>869</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>213</b>
<b>TENURE</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units-----	116	237	616	209	121	51	380	112	115	211	87	90
Percent of occupied housing units-----	56.9	36.5	46.7	29.2	49.4	46.8	43.7	50.2	43.4	43.9	27.8	42.3
Renter-occupied housing units-----	88	412	702	507	124	58	489	111	150	270	226	123
Percent of occupied housing units-----	43.1	63.5	53.3	70.8	50.6	53.2	56.3	49.8	56.6	56.1	72.2	57.7
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room-----	2	60	68	67	5	2	36	12	17	25	17	5
2 rooms-----	8	70	196	111	25	5	89	23	53	63	69	12
3 rooms-----	30	99	289	146	42	10	172	24	39	80	65	33
4 rooms-----	34	141	250	164	43	30	188	47	69	114	73	28
5 rooms-----	55	106	306	146	77	27	234	53	44	82	44	44
6 rooms-----	38	111	142	111	35	16	95	29	32	62	36	62
7 rooms-----	25	34	47	12	14	10	39	18	7	41	26	5
8 or more rooms-----	12	28	20	3	4	9	16	17	4	14	4	3
Median, owner-occupied housing units-----	5.0	4.2	3.9	3.7	4.6	4.8	4.2	4.6	3.8	4.1	3.6	5.1
Median, owner-occupied housing units-----	5.6	4.5	4.7	4.5	5.0	5.7	5.1	5.6	4.6	5.4	4.5	5.7
Median, renter-occupied housing units-----	4.0	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.8	4.2	3.6	3.6	3.1	3.6	3.3	4.6
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached-----	158	433	898	429	165	94	510	162	102	246	149	114
1, attached-----	10	21	84	78	15	24	8	10	8	18	14	49
2-----	4	25	82	51	6	7	48	14	6	13	16	16
3 or 4-----	20	39	85	38	20	1	122	17	21	78	45	13
5 to 9-----	3	37	49	50	20	1	49	3	5	25	21	1
10 to 19-----	6	21	38	48	3	—	41	14	19	36	28	13
20 to 49-----	—	40	6	—	—	—	55	—	—	25	6	—
50 or more-----	—	12	38	9	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer-----	—	11	19	9	13	7	—	1	98	38	27	5
Other-----	3	10	19	13	3	—	13	2	6	2	7	2
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person-----	30	88	148	50	34	3	101	27	36	42	39	13
2 persons-----	37	130	229	84	56	23	132	51	49	86	54	21
3 persons-----	46	142	222	116	41	18	157	32	39	104	58	47
4 persons-----	43	126	268	127	42	23	159	45	63	109	64	60
5 persons-----	26	83	177	125	28	20	148	34	71	69	36	40
6 or more persons-----	22	80	274	214	44	22	172	34	40	69	62	32
Median, owner-occupied housing units-----	3.26	3.25	3.72	4.35	3.29	3.96	3.78	3.53	3.63	3.58	3.59	3.72
Median, owner-occupied housing units-----	3.15	3.07	3.63	3.91	3.00	3.64	3.74	2.91	3.58	3.83	3.60	3.36
Median, renter-occupied housing units-----	3.37	3.34	3.81	4.47	3.56	4.25	3.82	3.96	3.69	3.38	3.58	4.17
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
1.00 or less-----	170	451	784	336	184	79	567	163	164	344	186	159
1.01 to 1.50-----	16	73	212	129	33	14	128	21	35	43	42	21
1.51 or more-----	18	125	322	251	28	16	174	84	97	94	85	33
Mean-----	.74	.84	1.01	1.25	.84	.84	.97	.84	.97	.94	1.11	.87
<b>VALUE</b>												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>108</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>82</b>
Less than \$20,000-----	1	1	5	3	1	—	2	2	1	3	4	—
\$20,000 to \$39,999-----	—	8	45	21	9	2	9	1	2	—	—	—
\$40,000 to \$59,999-----	11	43	193	71	36	12	36	11	8	21	24	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999-----	32	73	215	65	54	3	59	10	9	41	32	24
\$80,000 to \$99,999-----	26	56	83	34	24	3	94	21	8	48	35	35
\$100,000 to \$149,999-----	27	30	17	16	11	6	99	36	25	65	21	21
\$150,000 to \$199,999-----	6	11	6	5	3	5	56	2	10	8	—	2
\$200,000 to \$249,999-----	3	3	—	1	1	3	2	4	2	—	—	—
\$250,000 or more-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars)-----	88 300	76 800	62 900	59 300	74 200	95 000	95 700	108 300	115 000	92 000	63 300	90 000
Mean (dollars)-----	101 500	85 500	65 400	63 100	78 100	122 400	102 200	118 200	129 000	95 100	66 200	93 000
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>86</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>120</b>
Median contract rent (dollars)-----	381	335	301	282	366	288	305	350	364	366	334	367
Mean contract rent (dollars)-----	410	350	296	305	401	296	309	359	327	366	330	407
With meals included in rent-----	—	3	4	—	—	—	3	4	4	3	3	1
Median contract rent (dollars)-----	—	417	294	187	—	—	146	313	313	442	229	625
Mean contract rent (dollars)-----	85	392	672	481	117	45	469	107	133	260	220	78
No cash rent-----	1	7	10	10	3	6	7	—	8	3	2	41

Table 14. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold is 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Los Banos city, Merced County			Merced city, Merced County										Remainder of Merced County	
	Tract 22 (pt.)	Tract 23.01 (pt.)	Tract 23.02 (pt.)	Tract 10.01 (pt.)	Tract 10.02 (pt.)	Tract 11 (pt.)	Tract 12 (pt.)	Tract 13	Tract 14 (pt.)	Tract 15 (pt.)	Tract 16 (pt.)	Tract 17 (pt.)	Tract 1	Tract 2	
	842	218	255	535	166	231	138	737	526	1 307	596	217	102	566	
Occupied housing units -----															
TENURE															
Owner-occupied housing units -----	362	110	113	102	118	130	76	120	184	609	150	102	4	276	
Percent of occupied housing units -----	43.0	50.5	44.3	19.1	71.1	56.3	55.1	16.3	35.0	46.6	25.2	47.0	3.9	48.8	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	480	108	142	433	48	101	62	617	342	290	446	115	98	290	
Percent of occupied housing units -----	57.0	49.5	55.7	80.9	28.9	43.7	44.9	83.7	65.0	53.4	74.8	53.0	96.1	51.2	
ROOMS															
1 room -----	35	12	13	21	—	5	2	109	60	68	66	5	—	10	
2 rooms -----	87	21	51	62	3	13	5	130	52	196	104	23	10	86	
3 rooms -----	166	24	38	85	19	19	25	134	79	288	123	37	31	115	
4 rooms -----	187	46	69	103	30	24	23	172	106	304	132	38	19	133	
5 rooms -----	224	52	42	104	20	25	34	96	85	304	115	71	23	139	
6 rooms -----	89	26	32	63	42	54	24	47	93	138	46	30	14	54	
7 rooms -----	39	18	6	16	35	46	19	25	29	46	8	10	4	21	
8 or more rooms -----	15	16	4	6	17	22	6	4	22	19	2	3	1	8	
Median, occupied housing units -----	4.2	4.6	3.9	4.0	5.8	5.6	4.9	3.3	4.2	3.9	3.5	4.6	4.0	4.0	
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	5.1	5.6	4.6	5.7	6.2	6.3	5.5	5.0	5.7	4.7	4.3	5.0	6.8	4.5	
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	3.6	3.6	3.2	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.0	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.8	3.9	3.7	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, detached -----	485	157	98	129	122	161	97	316	326	888	325	139	42	451	
2, attached -----	23	10	8	17	4	5	8	53	18	84	73	14	10	17	
3 or 4 -----	48	14	6	9	4	3	2	69	23	82	50	6	2	17	
5 or 6 -----	122	17	21	81	11	21	19	100	35	85	38	20	20	10	
7 or 8 -----	49	3	5	128	5	4	3	107	37	49	49	20	—	7	
9 to 19 -----	41	14	19	75	4	9	6	74	20	38	48	3	4	5	
20 to 49 -----	55	—	—	46	—	14	—	—	40	6	—	—	—	9	
50 or more -----	—	—	—	26	13	13	—	8	12	38	—	—	—	—	
Mobile home or trailer -----	6	1	93	17	—	—	—	2	9	19	7	12	20	39	
Other -----	13	2	5	7	3	1	3	8	6	18	6	3	4	11	
PERSONS IN UNIT															
1 person -----	98	27	35	104	23	20	21	142	74	147	38	30	2	23	
2 persons -----	126	48	49	122	38	63	26	163	108	226	64	48	9	68	
3 persons -----	152	32	38	117	39	45	33	150	121	221	93	38	7	70	
4 persons -----	154	43	60	114	37	56	23	119	106	267	111	34	23	100	
5 persons -----	144	34	36	50	17	25	17	87	62	176	103	26	22	93	
6 or more persons -----	168	34	37	28	12	22	18	76	55	270	187	41	39	212	
Median, occupied housing units -----	3.79	3.55	3.59	3.06	3.06	3.22	3.17	2.92	3.17	3.72	4.43	3.30	4.95	4.74	
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	3.76	2.91	3.55	3.50	3.31	3.32	3.03	3.00	2.91	3.63	4.29	2.97	4.17	4.79	
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	3.82	4.00	3.63	2.75	2.50	3.06	3.28	2.91	3.32	3.80	4.46	3.60	5.02	4.67	
PERSONS PER ROOM															
1.00 or less -----	546	159	162	445	153	205	112	469	373	777	257	162	50	247	
1.01 to 1.50 -----	127	21	34	50	10	13	12	87	52	209	109	30	12	135	
1.51 or more -----	169	38	59	40	3	13	14	181	101	321	230	25	40	184	
Mean -----	.98	.85	.94	.77	.59	.70	.75	.95	.82	1.01	1.33	.85	1.28	1.23	
VALUE															
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	342	105	60	81	110	124	70	106	180	558	137	85	1	229	
Less than \$20,000 -----	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	1	1	—	2	
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	9	2	1	—	—	1	6	4	2	45	18	9	—	8	
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	35	11	2	—	—	14	21	21	26	192	57	47	—	38	
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	57	9	8	24	3	38	18	48	66	215	49	23	1	76	
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	91	21	9	31	13	34	18	50	80	250	10	40	—	60	
\$60,000 to \$69,999 -----	94	36	25	22	67	62	21	10	25	16	1	4	—	30	
\$70,000 to \$79,999 -----	52	21	10	2	22	8	3	3	10	4	1	—	—	12	
\$80,000 to \$89,999 -----	2	4	2	1	4	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	2	
\$90,000 to \$99,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$100,000 to \$109,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$110,000 to \$119,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$120,000 to \$129,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$130,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median (dollars) -----	95 300	108 800	115 000	88 300	128 100	105 100	90 000	68 500	78 800	62 700	57 900	73 300	72 500	76 800	
Mean (dollars) -----	101 500	118 700	129 000	98 300	133 400	107 600	97 400	77 100	85 100	64 800	58 100	75 600	72 500	84 100	
CONTRACT RENT															
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	475	106	137	432	48	100	62	609	337	682	434	111	67	224	
Median contract rent (dollars) -----	305	348	314	393	420	395	375	300	340	302	282	365	304	274	
Mean contract rent (dollars) -----	309	358	330	389	488	432	418	309	360	296	306	398	281	297	
With meals included in rent -----	3	1	4	—	—	—	—	5	3	4	1	—	—	6	
Mean contract rent (dollars) -----	146	313	313	387	—	—	—	263	417	294	187	—	—	342	
No meals included in rent -----	466	105	128	431	48	100	62	600	329	668	427	110	50	193	
No cash rent -----	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	4	5	10	6	1	17	25	



Table 14. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990 — Con.

[Threshold is 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Remainder of Merced County—Con.															
Census Tract or Block Numbering Area		Tract 3.01	Tract 3.02	Tract 4	Tract 5.01 (pt.)	Tract 5.02 (pt.)	Tract 7 (pt.)	Tract 9 (pt.)	Tract 14 (pt.)	Tract 16 (pt.)	Tract 18 (pt.)	Tract 19.98	Tract 20	Tract 21.98	Tract 24
Occupied housing units		323	954	296	346	488	114	661	123	120	109	1 070	370	300	757
TENURE															
Owner-occupied housing units		186	459	104	174	191	73	316	53	59	51	543	128	71	317
Percent of occupied housing units		57.6	48.1	35.1	50.3	39.1	64.0	47.8	43.1	49.2	46.8	50.7	34.6	23.7	41.9
Renter-occupied housing units		137	495	192	172	297	41	345	70	61	58	527	242	229	440
Percent of occupied housing units		42.4	51.9	64.9	49.7	60.9	36.0	52.2	56.9	50.8	53.2	49.3	65.4	76.3	58.1
ROOMS															
1 room		12	30	—	11	16	2	13	—	1	2	36	17	17	16
2 rooms		56	142	31	33	90	6	80	18	7	5	105	47	50	71
3 rooms		87	234	51	68	107	13	111	20	23	10	233	62	73	125
4 rooms		56	195	64	82	102	18	125	35	32	30	233	85	68	184
5 rooms		67	186	78	84	110	27	188	21	27	27	267	89	63	218
6 rooms		32	115	46	54	47	17	86	18	21	16	135	45	17	106
7 rooms		11	31	15	9	11	16	33	5	4	10	44	15	9	23
8 or more rooms		2	21	11	5	5	15	25	6	1	9	17	10	3	14
Median, occupied housing units		3.6	3.9	4.5	4.2	3.8	5.2	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.8	4.2	4.2	3.6	4.4
Median, owner-occupied housing units		4.4	4.6	5.2	4.9	4.8	5.9	5.0	4.9	4.8	5.7	4.7	5.1	4.2	5.0
Median, renter-occupied housing units		2.9	3.4	4.2	3.8	3.3	3.5	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.2	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.9
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, detached		216	668	206	251	313	101	527	107	104	94	930	242	202	537
1, attached		13	58	13	37	19	4	17	3	5	—	36	21	14	43
2		10	29	3	10	29	2	6	2	1	7	6	3	1	35
3 or 4		17	36	10	15	30	—	5	4	—	—	42	22	1	41
5 to 9		21	17	3	11	31	—	—	—	1	1	—	11	—	24
10 to 19		24	70	—	2	44	—	1	1	—	—	3	17	2	20
20 to 49		—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50 or more		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer		14	25	55	12	20	7	97	2	2	7	34	45	72	43
Other		8	24	6	8	2	—	8	4	7	—	19	9	8	14
PERSONS IN UNIT															
1 person		9	60	30	24	29	5	48	14	12	3	80	49	33	57
2 persons		46	106	53	50	63	30	94	22	23	23	132	57	45	111
3 persons		59	140	39	48	71	21	118	21	23	18	159	66	48	126
4 persons		50	158	62	75	108	21	127	20	16	23	217	73	46	136
5 persons		46	165	39	44	86	21	112	21	22	20	202	50	43	109
6 or more persons		113	325	73	105	131	20	162	25	27	22	280	75	85	218
Median, occupied housing units		4.45	4.58	3.92	4.18	4.25	3.55	4.06	3.72	3.81	3.96	4.26	3.68	4.02	4.12
Median, owner-occupied housing units		4.69	4.36	3.64	4.06	4.15	3.35	3.78	4.05	3.18	3.64	4.02	3.91	3.67	3.92
Median, renter-occupied housing units		4.13	4.76	4.17	4.32	4.32	4.20	4.39	3.44	4.58	4.25	4.53	4.14	4.19	4.29
PERSONS PER ROOM															
1.00 or less		142	436	195	185	249	86	406	78	79	79	599	225	151	465
1.01 to 1.50		57	202	48	63	84	14	126	21	20	14	195	68	56	138
1.51 or more		124	316	53	98	145	14	129	24	21	16	276	77	93	154
Mean		1.29	1.23	.96	1.10	1.18	.75	.97	.90	.93	.84	1.06	.97	1.18	1.00
VALUE															
Specified owner-occupied housing units		158	403	53	143	165	56	240	48	51	38	487	94	20	263
Less than \$20,000		1	2	—	3	1	1	2	1	4	—	13	1	—	7
\$20,000 to \$39,999		8	20	2	3	6	—	16	6	3	2	56	2	3	22
\$40,000 to \$59,999		20	92	3	26	53	5	55	17	16	12	214	8	3	106
\$60,000 to \$79,999		75	179	7	64	67	5	83	6	3	3	157	21	3	92
\$80,000 to \$99,999		36	76	11	25	26	13	40	6	6	3	35	20	2	20
\$100,000 to \$149,999		14	28	24	11	11	13	20	5	2	6	10	32	5	12
\$150,000 to \$199,999		3	5	5	9	—	14	10	1	4	5	2	8	2	3
\$200,000 to \$249,999		—	1	1	1	1	9	12	2	1	3	—	1	1	—
\$250,000 to \$299,999		—	—	—	—	—	6	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300,000 or more		1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars)		74 100	69 100	105 500	70 900	67 500	153 600	71 600	62 500	62 500	95 000	55 600	95 800	90 000	59 200
Mean (dollars)		79 500	72 200	107 300	79 600	69 800	155 100	83 700	86 800	76 400	122 400	57 400	102 700	120 300	62 200
CONTRACT RENT															
Specified renter-occupied housing units		122	439	138	158	258	37	271	65	58	51	464	194	151	402
Median contract rent (dollars)		302	336	363	333	325	319	313	306	275	288	238	285	254	290
Mean contract rent (dollars)		321	352	352	328	329	351	323	300	302	296	262	292	257	282
With meals included in rent		1	3	—	1	5	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	1	—
Median contract rent (dollars)		213	280	—	875	333	—	90	—	—	—	—	288	313	—
No meals included in rent		4	37	78	156	244	34	197	63	45	45	391	154	88	344
Mean cash rent		117	399	117	156	244	34	197	63	54	45	391	154	88	344
Mean cash rent		4	37	60	1	9	3	73	2	4	6	73	38	62	58



**Table 1.5. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/RNA's in Merced County														
	Merced County														
	Total	Atwater city	Los Banos city	Merced city		Tract 5.01	Tract 5.02	Tract 6	Tract 7	Tract 8	Tract 9	Tract 10.01	Tract 10.02	Tract 11	
Merced, CA MSA	35 918	5 141	3 232	11 199		884	1 242	2 487	1 723	1 764	2 066	2 688	1 371	1 694	
Occupied housing units-----															
TENURE															
Owner-occupied housing units-----	22 283	2 763	2 159	6 015		612	719	1 534	1 069	834	1 426	722	935	1 207	
Percent of occupied housing units-----	62.0	53.7	66.8	53.7		69.2	57.9	61.7	62.0	47.3	69.0	26.9	68.2	71.3	
Renter-occupied housing units-----	13 635	2 378	1 073	5 184		272	523	953	654	930	640	1 966	436	487	
Percent of occupied housing units-----	38.0	46.3	33.2	46.3		30.8	42.1	38.3	38.0	52.7	31.0	73.1	31.8	28.7	
ROOMS															
1 room-----	437	49	26	271		4	7	33	20	4	14	110	4	15	
2 rooms-----	1 131	160	96	509		24	45	85	74	20	47	201	19	24	
3 rooms-----	2 901	423	262	1 184		56	122	228	123	106	103	465	104	171	
4 rooms-----	6 434	967	543	2 188		143	269	508	343	219	349	831	191	250	
5 rooms-----	9 429	1 308	952	2 454		270	318	522	446	511	474	1 284	250	320	
6 rooms-----	8 171	1 306	759	2 298		230	293	553	350	623	474	1 384	320	398	
7 rooms-----	4 328	288	237	1 354		90	103	357	207	230	257	533	282	275	
8 or more rooms-----	3 087	288	237	941		67	85	201	160	75	197	116	201	275	
Median, occupied housing units-----	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1		5.3	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.6	5.3	4.2	5.9	6.1	
Median, owner-occupied housing units-----	5.8	5.8	5.7	6.0		5.6	5.6	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.8	6.5	6.4	6.5	
Median, renter-occupied housing units-----	4.3	4.5	4.1	4.0		4.6	4.3	4.0	4.2	5.3	4.9	3.8	4.6	4.4	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, detached-----	25 570	3 027	2 456	6 853		717	939	1 557	1 270	947	1 586	645	958	1 406	
1, attached-----	1 261	566	46	456		16	6	46	27	499	23	107	109	7	
2-----	866	210	81	443		9	31	54	36	123	9	137	47	6	
3 or 4-----	1 495	391	188	703		13	30	265	118	14	29	320	44	75	
5 to 9-----	1 324	184	75	892		4	77	111	74	14	2	532	90	35	
10 to 19-----	942	188	115	509		17	42	131	48	13	3	287	30	29	
20 to 49-----	568	106	37	412		3	4	73	33	—	—	272	4	77	
50 or more-----	390	—	—	390		—	—	—	—	—	—	182	67	53	
Mobile home or trailer-----	3 230	446	202	469		97	113	244	108	158	395	184	9	1	
Other-----	272	23	32	72		11	4	6	9	10	19	22	13	5	
PERSONS IN UNIT															
1 person-----	7 588	898	800	2 993		131	214	455	358	199	351	936	258	275	
2 persons-----	12 157	1 486	1 089	3 891		312	392	761	566	437	675	973	496	563	
3 persons-----	6 407	1 024	515	1 959		183	279	529	328	330	415	432	257	351	
4 persons-----	5 817	1 075	519	1 505		145	205	462	289	508	373	240	230	321	
5 persons-----	2 547	455	214	572		73	92	197	114	201	165	78	88	121	
6 or more persons-----	1 402	203	95	279		40	60	83	68	89	87	29	42	63	
Median, occupied housing units-----	2.35	2.68	2.25	2.17		2.50	2.55	2.55	2.39	3.25	2.52	1.92	2.36	2.53	
Median, owner-occupied housing units-----	2.33	2.38	2.28	2.27		2.43	2.47	2.57	2.43	2.32	2.43	2.18	2.61	2.61	
Median, renter-occupied housing units-----	2.40	3.08	2.15	2.02		2.77	2.67	2.52	2.43	3.80	2.83	1.81	2.20	2.36	
PERSONS PER ROOM															
1.00 or less-----	34 155	4 833	3 084	10 761		834	1 165	2 340	1 640	1 662	1 970	2 597	1 345	1 649	
1.01 to 1.50-----	1 233	222	99	276		38	60	103	56	76	64	53	19	35	
1.51 or more-----	530	86	49	162		12	17	44	27	26	32	38	10	46	
Mean-----	.50	.54	.48	.47		.52	.55	.51	.50	.57	.51	.48	.46	.46	
VALUE															
Specified owner-occupied housing units-----	16 635	2 307	1 911	5 259		394	489	1 278	901	664	759	504	839	1 150	
Less than \$20,000-----	120	10	9	11		2	8	3	9	2	10	2	1	—	
\$20,000 to \$39,999-----	334	30	32	48		17	26	13	17	3	36	3	1	—	
\$40,000 to \$59,999-----	1 502	195	99	336		67	109	139	118	40	89	7	16	11	
\$60,000 to \$79,999-----	3 402	599	206	1 401		142	170	239	222	181	161	62	33	100	
\$80,000 to \$99,999-----	3 625	753	343	1 810		66	92	300	150	243	130	140	137	359	
\$100,000 to \$149,999-----	4 924	753	695	2 476		51	46	554	173	177	141	206	498	592	
\$150,000 to \$199,999-----	1 763	111	382	85		31	22	84	135	15	97	137	137	79	
\$200,000 to \$249,999-----	492	11	69	28		7	8	21	43	2	34	18	15	4	
\$250,000 to \$299,999-----	255	1	48	28		2	3	1	28	1	33	8	1	5	
\$300,000 or more-----	218	3	28	20		1	5	4	6	—	28	8	—	—	
Median (dollars)-----	96 100	89 800	117 400	95 400		76 600	72 300	101 800	88 800	88 900	91 200	108 200	123 300	107 400	
Mean (dollars)-----	109 900	94 300	126 900	104 100		89 200	83 200	106 400	110 800	91 900	119 000	121 300	124 800	111 800	
CONTRACT RENT															
Specified renter-occupied housing units-----	12 218	2 340	1 052	5 123		220	450	937	626	899	440	1 958	423	478	
Median contract rent (dollars)-----	378	384	344	403		373	357	384	356	441	401	412	469	453	
Mean contract rent (dollars)-----	396	404	362	424		389	369	402	364	459	394	440	519	500	
With means included in rent-----	107	107	1	95		1	—	—	—	—	—	88	1	3	
Median contract rent (dollars)-----	787	50	458	852		387	—	50	—	—	—	875	1 250	454	
No means included in rent-----	10 964	1 855	996	4 946		207	424	913	611	439	349	1 857	470	470	
No cash rent-----	1 147	484	53	82		12	26	23	15	460	91	13	4	5	

Table 15. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts (BNA's in Merced County)—Con.										Atwater city, Merced County	
	Tract 12	Tract 14	Tract 15	Tract 16	Tract 17	Tract 18	Tract 22	Tract 23.01	Tract 23.02	Tract 6 (pt.)	Tract 7 (pt.)	Tract 8 (pt.)
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>1 510</b>	<b>2 121</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>1 048</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>1 488</b>	<b>1 212</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>2 366</b>	<b>1 120</b>	<b>1 655</b>
<b>TENURE</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 154	1 425	235	82	739	247	869	985	439	1 441	549	773
Percent of occupied housing units -----	76.4	67.2	49.0	38.3	70.5	77.7	58.4	81.3	62.4	60.9	49.0	46.7
Renter-occupied housing units -----	356	696	245	132	309	71.7	619	227	265	925	571	882
Percent of occupied housing units -----	23.6	32.8	51.0	61.7	29.5	22.3	41.6	18.7	37.6	39.1	51.0	53.3
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room -----	1	57	10	6	5	1	14	6	6	32	17	—
2 rooms -----	20	69	34	15	37	6	191	13	39	81	66	13
3 rooms -----	84	147	65	84	75	12	47	31	49	219	108	96
4 rooms -----	126	269	81	126	280	41	248	128	184	495	298	174
5 rooms -----	270	538	153	273	328	54	523	294	181	502	320	486
6 rooms -----	364	596	218	303	218	67	321	356	183	526	183	597
7 rooms -----	321	242	35	12	73	43	86	223	71	332	88	220
8 or more rooms -----	324	203	13	6	32	94	58	161	33	179	40	69
Median, occupied housing units -----	6.2	5.5	4.8	4.7	4.9	6.2	5.0	5.9	4.9	5.2	4.7	5.6
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	6.6	5.9	5.4	5.1	5.2	6.7	5.4	6.1	5.4	5.8	5.4	5.4
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	4.8	4.2	3.8	4.5	4.1	4.7	4.0	4.7	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached -----	1 338	1 801	316	159	572	294	1 077	1 151	378	1 457	707	863
1, attached -----	77	22	16	10	52	1	29	11	14	56	21	499
2 -----	24	44	23	10	31	3	112	17	14	56	36	122
3 -----	36	74	18	7	33	—	53	3	69	263	117	11
4 -----	11	52	43	4	46	6	37	9	19	127	74	—
5 or 6 -----	16	34	19	10	9	—	37	—	33	73	33	13
7 to 19 -----	—	26	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 49 -----	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50 or more -----	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer -----	3	8	—	—	304	12	36	4	179	233	76	137
Other -----	5	7	4	2	1	2	21	10	5	3	8	10
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person -----	214	524	133	37	263	49	376	274	177	426	297	175
2 persons -----	620	743	115	65	390	110	453	445	258	727	359	400
3 persons -----	240	362	98	36	180	66	248	193	106	507	210	307
4 persons -----	271	306	73	30	136	57	246	199	101	435	147	493
5 persons -----	89	128	44	24	59	23	107	77	39	192	70	193
6 or more persons -----	76	58	22	22	20	13	58	24	23	79	37	87
Median, occupied housing units -----	2.37	2.22	2.43	2.64	2.17	2.50	2.31	2.25	2.18	2.56	2.23	3.32
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	2.33	2.21	2.68	2.29	2.10	2.49	2.40	2.24	2.20	2.56	2.09	3.32
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	2.61	2.26	2.09	3.00	2.39	2.53	2.15	2.28	2.13	2.56	2.42	3.85
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
1.00 or less -----	1 461	2 036	439	184	1 004	310	1 397	1 190	661	2 220	1 051	1 562
1.01 to 1.50 -----	39	41	29	17	31	6	62	17	24	102	48	72
1.51 or more -----	10	44	12	13	13	2	29	5	19	44	21	44
Mean -----	.43	.46	.56	.64	.49	.43	.52	.42	.50	.52	.52	.58
<b>VALUE</b>												
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 093	1 318	215	58	445	187	767	931	295	1 207	478	622
Less than \$20,000 -----	3	4	2	3	2	2	5	3	3	3	5	2
\$20,000 to \$39,999 -----	10	16	5	6	6	2	20	10	3	13	14	3
\$40,000 to \$59,999 -----	34	152	30	18	52	5	55	35	14	57	110	26
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	112	432	53	13	206	8	110	78	24	235	173	171
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	215	304	79	18	116	6	184	130	41	293	100	239
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	382	240	42	7	50	33	262	325	131	532	50	171
\$150,000 to \$199,999 -----	189	88	1	1	8	41	119	61	8	60	5	8
\$200,000 to \$249,999 -----	71	33	3	1	2	46	8	8	8	10	1	—
\$250,000 to \$299,999 -----	44	15	—	—	1	27	1	3	4	1	—	—
\$300,000 or more -----	33	34	—	1	2	17	1	30	1	3	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	119 300	82 800	84 200	62 000	75 700	195 800	101 500	132 300	122 000	100 200	70 300	89 300
Mean (dollars) -----	136 800	102 700	85 700	75 200	82 000	196 100	108 100	144 300	125 800	103 800	74 400	91 300
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	344	680	237	124	302	53	601	219	253	915	544	861
Median contract rent (dollars) -----	554	345	214	352	398	338	328	369	341	385	355	452
Mean contract rent (dollars) -----	531	385	286	356	409	337	336	412	366	402	359	471
With meals included in rent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean contract rent (dollars) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No meals included in rent -----	332	657	226	118	291	46	573	383	506	895	556	404
No cash rent -----	12	21	11	6	11	7	28	14	16	19	8	457



Table 15. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Los Banos city, Merced County			Merced city, Merced County									Remainder of Merced County	
	Tract 22 (pt.)	Tract 23.01 (pt.)	Tract 23.02 (pt.)	Tract 10.01 (pt.)	Tract 10.02 (pt.)	Tract 11 (pt.)	Tract 12 (pt.)	Tract 13	Tract 14 (pt.)	Tract 15 (pt.)	Tract 16 (pt.)	Tract 17 (pt.)	Tract 1	Tract 2
	Occupied housing units													
TENURE														
Owner-occupied housing units	792	945	422	696	858	1 044	631	679	1 230	201	26	649	165	996
Percent of occupied housing units	56.9	81.1	62.6	26.2	68.1	68.7	70.6	43.6	67.0	46.2	25.5	69.5	57.9	68.3
Renter-occupied housing units	601	220	252	1 962	401	476	263	880	606	234	76	285	120	462
Percent of occupied housing units	43.1	18.9	37.4	73.8	31.9	31.3	29.4	56.4	33.0	53.8	74.5	30.5	42.1	31.7
ROOMS														
1 room	14	6	6	110	3	15	--	67	56	10	5	5	--	12
2 rooms	47	12	37	201	19	24	15	116	61	34	4	35	8	37
3 rooms	184	30	48	465	86	76	62	226	127	64	9	69	19	95
4 rooms	238	124	181	830	167	169	88	345	214	78	35	262	67	309
5 rooms	491	286	471	175	226	218	176	366	470	142	41	294	77	491
6 rooms	287	339	133	270	298	425	236	250	543	76	5	193	59	301
7 rooms	80	213	64	148	264	358	185	113	208	22	2	54	31	127
8 or more rooms	52	155	30	113	196	235	132	76	157	9	1	22	24	86
Median, owner-occupied housing units	4.9	5.9	4.9	4.2	5.9	6.1	5.9	4.6	5.5	4.7	4.4	4.8	5.1	5.1
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.4	6.1	5.3	5.8	6.5	6.5	6.3	5.5	5.9	5.3	4.7	5.1	5.4	5.2
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.0	4.6	4.1	3.8	4.6	4.4	4.6	3.7	4.2	3.8	4.3	4.1	4.8	4.7
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached	994	1 107	355	615	859	1 232	744	1 044	1 537	271	59	490	205	1 163
2, attached	28	11	7	107	107	7	62	67	19	24	12	51	1	8
3 or 4	50	17	14	137	46	6	21	128	41	23	10	31	2	9
5 to 9	112	7	69	320	44	75	36	100	70	18	7	33	3	7
10 to 19	53	3	19	532	90	35	81	80	50	43	4	46	--	4
20 to 49	73	9	33	287	30	29	16	80	30	19	9	9	--	4
50 or more	37	--	--	272	4	77	--	36	26	2	--	--	--	12
Mobile home or trailer	--	--	--	182	67	53	--	--	5	5	--	--	--	--
Other	27	2	173	184	--	1	1	19	5	4	--	273	72	239
	19	9	4	22	12	5	3	--	--	--	1	1	2	12
PERSONS IN UNIT														
1 person	364	263	173	927	242	251	135	595	456	126	21	240	55	249
2 persons	414	428	247	964	457	476	345	508	665	100	22	353	104	447
3 persons	231	184	100	425	237	327	152	308	388	88	19	161	54	282
4 persons	230	191	98	237	215	299	176	132	260	63	14	109	25	244
5 persons	101	76	37	77	74	111	49	52	101	41	13	53	25	145
6 or more persons	53	23	19	28	34	56	37	30	46	17	13	18	22	91
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.30	2.25	2.16	1.92	2.35	2.60	2.40	1.86	2.19	2.41	2.92	2.14	2.34	2.62
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.40	2.24	2.19	2.18	2.44	2.74	2.35	1.91	2.18	2.68	2.00	2.07	2.21	2.44
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.13	2.28	2.11	1.80	2.14	2.33	2.60	1.81	2.24	2.09	3.30	2.36	2.71	3.06
PERSONS PER ROOM														
1.00 or less	1 307	1 143	634	2 567	1 241	1 477	864	1 474	1 765	395	82	894	265	1 358
1.01 to 1.50	59	17	23	53	14	33	23	49	34	28	13	29	16	75
1.51 or more	27	5	17	38	4	10	7	36	37	12	7	11	2	25
Mean	.52	.42	.50	.48	.44	.46	.46	.47	.46	.57	.74	.49	.52	.56
VALUE														
Specified owner-occupied housing units	724	897	290	479	785	1 001	607	635	1 153	185	23	391	67	595
Less than \$20,000	4	2	3	2	--	--	1	1	2	2	2	1	--	15
\$20,000 to \$39,999	19	10	3	3	1	--	6	14	11	5	3	5	5	27
\$40,000 to \$59,999	55	31	13	7	2	10	18	86	131	30	5	47	16	78
\$60,000 to \$79,999	109	74	23	57	22	95	82	235	396	51	6	197	9	140
\$80,000 to \$99,999	176	128	39	126	128	330	176	177	283	70	4	107	15	138
\$100,000 to \$149,999	245	320	130	203	484	506	246	89	223	25	2	32	14	122
\$150,000 to \$199,999	109	207	66	48	132	59	44	21	73	1	1	1	1	47
\$200,000 to \$249,999	5	56	8	16	15	--	23	6	22	1	1	1	3	13
\$250,000 to \$299,999	2	42	4	8	1	1	8	3	6	--	--	--	2	7
\$300,000 or more	--	27	--	--	--	--	3	--	--	--	--	--	2	8
Median (dollars)	99 900	131 900	122 500	109 800	124 700	105 400	103 000	78 700	81 900	81 200	63 800	74 600	83 200	85 200
Mean (dollars)	106 200	143 800	126 400	122 200	127 100	109 500	113 200	87 500	94 400	80 800	68 800	77 100	101 500	98 800
CONTRACT RENT														
Specified renter-occupied housing units	592	214	246	1 956	392	467	255	869	596	231	75	281	66	338
Median contract rent (dollars)	327	371	341	412	473	450	568	318	346	206	361	402	296	322
Mean contract rent (dollars)	334	415	383	440	529	496	539	336	390	279	376	409	323	349
With meals included in rent	--	--	--	88	1	3	--	1	2	--	--	--	--	2
Median contract rent (dollars)	363	363	506	875	1 250	454	--	237	569	--	--	--	--	277
No meals included in rent	565	200	231	1 856	389	459	248	651	577	220	72	273	53	294
No cash rent	27	13	13	12	2	5	7	17	17	11	3	8	13	42



Table 15. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Remainder of Merced County—Con.														
Census Tract or Block Numbering Area														
Tract 3.01	Tract 3.02	Tract 4	Tract 5.01 (pt.)	Tract 5.02 (pt.)	Tract 7 (pt.)	Tract 9 (pt.)	Tract 14 (pt.)	Tract 18 (pt.)	Tract 19.98	Tract 20	Tract 21.98	Tract 24		
Occupied housing units-----														
149	775	2 105	884	1 242	603	2 066	285	316	656	1 867	674	1 356		
TENURE														
Owner-occupied housing units-----														
106	557	1 506	612	719	520	1 426	195	246	471	1 217	427	915		
71.1	71.9	71.5	69.2	57.9	86.2	69.0	68.4	77.8	71.8	65.2	63.4	67.5		
43	218	599	272	523	83	640	90	70	185	650	247	441		
28.9	28.1	28.5	30.8	42.1	13.8	31.0	31.6	22.2	28.2	34.8	36.6	32.5		
ROOMS														
1	5	4	4	7	3	14	1	1	2	8	14	7		
3	21	43	24	45	8	47	8	6	7	40	24	22		
18	50	109	56	122	15	103	20	12	31	152	65	81		
16	96	350	143	269	45	349	55	41	95	323	158	247		
40	239	639	270	318	126	625	68	54	180	622	182	457		
47	192	526	230	293	167	474	53	65	172	404	128	295		
13	117	263	90	103	119	257	34	89	89	195	55	140		
11	55	171	67	85	120	197	46	94	80	123	48	107		
5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.1	6.2	5.3	5.4	6.2	4.9	5.2	4.9	5.2		
5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	6.3	5.6	6.0	6.7	5.7	5.4	5.0	5.4		
4.8	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.3	4.7	4.9	4.2	4.6	5.2	4.5	4.8	4.6		
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
125	627	1 643	717	939	563	1 586	264	292	591	1 475	392	1 180		
1	13	19	16	6	6	23	3	1	8	40	4	19		
—	—	13	9	31	1	9	3	3	—	23	1	13		
3	12	28	13	30	1	29	4	—	—	32	—	22		
4	4	19	4	77	—	2	2	6	1	34	—	17		
2	5	—	17	42	—	3	4	—	—	—	—	13		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
13	102	359	97	113	32	395	—	12	51	190	260	77		
1	4	24	11	4	1	19	2	2	5	18	16	15		
PERSONS IN UNIT														
16	117	332	131	214	61	351	68	49	120	438	141	297		
47	299	694	312	392	207	675	78	109	268	679	250	479		
39	113	336	183	279	118	415	54	66	104	285	118	198		
18	123	403	145	205	142	373	46	57	89	278	100	210		
13	70	222	73	92	44	165	27	22	44	113	33	110		
—	53	118	40	60	31	87	12	13	31	74	32	62		
2.79	2.40	2.58	2.50	2.55	2.78	2.52	2.46	2.50	2.28	2.23	2.28	2.30		
2.85	2.38	2.44	2.43	2.47	2.81	2.43	2.47	2.50	2.20	2.18	2.17	2.23		
2.56	2.48	3.03	2.77	2.67	2.55	2.83	2.39	2.50	2.57	2.37	2.65	2.52		
PERSONS PER ROOM														
134	731	1 971	834	1 165	589	1 970	271	308	625	1 791	624	1 278		
9	31	98	38	60	8	64	7	6	24	62	35	62		
6	13	36	12	17	6	32	7	2	14	14	15	16		
.60	.51	.54	.52	.55	.48	.51	.49	.43	.46	.48	.51	.50		
VALUE														
Specified owner-occupied housing units-----														
72	291	795	394	489	423	759	165	187	254	838	95	702		
—	2	7	2	8	4	10	2	2	7	6	3	15		
3	6	10	17	26	3	36	5	2	20	18	4	33		
11	42	44	67	109	8	89	21	5	69	52	5	188		
20	116	86	142	170	29	161	36	6	70	168	13	200		
16	59	139	66	92	50	130	21	8	30	229	9	109		
10	49	330	59	46	123	141	17	33	35	230	32	95		
4	13	132	31	22	130	97	15	41	16	105	8	38		
6	3	36	7	8	42	34	4	46	4	14	6	15		
—	—	8	2	3	28	33	9	27	3	6	4	2		
2	1	3	1	5	6	28	28	17	—	10	11	7		
82 500	75 900	114 700	76 600	72 300	147 700	91 200	97 200	195 800	66 600	95 100	115 300	70 300		
106 100	86 600	120 800	89 200	83 200	151 900	119 000	160 500	196 100	80 400	109 100	157 800	83 800		
CONTRACT RENT														
Specified renter-occupied housing units-----														
30	143	375	220	450	62	440	84	52	93	523	148	381		
296	317	354	373	357	371	401	333	331	306	308	310	300		
317	317	375	389	369	412	394	349	325	314	322	332	298		
—	—	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—		
—	—	125	387	—	—	—	—	—	—	113	—	337		
25	117	289	207	424	55	349	80	45	64	458	108	327		
5	26	83	12	26	7	91	4	7	29	64	40	53		

Table 16. Selected Ancestry Groups and Persons in Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced County				Totals for split tracts/BNAs in Merced County									
	Merced, CA MSA													
	Total	Atwater city	Las Banas city	Merced city	Tract 5.01	Tract 5.02	Tract 6	Tract 7	Tract 8	Tract 9	Tract 10.01	Tract 10.02	Tract 11	
ANCESTRY														
All persons	178 403	22 282	14 519	56 216	4 547	7 161	10 471	7 094	8 237	9 589	8 796	5 004	6 133	
Ancestry specified	162 512	20 183	12 824	50 748	4 201	6 383	9 542	6 252	7 533	8 595	7 903	4 378	5 582	
Single ancestry	120 440	13 034	9 582	37 724	3 324	4 730	6 242	4 390	4 641	5 600	5 167	2 599	3 282	
Multiple ancestry	42 072	7 149	3 242	13 024	877	1 653	3 300	1 862	2 892	2 995	2 736	1 779	2 300	
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	15 891	2 099	1 695	5 468	346	778	929	842	704	994	893	626	551	
SELECTED ANCESTRY GROUPS														
Total ancestries reported	356 806	44 564	29 038	112 432	9 094	14 322	20 942	14 188	16 474	19 178	17 592	10 008	12 266	
Arab	220	26	20	126	7	6	—	18	8	40	36	16	—	
Austrian	173	—	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Belgian	198	73	61	103	5	34	14	—	59	10	32	11	36	
Canadian	368	56	21	105	—	—	32	23	23	36	121	44	151	
Czech	291	90	59	477	18	70	48	19	23	33	121	44	151	
Danish	1 177	177	100	1 240	268	302	434	264	227	326	302	217	189	
Dutch	5 065	806	100	5 178	274	629	1 282	699	906	950	1 090	816	1 188	
English	15 940	2 448	948	15 786	274	629	1 282	699	906	950	1 090	816	1 188	
Finnish	231	30	8	75	9	7	421	21	7	7	302	5	19	
French (except Basque)	5 183	1 002	425	1 872	133	217	421	217	445	206	302	247	225	
French Canadian	630	245	18	144	16	44	33	41	171	21	38	5	42	
German	25 531	4 737	1 849	7 802	783	932	1 986	1 342	1 986	1 789	1 793	1 219	1 412	
Greek	256	16	15	142	6	16	16	—	—	—	45	28	59	
Hungarian	493	98	19	168	—	18	47	17	62	19	56	16	31	
Irish	19 148	3 237	1 413	5 988	464	794	1 385	775	1 510	1 370	1 468	638	1 061	
Italian	7 270	767	1 303	2 132	83	268	402	275	236	492	341	432	295	
Lithuanian	149	49	16	22	—	—	10	32	7	20	—	—	16	
Norwegian	1 537	226	87	497	31	41	66	70	110	90	85	54	44	
Polish	1 753	348	175	685	44	115	214	58	103	8	91	82	167	
Portuguese	14 089	1 170	1 492	1 839	317	405	782	483	224	823	387	118	277	
Romanian	54	28	20	—	6	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	
Russian	506	571	212	284	13	8	8	—	60	12	52	43	50	
Scotch-Irish	2 952	442	130	1 000	94	102	230	228	184	126	229	195	148	
Scottish	2 230	114	18	692	42	108	219	68	184	160	121	163	126	
Slovak	429	114	18	154	16	19	49	10	55	33	25	54	33	
Subsaharan African	191	74	49	46	9	—	65	—	—	—	13	3	—	
Swedish	2 636	305	168	774	41	86	192	133	77	123	145	110	167	
Swiss	614	45	81	187	—	29	16	—	29	36	16	21	—	
Ukrainian	73	—	17	50	—	6	—	—	—	—	19	—	23	
United States or American	5 659	637	378	1 571	166	228	443	395	136	474	368	150	170	
Welsh	626	159	11	242	6	—	106	14	73	16	55	19	97	
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	192	75	—	53	—	15	68	7	—	—	20	—	—	
Yugoslavian	136	—	5	54	—	9	—	29	—	—	11	—	—	
Other ancestries	238 391	26 240	19 667	77 873	6 213	9 716	12 162	8 848	9 428	11 834	10 170	5 171	6 053	
PERSONS IN SELECTED HISPANIC ORIGIN GROUPS														
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	22	61	—	285	—	—	—	—	22	—	23	—	48	
Central American	712	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	
Costa Rican	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Guatemalan	81	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Honduran	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	27	
Nicaraguan	259	—	—	187	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Panamanian	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Salvadoran	281	33	95	75	—	—	28	—	—	—	14	—	21	
Central American, origin not specified	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	
South American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Argentinian	186	61	—	53	—	—	—	—	61	—	—	8	—	
Chilean	42	20	—	8	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	8	—	
Colombian	28	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	
Costa Rican	18	13	—	5	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	
Ecuadorian	33	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Peruvian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Venezuelan	23	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other South American	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	



Table 16. Selected Ancestry Groups and Persons in Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Merced County—Con.										Any other city, Merced County			
	Tract 12	Tract 14	Tract 15	Tract 16	Tract 17	Tract 18	Tract 22	Tract 23.01	Tract 23.02	Tract 5.01 (pt.)	Tract 5.02 (pt.)	Tract 6 (pt.)	Tract 7 (pt.)	Tract 8 (pt.)
<b>ANCESTRY</b>														
All persons	5 349	9 173	9 739	7 412	4 174	1 640	8 347	4 104	2 808	—	—	9 847	4 701	7 734
Ancestry specified	5 045	8 146	8 630	6 678	3 762	1 584	7 245	3 771	2 446	—	—	8 987	4 130	7 066
Single ancestry	3 318	5 685	7 892	6 509	2 784	1 153	5 816	2 484	1 770	—	—	5 922	2 871	4 241
Multiple ancestry	1 727	2 461	877	369	1 028	431	1 429	1 287	676	—	—	3 065	1 259	2 825
Ancestry undesignated or not reported	304	1 027	1 109	534	412	56	1 102	333	362	—	—	860	571	668
<b>SELECTED ANCESTRY GROUPS</b>														
Total ancestries reported	10 698	18 346	19 478	14 824	8 348	3 280	16 694	8 208	5 616	—	—	19 694	9 402	15 468
Arob	51	—	27	6	—	33	5	20	9	—	—	—	18	8
Austrian	7	16	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgian	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canada	37	16	—	—	—	20	46	15	9	—	—	14	—	59
Czech	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Donish	69	74	13	13	21	37	12	21	35	—	—	32	16	8
Dutch	228	161	120	16	110	120	352	52	48	—	—	48	177	206
English	857	1 051	122	105	307	268	—	—	134	—	—	423	434	866
Finnish	7	23	—	—	12	—	—	—	8	—	—	1 148	9	21
French (except Basque)	164	654	87	27	147	73	168	133	124	—	—	414	143	445
French Canadian	6	42	—	—	14	—	11	—	7	—	—	33	41	171
German	1 158	1 426	471	197	525	182	793	596	460	—	—	1 862	889	1 986
Greek	35	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	16	—	—
Hungarian	36	—	12	—	12	—	7	—	12	—	—	—	17	34
Irish	840	912	341	126	519	169	796	366	279	—	—	1 301	484	1 452
Italian	296	375	114	39	203	104	514	629	200	—	—	—	190	236
Lithuanian	6	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	16	—	—	10	32	7
Norwegian	157	89	50	18	28	45	45	24	18	—	—	54	62	110
Polish	85	185	22	18	41	80	80	70	39	—	—	207	38	103
Portuguese	206	334	70	113	342	85	647	778	340	—	—	736	248	186
Romanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	9	—	—	—	—	28
Russian	55	49	—	—	4	9	19	—	53	—	—	8	—	60
Scotch-Irish	95	189	74	—	126	27	98	169	28	—	—	230	181	160
Scottish	128	125	14	5	49	23	98	27	28	—	—	210	48	184
Slovak	12	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	49	10	55
Subsaharan African	—	—	16	—	—	—	49	—	—	—	—	65	—	9
Swedish	91	166	12	—	37	43	103	42	48	—	—	186	42	77
Swiss	20	112	—	—	6	—	35	26	20	—	—	16	—	29
Ukrainian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States or American	123	245	105	103	126	95	149	216	23	—	—	410	109	118
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	26	42	8	—	23	29	—	5	6	—	—	94	8	57
Welsh	—	9	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	68	7	—
Yugoslavian	14	18	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other ancestries	5 655	11 796	17 771	14 015	5 612	1 959	12 598	4 283	3 651	—	—	11 460	6 115	8 665
<b>PERSONS IN SELECTED HISPANIC ORIGIN GROUPS</b>														
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American	10	—	141	5	17	—	93	19	—	—	—	28	22	11
Costa Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	—	85	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran	—	—	—	—	—	—	76	19	—	—	—	28	22	11
Central American, origin not specified	10	—	56	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Argentinean	56	7	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	61
Chilean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Colombian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28
Ecuadorian	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Peruvian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan	16	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



Table 16. Selected Ancestry Groups and Persons in Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Los Banos city, Merced County				Merced city, Merced County									
	Tract 22 (pt.)	Tract 23.01 (pt.)	Tract 23.02 (pt.)	Tract 9 (pt.)	Tract 10.01 (pt.)	Tract 10.02 (pt.)	Tract 11 (pt.)	Tract 12 (pt.)	Tract 13	Tract 14 (pt.)	Tract 15 (pt.)	Tract 16 (pt.)	Tract 17 (pt.)	Tract 18 (pt.)
<b>ANCESTRY</b>														
All persons	7 882	3 932	2 705	—	8 725	4 195	5 530	3 155	7 589	7 521	9 593	6 201	3 707	—
Ancestry specified	6 882	3 599	2 343	—	7 832	3 714	5 004	2 967	6 875	6 643	8 517	5 826	3 370	—
Single ancestry	5 503	2 367	1 712	—	5 125	2 117	2 964	1 819	5 365	4 509	7 811	5 565	2 449	—
Multiple ancestry	1 379	1 232	631	—	2 707	1 597	2 040	1 148	1 510	2 134	706	261	921	—
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	1 000	333	362	—	893	481	526	188	714	878	1 076	375	337	—
<b>SELECTED ANCESTRY GROUPS</b>														
Total ancestries reported	15 764	7 864	5 410	—	17 450	8 390	11 060	6 310	15 178	15 042	19 186	12 402	7 414	—
Arab	—	—	—	—	36	16	—	33	7	16	27	—	—	—
Austrian	—	20	9	—	21	—	36	8	—	—	5	—	—	—
Belgian	—	15	—	—	32	11	36	—	8	16	—	—	—	—
Canadian	46	21	—	—	17	44	123	—	17	20	—	—	—	—
Czech	—	21	7	—	121	19	151	48	16	58	13	—	15	—
Danish	12	40	—	—	302	178	183	184	125	91	100	13	97	—
Dutch	326	488	48	—	1 060	747	929	462	656	934	100	40	250	—
English	—	—	134	—	—	5	19	—	7	23	—	—	12	—
French	168	133	124	—	302	234	217	130	179	587	87	27	109	—
French (except Basque)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
German	11	—	7	—	38	5	42	—	8	37	—	—	14	—
Greek	793	596	460	—	1 793	1 030	1 223	691	761	1 260	443	130	471	—
Hungarian	—	15	—	—	45	6	59	28	—	—	—	4	—	—
Irish	7	—	12	—	56	16	23	21	28	—	12	—	12	—
Italian	788	357	268	—	1 428	541	987	601	802	745	321	102	461	—
Lithuanian	497	612	194	—	341	432	259	183	261	343	105	39	169	—
Lithuanian	—	16	—	—	—	—	16	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norwegian	45	24	18	—	85	54	44	74	67	77	50	18	28	—
Polish	80	56	39	—	91	82	167	58	171	171	22	16	41	—
Portuguese	557	681	254	—	387	105	269	135	242	305	51	26	319	—
Romanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian	11	—	9	—	52	43	50	29	57	49	—	—	—	—
Scotch-Irish	19	146	47	—	209	172	140	43	101	141	68	—	4	—
Scottish	75	27	28	—	121	156	81	57	84	125	14	5	126	—
Slovak	18	—	—	—	45	33	33	12	18	12	—	—	49	—
Subsaharan African	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	84	42	42	—	135	97	159	69	154	129	12	—	19	—
Swiss	35	26	20	—	16	21	—	20	19	105	6	—	6	—
Ukrainian	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States or American	139	216	23	—	368	106	23	109	290	216	100	86	126	—
Welsh	—	5	6	—	35	19	78	19	9	31	8	—	23	—
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—
Yugoslavian	—	—	—	—	11	—	21	7	—	10	—	—	—	—
Other ancestries	11 927	4 152	3 588	—	10 128	4 082	5 585	3 171	11 074	9 342	17 608	11 902	4 981	—
<b>PERSONS IN SELECTED HISPANIC ORIGIN GROUPS</b>														
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American	76	19	—	—	23	—	27	—	72	—	141	5	17	—
Costa Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	—	—	—	9	—	27	—	49	—	85	—	17	—
Panamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	56	5	—	—
Central American, origin not specified	76	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	17	21	7	—	—	—	—
Argentinean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuadorian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	16	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—

**Table 16. Selected Ancestry Groups and Persons in Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area												
Remainder of Merced County												
Tract 1	Tract 2	Tract 3.01	Tract 3.02	Tract 4	Tract 5.01 (pt.)	Tract 5.02 (pt.)	Tract 6 (pt.)	Tract 7 (pt.)	Tract 8 (pt.)	Tract 9 (pt.)	Tract 10.01 (pt.)	Tract 10.02 (pt.)
ANCESTRY												
All persons.....												
1 432	7 625	2 757	7 536	7 834	4 547	7 161	624	2 393	503	9 589	71	809
1 331	7 014	2 517	7 133	7 415	4 201	6 383	555	2 122	71	8 595	71	664
1 046	5 006	2 351	6 332	5 187	3 324	4 730	320	1 519	400	5 600	42	582
285	2 008	166	801	2 228	877	1 653	235	603	67	2 995	29	182
101	611	240	403	419	346	778	69	271	36	994	-	145
Ancestry unclassified or not reported.....												
SELECTED ANCESTRY GROUPS												
Total ancestries reported.....												
2 864	15 250	5 514	15 072	15 668	9 094	14 322	1 248	4 766	1 006	19 178	142	1 618
-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	40	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	5	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	24	-	-	6	-	34	-	-	-	10	-	-
-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	33	-	-
-	8	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	-	-
21	55	7	18	70	18	302	11	87	21	326	-	39
34	320	16	313	295	268	629	134	265	40	950	30	69
193	559	26	186	1 046	274	559	7	-	-	7	-	-
-	22	-	92	189	133	217	7	74	-	206	-	13
-	236	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20	25	-	11	-	16	44	-	-	-	21	-	189
246	1 259	104	547	1 426	783	932	124	453	-	1 789	-	22
-	-	-	14	18	6	16	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	10	-	50	10	-	18	-	-	28	19	-	-
-	921	33	269	922	464	794	84	291	58	1 370	40	97
9	131	59	95	206	83	268	61	85	-	492	-	-
-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-
-	-	-	94	36	31	41	12	8	-	90	-	-
8	73	-	94	115	44	77	7	20	-	8	-	-
16	76	-	51	15	317	405	46	235	38	823	-	13
120	392	215	546	2 555	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	12	-	16	31	13	8	-	-	-	12	-	-
-	100	7	34	159	94	102	-	47	24	126	20	23
48	19	7	23	174	42	108	9	20	160	7	-	-
11	-	-	-	53	16	19	-	-	33	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	12	-	30	41	86	6	91	-	123	10	13
9	240	6	30	449	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	58	44	-	-	-	-	-	36	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	219	169	166	228	33	286	18	474	-	44
63	317	22	5	26	6	-	12	6	16	-	-	-
-	-	-	7	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	29	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 834	10 351	4 964	12 329	7 548	6 213	9 716	702	2 733	763	11 834	42	1 089
PERSONS IN SELECTED HISPANIC ORIGIN GROUPS												
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	-
-	-	39	47	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	10	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
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-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
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-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

Table 16. Selected Ancestry Groups and Persons in Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Merced County—Can.														
	Tract 11 (pt.)	Tract 12 (pt.)	Tract 14 (pt.)	Tract 15 (pt.)	Tract 16 (pt.)	Tract 17 (pt.)	Tract 18 (pt.)	Tract 19.98	Tract 20	Tract 21.98	Tract 22 (pt.)	Tract 23.01 (pt.)	Tract 23.02 (pt.)		
ANCESTRY	All persons.....	603	2 194	1 652	146	1 211	467	1 640	6 698	6 275	3 298	465	172	103	
	Ancestry specified.....	578	2 078	1 503	113	1 052	392	1 584	6 474	5 828	3 135	363	172	103	
	Single ancestry.....	318	1 499	1 176	81	944	285	1 153	5 601	4 144	2 501	313	117	58	
	Multiple ancestry.....	260	579	327	32	108	107	431	873	1 684	634	50	55	45	
	Ancestry unclassified or not reported.....	25	116	149	33	159	75	56	224	447	163	102	—	—	
SELECTED ANCESTRY GROUPS	Total ancestries reported.....	1 206	4 388	3 304	292	2 422	934	3 280	13 396	12 550	6 596	930	344	206	
	Arab.....	—	18	—	—	6	—	33	—	15	—	5	—	—	
	Austrian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	
	Belgian.....	28	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Canadian.....	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	
	Czech.....	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Danish.....	—	21	16	—	—	8	37	11	45	—	—	—	—	
	Dutch.....	26	44	70	20	16	13	64	155	188	146	—	—	28	
	English.....	259	395	117	22	65	57	268	361	541	328	26	39	—	
	Finnish.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	—	—	—	—	
	French (except Basque).....	8	34	67	—	—	38	73	45	240	54	—	—	—	
	French Canadian.....	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	17	28	—	—	—	—	
	German.....	189	467	166	28	67	54	182	529	769	267	—	—	—	
	Greek.....	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Hungarian.....	8	15	—	—	—	—	—	8	42	—	—	—	—	
	Irish.....	74	239	167	20	24	58	169	446	566	390	8	9	11	
	Italian.....	36	113	32	9	—	34	104	110	462	258	17	17	6	
PERSONS IN SELECTED HISPANIC ORIGIN GROUPS	Lithuanian.....	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Norwegian.....	—	83	12	—	—	—	33	77	108	—	—	—	—	
	Polish.....	—	27	14	—	18	—	9	41	20	6	—	14	—	
	Portuguese.....	8	71	29	19	87	23	85	168	2 011	714	90	97	86	
	Romanian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Russian.....	—	26	—	—	—	—	9	—	15	—	—	—	—	
	Scottish-Irish.....	8	52	48	6	—	—	27	28	100	21	—	—	—	
	Scottish.....	45	71	—	—	—	—	23	71	30	31	23	23	6	
	Slovak.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	
	Subsaharan African.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Swedish.....	8	22	37	—	—	18	43	22	77	—	19	—	6	
	Swiss.....	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	10	60	—	—	—	—	
	Ukrainian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	United States or American.....	—	14	29	5	17	—	95	149	153	121	10	—	—	
	Welsh.....	19	7	11	—	—	—	29	19	42	—	—	—	—	
	West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Yugoslavian.....	—	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Other ancestries.....	468	2 484	2 454	163	2 113	631	1 959	11 031	6 816	4 206	671	131	63	
	PERSONS IN SELECTED HISPANIC ORIGIN GROUPS	Dominican (Dominican Republic).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Central American.....	21	10	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	—	17	—	—
Costa Rican.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Guatemalan.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	—	17	—	—	
Honduran.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Nicaraguan.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Panamanian.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Solvidaran.....		21	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Central American, origin not specified.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
South American.....		—	39	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	14	—	—	
Argentinean.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	
Chilean.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Colombian.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ecuadorian.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Peruvian.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Venezuelan.....	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Other South American.....	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—		



Table 16. Selected Ancestry Groups and Persons in Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area		Remainder of Merced County—Con.												
ANCESTRY		Tract 24	Tract 24.75	Tract 24.76	Tract 24.77	Tract 24.78	Tract 24.79	Tract 24.80	Tract 24.81	Tract 24.82	Tract 24.83	Tract 24.84	Tract 24.85	Tract 24.86
All persons		7 477	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ancestry specified		6 814	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Single ancestry		5 487	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Multiple ancestry		1 327	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ancestry unclassified or not reported		663	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SELECTED ANCESTRY GROUPS														
Total ancestries reported		14 954	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arab		11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Austrian		23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Belgian		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canadian		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czech		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Danish		40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dutch		145	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
English		481	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finnish		8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
French (except Basque)		125	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
French Canadian		30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
German		563	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greek		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hungarian		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Irish		776	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Italian		381	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lithuanian		13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norwegian		17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Polish		38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Portuguese		395	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rumanian		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Russian		6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Scotch-Irish		66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Scottish		92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Slovak		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Subsaharan African		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Swedish		33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Swiss		57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ukrainian		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United States or American		441	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Welsh		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)		42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yugoslavian		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other ancestries		11 137	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PERSONS IN SELECTED HISPANIC ORIGIN GROUPS														
Dominican (Dominican Republic)		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central American		43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costa Rican		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemalan		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduran		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nicaraguan		43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panamanian		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Salvadoran		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central American, origin not specified		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South American		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Argentinean		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chilean		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Colombian		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ecuadorian		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peruvian		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venezuelan		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other South American		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 16. Selected Ancestry Groups and Persons in Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Merced County—Con.												
	Tract 24.87	Tract 24.88	Tract 24.89	Tract 24.90	Tract 24.91	Tract 24.92	Tract 24.93	Tract 24.94	Tract 24.95	Tract 24.96	Tract 24.97	Tract 24.98	Tract 301
ANCESTRY													
All persons	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	104
Ancestry specified	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100
Single ancestry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	84
Multiple ancestry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
SELECTED ANCESTRY GROUPS													
Total ancestries reported	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	208
Arab	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Austrian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Belgian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canadian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czech	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Danish	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dutch	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
English	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Finnish	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
French (except Basque)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
French Canadian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
German	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greek	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hungarian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Irish	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Italian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Lithuanian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Norwegian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Polish	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Portuguese	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Romanian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Russian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Scotch-Irish	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Scottish	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
Slovak	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Subsaharan African	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Swedish	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Swiss	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ukrainian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United States or American	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Welsh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Yugoslavian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other ancestries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	166
PERSONS IN SELECTED HISPANIC ORIGIN GROUPS													
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central American	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costa Rican	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemalan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Honduran	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nicaraguan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panamanian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Salvadoran	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central American, origin not specified	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South American	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Argentinian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chilean	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Colombian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ecuadorian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peruvian	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venezuelan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other South American	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

**Table 17. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced, CA MSA	Merced County				Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Merced County				
		Total	Atwater city	Los Banos city	Merced city	Tract 5.01	Tract 5.02	Tract 6	Tract 7	Tract 8
PLACE OF BIRTH										
All persons	178 403	178 403	22 282	14 519	56 216	4 547	7 161	10 471	7 094	8 237
Native	143 046	143 046	19 855	12 090	45 593	3 612	5 600	9 312	6 186	7 500
Foreign born	35 357	35 357	2 427	2 429	10 623	935	1 561	1 159	908	737
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Linguistically isolated households	5 479	5 479	266	367	1 715	143	179	160	139	53
Persons 5 years and over	160 413	160 413	19 617	13 148	49 994	4 190	6 459	9 334	6 376	7 193
In linguistically isolated households	19 152	19 152	813	858	6 603	589	776	520	480	165
Speak a language other than English	57 697	57 697	3 769	4 674	17 334	1 659	2 172	1 891	1 688	1 110
Do not speak English "very well"	30 361	30 361	1 621	1 936	9 963	872	1 232	840	845	451
Speak Spanish	40 056	40 056	2 366	3 736	10 305	1 209	1 715	1 237	1 281	488
Do not speak English "very well"	20 505	20 505	1 086	1 535	4 928	664	1 015	608	645	178
Linguistically isolated	12 732	12 732	625	702	2 887	531	688	415	401	60
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	8 740	8 740	680	83	5 850	222	211	203	186	413
Do not speak English "very well"	6 522	6 522	351	37	4 707	118	161	77	127	234
Linguistically isolated	4 696	4 696	85	19	3 552	25	70	28	57	79
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	56 282	56 282	7 062	4 109	18 724	1 458	2 109	3 192	2 128	2 945
Preprimary school	2 809	2 809	329	268	1 000	39	96	103	120	182
Public school	2 123	2 123	206	224	763	33	61	62	77	107
Elementary or high school	41 371	41 371	4 920	3 070	12 840	1 157	1 547	2 242	1 605	1 946
Public school	39 438	39 438	4 712	2 914	12 279	1 073	1 408	2 181	1 527	1 845
College	12 102	12 102	1 813	771	4 884	262	466	847	403	817
Public college	11 029	11 029	1 602	680	4 485	215	403	745	354	734
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	98 819	98 819	12 044	8 652	30 496	2 537	3 374	5 664	4 022	4 369
Less than 9th grade	20 880	20 880	1 251	1 585	5 221	549	844	558	699	367
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	15 545	15 545	1 502	1 614	4 194	513	688	689	636	387
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	22 806	22 806	2 655	2 208	6 830	612	755	1 192	907	961
Some college, no degree	20 324	20 324	3 661	1 714	6 711	578	571	1 716	965	1 478
Associate degree	7 391	7 391	1 283	483	2 724	127	197	605	341	504
Bachelor's degree	8 176	8 176	1 149	690	3 208	129	254	554	347	493
Graduate or professional degree	3 697	3 697	543	358	1 608	29	65	350	127	179
Percent high school graduate or higher	63.1	63.1	77.1	63.0	69.1	58.1	54.6	78.0	66.8	82.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	12.0	12.0	14.0	12.1	15.8	6.2	9.5	16.0	11.8	15.4
FERTILITY										
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 24 years	526	526	570	572	562	326	504	577	558	553
Children ever born per 1,000 women 25 to 34 years	1 932	1 932	1 828	1 860	1 796	1 403	2 423	1 911	2 124	1 625
Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	2 600	2 600	2 251	2 488	2 474	3 254	2 974	2 074	2 300	2 366
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	160 413	160 413	19 617	13 148	49 994	4 190	6 459	9 334	6 376	7 193
Same house	73 060	73 060	6 713	6 725	19 591	2 174	2 258	3 369	2 809	3 322
Different house in United States	78 916	78 916	11 589	6 154	27 221	1 779	3 819	5 656	3 383	3 933
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	19 545	19 545	1 162	61	13 994	163	337	585	462	404
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	26 897	26 897	4 659	3 262	3 702	930	1 401	2 279	1 671	1 320
Different MSA/PMSA	26 340	26 340	4 254	2 172	7 864	610	1 675	1 936	905	1 730
Not in an MSA/PMSA	6 134	6 134	1 514	659	1 661	76	406	856	345	479
Abroad	8 437	8 437	1 315	269	3 182	237	382	309	184	938
URBAN, RURAL, AND FARM RESIDENCE										
Urban population	134 382	134 382	22 282	14 519	56 216	3 186	4 338	9 882	4 701	7 734
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	93 853	93 853	16 355	10 805	35 718	2 521	2 821	6 905	2 748	6 702
Rural population	44 021	44 021	—	—	—	1 361	2 823	589	2 393	503
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	13 764	13 764	—	—	—	235	559	147	676	382
On farms	8 893	8 893	—	—	—	476	767	—	171	16
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	68 697	68 697	9 494	5 487	20 912	1 823	3 137	4 690	2 913	3 414
Car, truck, or van	60 694	60 694	8 669	5 008	18 889	1 743	2 399	4 250	2 654	3 114
Drove alone	49 986	49 986	7 484	4 041	15 885	1 386	1 831	3 668	2 327	2 675
Carpooled	10 708	10 708	1 185	967	3 004	357	568	582	327	439
Public transportation (including taxicab)	235	235	36	—	127	—	6	8	12	16
Bus or trolley bus or streetcar or trolley car	222	222	36	—	120	—	—	8	12	16
Subway or elevated, railroad, or ferryboat	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Walked	3 411	3 411	210	306	723	17	436	150	39	47
Other means	1 922	1 922	353	27	773	14	99	180	117	136
Worked at home	2 435	2 435	226	146	400	49	197	102	91	101
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.11	1.11	1.08	1.13	1.10	1.13	1.15	1.08	1.07	1.09
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	16.9	16.9	16.2	17.4	15.8	17.9	15.8	16.3	17.4	15.9
Departure time for work:										
5:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	4 640	4 640	544	566	1 075	150	195	257	218	156
6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	14 200	14 200	1 922	1 108	3 777	332	791	924	638	670
7:00 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	20 676	20 676	3 152	1 416	7 470	508	816	1 693	922	1 117
8:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	9 044	9 044	1 083	847	3 082	178	247	561	426	334
All other times	17 702	17 702	2 567	1 404	5 108	606	891	1 153	618	1 036
Worked in MSA of residence	58 330	58 330	8 568	4 777	19 281	1 672	2 839	4 223	2 506	3 174
Merced city	23 699	23 699	2 661	1 117	14 375	533	561	1 409	886	805
Atwater city	4 500	4 500	2 088	15	927	302	319	1 163	586	685
Los Banos city	4 657	4 657	37	3 460	93	—	—	29	8	—
Livingston city	3 134	3 134	500	30	407	210	144	283	204	96
Remainder of Merced County	22 340	22 340	3 282	1 155	3 479	627	1 815	1 339	822	1 588
Worked outside MSA of residence	10 367	10 367	926	710	1 631	151	298	467	407	240
Modesto city	1 520	1 520	178	25	237	28	46	83	65	68
Turlock city	1 934	1 934	156	11	130	17	44	94	46	25
Remainder of Modesto, CA MSA	3 023	3 023	223	94	281	54	127	107	168	47
Fresno city	284	284	36	7	140	24	4	7	39	—
Remainder of Fresno, CA MSA	757	757	86	83	86	—	10	56	22	8
Madera city	60	60	18	—	23	—	—	12	—	6
Remainder of Madera County	586	586	29	10	264	—	10	7	13	22
Stockton city	65	65	—	6	14	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Stockton, CA MSA	304	304	33	12	68	12	12	13	10	20
San Jose city	295	295	9	143	5	—	6	—	—	9
Remainder of San Jose, CA PMSA	387	387	—	148	48	9	—	—	—	—
Oakland, CA PMSA	181	181	24	9	40	—	—	17	8	8
San Benito County	79	79	—	63	6	—	—	—	—	—
San Francisco, CA PMSA	108	108	15	20	21	7	—	—	15	—
Mariposa County	39	39	5	—	15	—	—	—	—	5
Worked elsewhere	745	745	114	79	253	—	39	71	21	22



Table 17. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Merced County—Con.									
	Tract 9	Tract 10.01	Tract 10.02	Tract 11	Tract 12	Tract 14	Tract 15	Tract 16	Tract 17	Tract 18
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>										
All persons	9 589	8 796	5 004	6 133	5 349	9 173	9 739	7 412	4 174	1 640
Native	7 784	8 184	4 632	5 741	4 791	7 850	6 338	4 273	3 752	1 358
Foreign born	1 805	612	372	392	558	1 323	3 401	3 139	422	282
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	369	60	31	17	69	243	593	546	84	43
Persons 5 years and over	8 672	7 958	4 662	5 635	4 981	8 140	8 434	6 346	3 764	1 536
In linguistically isolated households	1 146	186	92	30	199	1 014	2 448	2 234	254	184
Speak a language other than English	2 618	1 040	781	692	876	2 541	5 545	4 497	982	553
Do not speak English "very well"	1 381	376	197	146	396	1 326	3 509	3 094	477	319
Speak Spanish	1 707	557	594	459	484	1 419	3 540	2 424	579	318
Do not speak English "very well"	909	178	154	122	151	573	1 809	1 434	222	130
Linguistically isolated	744	56	68	30	68	257	1 139	999	124	48
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	469	237	40	36	264	930	1 947	1 980	271	157
Do not speak English "very well"	265	115	11	—	226	737	1 675	1 647	182	152
Linguistically isolated	257	122	—	—	123	746	1 259	1 187	124	125
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 979	2 424	1 654	2 126	1 701	2 797	3 997	3 079	1 331	678
Preprimary school	99	93	89	89	94	191	246	117	53	25
Public school	78	76	45	47	59	149	239	107	41	21
Elementary or high school	2 213	1 278	906	1 376	1 174	1 934	3 114	2 457	942	497
Public school	2 121	1 212	814	1 294	1 071	1 795	3 016	2 436	925	486
College	667	1 053	659	661	433	672	637	505	336	156
Public college	637	944	609	572	383	585	621	490	330	143
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 25 years and over	5 459	5 177	3 104	3 672	3 317	5 232	4 536	3 021	2 351	887
Less than 9th grade	1 176	388	121	144	223	726	1 835	1 395	252	164
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1 366	598	321	283	312	725	846	632	418	112
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 366	1 278	601	594	682	1 184	828	469	735	174
Same college, no degree	1 207	1 536	796	926	825	1 228	634	315	558	194
Associate degree	417	515	347	541	305	534	252	87	232	88
Bachelor's degree	332	567	524	678	617	620	108	88	145	96
Graduate or professional degree	132	295	394	506	353	215	33	35	11	59
Percent high school graduate or higher	63.3	81.0	85.8	88.4	83.9	72.3	40.9	32.9	71.5	68.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	8.5	16.7	29.6	32.2	29.2	16.0	3.1	4.1	6.6	17.5
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 24 years	529	418	515	248	134	839	546	759	557	192
Children ever born per 1,000 women 25 to 34 years	2 085	1 225	1 160	1 707	1 459	1 688	2 461	2 820	1 686	2 414
Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	2 680	1 973	1 841	2 092	2 103	2 365	4 156	3 710	2 695	2 761
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	8 672	7 958	4 662	5 635	4 981	8 140	8 434	6 346	3 764	1 536
Same house	4 449	2 229	1 766	2 567	2 588	3 845	3 676	1 876	1 901	580
Different house in United States	3 840	5 488	2 803	2 903	2 278	4 128	3 846	3 414	1 756	923
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	1 325	2 429	965	1 369	993	2 185	2 656	1 792	825	221
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	1 149	764	512	289	346	715	450	652	402	123
Different MSA/PMSA	1 059	1 899	1 032	1 085	795	1 010	686	880	338	166
Not in on MSA/PMSA	307	396	294	160	144	218	54	90	191	13
Abroad	383	241	93	165	115	167	912	1 056	107	33
<b>URBAN, RURAL, AND FARM RESIDENCE</b>										
Urban population	3 544	8 796	4 195	6 041	5 244	8 891	9 593	6 732	3 707	339
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	2 949	3 484	3 185	5 187	4 378	6 661	5 727	3 266	2 782	13
Rural population	6 045	—	809	92	105	282	146	680	467	1 301
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	2 655	—	247	15	—	57	110	305	162	456
On farms	851	—	27	—	—	—	—	30	—	153
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Workers 16 years and over	3 623	4 061	2 536	3 014	2 452	3 570	2 213	1 366	1 706	582
Car, truck, or van	3 053	3 578	2 431	2 829	2 244	3 378	1 888	1 183	1 536	528
Drove alone	2 649	3 156	2 192	2 495	2 004	2 825	1 390	739	1 388	439
Carpooled	404	422	239	334	240	553	498	444	148	89
Public transportation (including taxicab)	—	16	11	15	20	11	49	9	5	—
Bus or trolley bus or streetcar or trolley car	—	9	11	15	20	11	49	9	5	—
Subway or elevated, railroad, or ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked	293	199	31	55	47	59	107	71	57	17
Other means	105	200	34	68	77	58	132	77	69	12
Worked at home	172	68	29	47	64	64	37	26	39	25
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.08	1.07	1.06	1.07	1.06	1.09	1.17	1.29	1.05	1.11
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	17.1	14.4	15.9	16.1	15.8	15.8	18.0	18.6	16.0	18.5
<b>Departure time for work</b>										
5:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	341	108	101	72	75	244	139	96	104	58
6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	771	717	513	395	407	594	558	354	279	84
7:00 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	837	1 615	1 039	1 134	936	1 218	625	252	636	181
8:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	548	512	378	539	471	550	186	147	314	110
All other times	954	1 041	476	827	499	900	668	491	334	124
Worked in MSA of residence	3 218	3 738	2 330	2 804	2 290	3 222	2 078	1 259	1 566	531
Merced city	1 703	2 506	1 664	2 125	1 671	2 702	1 554	782	1 143	366
Atwater city	129	213	124	108	105	122	66	33	97	5
Las Banos city	—	10	9	12	7	15	—	5	12	6
Livingston city	96	20	34	63	19	40	97	60	49	—
Remainder of Merced County	1 290	989	499	496	488	343	361	379	265	154
Worked outside MSA of residence	405	323	206	210	162	348	135	107	140	51
Modesto city	39	40	50	22	27	44	7	13	46	4
Turlock city	27	45	7	28	6	26	—	5	5	5
Remainder of Modesto, CA MSA	57	29	17	30	17	66	17	65	5	7
Fresno city	—	7	53	18	30	17	6	—	14	—
Remainder of Fresno, CA MSA	26	20	—	—	5	36	27	13	—	—
Madera city	—	—	10	4	9	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Madera County	108	59	28	13	28	68	47	6	37	15
Stockton city	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Remainder of Stockton, CA MSA	—	45	—	7	—	23	—	—	—	7
San Jose city	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—
Remainder of San Jose, CA MSA	7	11	20	—	5	8	11	—	—	—
Oakland, CA PMSA	8	—	11	21	—	19	—	—	—	—
San Benito County	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
San Francisco, CA PMSA	—	10	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	7
Mariposa County	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	6	6
Worked elsewhere	116	48	10	47	35	41	14	—	17	—

Table 17. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Merced County—Con.			Atwater city, Merced County				
	Tract 22	Tract 23.01	Tract 23.02	Tract 5.01 (pt.)	Tract 5.02 (pt.)	Tract 6 (pt.)	Tract 7 (pt.)	Tract 8 (pt.)
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>								
All persons	8 347	4 104	2 808	—	—	9 847	4 701	7 734
Native	6 614	3 684	2 404	—	—	8 806	3 981	7 068
Foreign born	1 733	420	404	—	—	1 041	720	666
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>								
Linguistically isolated households	259	81	36	—	—	140	97	29
Persons 5 years and over	7 496	3 825	2 469	—	—	8 745	4 131	6 741
In linguistically isolated households	654	153	67	—	—	422	322	69
Speak a language other than English	3 140	960	757	—	—	1 746	1 121	902
Do not speak English "very well"	1 393	308	274	—	—	735	542	344
Speak Spanish	2 769	560	540	—	—	1 120	836	410
Do not speak English "very well"	1 185	186	196	—	—	513	423	150
Linguistically isolated	599	75	44	—	—	317	265	43
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	32	38	13	—	—	203	178	299
Do not speak English "very well"	19	5	13	—	—	77	119	155
Linguistically isolated	6	—	13	—	—	28	57	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 334	1 190	754	—	—	2 968	1 325	2 769
Preprimary school	126	106	36	—	—	89	58	182
Public school	111	77	36	—	—	55	44	107
Elementary or high school	1 828	836	545	—	—	2 115	1 000	1 805
Public school	1 782	714	525	—	—	2 054	934	1 724
College	380	248	173	—	—	764	267	782
Public college	331	213	166	—	—	675	228	699
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>								
Persons 25 years and over	4 835	2 670	1 600	—	—	5 336	2 610	4 098
Less than 9th grade	1 094	320	231	—	—	527	403	321
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	973	408	326	—	—	640	500	362
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 248	707	427	—	—	1 113	637	905
Some college, no degree	778	604	380	—	—	1 621	634	1 406
Associate degree	238	172	113	—	—	587	214	482
Bachelor's degree	313	337	78	—	—	540	158	451
Graduate or professional degree	191	122	45	—	—	308	64	171
Percent high school graduate or higher	57.2	72.7	65.2	—	—	78.1	65.4	83.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	10.4	17.2	7.7	—	—	15.9	8.5	15.2
<b>FERTILITY</b>								
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 24 years	560	289	951	—	—	573	623	532
Children ever born per 1,000 women 25 to 34 years	1 941	1 731	1 898	—	—	1 868	2 026	1 642
Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	2 569	2 333	2 461	—	—	2 065	2 629	2 271
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>								
Persons 5 years and over	7 496	3 825	2 469	—	—	8 745	4 131	6 741
Same house	3 533	2 453	1 091	—	—	3 000	1 660	2 053
Different house in United States	3 708	1 365	1 371	—	—	5 456	2 339	3 794
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	39	6	16	—	—	570	188	404
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	1 997	824	633	—	—	2 159	1 271	1 229
Different MSA/PMSA	1 201	403	666	—	—	1 894	678	1 682
Not in an MSA/PMSA	471	132	56	—	—	833	202	479
Abroad	255	7	7	—	—	289	132	894
<b>URBAN, RURAL, AND FARM RESIDENCE</b>								
Urban population	7 882	3 932	2 705	—	—	9 847	4 701	7 734
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	5 294	3 502	2 009	—	—	6 905	2 748	6 702
Rural population	465	172	103	—	—	—	—	—
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	208	125	6	—	—	—	—	—
On farms	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>								
Workers 16 years and over	2 988	1 681	1 119	—	—	4 412	1 793	3 289
Car, truck, or van	2 689	1 567	1 011	—	—	4 025	1 637	3 007
Drive alone	2 065	1 311	878	—	—	3 518	1 398	2 568
Carpooled	624	256	133	—	—	507	239	439
Public transportation (including taxicab)	—	—	—	—	—	8	12	16
Bus or trolley bus or streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	8	12	16
Subway or elevated, railroad, or ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked	199	84	38	—	—	133	39	38
Other means	44	—	10	—	—	158	59	136
Worked at home	56	30	60	—	—	88	46	92
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.16	1.10	1.07	—	—	1.08	1.09	1.09
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	20.1	14.3	17.0	—	—	16.2	16.6	15.8
<b>Departure time for work:</b>								
5:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	419	126	62	—	—	247	141	156
6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	682	238	265	—	—	865	418	639
7:00 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	646	561	278	—	—	1 592	503	1 057
8:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	356	342	214	—	—	541	224	318
All other times	829	384	240	—	—	1 079	461	1 027
Worked in MSA of residence	2 505	1 502	998	—	—	3 954	1 556	3 058
Merced city	63	22	32	—	—	1 353	556	752
Atwater city	15	—	—	—	—	1 054	374	660
Los Banos city	1 755	1 126	690	—	—	29	8	—
Livingston city	8	22	—	—	—	270	134	96
Remainder of Merced County	664	332	276	—	—	1 248	484	1 550
Worked outside MSA of residence	483	179	121	—	—	458	237	231
Modesto city	—	25	—	—	—	83	27	68
Turlock city	11	—	—	—	—	94	37	25
Remainder of Modesto, CA MSA	48	24	22	—	—	107	78	38
Fresno city	—	7	—	—	—	7	29	—
Remainder of Fresno, CA MSA	24	47	12	—	—	56	22	8
Madera city	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	6
Remainder of Madera County	10	—	—	—	—	7	—	22
Stockton city	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Stockton, CA MSA	23	—	—	—	—	13	—	20
San Jose city	146	—	35	—	—	—	—	9
Remainder of San Jose, CA PMSA	123	25	24	—	—	—	—	—
Oakland, CA PMSA	9	—	—	—	—	8	8	8
San Benito County	20	33	10	—	—	—	—	—
San Francisco, CA PMSA	20	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
Mariposa County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Worked elsewhere	49	18	12	—	—	71	21	22



Table 17. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on a sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Los Banos city, Merced County			Merced city, Merced County						
	Tract 22 (pt.)	Tract 23.01 (pt.)	Tract 23.02 (pt.)	Tract 9 (pt.)	Tract 10.01 (pt.)	Tract 10.02 (pt.)	Tract 11 (pt.)	Tract 12 (pt.)	Tract 13	Tract 14 (pt.)
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>										
All persons	7 882	3 932	2 705	—	8 725	4 195	5 530	3 155	7 589	7 521
Native	6 243	3 537	2 310	—	8 113	3 992	5 179	2 928	5 822	6 658
Foreign born	1 639	395	395	—	612	203	351	227	1 767	863
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	250	81	36	—	60	19	17	34	280	152
Persons 5 years and over	7 119	3 653	2 376	—	7 894	3 883	5 092	2 918	6 655	6 687
In linguistically isolated households	638	153	67	—	186	56	30	49	972	593
Speak a language other than English	2 999	924	751	—	1 040	551	651	471	2 553	1 768
Do not speak English "very well"	1 354	308	274	—	376	143	140	150	1 509	897
Speak Spanish	2 644	552	540	—	557	391	437	356	1 470	1 063
Do not speak English "very well"	1 153	186	196	—	178	100	116	106	759	437
Linguistically isolated	583	75	44	—	56	50	30	34	511	146
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	32	38	13	—	237	40	36	30	902	538
Do not speak English "very well"	19	5	13	—	115	11	—	30	672	444
Linguistically isolated	6	—	13	—	122	—	—	7	417	436
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 243	1 146	720	—	2 424	1 457	1 893	1 029	2 114	2 115
Preprimary school	126	106	36	—	93	89	75	45	175	145
Public school	111	77	36	—	76	45	47	20	113	103
Elementary or high school	1 751	800	519	—	1 278	774	1 264	665	1 413	1 449
Public school	1 727	678	509	—	1 212	682	1 188	625	1 383	1 323
College	366	240	165	—	1 053	594	554	319	526	521
Public college	317	205	158	—	944	544	485	280	497	445
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 25 years and over	4 569	2 542	1 541	—	5 113	2 612	3 296	1 928	4 243	4 350
Less than 9th grade	1 052	302	231	—	388	41	124	127	797	513
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	903	394	317	—	598	156	254	188	816	527
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 154	671	383	—	1 268	553	518	397	1 225	1 047
Some college, no degree	753	587	374	—	1 528	681	860	534	708	1 084
Associate degree	207	163	113	—	495	295	502	184	237	488
Bachelor's degree	309	303	78	—	551	498	595	372	336	528
Graduate or professional degree	191	122	45	—	285	388	443	126	124	163
Percent high school graduate or higher	57.2	72.6	64.4	—	80.7	92.5	88.5	83.7	62.0	76.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	10.9	16.7	8.0	—	16.4	33.9	31.5	25.8	10.8	15.9
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 24 years	545	289	951	—	418	204	269	169	892	826
Children ever born per 1,000 women 25 to 34 years	1 904	1 768	1 820	—	1 227	1 170	1 642	1 214	1 870	1 544
Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	2 579	2 347	2 479	—	1 973	1 744	2 031	2 085	1 678	2 344
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	7 119	3 653	2 376	—	7 894	3 883	5 092	2 918	6 655	6 687
Some house	3 382	2 315	1 028	—	2 179	1 409	2 164	1 473	2 373	3 300
Different house in United States	3 482	1 331	1 341	—	5 474	2 381	2 783	1 330	3 890	3 233
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	39	6	16	—	2 415	874	1 326	601	2 186	1 686
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	1 835	824	603	—	764	350	251	154	1 001	551
Different MSA/PMSA	1 137	369	666	—	1 899	922	1 072	451	1 001	784
Not in an MSA/PMSA	471	132	56	—	396	235	134	124	279	212
Abroad	255	7	7	—	241	93	145	115	392	154
<b>URBAN, RURAL, AND FARM RESIDENCE</b>										
Urban population	7 882	3 932	2 705	—	8 725	4 195	5 530	3 155	7 589	7 521
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	5 294	3 502	2 009	—	3 413	3 185	4 716	2 745	4 315	5 829
Rural population	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
On farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Workers 16 years and over	2 796	1 612	1 079	—	4 047	2 337	2 767	1 516	2 505	3 036
Car, truck, or van	2 524	1 498	986	—	3 564	2 248	2 582	1 389	2 121	2 877
Drive alone	1 946	1 242	853	—	3 142	2 033	2 270	1 204	1 739	2 378
Carpooled	578	256	133	—	422	215	312	185	382	499
Public transportation (including taxicab)	—	—	—	—	16	—	15	14	8	11
Bus or trolley bus or streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	9	—	15	14	8	11
Subway or elevated, railroad, or ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked	199	84	23	—	199	31	55	47	136	51
Other means	17	—	10	—	200	34	68	34	139	53
Worked at home	56	30	60	—	68	24	47	32	101	44
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.16	1.11	1.08	—	1.07	1.06	1.07	1.07	1.11	1.10
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.4	14.2	17.3	—	14.4	15.3	16.1	15.5	15.4	15.7
<b>Departure time for work:</b>										
5:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	395	115	56	—	108	94	65	62	222	208
6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	636	207	265	—	717	458	373	254	419	493
7:00 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	593	549	274	—	1 609	979	1 072	556	788	1 089
8:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	328	335	184	—	512	352	473	320	454	463
All other times	788	376	240	—	1 033	430	737	292	521	739
Worked in MSA of residence	2 386	1 433	958	—	3 724	2 155	2 579	1 409	2 336	2 734
Merced city	63	22	32	—	2 492	1 526	1 969	1 061	1 832	2 353
Atwater city	15	—	—	—	213	117	93	89	132	87
Las Banas city	1 682	1 106	672	—	10	9	12	—	30	15
Livingston city	8	22	—	—	20	34	63	19	45	34
Remainder of Merced County	618	283	254	—	989	469	442	240	297	245
Worked outside MSA of residence	410	179	121	—	323	182	188	107	169	302
Modesto city	—	25	—	—	40	50	14	21	25	32
Turlock city	11	—	—	—	45	7	28	—	25	15
Remainder of Modesto, CA MSA	48	24	22	—	29	17	23	10	49	66
Fresno city	—	7	—	—	7	53	18	23	8	17
Remainder of Fresno, CA MSA	24	47	12	—	20	—	—	—	8	18
Madera city	—	—	—	—	—	10	4	9	—	—
Remainder of Madera County	10	—	—	—	59	22	13	9	8	63
Stockton city	—	—	6	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Stockton, CA MSA	12	—	—	—	45	—	—	—	—	23
San Jose city	108	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of San Jose, CA MSA	99	25	24	—	11	13	—	5	—	8
Oakland, CA PMSA	9	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	19
San Benito County	20	33	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
San Francisco, CA PMSA	20	—	—	—	10	—	11	—	—	—
Mariposa County	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere	49	18	12	—	48	10	47	30	46	41



Table 17. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced city, Merced County—Con.				Remainder of Merced County					
	Tract 15 (pt.)	Tract 16 (pt.)	Tract 17 (pt.)	Tract 18 (pt.)	Tract 1	Tract 2	Tract 3.01	Tract 3.02	Tract 4	Tract 5.01 (pt.)
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>										
All persons	9 593	6 201	3 707	—	1 432	7 625	2 757	7 536	7 834	4 547
Native	6 222	3 357	3 322	—	1 131	5 908	1 345	4 527	6 276	3 612
Foreign born	3 371	2 844	385	—	301	1 717	1 412	3 009	1 558	935
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	585	496	72	—	52	199	161	477	240	143
Persons 5 years and over	8 309	5 227	3 329	—	1 289	6 896	2 494	6 761	7 235	4 190
In linguistically isolated households	2 431	2 053	233	—	162	667	777	1 652	662	589
Speak a language other than English	5 509	3 928	863	—	503	2 600	1 869	4 273	2 444	1 659
Do not speak English "very well"	3 492	2 810	446	—	281	1 309	1 241	2 670	1 066	872
Speak Spanish	3 530	2 041	460	—	417	2 316	1 185	3 543	637	1 209
Do not speak English "very well"	1 809	1 232	191	—	250	1 225	838	2 321	348	664
Linguistically isolated	1 139	818	103	—	149	633	626	1 394	294	531
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	1 947	1 849	271	—	43	15	56	59	—	222
Do not speak English "very well"	1 675	1 578	182	—	31	—	—	39	—	118
Linguistically isolated	1 259	1 187	124	—	13	—	—	29	—	25
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	3 972	2 592	1 128	—	396	2 247	964	2 380	2 180	1 458
Preprimary school	246	88	44	—	4	152	53	111	69	39
Public school	239	88	32	—	—	120	53	111	46	33
Elementary or high school	3 109	2 095	793	—	338	1 794	755	1 921	1 804	1 157
Public school	3 011	2 079	776	—	326	1 714	744	1 764	1 759	1 073
College	617	409	291	—	54	301	156	348	305	262
Public college	601	404	285	—	54	282	149	334	271	215
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 25 years and over	4 411	2 418	2 125	—	854	4 183	1 444	3 815	4 732	2 537
Less than 9th grade	1 806	1 215	210	—	147	1 112	627	1 721	969	549
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	836	433	386	—	209	719	212	794	683	513
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	791	361	670	—	231	1 120	223	497	1 451	612
Some college, no degree	597	218	501	—	162	739	189	402	802	578
Associate degree	240	74	209	—	28	286	66	209	285	127
Bachelor's degree	108	82	138	—	66	172	93	154	408	129
Graduate or professional degree	33	35	11	—	11	35	34	38	134	29
Percent high school graduate or higher	40.1	31.8	72.0	—	58.3	56.2	41.9	34.1	65.1	58.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	3.2	4.8	7.0	—	9.0	4.9	8.8	5.0	11.5	6.2
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 24 years	546	874	610	—	1 068	422	376	663	307	326
Children ever born per 1,000 women 25 to 34 years	2 478	3 026	1 720	—	2 130	1 959	1 773	2 458	1 797	1 403
Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	4 156	3 515	2 581	—	2 537	3 277	3 508	3 016	2 585	3 254
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	8 309	5 227	3 329	—	1 289	6 896	2 494	6 761	7 235	4 190
Same house	3 580	1 447	1 666	—	681	3 820	1 207	3 770	3 485	2 174
Different house in United States	3 817	2 757	1 556	—	531	2 777	970	2 527	3 538	1 779
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	2 639	1 502	765	—	31	15	69	36	163	163
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	450	424	334	—	210	1 005	722	1 740	1 358	930
Different MSA/PMSA	674	779	282	—	269	1 580	222	600	1 946	610
Not in on MSA/PMSA	54	52	175	—	21	125	11	118	198	76
Abroad	912	1 023	107	—	77	299	317	464	212	237
<b>URBAN, RURAL, AND FARM RESIDENCE</b>										
Urban population	9 593	6 201	3 707	—	—	3 160	2 249	5 068	3 278	3 186
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	5 727	3 006	2 782	—	—	2 193	1 614	3 343	2 639	2 521
Rural population	—	—	—	—	1 432	4 465	508	2 468	4 556	1 361
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	—	—	—	—	469	1 133	124	414	787	235
On farms	—	—	—	—	231	1 066	69	970	1 699	476
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Workers 16 years and over	2 155	1 018	1 531	—	643	3 069	1 033	2 725	3 321	1 823
Car, truck, or van	1 830	899	1 379	—	479	2 816	931	2 352	2 580	1 743
Drove alone	1 341	532	1 246	—	411	2 178	686	1 650	2 274	1 386
Carpooled	489	367	133	—	68	638	245	702	306	357
Public transportation (including taxicab)	49	9	5	—	—	—	—	8	9	—
Bus or trolley bus or streetcar or trolley car	49	9	5	—	—	—	—	8	9	—
Subway or elevated, railroad, or ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked	107	40	57	—	84	77	77	212	272	17
Other means	132	50	63	—	—	22	12	68	35	14
Worked at home	37	20	27	—	80	154	13	85	425	49
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.17	1.33	1.05	—	1.08	1.14	1.18	1.20	1.07	1.13
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	18.0	20.1	15.6	—	21.8	19.5	17.4	15.8	19.7	17.9
<b>Departure time for work:</b>										
5:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	139	85	92	—	35	291	28	142	188	150
6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	540	268	255	—	196	805	234	559	627	332
7:00 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	600	178	599	—	157	684	176	585	939	508
8:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	179	76	253	—	35	336	153	405	335	178
All other times	660	391	305	—	140	799	429	949	807	606
Worked in MSA of residence	2 026	911	1 407	—	544	1 265	816	2 220	1 775	1 672
Merced city	1 502	580	1 060	—	82	60	76	225	37	533
Atwater city	66	33	97	—	7	9	65	96	42	302
Los Banos city	—	5	12	—	—	—	—	7	58	—
Livingston city	97	56	39	—	—	99	420	938	91	210
Remainder of Merced County	361	237	199	—	455	1 097	255	954	1 547	627
Worked outside MSA of residence	129	107	124	—	99	1 804	217	505	1 546	151
Modesto city	7	13	35	—	15	401	80	67	194	28
Turlock city	—	5	5	—	18	621	81	146	578	17
Remainder of Modesto, CA MSA	17	65	5	—	38	653	52	271	667	54
Fresno city	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
Remainder of Fresno, CA MSA	27	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Modesto city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Modesto County	47	6	37	—	—	—	—	—	23	—
Stockton city	—	—	5	—	—	25	—	—	14	—
Remainder of Stockton, CA MSA	—	—	—	—	—	59	—	8	40	12
San Jose city	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of San Jose, CA MSA	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	9
Oakland, CA MSA	—	—	—	—	—	10	4	—	—	—
San Benito County	6	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
San Francisco, CA MSA	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	7	7
Moriposo County	—	—	6	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere	14	—	17	—	16	22	—	6	14	—

Table 17. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Merced County—Con.									
	Tract 5.02 (pt.)	Tract 6 (pt.)	Tract 7 (pt.)	Tract 8 (pt.)	Tract 9 (pt.)	Tract 10.01 (pt.)	Tract 10.02 (pt.)	Tract 11 (pt.)	Tract 12 (pt.)	Tract 14 (pt.)
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>										
All persons	7 161	624	2 393	503	9 589	71	809	603	2 194	1 652
Native	5 600	506	2 205	432	7 784	71	640	562	1 863	1 192
Foreign born	1 561	118	188	71	1 805	—	169	41	331	460
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	179	20	42	24	369	—	12	—	35	91
Persons 5 years and over	6 459	589	2 245	452	8 672	64	779	543	2 063	1 453
In linguistically isolated households	776	98	158	96	1 146	—	36	—	150	421
Speak a language other than English	2 172	145	567	208	2 618	—	230	41	405	773
Do not speak English "very well"	1 232	105	303	107	1 381	—	54	6	246	429
Speak Spanish	1 715	117	445	78	1 707	—	203	22	128	356
Do not speak English "very well"	1 015	95	222	28	909	—	54	6	45	136
Linguistically isolated	688	98	136	17	744	—	18	—	34	111
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	211	—	8	114	469	—	—	—	234	392
Do not speak English "very well"	161	—	8	79	265	—	—	—	196	293
Linguistically isolated	70	—	—	79	257	—	—	—	116	310
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 109	224	803	176	2 979	—	197	233	672	682
Preprimary school	96	14	62	—	99	—	—	14	49	46
Public school	61	7	33	—	78	—	—	—	39	46
Elementary or high school	1 547	127	605	141	2 213	—	132	112	509	485
Public school	1 408	127	593	121	2 121	—	132	106	446	472
College	466	83	136	35	667	—	65	107	114	151
Public college	403	70	126	35	637	—	65	87	103	140
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 25 years and over	3 374	328	1 412	271	5 459	64	492	376	1 389	882
Less than 9th grade	844	31	296	46	1 176	—	80	20	96	213
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	688	49	136	25	829	—	165	29	124	198
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	755	79	270	56	1 366	10	48	76	285	137
Some college, no degree	571	95	331	72	1 207	8	115	66	291	144
Associate degree	197	18	127	22	417	20	52	39	121	46
Bachelor's degree	254	14	189	42	332	16	26	83	245	92
Graduate or professional degree	65	42	63	8	132	10	6	63	227	52
Percent high school graduate or higher	54.6	75.6	69.4	73.8	63.3	100.0	50.2	87.0	84.2	53.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	9.5	17.1	17.8	18.5	8.5	40.6	6.5	38.8	34.0	16.3
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 24 years	504	625	399	966	529	—	1 514	—	67	915
Children ever born per 1,000 women 25 to 34 years	2 423	4 158	2 462	1 179	2 085	1 000	1 105	2 425	1 870	2 504
Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	2 974	2 155	1 739	3 947	2 680	—	2 384	3 348	2 140	2 449
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	6 459	589	2 245	452	8 672	64	779	543	2 063	1 453
Same house	2 258	369	1 149	269	4 449	50	357	403	1 115	545
Different house in United States	3 819	200	1 044	139	3 840	14	422	120	948	895
Control city of this MSA/PMSA	337	15	274	—	1 325	14	91	43	392	499
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	1 401	120	400	91	1 149	—	162	38	192	164
Different MSA/PMSA	1 675	42	227	48	1 059	—	110	13	344	226
Not in on MSA/PMSA	406	23	143	—	307	—	59	26	20	6
Abroad	382	20	52	44	383	—	—	20	—	13
<b>URBAN, RURAL, AND FARM RESIDENCE</b>										
Urban population	4 338	35	—	—	3 544	71	—	511	2 089	1 370
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	2 821	—	—	—	2 949	71	—	471	1 633	832
Rural population	2 823	589	2 393	503	6 045	—	809	92	105	282
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	559	147	676	382	2 655	—	247	15	—	57
On farms	767	—	171	16	851	—	27	—	—	—
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Workers 16 years and over	3 137	278	1 120	125	3 623	14	199	247	936	534
Car, truck, or van	2 399	225	1 017	107	3 053	14	183	247	855	501
Drive alone	1 831	150	929	107	2 649	14	159	225	800	447
Carpooled	568	75	88	—	404	—	24	22	55	54
Public transportation (including taxicab)	6	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	6	—
Bus or trolley bus or streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	6	—
Subway or elevated, railroad, or ferryboat	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked	436	17	—	9	293	—	—	—	—	8
Other means	99	22	58	—	105	—	—	—	43	5
Worked at home	197	14	45	9	172	—	5	—	32	20
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.15	1.22	1.05	1.00	1.08	1.00	1.08	1.05	1.04	1.06
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	15.8	17.1	18.8	17.5	17.1	10.0	23.5	16.2	16.2	16.5
<b>Departure time for work:</b>										
5:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	195	10	77	—	341	—	7	7	13	36
6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	791	59	220	31	771	—	55	22	153	101
7:00 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	816	101	419	60	837	6	60	62	380	129
8:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	247	20	202	16	548	—	26	66	151	87
All other times	891	74	157	9	954	8	46	90	207	161
Worked in MSA of residence	2 839	269	950	116	3 218	14	175	225	881	488
Merced city	561	56	330	53	1 703	14	138	156	610	349
Atwater city	319	109	212	25	129	—	7	15	16	35
Los Banos city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Livingston city	144	13	70	—	96	—	—	—	—	6
Remainder of Merced County	1 815	91	338	38	1 290	—	30	54	248	98
Worked outside MSA of residence	298	9	170	9	405	—	24	22	55	46
Modesto city	46	—	38	—	39	—	—	8	6	12
Turlock city	44	—	9	—	27	—	—	—	6	11
Remainder of Modesto, CA MSA	127	—	90	9	57	—	—	7	7	—
Fresno city	4	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Remainder of Fresno, CA MSA	10	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	5	18
Madera city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Madera County	10	—	13	—	108	—	6	—	19	5
Stockton city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Stockton, CA MSA	12	—	10	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
San Jose city	6	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of San Jose, CA MSA	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
Oakland, CA MSA	—	9	—	—	8	—	11	—	—	—
San Benito County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
San Francisco, CA MSA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mariposa County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere	39	—	—	—	116	—	—	—	5	—



Table 17. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

(Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Merced County—Con.								
	Tract 15 (pt.)	Tract 16 (pt.)	Tract 17 (pt.)	Tract 18 (pt.)	Tract 19.98	Tract 20	Tract 21.98	Tract 22 (pt.)	Tract 23.01 (pt.)
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>									
All persons	146	1 211	467	1 640	6 698	6 275	3 298	465	172
Native	116	916	430	1 358	4 628	5 302	2 387	371	147
Foreign born	30	295	37	282	2 070	973	911	94	25
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	8	50	12	43	444	210	163	9	—
Persons 5 years and over	125	1 119	435	1 536	6 004	5 786	3 086	377	172
In linguistically isolated households	17	181	21	184	1 397	638	554	16	—
Speak a language other than English	36	569	119	553	3 949	1 792	1 473	141	36
Do not speak English "very well"	17	284	31	319	2 038	921	759	39	—
Speak Spanish	10	383	119	318	3 898	1 023	1 128	125	8
Do not speak English "very well"	—	202	31	150	2 022	640	667	32	—
Linguistically isolated	—	181	21	48	1 380	503	460	16	—
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	—	131	—	157	—	—	—	—	—
Do not speak English "very well"	—	69	—	152	—	—	—	—	—
Linguistically isolated	—	—	—	125	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	25	487	203	678	2 307	1 589	872	91	44
Preprimary school	—	29	9	25	72	92	42	—	—
Public school	—	19	9	21	68	51	12	—	—
Elementary or high school	5	362	149	497	1 790	1 305	725	77	36
Public school	5	357	149	486	1 701	1 218	689	55	36
College	20	96	45	156	445	192	105	14	8
Public college	20	86	45	143	409	164	105	14	8
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 25 years and over	125	603	226	887	3 506	4 001	2 066	266	128
Less than 9th grade	29	180	42	164	1 592	906	645	42	18
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	10	199	32	112	460	670	444	70	14
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	37	108	65	174	612	1 190	464	94	36
Some college, no degree	37	97	57	194	484	630	330	25	17
Associate degree	12	13	23	88	149	284	92	31	9
Bachelor's degree	—	6	7	96	171	252	81	4	34
Graduate or professional degree	—	—	—	59	38	69	10	—	—
Percent high school graduate or higher	68.8	37.1	67.3	68.9	41.5	60.6	47.3	57.9	75.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	—	1.0	3.1	17.5	6.0	8.0	4.4	1.5	26.6
<b>FERTILITY</b>									
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 24 years	—	181	351	192	574	265	199	721	—
Children ever born per 1,000 women 25 to 34 years	1 600	1 696	1 276	2 414	2 383	1 883	1 627	3 167	1 000
Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	—	4 639	3 385	2 761	2 925	2 099	3 135	2 450	1 875
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	125	1 119	435	1 536	6 004	5 786	3 086	377	172
Some house	96	429	235	980	3 413	3 200	1 848	151	138
Different house in United States	29	657	200	523	2 189	2 440	995	226	34
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	17	290	60	221	60	8	—	—	—
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	—	228	68	123	1 385	1 067	576	162	—
Different MSA/PMSA	12	101	56	166	286	217	297	64	34
Not in an MSA/PMSA	—	38	16	13	200	148	122	—	—
Abroad	—	33	—	33	402	146	243	—	—
<b>URBAN, RURAL, AND FARM RESIDENCE</b>									
Urban population	—	531	—	339	3 585	3 931	—	—	—
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	—	260	—	13	3 096	3 317	—	—	—
Rural population	146	680	467	1 301	3 113	2 344	3 298	465	172
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	110	305	162	456	1 271	544	1 385	208	125
On farms	—	30	—	153	671	801	654	—	—
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>									
Workers 16 years and over	58	348	175	582	2 336	2 397	1 429	192	69
Car, truck, or van	58	284	157	528	2 035	2 122	1 096	165	69
Drove alone	49	207	142	439	1 275	1 839	810	119	69
Carpooled	9	77	15	89	760	283	286	46	—
Public transportation (including taxicab)	—	—	—	—	7	—	4	—	—
Bus or trolley bus or streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	7	—	4	—	—
Subway or elevated, railroad, or ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked	—	31	—	17	107	150	240	—	—
Other means	—	27	6	12	92	52	25	27	—
Worked at home	—	6	12	25	95	73	64	—	—
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.08	1.17	1.05	1.11	1.29	1.08	1.19	1.16	1.00
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	16.8	14.5	19.5	18.5	20.7	17.5	14.6	30.5	17.2
<b>Departure time for work</b>									
5:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	—	11	12	58	249	187	143	24	11
6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	18	86	24	84	689	560	329	46	31
7:00 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	25	74	37	181	613	597	388	53	12
8:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	7	71	61	110	275	218	120	28	7
All other times	8	100	29	124	415	762	385	41	8
Worked in MSA of residence	52	348	159	531	2 027	1 706	1 337	119	69
Merced city	52	202	83	366	733	28	6	—	—
Atwater city	—	—	—	5	52	8	7	—	—
Los Banos city	—	—	—	6	—	116	578	73	20
Livingston city	—	4	10	—	80	16	—	—	—
Remainder of Merced County	—	142	66	154	1 162	1 538	746	46	49
Worked outside MSA of residence	6	—	16	51	309	691	92	73	—
Modesto city	—	—	11	4	—	119	5	—	—
Turlock city	—	—	—	5	—	68	—	—	—
Remainder of Modesto, CA MSA	—	—	—	7	52	307	—	—	—
Fresno city	6	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Fresno, CA MSA	—	—	—	—	28	—	48	—	—
Madera city	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Madera County	—	—	—	15	84	—	—	—	—
Stockton city	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Stockton, CA MSA	—	—	—	7	5	20	—	11	—
San Jose city	—	—	5	—	9	29	14	38	—
Remainder of San Jose, CA PMSA	—	—	—	—	12	92	9	24	—
Oakland, CA PMSA	—	—	—	—	10	44	—	—	—
San Benito County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
San Francisco, CA PMSA	—	—	—	7	—	12	7	—	—
Mariposa County	—	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere	—	—	—	—	45	—	9	—	—



Table 17. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Merced County—Con.								
	Tract 23.02 (pt.)	Tract 24	Tract 24.75	Tract 24.76	Tract 24.77	Tract 24.78	Tract 24.79	Tract 24.80	Tract 24.81
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>									
All persons	103	7 477	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Native	94	6 058	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Foreign born	9	1 419	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	—	141	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 5 years and over	93	6 640	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In linguistically isolated households	—	423	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak a language other than English	6	2 674	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Do not speak English "very well"	—	1 074	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak Spanish	—	2 494	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Do not speak English "very well"	—	999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Linguistically isolated	—	379	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Do not speak English "very well"	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Linguistically isolated	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	34	2 320	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Preprimary school	—	135	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public school	—	123	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary or high school	26	1 899	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public school	16	1 885	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
College	8	286	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public college	8	280	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 25 years and over	59	4 099	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than 9th grade	—	1 275	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	9	837	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	44	1 058	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some college, no degree	6	576	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Associate degree	—	130	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bachelor's degree	—	160	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Graduate or professional degree	—	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent high school graduate or higher	84.7	48.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	—	5.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>FERTILITY</b>									
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 24 years	—	576	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Children ever born per 1,000 women 25 to 34 years	4 000	2 442	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	2 286	2 713	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	93	6 640	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Same house	63	3 355	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Different house in United States	30	3 048	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	—	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	30	1 953	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Different MSA/PMSA	—	846	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in MSA/PMSA	—	206	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Abroad	—	237	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>URBAN, RURAL, AND FARM RESIDENCE</b>									
Urban population	—	4 080	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	—	3 202	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rural population	103	3 397	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	6	1 288	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
On farms	15	190	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>									
Workers 16 years and over	40	2 300	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Car, truck, or van	25	2 039	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Drove alone	25	1 679	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carpooled	—	360	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public transportation (including taxicab)	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or trolley bus or streetcar or trolley car	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated, railroad, or ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked	15	110	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	85	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.00	1.10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	10.0	15.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Departure time for work:</b>									
5:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	6	224	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	—	546	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7:00 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	4	729	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	30	297	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other times	—	419	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked in MSA of residence	40	1 821	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Merced city	—	88	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Atwater city	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Los Banos city	18	184	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Livingston city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Merced County	22	1 539	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked outside MSA of residence	—	479	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Modesto city	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turlock city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Modesto, CA MSA	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fresno city	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Fresno, CA MSA	—	358	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Madera city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Madera County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stockton city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Stockton, CA MSA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
San Jose city	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of San Jose, CA PMSA	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oakland, CA PMSA	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
San Benito County	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
San Francisco, CA PMSA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mariposa County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 17. **Social Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Merced County—Con.								
	Tract 24.82	Tract 24.83	Tract 24.84	Tract 24.85	Tract 24.86	Tract 24.87	Tract 24.88	Tract 24.89	Tract 24.90
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>									
All persons	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign born	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons 5 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
In linguistically isolated households	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Speak a language other than English	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Do not speak English "very well"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Speak Spanish	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Do not speak English "very well"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Linguistically isolated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Do not speak English "very well"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Linguistically isolated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Preprimary school	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public school	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Elementary or high school	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public school	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
College	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public college	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 25 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Less than 9th grade	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Some college, no degree	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Associate degree	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bachelor's degree	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Graduate or professional degree	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percent high school graduate or higher	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>FERTILITY</b>									
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 24 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Children ever born per 1,000 women 25 to 34 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Same house	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Different house in United States	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Different MSA/PMSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not in on MSA/PMSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Abroad	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>URBAN, RURAL, AND FARM RESIDENCE</b>									
Urban population	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural population	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
On farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>									
Workers 16 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Car, truck, or van	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drove alone	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carpooled	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public transportation (including taxicab)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bus or trolley bus or streetcar or trolley car	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Subway or elevated, railroad, or ferryboat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Walked	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other means	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Worked at home	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons per car, truck, or van	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Departure time for work:</b>									
5:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7:00 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All other times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Worked in MSA of residence</b>									
Merced city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Atwater city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Las Banas city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Livingston city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Remainder of Merced County	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Worked outside MSA of residence</b>									
Modesto city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turlock city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Remainder of Modesto, CA MSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fresno city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Remainder of Fresno, CA MSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Madera city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Remainder of Madera County	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stockton city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Remainder of Stockton, CA MSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
San Jose city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Remainder of San Jose, CA PMSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oakland, CA PMSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
San Benito County	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
San Francisco, CA PMSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mariposa County	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Worked elsewhere	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-



Table 17. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on a sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Merced County—Con.								
	Tract 24.91	Tract 24.92	Tract 24.93	Tract 24.94	Tract 24.95	Tract 24.96	Tract 24.97	Tract 24.98	Tract 301
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>									
All persons	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	104
Native	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47
Foreign born	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
Persons 5 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	97
In linguistically isolated households	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57
Speak a language other than English	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	65
Do not speak English "very well"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57
Speak Spanish	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	65
Do not speak English "very well"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57
Linguistically isolated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Do not speak English "very well"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Linguistically isolated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37
Preprimary school	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public school	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Elementary or high school	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28
Public school	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28
College	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
Public college	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 25 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49
Less than 9th grade	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
Some college, no degree	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
Associate degree	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
Bachelor's degree	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Graduate or professional degree	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percent high school graduate or higher	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	83.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.1
<b>FERTILITY</b>									
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 24 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 000
Children ever born per 1,000 women 25 to 34 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 000
Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 250
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	97
Same house	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22
Different house in United States	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Different MSA/PMSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nat in an MSA/PMSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18
Abroad	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57
<b>URBAN, RURAL, AND FARM RESIDENCE</b>									
Urban population	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural population	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	104
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
On farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>									
Workers 16 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51
Car, truck, or van	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48
Drive alone	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27
Carpooled	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21
Public transportation (including taxicab)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bus or trolley bus or streetcar or trolley car	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Subway or elevated, railroad, or ferryboat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Walked	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other means	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Worked at home	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons per car, truck, or van	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.28
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24.4
<b>Departure time for work:</b>									
5:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24
7:00 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
8:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
All other times	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Worked in MSA of residence	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28
Merced city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Atwater city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Las Banas city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Livingston city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Remainder of Merced County	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23
Worked outside MSA of residence	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23
Modesto city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Turlock city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17
Remainder of Modesto, CA MSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fresno city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Remainder of Fresno, CA MSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Madera city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Remainder of Madera County	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stockton city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Remainder of Stockton, CA MSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
San Jose city	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Remainder of San Jose, CA PMSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oakland, CA PMSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
San Benito County	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
San Francisco, CA PMSA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mariposa County	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Worked elsewhere	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 18. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced, CA MSA	Merced County				Totals for split tracts /8NA's in Merced County				
		Total	Atwater city	Los Banos city	Merced city	Tract 5.01	Tract 5.02	Tract 6	Tract 7	Tract 8
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	123 227	123 227	15 052	10 320	38 429	3 177	4 983	7 265	4 935	5 369
In labor force	78 257	78 257	10 543	6 310	23 708	2 061	3 515	5 213	3 214	3 744
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.5	63.5	70.0	61.1	61.7	64.9	70.5	71.8	65.1	69.7
Civilian labor force	73 986	73 986	8 728	6 310	22 482	1 985	2 557	4 606	3 037	2 671
Employed	66 116	66 116	7 901	5 666	20 113	1 779	2 259	4 150	2 846	2 423
Unemployed	7 870	7 870	827	644	2 369	206	298	456	191	248
Percent of civilian labor force	10.6	10.6	9.5	10.2	10.5	10.4	11.7	9.9	6.3	9.3
Not in labor force	44 970	44 970	4 509	4 010	14 721	1 116	1 468	2 052	1 721	1 625
Institutionalized persons	1 320	1 320	96	75	755	55	—	—	—	96
Enrolled in school	8 458	8 458	818	544	3 381	194	254	320	369	343
Noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over, not enrolled in school	13 736	13 736	1 263	1 586	4 071	297	391	619	561	376
Females 16 years and over	61 605	61 605	7 814	5 313	19 850	1 579	2 118	3 743	2 501	2 789
In labor force	31 468	31 468	4 690	2 603	10 031	818	1 154	2 340	1 433	1 582
Percent of females 16 years and over	51.1	51.1	60.0	49.0	50.5	51.8	54.5	62.5	57.3	56.7
Civilian labor force	30 914	30 914	4 486	2 603	9 850	810	1 003	2 238	1 413	1 500
Employed	27 065	27 065	4 056	2 343	8 656	718	897	2 017	1 315	1 351
Unemployed	3 849	3 849	430	260	1 194	92	106	221	98	149
Percent of civilian labor force	12.5	12.5	9.6	10.0	12.1	11.4	10.6	9.9	6.9	9.9
With own children under 6 years	13 086	13 086	2 007	969	4 382	286	445	782	600	829
In labor force	6 807	6 807	1 272	452	2 070	148	241	558	319	506
With own children 6 to 17 years only	11 502	11 502	1 469	1 091	3 400	299	479	793	415	535
In labor force	7 692	7 692	1 104	823	2 240	146	307	606	313	379
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies	21 151	21 151	3 137	1 575	7 373	433	785	1 237	922	1 295
All parents present in household in labor force	10 154	10 154	2 032	734	2 881	223	392	851	527	832
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies	36 568	36 568	4 437	2 822	11 253	1 001	1 428	2 145	1 329	1 728
All parents present in household in labor force	20 799	20 799	3 058	1 940	5 564	520	896	1 572	785	1 108
Persons 16 to 19 years	11 026	11 026	1 290	813	3 327	313	581	639	405	467
Not enrolled in school	2 778	2 778	244	199	772	88	241	168	74	40
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 275	1 275	121	71	432	55	42	104	40	—
Not high school graduate	1 524	1 524	139	101	470	54	36	86	48	28
Employed	672	672	56	52	186	14	16	20	8	28
Unemployed	218	218	23	12	50	18	—	—	23	—
Not in labor force	634	634	60	37	234	22	20	66	17	—
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES										
Employed persons 16 years and over	66 116	66 116	7 901	5 666	20 113	1 779	2 259	4 150	2 846	2 423
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	5 566	5 566	781	447	2 172	111	86	488	217	244
Professional specialty occupations	7 233	7 233	930	692	2 860	124	173	561	284	282
Technicians and related support occupations	1 542	1 542	333	161	601	53	40	93	107	172
Sales occupations	6 495	6 495	844	696	2 189	165	152	480	289	258
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 365	8 365	1 248	660	3 151	207	252	640	316	465
Private household occupations	263	263	40	15	48	8	13	17	24	12
Protective service occupations	816	816	137	153	273	3	25	48	35	68
Service occupations, except protective and household	6 962	6 962	1 056	653	2 199	165	255	484	336	393
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9 405	9 405	358	596	1 076	312	524	208	250	42
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7 625	7 625	920	671	2 250	128	274	533	335	239
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	4 749	4 749	508	304	1 534	238	202	292	223	89
Transportation and material moving occupations	3 628	3 628	405	278	784	120	121	170	232	69
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	3 467	3 467	341	340	976	145	142	136	198	90
Construction	4 212	4 212	462	349	1 393	107	178	239	245	106
Manufacturing	8 655	8 655	927	607	2 710	301	336	447	427	223
Transportation, communications, and other utilities	3 529	3 529	424	473	973	66	96	259	168	111
Wholesale and retail trade	13 368	13 368	1 705	1 475	4 209	372	379	902	568	557
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 004	3 004	391	201	1 377	56	61	246	108	108
Business and repair services	2 500	2 500	353	164	853	48	61	150	80	47
Professional and related services	14 297	14 297	2 196	1 189	5 467	327	402	1 116	681	796
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	66 116	66 116	7 901	5 666	20 113	1 779	2 259	4 150	2 846	2 423
Private wage and salary workers	48 082	48 082	5 340	4 257	14 353	1 417	1 757	2 824	2 067	1 462
Government workers	11 455	11 455	1 921	929	4 342	224	327	993	530	721
Local government workers	7 591	7 591	1 013	467	3 270	161	204	592	279	328
Self-employed workers	6 059	6 059	599	462	1 340	124	153	303	241	229
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	82 968	82 968	10 886	6 881	24 821	2 121	3 690	5 482	3 352	3 787
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	65 311	65 311	8 493	5 397	19 606	1 622	2 955	4 276	2 646	2 933
50 to 52 weeks	39 878	39 878	5 680	3 050	12 643	917	1 885	2 818	1 616	2 144
40 to 49 weeks	8 651	8 651	1 037	659	2 502	288	396	466	397	331
27 to 39 weeks	5 656	5 656	632	387	1 638	146	232	329	266	160
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks	8 666	8 666	1 215	804	2 554	272	361	619	371	469
DISABILITY										
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	101 817	101 817	11 759	8 436	31 745	2 707	3 597	6 013	4 122	3 774
With a mobility or self-care limitation	5 884	5 884	743	553	1 919	117	213	304	324	203
With a mobility limitation	2 533	2 533	295	174	735	51	110	148	50	124
In labor force	584	584	112	44	108	7	6	38	24	62
With a self-care limitation	4 437	4 437	508	463	1 547	87	165	195	307	79
With a work disability	9 195	9 195	1 183	954	2 800	176	295	666	413	283
In labor force	3 142	3 142	599	329	895	70	58	340	178	164
Prevented from working	5 078	5 078	458	552	1 562	94	191	264	205	77
Not in labor force	92 622	92 622	10 576	7 482	28 945	2 531	3 302	5 347	3 709	3 491
In labor force	68 913	68 913	8 010	5 776	21 009	1 873	2 462	4 240	2 800	2 457
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	15 819	15 819	1 382	1 809	4 703	339	428	645	636	426
With a mobility or self-care limitation	3 087	3 087	294	388	1 013	30	98	94	172	100
With a mobility limitation	2 366	2 366	257	247	771	30	87	94	106	100
With a self-care limitation	1 922	1 922	178	269	634	21	55	69	134	41
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
No workers	6 376	6 376	580	548	2 511	176	229	236	285	166
Mean family income (dollars)	16 709	16 709	19 198	15 342	15 857	15 376	12 074	20 435	18 963	20 419
1 worker	12 923	12 923	1 684	1 118	3 919	285	503	715	565	665
Mean family income (dollars)	29 118	29 118	24 747	30 908	25 943	25 533	33 326	26 287	26 299	26 066
2 or more workers	24 531	24 531	3 558	1 940	7 044	692	814	1 807	984	1 293
Mean family income (dollars)	44 745	44 745	40 407	45 603	44 129	39 697	39 672	42 580	44 964	41 508



Table 18. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Merced County—Con.									
	Tract 9	Tract 10.01	Tract 10.02	Tract 11	Tract 12	Tract 14	Tract 15	Tract 16	Tract 17	Tract 18
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over .....	6 549	6 723	3 862	4 432	3 956	6 354	5 732	4 238	2 859	1 091
In labor force .....	4 136	4 487	2 653	3 169	2 638	3 971	2 911	1 906	1 872	634
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	63.2	66.7	68.7	71.5	66.7	62.5	50.8	45.0	65.5	58.1
Civilian labor force .....	4 071	3 916	2 425	2 980	2 548	3 884	2 904	1 898	1 823	634
Employed .....	3 725	3 560	2 331	2 851	2 398	3 556	2 349	1 370	1 687	582
Unemployed .....	346	356	94	129	150	328	555	528	136	52
Percent of civilian labor force .....	8.5	9.1	3.9	4.3	5.9	8.4	19.1	27.8	7.5	8.2
Not in labor force .....	2 413	2 236	1 209	1 263	1 318	2 383	2 821	2 332	987	457
Institutionalized persons .....	—	203	298	7	4	—	—	131	—	6
Enrolled in school .....	379	434	242	242	285	500	900	640	183	123
Noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over, not enrolled in school .....	578	817	241	337	473	781	616	353	407	153
Females 16 years and over .....	3 173	3 475	1 987	2 370	2 052	3 265	2 936	2 150	1 505	577
In labor force .....	1 530	1 892	1 191	1 394	1 241	1 731	1 081	714	818	276
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	48.2	54.4	59.9	58.8	60.5	53.0	36.8	33.2	54.4	47.8
Civilian labor force .....	1 523	1 809	1 178	1 357	1 214	1 715	1 081	714	813	276
Employed .....	1 332	1 637	1 122	1 284	1 123	1 556	768	485	740	250
Unemployed .....	191	172	56	73	91	159	313	229	73	26
Percent of civilian labor force .....	12.5	9.5	4.8	5.4	7.5	9.3	29.0	32.1	9.0	9.4
With own children under 6 years .....	584	670	361	385	316	746	842	622	233	75
In labor force .....	222	361	246	217	232	412	314	160	100	25
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	655	461	289	479	404	521	618	447	306	156
In labor force .....	452	297	269	376	297	406	300	195	202	87
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies .....	1 083	948	454	564	455	1 197	1 627	1 214	448	119
All parents present in household in labor force .....	454	453	286	328	317	570	497	212	161	23
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies .....	2 007	1 143	816	1 307	1 099	1 704	2 620	2 039	903	471
All parents present in household in labor force .....	1 116	652	652	908	740	962	851	522	512	195
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	490	380	326	445	333	464	622	636	195	122
Not enrolled in school .....	114	111	67	85	28	92	149	172	45	29
Unemployed or not in labor force .....	63	55	26	19	9	51	112	111	15	5
Not high school graduate .....	47	35	43	40	13	66	89	141	19	17
Employed .....	22	18	30	24	4	15	28	49	19	17
Unemployed .....	—	9	3	—	3	9	—	28	—	—
Not in labor force .....	25	8	10	16	6	42	61	64	—	—
<b>OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	3 725	3 560	2 331	2 851	2 398	3 556	2 349	1 370	1 687	582
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	286	446	413	444	352	435	74	46	129	72
Professional specialty occupations .....	299	447	565	586	518	597	100	64	129	106
Technicians and related support occupations .....	34	143	149	88	78	49	15	14	47	7
Sales occupations .....	311	367	253	410	363	332	187	93	211	69
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	474	617	317	457	385	556	377	148	353	79
Private household occupations .....	38	—	18	14	6	14	7	—	—	—
Protective service occupations .....	42	48	52	53	70	15	13	37	13	13
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	308	435	192	256	187	445	383	178	188	47
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	908	108	14	30	27	90	339	367	64	81
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	438	390	219	264	198	431	258	134	235	53
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	134	252	35	143	104	351	295	131	106	—
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	313	146	68	49	55	123	115	54	84	22
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	140	161	36	57	112	63	184	128	104	33
Construction .....	237	282	110	149	176	200	146	88	165	76
Manufacturing .....	386	552	201	276	225	457	443	208	202	33
Transportation, communications, and other utilities .....	210	147	152	110	171	144	97	31	118	12
Wholesale and retail trade .....	637	755	444	609	445	724	508	277	359	102
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	158	277	216	278	182	274	44	8	143	55
Business and repair services .....	187	204	75	66	93	147	130	41	80	19
Professional and related services .....	656	952	789	1 015	838	1 099	443	211	343	176
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	3 725	3 560	2 331	2 851	2 398	3 556	2 349	1 370	1 687	582
Private wage and salary workers .....	2 635	2 619	1 513	1 796	1 534	2 479	1 859	1 128	1 257	361
Government workers .....	475	750	645	739	585	831	365	124	295	122
Local government workers .....	359	526	426	486	482	679	323	104	193	108
Self-employed workers .....	550	183	167	289	274	220	116	102	135	92
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 .....	4 236	4 781	2 992	3 257	2 870	4 182	2 947	1 896	1 978	713
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	3 375	3 799	2 345	2 534	2 276	3 210	2 363	1 439	1 557	500
50 to 52 weeks .....	2 314	2 670	1 789	1 767	1 583	2 137	1 065	561	1 127	264
40 to 49 weeks .....	329	495	229	276	314	391	377	244	203	73
27 to 39 weeks .....	197	224	184	188	178	286	286	157	104	36
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks .....	416	498	335	432	290	506	239	179	128	108
<b>DISABILITY</b>										
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years .....	5 800	5 047	3 022	3 818	3 299	5 359	4 994	3 720	2 356	932
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	347	164	474	70	147	268	359	371	70	12
With a mobility limitation .....	106	98	107	49	82	79	162	204	17	12
In labor force .....	18	18	42	—	7	7	39	13	—	—
With a self-care limitation .....	276	111	433	35	97	248	277	286	70	7
With a work disability .....	777	469	190	260	238	481	515	468	188	41
In labor force .....	251	140	67	119	60	171	101	92	108	29
Prevented from working .....	417	244	99	141	151	265	370	282	59	12
No work disability .....	5 023	4 578	2 832	3 558	3 061	4 878	4 479	3 252	2 168	891
In labor force .....	3 714	3 698	2 298	2 780	2 398	3 601	2 693	1 783	1 675	605
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over .....	684	902	314	418	563	908	731	379	454	153
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	87	221	18	93	82	228	143	136	82	16
With a mobility limitation .....	61	163	4	90	61	144	128	111	76	16
With a self-care limitation .....	47	137	14	27	52	169	105	98	29	6
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
No workers .....	377	378	112	145	180	428	550	491	174	82
Mean family income (dollars) .....	12 027	19 219	18 308	27 880	38 337	15 807	13 301	12 801	13 817	16 502
1 worker .....	906	569	314	519	408	709	654	403	274	94
Mean family income (dollars) .....	23 256	25 556	38 766	33 671	47 916	26 941	17 885	19 549	23 146	45 416
2 or more workers .....	1 179	1 294	909	1 023	936	1 195	808	496	589	244
Mean family income (dollars) .....	49 538	39 714	56 882	54 122	73 092	45 901	32 680	29 194	42 725	102 292

Table 18. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

(Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Merced County—Con.			Atwater city, Merced County				
	Tract 22	Tract 23.01	Tract 23.02	Tract 5.01 (pt.)	Tract 5.02 (pt.)	Tract 6 (pt.)	Tract 7 (pt.)	Tract 8 (pt.)
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>								
Persons 16 years and over .....	5 816	3 063	1 975	—	—	6 772	3 217	5 063
In labor force .....	3 538	1 868	1 214	—	—	4 904	2 029	3 610
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	60.8	61.0	61.5	—	—	72.4	63.1	71.3
Civilian labor force .....	3 538	1 868	1 214	—	—	4 297	1 894	2 537
Employed .....	3 114	1 734	1 119	—	—	3 861	1 742	2 298
Unemployed .....	424	134	95	—	—	436	152	239
Percent of civilian labor force .....	12.0	7.2	7.8	—	—	10.1	8.0	9.4
Not in labor force .....	2 278	1 195	761	—	—	1 868	1 188	1 453
Institutionalized persons .....	75	—	—	—	—	—	—	96
Enrolled in school .....	281	173	122	—	—	295	221	302
Noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over, not enrolled in school .....	736	588	319	—	—	569	365	329
Females 16 years and over .....	2 953	1 620	1 000	—	—	3 507	1 688	2 619
In labor force .....	1 399	805	490	—	—	2 209	946	1 535
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	47.4	49.7	49.0	—	—	63.0	56.0	58.6
Civilian labor force .....	1 399	805	490	—	—	2 107	926	1 453
Employed .....	1 248	750	436	—	—	1 906	846	1 304
Unemployed .....	151	55	54	—	—	201	80	149
Percent of civilian labor force .....	10.8	6.8	11.0	—	—	9.5	8.6	10.3
With own children under 6 years .....	569	187	259	—	—	757	474	776
In labor force .....	241	103	115	—	—	533	233	506
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	631	366	142	—	—	740	209	520
In labor force .....	444	267	132	—	—	553	172	379
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies .....	977	342	354	—	—	1 195	719	1 223
All parents present in household in labor force .....	462	169	151	—	—	809	391	832
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies .....	1 649	828	461	—	—	2 035	805	1 597
All parents present in household in labor force .....	1 084	581	335	—	—	1 479	471	1 108
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	498	231	131	—	—	565	264	461
Not enrolled in school .....	162	18	19	—	—	153	51	40
Unemployed or not in labor force .....	52	—	19	—	—	89	32	—
Not high school graduate .....	87	6	8	—	—	71	40	28
Employed .....	46	6	—	—	—	20	8	28
Unemployed .....	12	—	—	—	—	—	23	—
Not in labor force .....	29	—	8	—	—	51	9	—
<b>OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES</b>								
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	3 114	1 734	1 119	—	—	3 861	1 742	2 298
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	154	185	115	—	—	466	118	197
Professional specialty occupations .....	326	304	80	—	—	499	149	282
Technicians and related support occupations .....	62	25	74	—	—	93	68	172
Sales occupations .....	360	203	147	—	—	473	139	232
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	324	239	124	—	—	608	191	449
Private household occupations .....	9	—	6	—	—	17	11	12
Protective service occupations .....	51	39	63	—	—	48	21	68
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	398	152	134	—	—	434	239	383
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	416	155	118	—	—	179	137	42
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	370	191	159	—	—	493	202	225
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	246	43	55	—	—	256	175	77
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	209	73	5	—	—	159	177	69
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	189	125	39	—	—	136	115	90
Construction .....	193	69	101	—	—	223	133	106
Manufacturing .....	388	155	131	—	—	408	317	202
Transportation, communications, and other utilities .....	335	97	51	—	—	238	91	95
Wholesale and retail trade .....	798	478	233	—	—	813	396	496
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	45	112	44	—	—	246	37	108
Business and repair services .....	59	55	50	—	—	243	63	47
Professional and related services .....	616	404	218	—	—	1 040	360	796
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>								
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	3 114	1 734	1 119	—	—	3 861	1 742	2 298
Private wage and salary workers .....	2 448	1 225	811	—	—	2 661	1 300	1 379
Government workers .....	526	246	194	—	—	900	316	705
Local government workers .....	263	145	79	—	—	545	149	319
Self-employed workers .....	140	245	108	—	—	270	126	203
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>								
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 .....	3 835	2 045	1 346	—	—	5 126	2 114	3 646
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	3 135	1 479	1 064	—	—	4 043	1 658	2 792
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 595	940	670	—	—	2 706	936	2 038
40 to 49 weeks .....	388	206	125	—	—	437	276	324
27 to 39 weeks .....	261	93	62	—	—	314	167	151
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks .....	371	340	142	—	—	552	194	469
<b>DISABILITY</b>								
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years .....	4 907	2 366	1 634	—	—	5 570	2 674	3 515
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	309	71	181	—	—	252	288	203
With a mobility limitation .....	100	46	36	—	—	129	42	124
In labor force .....	26	—	18	—	—	26	24	62
With a self-care limitation .....	243	51	177	—	—	150	279	79
With a work disability .....	629	197	151	—	—	609	305	269
In labor force .....	216	73	40	—	—	315	120	164
Prevented from working .....	378	112	85	—	—	240	155	63
No work disability .....	4 278	2 169	1 483	—	—	4 961	2 369	3 246
In labor force .....	3 242	1 686	1 152	—	—	3 956	1 731	2 323
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over .....	834	697	341	—	—	595	408	379
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	151	131	106	—	—	88	106	100
With a mobility limitation .....	93	93	61	—	—	88	69	100
With a self-care limitation .....	110	82	77	—	—	63	74	41
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>								
No workers .....	257	208	106	—	—	236	202	142
Mean family income (dollars) .....	12 585	19 568	14 617	—	—	20 435	17 736	19 221
1 worker .....	610	318	282	—	—	657	408	619
Mean family income (dollars) .....	20 924	54 204	24 093	—	—	25 446	21 070	26 429
2 or more workers .....	1 032	615	375	—	—	1 715	584	1 259
Mean family income (dollars) .....	37 910	52 409	54 708	—	—	41 565	35 436	41 135



Table 18. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

(Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Los Banos city, Merced County			Merced city, Merced County						
	Tract 22 (pt.)	Tract 23.01 (pt.)	Tract 23.02 (pt.)	Tract 9 (pt.)	Tract 10.01 (pt.)	Tract 10.02 (pt.)	Tract 11 (pt.)	Tract 12 (pt.)	Tract 13	Tract 14 (pt.)
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over	5 492	2 920	1 908	—	6 659	3 175	3 981	2 326	5 392	5 279
In labor force	3 337	1 799	1 174	—	4 473	2 429	2 917	1 622	2 924	3 337
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.8	61.6	61.5	—	67.2	76.5	73.3	69.7	54.2	63.2
Civilian labor force	3 337	1 799	1 174	—	3 902	2 201	2 735	1 546	2 887	3 261
Employed	2 922	1 665	1 079	—	3 546	2 132	2 611	1 464	2 500	3 033
Unemployed	415	134	95	—	356	69	124	82	387	228
Percent of civilian labor force	12.4	7.4	8.1	—	9.1	3.1	4.5	5.3	13.4	7.0
Not in labor force	2 155	1 121	734	—	2 186	746	1 064	704	2 468	1 942
Institutionalized persons	75	—	—	—	203	—	7	4	410	—
Enrolled in school	272	158	114	—	434	223	194	146	384	378
Noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over, not enrolled in school	698	569	319	—	777	193	267	247	761	625
Females 16 years and over	2 787	1 560	966	—	3 449	1 635	2 125	1 241	2 668	2 753
In labor force	1 338	790	475	—	1 886	1 098	1 273	765	1 211	1 480
Percent of females 16 years and over	48.0	50.6	49.2	—	54.7	67.2	59.9	61.6	45.4	53.8
Civilian labor force	1 338	790	475	—	1 803	1 085	1 236	738	1 211	1 464
Employed	1 187	735	421	—	1 631	1 036	1 168	691	1 042	1 347
Unemployed	151	55	54	—	172	49	68	47	169	117
Percent of civilian labor force	11.3	7.0	11.4	—	9.5	4.5	5.5	6.4	14.0	8.0
With own children under 6 years	536	187	246	—	664	335	353	201	610	619
In labor force	234	103	115	—	355	220	199	163	247	361
With own children 6 to 17 years only	613	345	133	—	461	260	463	228	308	417
In labor force	440	260	123	—	297	245	360	163	199	327
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies	889	342	344	—	941	424	497	294	1 107	976
All parents present in household in labor force	414	169	151	—	446	256	288	236	346	499
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies	1 595	792	435	—	1 143	709	1 213	617	1 097	1 341
All parents present in household in labor force	1 061	554	325	—	652	551	845	398	505	845
Persons 16 to 19 years	474	216	123	—	380	286	392	179	385	396
Not enrolled in school	162	18	19	—	111	57	85	17	89	75
Unemployed or not in labor force	52	—	19	—	55	26	19	9	56	42
Not high school graduate	87	6	8	—	35	33	40	13	75	49
Employed	46	6	—	—	18	20	24	4	28	7
Unemployed	12	—	—	—	9	3	—	3	7	—
Not in labor force	29	—	8	—	8	10	16	6	40	42
<b>OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 922	1 665	1 079	—	3 546	2 132	2 611	1 464	2 500	3 033
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	154	178	115	—	446	378	398	185	165	379
Professional specialty occupations	315	297	80	—	441	538	539	289	281	497
Technicians and related support occupations	62	25	74	—	143	143	88	65	43	49
Sales occupations	346	203	147	—	367	232	358	224	267	286
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	317	234	109	—	617	303	427	234	330	486
Private household occupations	9	—	6	—	—	14	14	6	—	7
Protective service occupations	51	39	63	—	48	36	53	13	19	44
Service occupations, except protective and household	367	152	134	—	435	171	239	126	213	386
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	373	130	93	—	108	14	14	21	175	66
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	338	174	159	—	382	186	250	127	378	381
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	214	35	55	—	252	28	143	85	242	284
Transportation and material moving occupations	200	73	5	—	146	53	49	41	154	110
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	176	125	39	—	161	36	39	48	233	58
Construction	179	69	101	—	282	104	134	113	243	164
Manufacturing	335	141	131	—	544	188	268	153	359	414
Transportation, communications, and other utilities	325	97	51	—	147	146	110	90	132	137
Wholesale and retail trade	769	473	233	—	755	382	548	263	565	647
Finance, insurance, and real estate	45	112	44	—	277	216	247	114	111	229
Business and repair services	59	55	50	—	204	75	59	40	125	120
Professional and related services	589	397	203	—	946	732	932	492	571	924
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 922	1 665	1 079	—	3 546	2 132	2 611	1 464	2 500	3 033
Private wage and salary workers	2 309	1 162	786	—	2 611	1 394	1 657	918	1 823	2 125
Government workers	489	246	194	—	744	571	683	405	531	709
Local government workers	243	145	79	—	520	376	470	325	433	592
Self-employed workers	124	239	99	—	183	167	252	141	146	173
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	3 632	1 959	1 290	—	4 767	2 559	2 948	1 740	3 197	3 512
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 961	1 411	1 025	—	3 785	2 046	2 363	1 381	2 509	2 689
50 to 52 weeks	1 491	908	651	—	2 662	1 581	1 694	970	1 433	1 848
40 to 49 weeks	350	198	111	—	489	209	232	197	320	311
27 to 39 weeks	247	84	56	—	224	154	162	99	282	232
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks	357	322	125	—	498	300	348	183	360	432
<b>DISABILITY</b>										
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	4 621	2 242	1 573	—	5 023	2 681	3 476	1 954	4 089	4 459
With a mobility or self-care limitation	309	63	181	—	154	367	56	68	284	247
With a mobility limitation	100	38	36	—	88	19	35	22	156	58
In labor force	26	—	18	—	18	14	—	—	25	7
With a self-care limitation	243	43	177	—	101	362	21	63	182	227
With a work disability	629	180	145	—	459	121	230	152	381	404
In labor force	216	73	40	—	140	62	103	47	152	125
Prevented from working	378	95	79	—	234	35	127	91	196	234
No work disability	3 992	2 062	1 428	—	4 564	2 560	3 246	1 802	3 708	4 055
In labor force	3 041	1 617	1 118	—	3 684	2 079	2 583	1 454	2 649	3 032
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	796	678	335	—	862	266	316	292	856	744
With a mobility or self-care limitation	151	131	106	—	202	18	66	56	165	206
With a mobility limitation	93	93	61	—	153	4	63	35	121	132
With a self-care limitation	110	82	77	—	128	14	18	26	104	147
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
No workers	239	203	106	—	368	83	115	81	377	334
Mean family income (dollars)	12 103	19 534	14 617	—	19 060	17 729	24 455	36 467	12 624	16 674
1 worker	542	304	272	—	569	277	466	274	532	610
Mean family income (dollars)	20 650	54 950	24 480	—	25 556	39 838	32 622	37 068	21 395	28 280
2 or more workers	987	593	360	—	1 286	839	931	541	773	1 001
Mean family income (dollars)	37 778	52 377	55 896	—	39 594	57 801	53 733	57 215	35 283	44 619

Table 18. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced city, Merced County—Can.				Remainder of Merced County					
	Tract 15 (pt.)	Tract 16 (pt.)	Tract 17 (pt.)	Tract 18 (pt.)	Tract 1	Tract 2	Tract 3.01	Tract 3.02	Tract 4	Tract 5.01 (pt.)
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over .....	5 607	3 444	2 566	—	985	5 283	1 919	5 027	5 644	3 177
In labor force .....	2 839	1 484	1 683	—	702	3 514	1 325	3 373	3 623	2 061
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	50.6	43.1	65.6	—	71.3	66.5	69.0	67.1	64.2	64.9
Civilian labor force .....	2 832	1 484	1 634	—	702	3 505	1 325	3 358	3 623	1 985
Employed .....	2 285	1 030	1 512	—	655	3 192	1 083	2 790	3 351	1 779
Unemployed .....	547	454	122	—	47	313	242	568	272	206
Percent of civilian labor force .....	19.3	30.6	7.5	—	6.7	8.9	18.3	16.9	7.5	10.4
Not in labor force .....	2 768	1 960	883	—	283	1 769	594	1 654	2 021	1 116
Institutionalized persons .....	—	131	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	55
Enrolled in school .....	885	579	158	—	23	250	180	281	310	194
Noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over, not enrolled in school .....	584	233	384	—	74	603	154	423	756	297
Females 16 years and over .....	2 879	1 763	1 337	—	465	2 488	897	2 410	2 805	1 579
In labor force .....	1 049	536	733	—	246	1 320	507	1 274	1 386	818
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	36.4	30.4	54.8	—	52.9	53.1	56.5	52.9	49.4	51.8
Civilian labor force .....	1 049	536	728	—	246	1 320	507	1 271	1 386	810
Employed .....	736	343	662	—	212	1 173	419	1 031	1 225	718
Unemployed .....	313	193	66	—	34	147	88	240	161	92
Percent of civilian labor force .....	29.8	36.0	9.1	—	13.8	11.1	17.4	18.9	11.6	11.4
With own children under 6 years .....	827	551	222	—	76	569	203	638	567	286
In labor force .....	299	130	96	—	53	365	161	364	355	148
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	618	395	250	—	76	433	140	478	505	299
In labor force .....	300	165	184	—	39	283	103	246	329	146
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies .....	1 606	1 115	413	—	160	863	317	939	731	433
All parents present in household in labor force .....	476	177	157	—	119	580	246	492	439	223
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies .....	2 620	1 734	779	—	276	1 642	596	1 725	1 633	1 001
All parents present in household in labor force .....	851	432	485	—	176	1 013	427	942	970	520
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	622	529	158	—	57	491	302	535	486	313
Not enrolled in school .....	149	148	41	—	—	154	96	222	104	88
Unemployed or not in labor force .....	112	98	15	—	—	78	60	106	25	55
Not high school graduate .....	89	117	19	—	—	130	51	147	35	54
Employed .....	28	38	19	—	—	57	14	72	27	14
Unemployed .....	—	28	—	—	—	26	14	20	8	18
Not in labor force .....	61	51	—	—	—	47	23	55	—	22
<b>OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	2 285	1 030	1 512	—	655	3 192	1 083	2 790	3 351	1 779
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	68	38	115	—	39	195	54	92	326	111
Professional specialty occupations .....	100	54	121	—	66	191	70	143	374	124
Technicians and related support occupations .....	15	14	41	—	8	67	9	26	17	53
Sales occupations .....	173	71	211	—	56	201	36	181	370	165
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	359	107	288	—	60	253	69	149	288	207
Private household occupations .....	7	—	—	—	—	31	—	4	13	8
Protective service occupations .....	15	8	37	—	14	17	11	13	7	3
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	366	112	151	—	26	344	99	218	258	165
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	339	275	64	—	266	750	291	859	647	312
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	249	91	206	—	59	482	90	298	391	128
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	295	99	106	—	14	244	177	419	200	238
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	115	48	68	—	47	220	65	165	284	120
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	184	113	104	—	—	197	112	223	176	145
Construction .....	146	70	137	—	45	202	57	134	231	107
Manufacturing .....	416	173	195	—	44	561	205	448	596	301
Transportation, communications, and other utilities .....	87	18	106	—	34	114	42	102	188	66
Wholesale and retail trade .....	494	226	329	—	87	595	182	427	691	372
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	44	8	131	—	7	47	13	45	101	56
Business and repair services .....	130	25	75	—	8	170	24	63	83	48
Professional and related services .....	443	145	282	—	94	417	93	299	556	327
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	2 285	1 030	1 512	—	655	3 192	1 083	2 790	3 351	1 779
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 802	868	1 155	—	424	2 578	921	2 260	2 308	1 417
Government workers .....	358	88	253	—	109	290	109	242	412	224
Local government workers .....	323	73	158	—	66	207	50	150	287	161
Self-employed workers .....	116	58	104	—	122	292	53	243	582	124
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 .....	2 865	1 477	1 756	—	709	3 638	1 399	3 544	3 891	2 121
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	2 298	1 129	1 406	—	541	2 850	1 149	2 829	2 987	1 622
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 024	406	1 025	—	388	1 680	564	1 407	2 086	917
40 to 49 weeks .....	377	185	182	—	60	335	189	454	377	288
27 to 39 weeks .....	278	114	93	—	56	272	139	312	145	146
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks .....	222	111	100	—	59	383	65	332	400	272
<b>DISABILITY</b>										
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years .....	4 923	3 054	2 086	—	911	4 547	1 724	4 464	4 718	2 707
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	353	326	64	—	46	161	89	164	154	117
With a mobility limitation .....	156	184	17	—	32	99	43	68	83	51
In labor force .....	39	5	—	—	14	15	12	16	24	7
With a self-care limitation .....	271	256	64	—	32	103	56	127	77	87
With a work disability .....	509	385	159	—	72	393	76	272	311	176
In labor force .....	101	73	92	—	34	78	22	90	127	70
Prevented from working .....	364	227	54	—	22	281	43	155	174	94
No work disability .....	4 414	2 669	1 927	—	839	4 154	1 648	4 192	4 407	2 531
In labor force .....	2 638	1 388	1 502	—	668	3 321	1 262	3 177	3 338	1 873
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over .....	677	259	431	—	74	727	195	518	926	339
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	143	80	77	—	8	139	47	104	142	30
With a mobility limitation .....	128	64	71	—	8	117	41	98	108	30
With a self-care limitation .....	105	63	29	—	8	76	20	52	67	21
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
No workers .....	535	444	174	—	45	201	14	161	201	176
Mean family income (dollars) .....	12 899	13 360	13 817	—	20 856	13 154	5 821	16 647	16 080	15 376
1 worker .....	654	290	247	—	115	500	146	405	618	285
Mean family income (dollars) .....	17 885	17 211	21 931	—	88 605	27 109	34 563	20 434	52 789	25 533
2 or more workers .....	768	390	515	—	192	1 064	415	1 122	1 261	692
Mean family income (dollars) .....	32 177	29 204	43 515	—	42 719	39 633	36 916	36 875	53 253	39 697



Table 18. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Merced County—Con.									
	Tract 5.02 (pt.)	Tract 6 (pt.)	Tract 7 (pt.)	Tract 8 (pt.)	Tract 9 (pt.)	Tract 10.01 (pt.)	Tract 10.02 (pt.)	Tract 11 (pt.)	Tract 12 (pt.)	Tract 14 (pt.)
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over .....	4 983	493	1 718	306	6 549	64	687	451	1 630	1 075
In labor force .....	3 515	309	1 185	134	4 136	14	224	252	1 016	634
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	70.5	62.7	69.0	43.8	63.2	21.9	32.6	55.9	62.3	59.0
Civilian labor force .....	2 557	309	1 143	134	4 071	14	224	245	1 002	623
Employed .....	2 259	289	1 104	125	3 725	14	199	240	934	523
Unemployed .....	298	20	39	9	346	—	25	5	68	100
Percent of civilian labor force .....	11.7	6.5	3.4	6.7	8.5	—	11.2	2.0	6.8	16.1
Not in labor force .....	1 468	184	533	172	2 413	50	463	199	614	441
Institutionalized persons .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	298	—	—	—
Enrolled in school .....	254	25	148	41	379	—	19	48	139	122
Noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over, not enrolled in school .....	391	50	196	47	578	40	48	70	226	156
Females 16 years and over .....	2 118	236	813	170	3 173	26	352	245	811	512
In labor force .....	1 154	131	487	47	1 530	6	93	121	476	251
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	54.5	55.5	59.9	27.6	48.2	23.1	26.4	49.4	58.7	49.0
Civilian labor force .....	1 003	131	487	47	1 523	6	93	121	476	251
Employed .....	897	111	469	47	1 332	6	86	116	432	209
Unemployed .....	106	20	18	—	191	—	7	5	44	42
Percent of civilian labor force .....	10.6	15.3	3.7	—	12.5	—	7.5	4.1	9.2	16.7
With own children under 6 years .....	445	25	126	53	584	6	26	32	115	127
In labor force .....	241	25	86	—	222	6	26	18	69	51
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	479	53	206	15	655	—	29	16	176	104
In labor force .....	307	53	141	—	452	—	24	16	134	79
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies .....	785	42	203	72	1 083	7	30	67	161	221
All parents present in household in labor force .....	392	42	136	—	454	7	30	40	81	71
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies .....	1 428	110	524	131	2 007	—	107	94	482	363
All parents present in household in labor force .....	896	93	314	—	1 116	—	101	63	342	117
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	581	74	141	6	490	—	40	53	154	68
Not enrolled in school .....	241	15	23	—	114	—	10	—	11	17
Unemployed or not in labor force .....	42	15	8	—	63	—	—	—	—	9
Not high school graduate .....	36	15	8	—	47	—	10	—	—	17
Employed .....	16	—	—	—	22	—	10	—	—	8
Unemployed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Not in labor force .....	20	15	8	—	25	—	—	—	—	—
<b>OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	2 259	289	1 104	125	3 725	14	199	240	934	523
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	86	22	99	47	286	—	35	46	167	56
Professional specialty occupations .....	173	62	135	—	299	6	27	47	229	100
Technicians and related support occupations .....	40	—	39	—	34	—	6	—	13	—
Sales occupations .....	152	7	150	26	311	—	21	52	139	46
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	252	32	125	16	474	—	14	30	151	70
Private household occupations .....	13	—	13	—	38	—	4	—	—	7
Protective service occupations .....	25	—	14	—	42	—	16	—	—	26
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	255	50	97	10	308	—	21	17	61	59
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	524	29	113	—	908	—	—	16	6	24
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	274	40	133	14	438	8	33	14	71	50
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	202	36	48	12	134	—	7	—	19	67
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	121	11	55	—	313	—	15	—	14	13
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	142	—	83	—	140	—	—	18	64	5
Construction .....	178	16	112	—	237	—	6	15	63	36
Manufacturing .....	336	39	110	21	386	8	13	8	72	43
Transportation, communications, and other utilities .....	96	21	77	16	210	—	6	—	81	7
Wholesale and retail trade .....	379	89	172	61	637	—	62	61	182	77
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	68	—	71	—	158	—	—	31	68	45
Business and repair services .....	61	—	17	—	187	—	—	7	53	27
Professional and related services .....	402	76	321	—	656	6	57	83	346	175
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	2 259	289	1 104	125	3 725	14	199	240	934	523
Private wage and salary workers .....	1 757	163	767	83	2 635	8	119	139	616	354
Government workers .....	327	93	214	16	475	6	74	56	180	122
Local government workers .....	204	47	130	9	359	6	50	16	157	87
Self-employed workers .....	153	33	115	26	550	—	—	37	133	47
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 .....	3 690	356	1 238	141	4 236	14	433	309	1 130	670
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	2 955	233	988	141	3 375	14	299	171	895	521
50 to 52 weeks .....	1 885	112	680	106	2 314	8	208	73	613	289
40 to 49 weeks .....	396	29	121	7	329	6	20	44	117	80
27 to 39 weeks .....	232	15	99	9	197	—	30	26	79	54
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks .....	361	67	177	—	416	—	35	84	107	74
<b>DISABILITY</b>										
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years .....	3 597	443	1 448	259	5 800	24	341	342	1 345	900
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	213	52	36	—	347	10	107	14	79	21
With a mobility limitation .....	110	19	8	—	106	10	88	14	60	21
In labor force .....	6	12	—	—	18	—	28	—	7	—
With a self-care limitation .....	165	45	28	—	276	10	71	14	34	21
With a work disability .....	295	57	108	14	777	10	69	30	86	77
In labor force .....	58	25	58	—	251	—	5	16	13	46
Prevented from working .....	191	24	50	14	417	10	64	14	60	31
No work disability .....	3 302	386	1 340	245	5 023	14	272	312	1 259	823
In labor force .....	2 462	284	1 069	134	3 714	14	219	197	944	569
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over .....	428	50	228	47	684	40	48	102	271	164
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	98	6	66	—	87	19	—	27	26	22
With a mobility limitation .....	87	6	37	—	61	10	—	27	26	12
With a self-care limitation .....	55	6	60	—	47	9	—	9	26	22
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>										
No workers .....	229	—	83	24	377	10	29	30	99	94
Mean family income (dollars) .....	12 074	—	21 949	27 507	12 027	25 090	19 964	41 007	39 867	12 726
1 worker .....	503	58	157	46	906	—	37	53	134	99
Mean family income (dollars) .....	33 326	35 823	39 887	21 174	23 256	—	30 734	42 898	70 099	18 694
2 or more workers .....	814	92	400	34	1 179	8	70	92	395	194
Mean family income (dollars) .....	39 672	61 513	58 875	55 355	49 538	59 020	45 871	58 054	94 837	52 519

Table 18. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Merced County—Con.								
	Tract 15 (pt.)	Tract 16 (pt.)	Tract 17 (pt.)	Tract 18 (pt.)	Tract 19.98	Tract 20	Tract 21.98	Tract 22 (pt.)	Tract 23.01 (pt.)
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 years and over	125	794	293	1 091	4 474	4 651	2 412	324	143
In labor force	72	422	189	634	2 846	2 673	1 638	201	69
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.6	53.1	64.5	58.1	63.6	57.5	67.9	62.0	48.3
Civilian labor force	72	414	189	634	2 825	2 673	1 638	201	69
Employed	64	340	175	582	2 398	2 414	1 488	192	69
Unemployed	8	74	14	52	427	259	150	9	—
Percent of civilian labor force	11.1	17.9	7.4	8.2	15.1	9.7	9.2	4.5	—
Not in labor force	53	372	104	457	1 628	1 978	774	123	74
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	15	61	25	123	362	238	66	9	15
Noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over, not enrolled in school	32	120	23	153	462	815	301	38	19
Females 16 years and over	57	387	168	577	2 109	2 367	1 088	166	60
In labor force	32	178	85	276	947	1 054	621	61	15
Percent of females 16 years and over	56.1	46.0	50.6	47.8	44.9	44.5	57.1	36.7	25.0
Civilian labor force	32	178	85	276	947	1 054	621	61	15
Employed	32	142	78	250	748	901	516	61	15
Unemployed	—	36	7	26	199	153	105	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	—	20.2	8.2	9.4	21.0	14.5	16.9	—	—
With own children under 6 years	15	71	11	75	502	359	217	33	—
In labor force	15	30	4	25	212	223	112	7	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	—	52	56	156	452	431	258	18	21
In labor force	—	30	18	87	315	254	172	4	7
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies	21	99	35	119	806	560	276	88	—
All parents present in household in labor force	21	35	4	23	310	276	152	48	—
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies	—	305	124	471	1 556	1 152	654	54	36
All parents present in household in labor force	—	90	27	195	998	583	361	23	27
Persons 16 to 19 years	—	107	37	122	474	372	186	24	15
Not enrolled in school	—	24	4	29	134	102	58	—	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	13	—	5	50	22	32	—	—
Not high school graduate	—	24	—	17	77	51	32	—	—
Employed	—	11	—	17	34	36	19	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	24	6	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	13	—	—	19	9	13	—	—
<b>OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over	64	340	175	582	2 398	2 414	1 488	192	69
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	6	8	14	72	91	132	83	—	7
Professional specialty occupations	—	10	8	106	164	204	45	11	7
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	6	7	33	44	30	—	—
Sales occupations	14	22	—	69	185	195	126	14	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	18	41	65	79	193	350	90	7	5
Private household occupations	—	—	—	—	—	2	13	—	—
Protective service occupations	—	5	—	13	6	8	7	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	17	66	37	47	194	277	169	31	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	92	—	81	821	363	605	43	25
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9	43	29	53	307	345	107	32	17
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	—	32	—	—	144	209	32	32	8
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	6	16	22	133	175	95	9	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	15	—	33	127	110	86	13	—
Construction	—	18	28	76	141	106	70	14	—
Manufacturing	27	35	7	33	262	557	71	53	14
Transportation, communications, and other utilities	10	13	12	12	97	151	88	10	—
Wholesale and retail trade	14	51	30	102	395	503	264	29	5
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	12	55	73	120	6	—	—
Business and repair services	—	16	5	19	96	84	44	—	—
Professional and related services	—	66	61	176	351	317	149	27	7
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over	64	340	175	582	2 398	2 414	1 488	192	69
Private wage and salary workers	57	260	102	361	1 873	1 863	1 135	139	63
Government workers	7	36	42	122	267	294	170	37	—
Local government workers	—	31	35	108	220	166	83	20	—
Self-employed workers	—	44	31	92	225	232	178	16	6
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	82	419	222	713	3 119	3 142	1 694	203	86
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	65	310	151	500	2 554	2 441	1 376	174	68
50 to 52 weeks	41	155	102	264	1 125	1 508	648	104	32
40 to 49 weeks	—	59	21	73	464	252	273	38	8
27 to 39 weeks	8	43	11	36	289	233	174	14	9
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks	17	68	28	108	209	377	170	14	18
<b>DISABILITY</b>									
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	71	666	270	932	3 915	3 710	2 063	286	124
With a mobility or self-care limitation	6	45	6	12	212	238	270	—	8
With a mobility limitation	6	20	—	12	104	102	162	—	8
In labor force	—	8	—	—	26	11	97	—	—
With a self-care limitation	6	30	6	7	164	154	199	—	8
With a work disability	6	83	29	41	309	329	177	—	17
In labor force	—	19	16	29	96	89	60	—	—
Prevented from working	6	55	5	12	197	188	103	—	17
No work disability	65	583	241	891	3 606	3 381	1 886	286	107
In labor force	55	395	173	605	2 678	2 458	1 530	201	69
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	54	120	23	153	538	941	349	38	19
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	56	5	16	145	132	18	—	—
With a mobility limitation	—	47	5	16	115	88	18	—	—
With a self-care limitation	—	35	—	6	73	84	18	—	—
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
No workers	15	47	—	82	158	211	92	18	5
Mean family income (dollars)	27 649	7 529	—	16 502	19 915	28 703	25 407	18 994	20 936
1 worker	—	113	27	94	440	555	262	68	14
Mean family income (dollars)	—	25 550	34 255	45 416	18 928	32 532	37 678	23 110	38 005
2 or more workers	40	106	74	244	952	1 039	445	45	22
Mean family income (dollars)	42 339	29 154	37 224	102 292	36 741	48 367	39 974	40 810	53 278



Table 18. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on a sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Merced County—Con.								
	Tract 23.02 (pt.)	Tract 24	Tract 24.75	Tract 24.76	Tract 24.77	Tract 24.78	Tract 24.79	Tract 24.80	Tract 24.81
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 years and over .....	67	4 992	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
In labor force .....	40	2 844	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	59.7	57.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Civilian labor force .....	40	2 844	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Employed .....	40	2 365	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unemployed .....	-	479	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percent of civilian labor force .....	-	16.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not in labor force .....	27	2 148	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Institutionalized persons .....	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Enrolled in school .....	8	380	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over, not enrolled in school .....	-	740	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Females 16 years and over .....	34	2 476	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
In labor force .....	15	992	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	44.1	40.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Civilian labor force .....	15	992	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Employed .....	15	748	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unemployed .....	-	244	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percent of civilian labor force .....	-	24.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With own children under 6 years .....	13	548	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
In labor force .....	-	195	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	9	420	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
In labor force .....	9	272	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies .....	10	935	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All parents present in household in labor force .....	-	286	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies .....	26	1 553	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All parents present in household in labor force .....	10	827	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	8	447	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not enrolled in school .....	-	104	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unemployed or not in labor force .....	-	62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not high school graduate .....	-	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Employed .....	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unemployed .....	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not in labor force .....	-	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	40	2 365	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	-	92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Professional specialty occupations .....	-	144	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Technicians and related support occupations .....	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales occupations .....	-	225	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	15	247	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private household occupations .....	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Protective service occupations .....	-	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	-	223	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	25	558	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	-	319	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	-	126	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	-	262	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	-	114	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction .....	-	113	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing .....	-	161	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation, communications, and other utilities .....	-	206	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade .....	-	502	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	-	59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Business and repair services .....	-	111	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Professional and related services .....	15	357	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	40	2 365	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private wage and salary workers .....	25	1 667	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government workers .....	-	333	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local government workers .....	-	192	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Self-employed workers .....	9	312	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 .....	56	3 081	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	39	2 528	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50 to 52 weeks .....	19	1 144	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
40 to 49 weeks .....	14	396	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27 to 39 weeks .....	6	365	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks .....	17	235	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>DISABILITY</b>									
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years .....	61	4 151	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	-	262	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With a mobility limitation .....	-	103	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
In labor force .....	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With a self-care limitation .....	-	199	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With a work disability .....	6	438	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
In labor force .....	-	117	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prevented from working .....	6	273	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No work disability .....	55	3 713	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
In labor force .....	34	2 631	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over .....	6	836	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	-	199	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With a mobility limitation .....	-	134	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With a self-care limitation .....	-	147	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
No workers .....	-	336	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean family income (dollars) .....	-	11 321	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 worker .....	10	550	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean family income (dollars) .....	13 560	23 618	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 or more workers .....	15	971	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean family income (dollars) .....	26 201	36 018	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 18. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Merced County—Con.								
	Tract 24.82	Tract 24.83	Tract 24.84	Tract 24.85	Tract 24.86	Tract 24.87	Tract 24.88	Tract 24.89	Tract 24.90
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 years and over .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
In labor force .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Civilian labor force .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Employed .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unemployed .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percent of civilian labor force .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not in labor force .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Institutionalized persons .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Enrolled in school .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over, not enrolled in school .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Females 16 years and over .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
In labor force .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Civilian labor force .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Employed .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unemployed .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percent of civilian labor force .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With own children under 6 years .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
In labor force .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
In labor force .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All parents present in household in labor force .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All parents present in household in labor force .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not enrolled in school .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unemployed or not in labor force .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not high school graduate .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Employed .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unemployed .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not in labor force .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Professional specialty occupations .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Technicians and related support occupations .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales occupations .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private household occupations .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Protective service occupations .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation, communications, and other utilities .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Business and repair services .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Professional and related services .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private wage and salary workers .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government workers .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Local government workers .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Self-employed workers .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50 to 52 weeks .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
40 to 49 weeks .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27 to 39 weeks .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>DISABILITY</b>									
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With a mobility limitation .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
In labor force .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With a self-care limitation .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With a work disability .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
In labor force .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prevented from working .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No work disability .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
In labor force .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With a mobility limitation .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With a self-care limitation .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
No workers .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean family income (dollars) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 worker .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean family income (dollars) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 or more workers .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean family income (dollars) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-



**Table 18. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Merced County—Con.								
	Tract 24.91	Tract 24.92	Tract 24.93	Tract 24.94	Tract 24.95	Tract 24.96	Tract 24.97	Tract 24.98	Tract 301
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 years and over .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	69
In labor force .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51
Percent of persons 16 years and over .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	73.9
Civilian labor force .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47
Employed .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47
Unemployed .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percent of civilian labor force .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not in labor force .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18
Institutionalized persons .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Enrolled in school .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over, not enrolled in school .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Females 16 years and over .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39
In labor force .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21
Percent of females 16 years and over .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53.8
Civilian labor force .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21
Employed .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21
Unemployed .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percent of civilian labor force .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With own children under 6 years .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
In labor force .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
In labor force .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
All parents present in household in labor force .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
All parents present in household in labor force .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Persons 16 to 19 years .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
Not enrolled in school .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
Unemployed or not in labor force .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Not high school graduate .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
Employed .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
Unemployed .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not in labor force .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
<b>OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Professional specialty occupations .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Technicians and related support occupations .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales occupations .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Private household occupations .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Protective service occupations .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
Construction .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Manufacturing .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation, communications, and other utilities .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Business and repair services .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Professional and related services .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47
Private wage and salary workers .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38
Government workers .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Local government workers .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Self-employed workers .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39
50 to 52 weeks .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33
40 to 49 weeks .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
27 to 39 weeks .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>DISABILITY</b>									
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With a mobility limitation .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
In labor force .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With a self-care limitation .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With a work disability .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
In labor force .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prevented from working .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No work disability .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58
In labor force .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With a mobility limitation .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With a self-care limitation .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989</b>									
No workers .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean family income (dollars) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 worker .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
Mean family income (dollars) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	B 000
2 or more workers .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
Mean family income (dollars) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42 901

**Table 19. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced, CA MSA	Merced County				Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Merced County				
		Total	Atwater city	Los Banos city	Merced city	Tract 5.01	Tract 5.02	Tract 6	Tract 7	Tract 8
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	55 548	55 548	7 197	4 729	18 338	1 368	1 857	3 430	2 382	2 437
Less than \$5,000	2 197	2 197	221	158	740	18	84	106	83	68
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6 165	6 165	624	660	2 244	165	232	269	269	140
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 570	6 570	623	679	2 297	144	222	230	269	175
\$15,000 to \$24,999	12 245	12 245	1 861	889	3 976	306	420	771	549	721
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9 063	9 063	1 258	676	2 931	225	314	586	362	458
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9 265	9 265	1 324	803	2 909	287	349	683	396	458
\$50,000 to \$74,999	6 709	6 709	989	601	2 225	168	129	617	304	279
\$75,000 to \$99,999	1 812	1 812	218	145	585	36	57	120	118	103
\$100,000 or more	1 522	1 522	79	118	431	19	50	48	32	35
Median (dollars)	25 548	25 548	26 701	24 649	24 727	26 288	24 171	30 981	25 324	26 756
Mean (dollars)	33 606	33 606	32 126	33 092	31 197	32 630	32 166	34 864	31 954	33 699
Families	43 830	43 830	5 822	3 606	13 474	1 153	1 546	2 758	1 834	2 124
Median income (dollars)	28 269	28 269	29 110	29 481	27 388	27 003	24 643	33 517	28 750	28 101
Males 15 years and over, with income	57 371	57 371	6 912	4 818	16 826	1 490	2 735	3 376	2 293	2 461
Median income (dollars)	16 151	16 151	18 756	15 593	16 686	16 768	11 617	21 208	16 380	19 134
Percent year-round full-time workers	48.3	48.3	56.6	43.4	49.2	45.6	51.8	56.7	45.2	62.2
Median income (dollars)	23 745	23 745	23 439	28 720	25 752	21 567	15 293	26 177	26 767	21 424
Females 15 years and over, with income	49 371	49 371	6 374	4 347	16 433	1 176	1 738	3 156	2 049	2 137
Median income (dollars)	8 730	8 730	9 942	8 006	9 463	9 629	8 103	10 068	10 384	10 143
Percent year-round full-time workers	24.5	24.5	27.6	21.9	26.5	20.2	26.9	28.4	28.3	28.7
Median income (dollars)	16 981	16 981	16 436	17 398	17 708	16 153	14 547	16 688	18 000	16 570
Per capita income (dollars)	10 606	10 606	10 401	11 345	10 237	10 203	9 506	11 429	10 784	10 067
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	55 548	55 548	7 197	4 729	18 338	1 368	1 857	3 430	2 382	2 437
With earnings	44 602	44 602	6 103	3 738	14 190	1 134	1 516	2 958	1 914	2 090
Mean earnings (dollars)	33 424	33 424	30 603	34 216	31 617	31 782	32 084	32 615	30 609	32 882
With Social Security income	12 989	12 989	1 206	1 251	3 934	286	401	570	538	346
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 466	7 466	7 184	7 177	7 631	6 769	7 317	7 011	7 808	7 039
With public assistance income	9 299	9 299	972	820	3 664	238	356	443	423	198
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	6 714	6 714	6 192	5 264	7 584	5 956	6 835	5 423	6 902	7 334
With retirement income	8 518	8 518	1 438	582	2 642	205	332	746	499	411
Mean retirement income (dollars)	9 154	9 154	11 969	7 783	8 887	11 383	9 483	12 129	9 539	13 822
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE										
Families (dollars)	36 059	36 059	33 764	36 448	33 571	32 484	33 519	36 462	35 173	35 025
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	32 445	32 445	30 907	35 169	29 763	28 741	26 545	33 446	32 452	31 563
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	41 058	41 058	38 897	38 288	39 014	37 621	45 201	41 240	38 951	42 490
Married-couple families (dollars)	40 057	40 057	38 002	42 757	38 289	36 129	39 535	41 319	41 400	36 988
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	37 278	37 278	36 222	44 425	35 964	33 581	31 396	40 609	41 437	33 545
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	43 513	43 513	40 680	40 798	41 192	39 175	51 679	42 223	41 360	43 745
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	17 267	17 267	17 175	14 693	17 317	17 934	14 127	16 544	17 616	23 080
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	13 107	13 107	14 580	11 496	13 111	12 799	12 127	12 474	14 514	21 899
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	27 689	27 689	28 817	26 458	28 131	32 222	22 201	33 895	32 311	27 234
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
All Income Levels in 1989										
Families	43 830	43 830	5 822	3 606	13 474	1 153	1 546	2 758	1 834	2 124
Householder worked in 1989	34 161	34 161	4 898	2 800	9 957	893	1 211	2 377	1 369	1 857
With related children under 18 years	26 974	26 974	3 872	2 260	8 405	695	1 013	1 756	1 107	1 502
With related children under 5 years	12 871	12 871	2 019	971	4 222	316	439	815	593	793
Married-couple families	34 820	34 820	4 643	2 737	10 067	889	1 119	2 190	1 379	1 875
Householder worked in 1989	28 353	28 353	4 099	2 221	7 916	713	937	1 967	1 085	1 675
With related children under 18 years	20 170	20 170	2 881	1 544	5 823	503	699	1 276	723	1 282
With related children under 5 years	10 068	10 068	1 613	677	3 165	243	302	641	395	717
Female householder, no husband present	6 337	6 337	801	613	2 710	174	267	400	327	140
Householder worked in 1989	3 553	3 553	501	358	1 450	103	155	251	200	100
With related children under 18 years	4 958	4 958	677	526	2 095	137	227	340	283	120
With related children under 5 years	1 912	1 912	223	206	824	52	102	86	139	30
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	19 557	19 557	2 260	2 137	7 401	370	646	1 097	921	538
Nonfamily householder	11 718	11 718	1 375	1 123	4 864	215	311	672	548	313
65 years and over	5 158	5 158	422	795	1 883	79	139	165	185	144
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	174 957	174 957	21 984	14 331	55 088	4 459	6 255	10 383	7 036	8 085
Persons under 18 years	59 438	59 438	7 743	4 512	19 118	1 504	2 314	3 447	2 346	3 068
Related children under 18 years	59 096	59 096	7 683	4 479	19 045	1 502	2 300	3 420	2 306	3 059
Related children 5 to 17 years	41 491	41 491	5 062	3 145	12 927	1 145	1 632	2 316	1 599	2 015
Persons 65 years and over	15 819	15 819	1 382	1 809	4 703	339	428	645	636	426
Persons 75 years and over	5 752	5 752	460	636	1 741	105	204	160	264	163
Income in 1989 Below Poverty Level										
Families	6 765	6 765	653	569	2 717	173	243	283	295	124
Percent below poverty level	15.4	15.4	11.2	15.8	20.2	15.0	15.7	10.3	16.1	5.8
Householder worked in 1989	3 379	3 379	344	316	1 138	50	110	175	128	66
With related children under 18 years	6 150	6 150	635	503	2 479	169	220	283	295	106
With related children under 5 years	3 618	3 618	361	280	1 536	91	139	120	229	50
Married-couple families	3 421	3 421	188	194	1 323	83	118	70	94	48
Householder worked in 1989	2 014	2 014	126	161	604	29	74	60	46	31
With related children under 18 years	2 967	2 967	179	150	1 153	79	106	70	94	39
With related children under 5 years	1 954	1 954	134	103	812	50	81	31	85	31
Female householder, no husband present	2 857	2 857	367	331	1 235	80	110	181	163	48
Householder worked in 1989	1 037	1 037	152	133	419	21	36	83	62	21
With related children under 18 years	2 753	2 753	367	331	1 188	80	99	181	163	48
With related children under 5 years	1 394	1 394	176	155	633	41	51	66	124	11
Unrelated individuals	4 801	4 801	461	561	1 448	68	167	192	213	116
Nonfamily householder	1 665	1 665	150	123	524	9	35	65	58	42
65 years and over	883	883	46	106	294	-	32	9	29	18
Persons	34 813	34 813	2 765	2 780	13 804	906	1 227	1 180	1 339	552
Percent below poverty level	19.9	19.9	12.6	19.4	25.1	20.3	19.6	11.4	19.0	6.8
Persons under 18 years	17 853	17 853	1 357	1 267	7 426	482	655	622	674	227
Related children under 18 years	17 534	17 534	1 297	1 234	7 353	480	641	602	643	218
Related children 5 to 17 years	11 836	11 836	839	822	4 757	350	375	435	376	142
Persons 65 years and over	1 454	1 454	84	139	505	6	61	9	40	45
Persons 75 years and over	548	548	39	16	222	-	24	-	25	20
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:										
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	11 215	11 215	965	999	3 953	406	507	408	483	255
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	48 355	48 355	4 490	4 036	17 820	1 178	1 833	1 885	1 788	1 219
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	82 672	82 672	8 928	6 393	27 033	2 238	3 423	3 526	2 976	3 404



Table 19. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Merced County—Con.									
	Tract 9	Tract 10.01	Tract 10.02	Tract 11	Tract 12	Tract 14	Tract 15	Tract 16	Tract 17	Tract 18
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Households	3 004	3 721	1 718	2 092	1 833	3 114	2 381	1 607	1 441	467
Less than \$5,000	206	89	39	56	34	95	135	174	52	23
\$5,000 to \$9,999	336	436	25	60	106	295	554	256	191	44
\$10,000 to \$14,999	351	491	59	134	36	332	476	302	246	69
\$15,000 to \$24,999	760	993	200	290	253	806	498	435	285	71
\$25,000 to \$34,999	505	690	316	338	315	437	317	215	188	41
\$35,000 to \$49,999	415	546	370	514	386	492	272	138	260	35
\$50,000 to \$74,999	276	312	427	487	340	490	101	67	179	71
\$75,000 to \$99,999	94	87	165	109	169	123	7	—	25	66
\$100,000 or more	61	77	117	104	194	44	21	20	15	47
Median (dollars)	22 684	23 472	42 132	40 344	40 406	25 453	15 596	16 153	21 964	27 366
Mean (dollars)	31 996	28 981	48 958	43 150	56 840	32 471	21 029	20 165	28 675	68 532
Families	2 462	2 241	1 335	1 687	1 524	2 332	2 012	1 390	1 037	420
Median income (dollars)	24 223	25 831	46 031	42 232	43 702	30 316	17 813	16 277	29 492	34 423
Males 15 years and over, with income	3 087	3 091	1 774	2 001	1 792	2 905	2 325	1 689	1 266	497
Median income (dollars)	15 488	18 094	28 933	27 978	27 607	17 425	11 331	9 352	18 052	19 191
Percent year-round full-time workers	54.4	54.4	65.0	57.0	59.7	50.5	32.8	23.0	56.8	35.8
Median income (dollars)	21 418	22 519	34 458	32 500	32 228	26 980	17 872	17 292	23 072	43 666
Females 15 years and over, with income	2 445	3 082	1 684	1 882	1 772	2 707	2 302	1 526	1 293	473
Median income (dollars)	7 602	10 737	13 281	12 293	12 322	10 444	7 217	7 235	9 963	7 482
Percent year-round full-time workers	25.7	32.9	37.8	32.9	29.0	24.8	13.1	11.3	31.6	18.2
Median income (dollars)	19 865	16 770	19 708	20 750	21 821	17 660	13 073	11 650	16 029	17 159
Per capita income (dollars)	10 123	12 511	17 046	14 763	19 340	11 017	5 205	4 332	9 860	19 615
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>										
Households	3 004	3 721	1 718	2 092	1 833	3 114	2 381	1 607	1 441	467
With earnings	2 420	2 906	1 537	1 854	1 551	2 440	1 590	1 030	1 083	374
Mean earnings (dollars)	33 058	28 875	47 369	39 729	52 992	31 910	21 620	20 150	29 799	71 888
With Social Security income	672	779	272	327	456	796	644	242	348	137
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	6 692	7 985	7 417	8 328	8 927	8 821	6 876	5 979	7 108	7 059
With public assistance income	551	521	58	140	145	587	927	766	211	70
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	5 834	6 138	9 899	4 411	3 714	8 378	8 037	10 258	5 960	6 862
With retirement income	505	509	349	441	410	450	237	133	236	108
Mean retirement income (dollars)	7 961	9 560	10 940	11 569	13 499	8 117	5 821	4 961	8 227	12 265
<b>MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE</b>										
Families (dollars)	34 122	32 662	49 385	45 575	62 247	34 614	22 573	20 607	32 701	72 813
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	31 670	26 396	49 520	44 487	53 568	32 059	20 844	18 924	29 329	55 293
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	37 318	39 582	49 240	47 054	70 417	37 849	26 386	25 317	36 721	91 188
Married-couple families (dollars)	39 316	38 787	53 953	49 108	66 721	38 236	25 048	22 625	37 841	79 982
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	37 909	36 650	55 766	49 085	58 865	37 206	24 230	20 932	36 918	62 198
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	41 101	40 394	52 153	49 137	73 679	39 394	27 017	29 765	38 651	96 923
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	14 550	17 493	25 544	21 918	29 452	18 786	15 468	14 727	15 346	20 502
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	9 721	11 178	20 707	20 219	19 023	15 313	11 736	10 591	15 012	18 532
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	20 913	36 304	31 622	26 032	43 948	30 854	23 939	23 917	16 759	33 902
<b>POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>										
<b>All Income Levels in 1989</b>										
Families	2 462	2 241	1 335	1 687	1 524	2 332	2 012	1 390	1 037	420
Householder worked in 1989	1 886	1 755	1 159	1 420	1 263	1 719	1 250	688	783	294
With related children under 18 years	1 464	1 222	710	1 017	770	1 366	1 529	1 098	588	237
With related children under 5 years	651	589	314	430	288	718	785	611	253	67
Married-couple families	1 890	1 580	1 110	1 489	1 337	1 833	1 382	882	787	371
Householder worked in 1989	1 508	1 316	989	1 259	1 102	1 472	930	458	614	270
With related children under 18 years	1 080	706	563	838	639	1 006	1 028	743	392	193
With related children under 5 years	496	391	271	371	249	553	566	461	189	49
Female householder, no husband present	299	569	176	154	141	367	533	348	209	39
Householder worked in 1989	122	347	121	99	125	169	236	123	134	14
With related children under 18 years	210	444	103	123	95	304	418	276	169	39
With related children under 5 years	73	166	37	44	36	132	158	118	55	13
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	980	2 065	631	636	489	1 103	638	515	594	79
Nonfamily householder	542	1 480	383	405	309	782	369	217	404	47
65 years and over	202	529	88	106	106	339	232	99	183	23
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	9 450	8 516	4 706	6 094	5 334	9 131	9 713	7 178	4 141	1 627
Persons under 18 years	3 133	2 131	1 300	1 912	1 578	3 023	4 340	3 377	1 405	590
Related children under 18 years	3 097	2 131	1 279	1 901	1 565	3 015	4 334	3 377	1 399	590
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 220	1 304	937	1 408	1 197	2 003	3 037	2 349	996	493
Persons 65 years and over	684	902	314	418	563	908	731	379	454	153
Persons 75 years and over	209	398	74	102	220	331	180	132	181	27
<b>Income in 1989 Below Poverty Level</b>										
Families	358	359	45	132	90	340	719	591	169	90
Percent below poverty level	14.5	16.0	3.4	7.8	5.9	14.6	35.7	42.5	16.3	21.4
Householder worked in 1989	176	133	12	88	51	101	332	161	59	29
With related children under 18 years	314	324	32	111	86	322	628	555	162	85
With related children under 5 years	171	151	26	84	41	237	351	334	116	43
Married-couple families	173	72	6	70	39	183	424	343	72	72
Householder worked in 1989	84	19	—	51	18	81	188	91	22	24
With related children under 18 years	138	37	—	57	35	165	359	326	65	72
With related children under 5 years	92	16	—	47	14	120	228	218	65	30
Female householder, no husband present	145	263	39	46	33	144	270	206	82	13
Householder worked in 1989	52	90	12	23	25	13	119	52	28	—
With related children under 18 years	136	263	32	38	33	144	253	199	82	13
With related children under 5 years	54	111	26	28	24	110	115	100	45	13
Unrelated individuals	264	213	73	152	108	202	207	262	124	17
Nonfamily householder	113	117	31	29	27	75	81	68	56	5
65 years and over	32	25	13	—	13	64	72	40	36	—
Persons	1 876	1 374	192	590	448	1 803	3 892	3 399	1 028	495
Percent below poverty level	19.9	16.1	4.1	9.7	8.4	19.7	40.1	47.4	24.8	30.4
Persons under 18 years	1 048	685	85	228	215	1 024	2 204	1 854	632	307
Related children under 18 years	1 012	685	64	217	202	1 016	2 198	1 854	626	307
Related children 5 to 17 years	702	455	32	108	147	651	1 536	1 242	431	236
Persons 65 years and over	58	34	26	6	13	84	144	132	42	8
Persons 75 years and over	11	8	13	—	—	28	50	22	31	—
<b>Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:</b>										
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	898	155	60	252	186	394	1 147	1 056	360	168
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	2 897	1 922	266	707	570	2 648	5 094	4 209	1 279	546
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	5 000	3 544	563	1 280	1 015	3 845	7 529	6 001	1 727	725

Table 19. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Merced County—Con.			Atwater city, Merced County				
	Tract 22	Tract 23.01	Tract 23.02	Tract 5.01 (pt.)	Tract 5.02 (pt.)	Tract 6 (pt.)	Tract 7 (pt.)	Tract 8 (pt.)
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>								
Households	2 489	1 481	999	—	—	3 280	1 644	2 273
Less than \$5,000	85	27	52	—	—	98	64	59
\$5,000 to \$9,999	399	141	134	—	—	269	256	99
\$10,000 to \$14,999	392	167	155	—	—	219	238	166
\$15,000 to \$24,999	482	261	174	—	—	745	430	686
\$25,000 to \$34,999	377	249	126	—	—	560	284	414
\$35,000 to \$49,999	415	218	204	—	—	683	191	450
\$50,000 to \$74,999	288	252	108	—	—	576	152	261
\$75,000 to \$99,999	34	76	35	—	—	96	19	103
\$100,000 or more	17	90	11	—	—	34	10	35
Median (dollars)	21 684	30 887	22 005	—	—	30 655	20 171	26 940
Mean (dollars)	27 195	41 980	34 339	—	—	34 034	25 187	34 392
Families	1 899	1 141	763	—	—	2 608	1 194	2 020
Median income (dollars)	25 432	37 169	26 685	—	—	33 374	22 079	27 536
Males 15 years and over, with income	2 715	1 436	933	—	—	3 151	1 430	2 331
Median income (dollars)	13 610	21 500	16 712	—	—	21 613	14 393	19 283
Percent year-round full-time workers	40.0	45.1	50.3	—	—	58.5	42.4	62.7
Median income (dollars)	25 698	35 263	29 632	—	—	26 097	18 250	21 407
Females 15 years and over, with income	2 305	1 327	868	—	—	2 939	1 420	2 015
Median income (dollars)	7 751	8 316	8 956	—	—	10 392	9 257	10 071
Percent year-round full-time workers	22.0	21.6	23.2	—	—	29.0	23.2	28.6
Median income (dollars)	15 972	20 179	17 131	—	—	16 534	16 193	16 477
Per capita income (dollars)	8 811	15 184	13 049	—	—	11 312	8 836	10 193
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>								
Households	2 489	1 481	999	—	—	3 280	1 644	2 273
With earnings	2 024	1 140	762	—	—	2 808	1 306	1 989
Mean earnings (dollars)	28 558	42 223	37 146	—	—	32 383	22 797	33 216
With Social Security income	488	525	293	—	—	526	379	301
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	6 385	7 612	7 609	—	—	7 005	7 486	7 117
With public assistance income	547	135	146	—	—	431	394	147
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	4 988	4 140	7 325	—	—	5 429	7 175	5 795
With retirement income	267	246	115	—	—	693	347	398
Mean retirement income (dollars)	6 027	10 797	6 404	—	—	12 246	9 309	13 807
<b>MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE</b>								
Families (dollars)	29 027	46 922	37 824	—	—	35 592	27 532	35 088
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	29 464	52 172	29 457	—	—	33 136	24 319	31 796
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	28 233	41 897	49 722	—	—	39 619	32 679	42 267
Married-couple families (dollars)	35 089	50 939	44 000	—	—	40 355	34 155	37 005
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	38 243	59 917	35 742	—	—	40 302	32 034	33 705
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	30 498	42 929	53 261	—	—	40 426	36 614	43 587
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	13 570	23 277	10 689	—	—	16 286	15 222	24 232
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	11 438	14 151	10 525	—	—	12 111	14 201	23 283
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	21 862	35 738	11 512	—	—	34 335	21 028	27 234
<b>POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>								
<b>All Income Levels In 1989</b>								
Families	1 899	1 141	763	—	—	2 608	1 194	2 020
Householder worked in 1989	1 534	861	562	—	—	2 244	854	1 800
With related children under 18 years	1 307	595	469	—	—	1 675	761	1 436
With related children under 5 years	608	175	249	—	—	793	476	750
Married-couple families	1 309	965	611	—	—	2 062	799	1 782
Householder worked in 1989	1 111	751	475	—	—	1 851	630	1 618
With related children under 18 years	827	462	331	—	—	1 217	437	1 227
With related children under 5 years	419	123	179	—	—	627	301	685
Female householder, no husband present	396	123	120	—	—	378	294	129
Householder worked in 1989	251	63	62	—	—	234	167	100
With related children under 18 years	332	93	113	—	—	318	250	109
With related children under 5 years	109	38	59	—	—	78	126	19
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 424	437	357	—	—	1 059	733	468
Nonfamily householder	590	340	236	—	—	672	450	253
65 years and over	503	185	130	—	—	165	136	121
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	8 237	4 099	2 735	—	—	9 759	4 643	7 582
Persons under 18 years	2 731	1 181	822	—	—	3 277	1 601	2 865
Related children under 18 years	2 698	1 181	822	—	—	3 257	1 570	2 856
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 847	902	520	—	—	2 188	1 011	1 863
Persons 65 years and over	834	697	341	—	—	595	408	379
Persons 75 years and over	236	275	158	—	—	154	151	155
<b>Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level</b>								
Families	386	72	117	—	—	264	276	113
Percent below poverty level	20.3	6.3	15.3	—	—	10.1	23.1	5.6
Householder worked in 1989	221	44	57	—	—	156	122	66
With related children under 18 years	342	65	96	—	—	264	276	95
With related children under 5 years	168	54	58	—	—	112	210	39
Married-couple families	129	22	49	—	—	59	81	48
Householder worked in 1989	104	22	41	—	—	49	46	31
With related children under 18 years	107	15	28	—	—	59	81	39
With related children under 5 years	64	15	24	—	—	31	72	31
Female householder, no husband present	220	43	68	—	—	173	157	37
Householder worked in 1989	102	15	16	—	—	75	56	21
With related children under 18 years	220	43	68	—	—	173	157	37
With related children under 5 years	89	32	34	—	—	58	118	—
Unrelated individuals	453	61	72	—	—	192	172	97
Nonfamily householder	74	29	34	—	—	65	52	33
65 years and over	82	17	21	—	—	9	19	18
Persons	2 002	344	471	—	—	1 090	1 203	472
Percent below poverty level	24.3	8.4	17.2	—	—	11.2	25.9	6.2
Persons under 18 years	909	157	201	—	—	561	610	186
Related children under 18 years	876	157	201	—	—	541	579	177
Related children 5 to 17 years	628	93	101	—	—	391	336	112
Persons 65 years and over	115	17	27	—	—	9	30	45
Persons 75 years and over	8	—	8	—	—	—	19	20
<b>Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:</b>								
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	673	203	146	—	—	376	353	236
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	2 756	559	758	—	—	1 775	1 616	1 099
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	4 209	1 164	1 252	—	—	3 317	2 528	3 083



Table 19. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Los Banos city, Merced County			Merced city, Merced County						
	Tract 22 (pt.)	Tract 23.01 (pt.)	Tract 23.02 (pt.)	Tract 9 (pt.)	Tract 10.01 (pt.)	Tract 10.02 (pt.)	Tract 11 (pt.)	Tract 12 (pt.)	Tract 13	Tract 14 (pt.)
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Households	2 335	1 426	968	—	3 682	1 551	1 909	1 096	2 615	2 612
Less than \$5,000	85	27	46	—	89	33	56	13	174	61
\$5,000 to \$9,999	385	141	134	—	436	19	60	75	501	238
\$10,000 to \$14,999	357	167	155	—	491	59	128	28	360	272
\$15,000 to \$24,999	473	248	168	—	993	152	266	165	650	655
\$25,000 to \$34,999	334	235	107	—	669	269	338	228	427	386
\$35,000 to \$49,999	381	218	204	—	536	344	440	258	280	440
\$50,000 to \$74,999	269	224	108	—	304	404	423	190	169	453
\$75,000 to \$99,999	34	76	35	—	87	159	109	90	23	90
\$100,000 or more	17	90	11	—	77	112	89	49	31	17
Median (dollars)	21 282	30 610	21 510	—	23 272	43 608	38 487	36 373	19 385	26 481
Mean (dollars)	27 023	41 918	34 731	—	28 901	50 203	42 590	45 009	23 918	32 395
Families	1 768	1 100	738	—	2 223	1 199	1 512	896	1 682	1 945
Median income (dollars)	25 233	37 279	26 630	—	25 731	48 024	41 418	38 643	20 841	31 517
Males 15 years and over, with income	2 557	1 353	908	—	3 053	1 501	1 803	1 032	2 337	2 368
Median income (dollars)	13 051	21 672	16 685	—	18 105	30 817	27 546	24 118	12 508	18 981
Percent year-round full-time workers	39.9	46.1	49.6	—	54.9	67.6	59.6	61.8	41.0	53.3
Median income (dollars)	25 666	35 197	30 449	—	22 432	36 851	31 936	30 842	22 835	26 891
Females 15 years and over, with income	2 212	1 290	845	—	3 056	1 394	1 691	1 091	2 298	2 284
Median income (dollars)	7 786	8 261	8 640	—	10 713	15 552	12 467	12 272	8 515	10 827
Percent year-round full-time workers	21.3	21.6	23.8	—	32.3	40.6	36.1	30.4	20.6	25.7
Median income (dollars)	15 625	20 536	17 131	—	16 770	20 802	20 655	22 054	16 905	17 293
Per capita income (dollars)	8 745	15 222	13 285	—	12 456	18 524	14 729	15 523	8 404	11 258
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>										
Households	2 335	1 426	968	—	3 682	1 551	1 909	1 096	2 615	2 612
With earnings	1 902	1 099	737	—	2 898	1 411	1 709	937	1 876	2 068
Mean earnings (dollars)	28 294	42 233	37 545	—	28 792	48 293	39 864	42 409	24 811	31 578
With Social Security income	447	511	293	—	748	224	252	252	706	662
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	6 341	7 660	7 609	—	7 860	7 216	8 106	7 978	6 790	9 306
With public assistance income	547	127	146	—	511	34	125	59	729	474
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	4 988	4 082	7 325	—	6 172	5 934	4 476	3 796	6 759	7 890
With retirement income	235	232	115	—	488	280	376	244	348	376
Mean retirement income (dollars)	5 983	10 290	6 404	—	9 256	11 487	10 146	12 145	6 400	8 866
<b>MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE</b>										
Families (dollars)	29 056	47 027	38 389	—	32 602	50 877	45 000	49 179	25 812	34 696
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	29 320	51 940	29 580	—	26 173	50 424	43 598	47 899	20 680	31 727
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	28 562	42 202	50 618	—	39 719	51 367	47 233	50 408	33 189	38 157
Married-couple families (dollars)	35 277	51 044	44 975	—	38 772	55 849	48 681	52 615	28 058	37 990
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	38 258	59 288	36 309	—	36 383	57 003	48 272	53 033	25 329	36 708
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	30 832	42 922	54 317	—	40 565	54 674	49 269	52 230	31 267	39 291
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	13 236	23 661	10 689	—	17 493	24 876	21 401	30 035	14 115	20 221
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	11 202	14 151	10 525	—	11 178	18 624	20 219	21 705	10 542	16 648
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	22 678	39 007	11 512	—	36 304	32 430	25 556	41 374	24 079	30 854
<b>POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>										
<b>All Income Levels in 1989</b>										
Families	1 768	1 100	738	—	2 223	1 199	1 512	896	1 682	1 945
Householder worked in 1989	1 430	833	537	—	1 747	1 059	1 297	773	1 177	1 470
With related children under 18 years	1 236	574	450	—	1 214	637	968	461	1 059	1 110
With related children under 5 years	557	175	239	—	581	284	396	178	661	588
Married-couple families	1 213	938	586	—	1 562	997	1 308	777	1 138	1 528
Householder worked in 1989	1 042	729	450	—	1 308	906	1 142	665	861	1 246
With related children under 18 years	777	455	312	—	698	507	795	364	647	806
With related children under 5 years	385	123	169	—	383	252	343	157	450	445
Female householder, no husband present	378	115	120	—	569	159	140	85	413	326
Householder worked in 1989	233	63	62	—	347	110	93	77	208	163
With related children under 18 years	328	85	113	—	444	92	117	53	320	263
With related children under 5 years	109	38	59	—	166	26	38	18	153	120
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 366	420	351	—	2 044	547	617	299	1 420	920
Nonfamily householder	567	326	230	—	1 459	352	397	200	933	667
65 years and over	489	176	130	—	508	76	98	75	373	288
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	7 772	3 927	2 632	—	8 445	4 195	5 491	3 140	7 096	7 479
Persons under 18 years	2 581	1 145	786	—	2 124	1 159	1 740	928	2 271	2 430
Related children under 18 years	2 548	1 145	786	—	2 124	1 138	1 740	922	2 245	2 422
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 785	866	494	—	1 304	826	1 307	685	1 337	1 609
Persons 65 years and over	796	678	335	—	862	266	316	292	856	744
Persons 75 years and over	212	266	158	—	387	65	54	102	410	283
<b>Income in 1989 Below Poverty Level</b>										
Families	386	72	111	—	359	39	126	54	497	245
Percent below poverty level	21.8	6.5	15.0	—	16.1	3.3	8.3	6.0	29.5	12.6
Householder worked in 1989	221	44	51	—	133	6	82	42	258	92
With related children under 18 years	342	65	96	—	324	26	105	50	477	227
With related children under 5 years	168	54	58	—	151	20	78	26	305	185
Married-couple families	129	22	43	—	72	6	70	27	224	123
Householder worked in 1989	104	22	35	—	19	—	51	18	152	72
With related children under 18 years	107	15	28	—	37	—	57	23	212	105
With related children under 5 years	64	15	24	—	16	—	47	7	159	80
Female householder, no husband present	220	43	68	—	263	33	40	16	240	109
Householder worked in 1989	102	15	16	—	90	6	17	16	88	13
With related children under 18 years	220	43	68	—	263	26	32	16	232	109
With related children under 5 years	89	32	34	—	111	20	22	16	122	98
Unrelated individuals	428	61	72	—	213	73	141	57	318	131
Nonfamily householder	60	29	31	—	117	31	29	22	124	40
65 years and over	68	17	24	—	25	13	—	7	73	37
Persons	1 977	344	459	—	1 374	175	541	267	2 396	1 194
Percent below poverty level	25.4	8.8	17.4	—	16.3	4.2	9.9	8.5	33.8	16.0
Persons under 18 years	909	157	201	—	685	74	190	129	1 210	666
Related children under 18 years	876	157	201	—	685	53	190	123	1 184	658
Related children 5 to 17 years	628	93	101	—	455	32	93	92	665	388
Persons 65 years and over	101	17	21	—	34	26	6	7	111	47
Persons 75 years and over	8	—	8	—	8	13	—	—	80	28
<b>Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:</b>										
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	662	203	134	—	155	43	241	52	816	319
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	2 731	559	746	—	1 922	242	658	327	2 800	1 939
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	4 068	1 119	1 206	—	3 544	440	1 175	628	4 065	2 938

Table 19. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on a sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced city, Merced County—Con.				Remainder of Merced County					
	Tract 15 (pt.)	Tract 16 (pt.)	Tract 17 (pt.)	Tract 18 (pt.)	Tract 1	Tract 2	Tract 3.01	Tract 3.02	Tract 4	Tract 5.01 (pt.)
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Households	2 326	1 249	1 298	—	444	2 097	605	1 946	2 493	1 368
Less than \$5,000	135	138	41	—	23	116	42	53	73	18
\$5,000 to \$9,999	554	207	154	—	17	219	53	216	266	165
\$10,000 to \$14,999	476	261	222	—	35	229	27	250	277	144
\$15,000 to \$24,999	490	328	277	—	128	442	102	472	458	306
\$25,000 to \$34,999	296	144	174	—	57	352	126	364	402	225
\$35,000 to \$49,999	262	94	255	—	82	438	139	329	342	287
\$50,000 to \$74,999	85	57	140	—	48	200	69	189	409	168
\$75,000 to \$99,999	7	—	20	—	29	53	25	26	100	36
\$100,000 or more	21	20	15	—	25	48	22	47	166	19
Median (dollars)	14 979	15 385	22 143	—	29 000	27 666	31 588	24 423	28 657	26 288
Mean (dollars)	20 619	19 837	28 724	—	54 136	30 612	35 464	29 834	44 687	32 630
Families	1 957	1 124	936	—	352	1 765	575	1 688	2 080	1 153
Median income (dollars)	17 191	15 067	28 516	—	32 935	30 333	31 569	26 140	32 849	27 003
Males 15 years and over, with income	2 257	1 328	1 147	—	515	2 597	924	2 359	2 726	1 490
Median income (dollars)	11 133	9 223	18 096	—	17 846	14 574	13 750	13 789	18 134	16 768
Percent year-round full-time workers	32.4	20.7	56.4	—	54.8	47.0	41.9	42.0	55.5	45.6
Median income (dollars)	17 380	16 497	22 424	—	21 429	21 158	18 367	18 494	26 719	21 567
Females 15 years and over, with income	2 245	1 218	1 156	—	340	2 008	666	1 798	2 185	1 176
Median income (dollars)	7 124	7 155	10 399	—	8 952	7 147	8 159	7 882	7 675	9 629
Percent year-round full-time workers	13.1	10.8	32.7	—	31.2	22.0	26.6	21.9	25.4	20.2
Median income (dollars)	13 307	11 838	16 155	—	18 214	15 392	16 678	15 972	16 316	16 153
Per capita income (dollars)	5 062	3 993	9 955	—	17 092	8 582	7 941	7 724	14 315	10 203
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>										
Households	2 326	1 249	1 298	—	444	2 097	605	1 946	2 493	1 368
With earnings	1 550	778	963	—	366	1 731	577	1 650	2 115	1 134
Mean earnings (dollars)	21 284	19 969	29 926	—	59 512	30 094	30 955	29 491	44 762	31 782
With Social Security income	622	144	324	—	86	604	181	369	633	286
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	6 812	6 483	7 240	—	9 006	6 977	5 780	7 418	8 305	6 769
With public assistance income	917	620	195	—	24	344	66	323	283	238
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	8 012	10 402	6 075	—	6 136	7 001	3 444	6 565	5 183	5 956
With retirement income	215	101	214	—	83	226	83	198	333	205
Mean retirement income (dollars)	5 508	4 221	8 394	—	8 034	7 349	11 258	6 683	6 656	11 383
<b>MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE</b>										
Families (dollars)	22 131	19 851	32 299	—	54 915	33 070	35 561	31 001	49 523	32 484
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	20 789	18 218	29 304	—	45 513	30 104	32 206	27 345	53 895	28 741
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	25 263	25 389	35 616	—	62 398	37 227	40 311	37 805	45 091	37 621
Married-couple families (dollars)	24 498	22 069	36 928	—	59 400	34 749	39 968	32 784	47 087	36 129
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	24 201	20 119	36 196	—	52 074	32 856	36 480	29 802	47 670	33 581
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	25 281	32 255	37 537	—	64 937	37 389	44 751	38 182	46 511	39 175
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	15 468	12 725	16 121	—	26 196	24 518	15 458	17 701	10 296	17 934
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	11 736	9 191	15 947	—	4 375	12 187	15 180	14 048	10 376	12 799
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	23 939	21 880	16 759	—	41 783	36 990	16 031	28 525	10 133	32 222
<b>POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>										
<b>All Income Levels in 1989</b>										
Families	1 957	1 124	936	—	352	1 765	575	1 688	2 080	1 153
Householder worked in 1989	1 217	516	701	—	289	1 436	490	1 437	1 719	893
With related children under 18 years	1 515	925	516	—	178	1 139	397	1 167	1 117	695
With related children under 5 years	771	530	233	—	90	546	223	627	491	316
Married-couple families	1 327	716	714	—	302	1 482	460	1 377	1 908	889
Householder worked in 1989	897	345	546	—	244	1 252	406	1 202	1 566	713
With related children under 18 years	1 014	624	348	—	146	935	301	932	995	503
With related children under 5 years	552	398	185	—	67	485	175	530	430	243
Female householder, no husband present	533	298	187	—	12	177	58	218	58	174
Householder worked in 1989	236	96	120	—	7	83	39	152	39	103
With related children under 18 years	418	241	147	—	5	116	39	187	47	137
With related children under 5 years	158	100	45	—	—	38	11	62	34	52
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	638	370	546	—	169	746	204	548	637	370
Nonfamily householder	369	125	362	—	92	332	30	258	413	215
65 years and over	232	68	165	—	14	224	16	153	175	79
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	9 567	6 001	3 674	—	1 409	7 573	2 743	7 488	7 781	4 459
Persons under 18 years	4 319	2 942	1 205	—	452	2 605	1 005	2 741	2 380	1 504
Related children under 18 years	4 313	2 942	1 199	—	452	2 588	977	2 733	2 380	1 502
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 037	1 994	828	—	309	1 875	719	1 976	1 781	1 145
Persons 65 years and over	677	259	431	—	74	727	195	518	926	339
Persons 75 years and over	180	87	173	—	39	272	59	217	293	105
<b>Income in 1989 Below Poverty Level</b>										
Families	719	533	145	—	23	235	88	271	215	173
Percent below poverty level	36.7	47.4	15.5	—	6.5	13.3	15.3	16.1	10.3	15.0
Householder worked in 1989	332	144	49	—	11	146	77	185	166	50
With related children under 18 years	628	504	138	—	23	212	71	256	174	169
With related children under 5 years	351	320	100	—	11	138	45	142	103	91
Married-couple families	424	305	72	—	12	162	46	191	173	83
Householder worked in 1989	188	82	22	—	5	115	35	159	143	29
With related children under 18 years	359	295	65	—	12	139	29	181	143	79
With related children under 5 years	228	210	65	—	5	99	19	116	95	50
Female householder, no husband present	270	200	64	—	5	60	22	75	32	80
Householder worked in 1989	119	52	18	—	—	23	22	26	13	21
With related children under 18 years	253	193	64	—	5	60	22	70	21	80
With related children under 5 years	115	94	35	—	—	31	6	21	8	41
Unrelated individuals	207	200	108	—	28	318	108	156	261	68
Nonfamily householder	81	34	46	—	16	103	14	38	138	9
65 years and over	72	34	33	—	7	82	7	25	30	—
Persons	3 892	3 123	842	—	126	1 316	470	1 660	1 193	906
Percent below poverty level	40.7	52.0	22.9	—	8.9	17.4	17.1	22.2	15.3	20.3
Persons under 18 years	2 204	1 757	511	—	64	558	215	888	464	482
Related children under 18 years	2 198	1 757	505	—	64	541	194	880	464	480
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 536	1 158	338	—	45	366	148	677	349	350
Persons 65 years and over	144	91	39	—	7	113	11	55	64	6
Persons 75 years and over	50	15	28	—	7	54	11	13	34	—
<b>Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:</b>										
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	1 147	953	227	—	67	434	190	501	319	406
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	5 094	3 750	1 088	—	281	1 910	611	2 221	1 577	1 178
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	7 496	5 253	1 494	—	688	3 542	1 336	4 334	2 589	2 238



Table 19. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Merced County—Con.									
	Tract 5.02 (pt.)	Tract 6 (pt.)	Tract 7 (pt.)	Tract 8 (pt.)	Tract 9 (pt.)	Tract 10.01 (pt.)	Tract 10.02 (pt.)	Tract 11 (pt.)	Tract 12 (pt.)	Tract 14 (pt.)
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Households	1 857	150	738	164	3 004	39	167	183	737	502
Less than \$5,000	84	8	19	9	206	—	6	—	21	34
\$5,000 to \$9,999	232	—	13	41	336	—	6	—	31	57
\$10,000 to \$14,999	222	11	31	9	351	—	—	6	8	60
\$15,000 to \$24,999	420	26	119	35	760	—	48	24	88	151
\$25,000 to \$34,999	314	26	78	44	505	21	47	—	87	51
\$35,000 to \$49,999	349	—	205	8	415	10	26	74	128	52
\$50,000 to \$74,999	129	41	152	18	276	8	23	64	150	37
\$75,000 to \$99,999	57	24	99	—	94	—	6	—	79	33
\$100,000 or more	50	14	22	—	61	—	5	15	145	27
Median (dollars)	24 171	52 741	42 927	18 571	22 684	27 321	30 592	47 768	50 645	19 231
Mean (dollars)	32 166	53 020	47 027	24 090	31 996	36 505	37 396	48 988	74 435	32 864
Families	1 546	150	640	104	2 462	18	136	175	628	387
Median income (dollars)	24 643	36 111	45 000	30 750	24 223	27 250	31 053	48 482	53 565	21 406
Males 15 years and over, with income	2 735	225	863	130	3 087	38	273	198	760	537
Median income (dollars)	11 617	15 855	26 392	16 875	15 488	9 875	9 271	31 591	31 635	14 665
Percent year-round full-time workers	51.8	31.1	49.8	53.1	54.4	21.1	50.5	32.8	56.8	38.2
Median income (dollars)	15 293	39 286	32 905	21 719	21 418	36 250	18 750	40 682	40 000	30 060
Females 15 years and over, with income	1 738	217	629	122	2 445	26	290	191	681	423
Median income (dollars)	8 103	7 716	15 612	10 800	7 602	24 167	8 527	11 369	12 404	6 996
Percent year-round full-time workers	26.9	19.4	39.7	30.3	25.7	—	24.1	4.2	26.6	19.9
Median income (dollars)	14 547	22 857	23 646	32 687	19 865	—	13 636	23 750	21 458	30 455
Per capita income (dollars)	9 506	13 288	14 610	8 139	10 123	19 277	9 387	15 079	24 829	9 918
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>										
Households	1 857	150	738	164	3 004	39	167	183	737	502
With earnings	1 516	150	608	101	2 420	8	126	145	614	372
Mean earnings (dollars)	32 084	36 956	47 391	26 299	33 058	59 000	37 023	38 133	69 142	33 751
With Social Security income	401	44	159	45	672	31	48	75	204	134
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 317	7 081	8 574	6 515	6 692	11 010	8 355	9 073	10 099	6 426
With public assistance income	356	12	29	51	551	10	24	15	86	113
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	6 835	5 225	3 191	11 772	5 834	4 416	15 516	3 867	3 658	10 424
With retirement income	332	53	152	13	505	21	69	65	166	74
Mean retirement income (dollars)	9 483	10 597	10 065	14 277	7 961	16 640	8 720	19 797	15 489	4 312
<b>MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE</b>										
Families (dollars)	33 519	51 580	49 429	33 810	34 122	40 170	36 228	50 542	80 893	34 200
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	26 545	40 527	50 512	26 668	31 670	59 020	41 120	63 686	61 865	33 417
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	45 201	61 513	48 268	46 215	37 318	25 090	31 479	46 260	98 296	35 732
Married-couple families (dollars)	39 535	56 837	51 380	36 677	39 316	40 170	37 226	52 581	86 293	39 469
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	31 396	47 294	55 642	30 087	37 909	59 020	43 320	63 686	67 397	39 121
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	51 679	63 801	47 291	46 215	41 101	25 090	32 389	48 535	102 091	40 132
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	14 127	20 990	38 943	9 573	14 550	—	31 796	27 087	28 568	7 373
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	12 127	19 030	18 431	9 573	9 721	—	37 182	—	15 039	7 373
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	22 201	27 653	70 500	—	20 913	—	21 922	27 087	47 978	—
<b>POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>										
<b>All Income Levels in 1989</b>										
Families	1 546	150	640	104	2 462	18	136	175	628	387
Householder worked in 1989	1 211	133	515	57	1 886	8	100	123	490	249
With related children under 18 years	1 013	81	346	66	1 464	8	73	49	309	256
With related children under 5 years	439	22	117	43	651	8	30	34	110	130
Married-couple families	1 119	128	580	93	1 890	18	113	161	560	305
Householder worked in 1989	937	116	455	57	1 508	8	83	117	437	226
With related children under 18 years	699	59	286	55	1 080	8	56	43	255	200
With related children under 5 years	302	14	94	32	496	8	19	28	92	108
Female householder, no husband present	267	22	33	11	299	—	17	14	56	41
Householder worked in 1989	155	17	33	—	122	—	11	6	48	6
With related children under 18 years	227	22	33	11	210	—	11	6	42	41
With related children under 5 years	102	8	13	11	73	—	11	6	18	12
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	646	38	188	70	980	21	84	19	190	183
Nonfamily householder	311	—	98	60	542	21	31	8	109	115
65 years and over	139	—	49	23	202	21	12	8	31	51
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	6 255	624	2 393	503	9 450	71	511	603	2 194	1 652
Persons under 18 years	2 314	170	745	203	3 133	7	141	172	650	593
Related children under 18 years	2 300	163	736	203	3 097	7	141	161	643	593
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 632	128	588	152	2 220	—	111	101	512	394
Persons 65 years and over	428	50	228	47	684	40	48	102	271	164
Persons 75 years and over	204	6	113	8	209	11	9	48	118	48
<b>Income in 1989 Below Poverty Level</b>										
Families	243	19	19	11	358	—	6	6	36	95
Percent below poverty level	15.7	12.7	3.0	10.6	14.5	—	4.4	3.4	5.7	24.5
Householder worked in 1989	110	19	6	—	176	—	6	6	9	9
With related children under 18 years	220	19	19	11	314	—	6	6	36	95
With related children under 5 years	139	8	19	11	171	—	6	6	15	52
Married-couple families	118	11	13	—	173	—	—	—	12	60
Householder worked in 1989	74	11	—	—	84	—	—	—	—	9
With related children under 18 years	106	11	13	—	138	—	—	—	12	60
With related children under 5 years	81	—	13	—	92	—	—	—	7	40
Female householder, no husband present	110	8	6	11	145	—	6	6	17	35
Householder worked in 1989	36	8	—	—	52	—	6	6	9	—
With related children under 18 years	99	8	6	11	136	—	6	6	17	35
With related children under 5 years	51	8	6	11	54	—	6	6	8	12
Unrelated individuals	167	—	41	19	264	—	—	11	51	71
Nonfamily householder	35	—	6	9	113	—	—	—	5	35
65 years and over	32	—	10	—	32	—	—	—	6	27
Persons	1 227	90	136	80	1 876	—	17	49	181	609
Percent below poverty level	19.6	14.4	5.7	15.9	19.9	—	3.3	8.1	8.2	36.9
Persons under 18 years	655	61	64	41	1 048	—	11	38	86	358
Related children under 18 years	641	61	64	41	1 012	—	11	27	79	358
Related children 5 to 17 years	375	44	40	30	702	—	—	15	55	263
Persons 65 years and over	61	—	10	—	58	—	—	—	6	37
Persons 75 years and over	24	—	6	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:</b>										
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	507	32	130	19	898	—	17	11	134	75
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	1 833	110	172	120	2 897	—	24	49	243	709
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	3 423	209	448	321	5 000	—	123	105	387	907

Table 19. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Merced County—Con.								
	Tract 15 (pt.)	Tract 16 (pt.)	Tract 17 (pt.)	Tract 18 (pt.)	Tract 19.98	Tract 20	Tract 21.98	Tract 22 (pt.)	Tract 23.01 (pt.)
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>									
Households	55	358	143	467	1 802	2 326	1 043	154	55
Less than \$5,000	—	36	11	23	82	59	12	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	49	37	44	190	208	134	14	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	41	24	69	305	330	135	35	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	8	107	8	71	466	342	219	9	13
\$25,000 to \$34,999	21	71	14	41	285	455	230	43	14
\$35,000 to \$49,999	10	44	5	35	267	514	139	34	—
\$50,000 to \$74,999	16	10	39	71	122	331	124	19	28
\$75,000 to \$99,999	—	—	5	66	27	23	23	—	—
\$100,000 or more	—	—	—	47	58	64	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	34 375	18 418	14 750	27 366	21 370	28 735	25 779	30 938	50 222
Mean (dollars)	38 332	21 309	28 232	68 532	28 345	36 750	33 204	29 800	43 585
Families	55	266	101	420	1 550	1 805	799	131	41
Median income (dollars)	34 375	22 803	34 732	34 423	23 176	32 790	28 973	27 083	34 583
Males 15 years and over, with income	68	361	119	497	2 246	2 200	1 231	158	83
Median income (dollars)	18 816	9 797	16 563	19 191	11 697	21 349	16 191	25 833	14 886
Percent year-round full-time workers	47.1	31.3	60.5	35.8	37.3	48.7	41.2	43.0	28.9
Median income (dollars)	35 750	19 769	31 071	43 666	16 822	27 974	20 139	30 250	50 953
Females 15 years and over, with income	57	308	137	473	1 555	1 852	883	93	37
Median income (dollars)	9 803	7 538	7 644	7 482	6 875	9 148	6 588	6 964	15 125
Percent year-round full-time workers	15.8	13.6	21.9	18.2	22.9	22.9	16.0	38.7	21.6
Median income (dollars)	8 750	11 250	10 357	17 159	13 712	18 179	14 955	16 964	15 500
Per capita income (dollars)	14 651	6 068	9 104	19 615	7 303	13 459	10 780	9 927	14 307
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>									
Households	55	358	143	467	1 802	2 326	1 043	154	55
With earnings	40	252	120	374	1 520	1 832	853	122	41
Mean earnings (dollars)	34 642	20 708	28 777	71 888	27 903	34 073	33 025	32 679	41 959
With Social Security income	22	98	24	137	489	795	320	41	14
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	8 676	5 238	5 326	7 059	6 773	7 838	8 333	6 869	5 848
With public assistance income	10	146	16	70	276	237	100	—	8
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	10 332	9 643	4 557	6 862	5 401	5 765	3 381	—	5 058
With retirement income	22	32	22	108	229	451	164	32	14
Mean retirement income (dollars)	8 885	7 295	6 603	12 265	5 624	6 984	7 725	6 345	19 185
<b>MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE</b>									
Families (dollars)	38 332	23 802	36 430	72 813	29 969	41 199	37 544	28 624	44 118
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	26 228	22 851	29 498	55 293	25 293	37 500	39 367	31 805	61 905
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	42 466	25 151	53 640	91 188	36 672	44 499	34 979	24 861	35 860
Married-couple families (dollars)	38 332	25 022	46 764	79 982	31 343	42 376	39 437	32 721	47 288
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	26 228	25 292	42 232	62 198	27 749	35 980	41 266	38 020	59 253
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	42 466	24 463	53 640	96 923	36 177	48 289	36 757	26 961	43 101
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	—	26 656	8 764	20 502	22 478	16 514	15 306	20 588	17 758
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	—	22 632	8 764	18 532	11 857	11 990	15 457	29 788	—
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	—	30 680	—	33 902	46 219	20 155	15 123	17 960	17 758
<b>POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>									
<b>All Income Levels In 1989</b>									
Families	55	266	101	420	1 550	1 805	799	131	41
Householder worked in 1989	33	172	82	294	1 201	1 486	650	104	28
With related children under 18 years	14	173	72	237	989	883	498	71	21
With related children under 5 years	14	81	20	67	501	329	173	51	—
Married-couple families	55	166	73	371	1 332	1 582	725	96	27
Householder worked in 1989	33	113	68	270	1 063	1 341	584	69	22
With related children under 18 years	14	119	44	193	840	777	456	50	7
With related children under 5 years	14	63	4	49	436	305	163	34	—
Female householder, no husband present	—	50	22	39	165	148	42	18	8
Householder worked in 1989	—	27	14	14	91	93	34	18	—
With related children under 18 years	—	35	22	39	114	76	29	4	8
With related children under 5 years	—	18	10	13	36	17	3	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	—	145	48	79	451	650	457	58	17
Nonfamily householder	—	92	42	47	252	521	244	23	14
65 years and over	—	31	18	23	124	251	113	14	9
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	146	1 177	467	1 627	6 663	6 233	3 292	465	172
Persons under 18 years	21	435	200	590	2 414	1 768	955	150	36
Related children under 18 years	21	435	200	590	2 399	1 766	955	150	36
Related children 5 to 17 years	—	355	168	493	1 732	1 288	743	62	36
Persons 65 years and over	54	120	23	153	538	941	349	38	19
Persons 75 years and over	—	45	8	27	255	327	124	24	9
<b>Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level</b>									
Families	—	58	24	90	328	138	60	—	—
Percent below poverty level	—	21.8	23.8	21.4	21.2	7.6	7.5	—	—
Householder worked in 1989	—	17	10	29	229	101	48	—	—
With related children under 18 years	—	51	24	85	307	120	46	—	—
With related children under 5 years	—	14	16	43	168	51	21	—	—
Married-couple families	—	38	—	72	244	96	42	—	—
Householder worked in 1989	—	9	—	24	195	82	35	—	—
With related children under 18 years	—	31	—	72	227	78	35	—	—
With related children under 5 years	—	8	—	30	124	34	21	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	—	6	18	13	68	42	18	—	—
Householder worked in 1989	—	—	10	—	19	13	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	—	6	18	13	64	42	11	—	—
With related children under 5 years	—	6	10	13	28	17	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	—	62	16	17	144	121	138	25	—
Nonfamily householder	—	34	10	5	57	96	35	14	—
65 years and over	—	6	3	—	9	54	13	14	—
Persons	—	276	186	495	1 784	693	383	25	—
Percent below poverty level	—	23.4	39.8	30.4	26.8	11.1	11.6	5.4	—
Persons under 18 years	—	97	121	307	921	293	122	—	—
Related children under 18 years	—	97	121	307	906	291	122	—	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	—	84	93	236	671	200	97	—	—
Persons 65 years and over	—	41	3	8	29	67	13	14	—
Persons 75 years and over	—	7	3	—	12	27	8	—	—
<b>Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:</b>									
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	—	103	133	168	217	232	77	11	—
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	—	459	191	546	2 323	1 174	712	25	—
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	33	748	233	725	4 246	2 194	1 351	141	45



Table 19. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Merced County—Con.								
	Tract 23.02 (pt.)	Tract 24	Tract 24.75	Tract 24.76	Tract 24.77	Tract 24.78	Tract 24.79	Tract 24.80	Tract 24.81
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>									
Households	31	2 333	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$5,000	6	137	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	306	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	368	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6	684	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	19	306	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	291	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 to \$74,999	—	150	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75,000 to \$99,999	—	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 or more	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	26 458	20 469	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean (dollars)	22 084	28 877	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Families	25	1 857	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income (dollars)	27 596	21 620	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Males 15 years and over, with income	25	2 347	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income (dollars)	17 639	13 815	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent year-round full-time workers	76.0	37.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income (dollars)	18 472	19 896	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Females 15 years and over, with income	23	1 839	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income (dollars)	11 691	7 128	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent year-round full-time workers	—	13.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income (dollars)	—	18 807	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Per capita income (dollars)	6 841	8 959	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>									
Households	31	2 333	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With earnings	25	1 736	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean earnings (dollars)	25 404	27 701	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	—	683	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	—	7 646	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income	—	455	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	—	6 267	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With retirement income	—	201	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean retirement income (dollars)	—	4 781	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE</b>									
Families (dollars)	21 144	27 876	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	26 685	25 102	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	3 600	31 157	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Married-couple families (dollars)	21 144	30 248	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	26 685	27 618	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	3 600	33 173	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	—	15 793	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	—	13 868	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	—	19 454	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>									
<b>All Income Levels in 1989</b>									
Families	25	1 857	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder worked in 1989	25	1 376	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	19	1 092	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 5 years	10	529	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Married-couple families	25	1 517	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder worked in 1989	25	1 183	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	19	840	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 5 years	10	405	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	—	264	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder worked in 1989	—	132	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	—	199	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 5 years	—	111	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	6	730	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonfamily householder	6	476	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	278	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	103	7 416	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons under 18 years	36	2 630	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years	36	2 616	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	26	1 805	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 years and over	6	836	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	—	337	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Income in 1989 Below Poverty Level</b>									
Families	6	314	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent below poverty level	24.0	16.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder worked in 1989	6	155	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	—	259	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 5 years	—	164	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Married-couple families	6	154	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder worked in 1989	6	98	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	—	109	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 5 years	—	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	—	141	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder worked in 1989	—	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	—	131	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 5 years	—	87	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	—	231	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonfamily householder	—	96	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons	12	1 623	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent below poverty level	11.7	21.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons under 18 years	—	894	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years	—	880	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	—	572	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 years and over	6	117	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	—	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Ratio of Income in 1989 to poverty level:</b>									
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	12	577	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	12	2 574	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	46	4 848	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 19. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Merced County—Con.								
	Tract 24.82	Tract 24.83	Tract 24.84	Tract 24.85	Tract 24.86	Tract 24.87	Tract 24.88	Tract 24.89	Tract 24.90
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>									
Households	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Less than \$5,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median (dollars)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean (dollars)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Families	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median income (dollars)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Males 15 years and over, with income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median income (dollars)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percent year-round full-time workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median income (dollars)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Females 15 years and over, with income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median income (dollars)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percent year-round full-time workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median income (dollars)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Per capita income (dollars)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>									
Households	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With earnings	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean earnings (dollars)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With Social Security income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With public assistance income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With retirement income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean retirement income (dollars)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE</b>									
Families (dollars)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Married-couple families (dollars)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>									
<b>All Income Levels In 1989</b>									
Families	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Householder worked in 1989	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With related children under 18 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With related children under 5 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Married-couple families	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Householder worked in 1989	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With related children under 18 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With related children under 5 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female householder, no husband present	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Householder worked in 1989	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With related children under 18 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With related children under 5 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonfamily householder	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
65 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons under 18 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Related children under 18 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Related children 5 to 17 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons 65 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons 75 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level</b>									
Families	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percent below poverty level	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Householder worked in 1989	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With related children under 18 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With related children under 5 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Married-couple families	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Householder worked in 1989	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With related children under 18 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With related children under 5 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female householder, no husband present	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Householder worked in 1989	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With related children under 18 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With related children under 5 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unrelated individuals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonfamily householder	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
65 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percent below poverty level	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons under 18 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Related children under 18 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Related children 5 to 17 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons 65 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons 75 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:</b>									
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-



Table 19. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Merced County—Con.								
	Tract 24.91	Tract 24.92	Tract 24.93	Tract 24.94	Tract 24.95	Tract 24.96	Tract 24.97	Tract 24.98	Tract 301
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>									
Households	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23
Less than \$5,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median (dollars)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16 607
Mean (dollars)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29 782
Families	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19
Median income (dollars)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9 511
Males 15 years and over, with income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23
Median income (dollars)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10 625
Percent year-round full-time workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	87.0
Median income (dollars)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11 250
Females 15 years and over, with income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25
Median income (dollars)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8 750
Percent year-round full-time workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52.0
Median income (dollars)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9 821
Per capita income (dollars)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6 676
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>									
Households	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23
With earnings	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23
Mean earnings (dollars)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29 022
With Social Security income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 948
With public assistance income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With retirement income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Mean retirement income (dollars)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 272
<b>MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE</b>									
Families (dollars)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30 042
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7 100
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55 534
Married-couple families (dollars)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30 042
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7 100
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55 534
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>									
<b>All Income Levels in 1989</b>									
Families	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19
Householder worked in 1989	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19
With related children under 18 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
With related children under 5 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
Married-couple families	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19
Householder worked in 1989	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19
With related children under 18 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
With related children under 5 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
Female householder, no husband present	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Householder worked in 1989	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With related children under 18 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With related children under 5 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25
Nonfamily householder	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
65 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	84
Persons under 18 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
Related children under 18 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
Related children 5 to 17 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Persons 65 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
Persons 75 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Income in 1989 Below Poverty Level</b>									
Families	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
Percent below poverty level	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52.6
Householder worked in 1989	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
With related children under 18 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
With related children under 5 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
Married-couple families	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
Householder worked in 1989	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
With related children under 18 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
With related children under 5 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
Female householder, no husband present	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Householder worked in 1989	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With related children under 18 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With related children under 5 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unrelated individuals	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
Nonfamily householder	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
65 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51
Percent below poverty level	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60.7
Persons under 18 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
Related children under 18 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
Related children 5 to 17 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Persons 65 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons 75 years and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:</b>									
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58

Table 20. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced, CA MSA	Merced County				Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Merced County				
		Total	Atwater city	Los Banos city	Merced city	Tract 5.01	Tract 5.02	Tract 6	Tract 7	Tract 8
PLACE OF BIRTH										
All persons	120 456	120 456	16 408	10 249	34 785	3 295	5 223	7 777	5 164	6 229
Native	108 265	108 265	15 468	9 280	32 272	2 951	4 517	7 274	4 849	5 955
Foreign born	12 191	12 191	940	969	2 513	344	706	503	315	274
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Linguistically isolated households	2 133	2 133	155	152	437	66	91	79	73	23
Persons 5 years and over	109 978	109 978	14 542	9 359	31 754	3 071	4 723	7 023	4 698	5 426
Speak a language other than English	22 930	22 930	1 638	1 964	5 329	793	1 052	880	702	521
Do not speak English "very well"	9 663	9 663	588	668	2 174	384	525	316	335	136
In linguistically isolated households	6 055	6 055	411	285	1 137	265	371	233	196	57
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	33 678	33 678	4 979	2 497	9 879	1 003	1 412	2 345	1 324	2 143
Preprimary school	1 772	1 772	290	123	545	32	76	86	102	178
Public school	1 163	1 163	167	102	336	26	54	45	59	103
Elementary or high school	23 930	23 930	3 406	1 797	6 220	756	1 039	1 610	1 003	1 403
Public school	22 381	22 381	3 220	1 669	5 787	708	929	1 566	930	1 322
College	7 976	7 976	1 283	577	3 114	215	297	649	219	562
Public college	7 203	7 203	1 090	515	2 845	182	244	570	188	479
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	73 141	73 141	9 324	6 742	21 443	2 019	2 545	4 418	3 191	3 446
Less than 9th grade	10 676	10 676	756	879	1 954	299	501	320	433	254
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	11 224	11 224	1 131	1 186	2 668	428	520	564	495	269
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	18 501	18 501	2 119	1 837	5 150	522	647	982	803	727
Some college, no degree	16 564	16 564	2 875	1 504	5 362	514	447	1 300	798	1 189
Associate degree	5 952	5 952	1 003	385	2 112	122	182	481	225	417
Bachelor's degree	6 973	6 973	976	622	2 769	105	197	463	317	441
Graduate or professional degree	3 251	3 251	464	329	1 428	29	51	308	120	149
Percent high school graduate or higher	70.1	70.1	79.8	69.4	78.4	64.0	59.9	80.0	70.9	84.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	14.0	14.0	15.4	14.1	19.6	6.6	9.7	17.5	13.7	17.1
FERTILITY										
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 44 years	1 508	1 508	1 518	1 544	1 286	1 504	1 631	1 446	1 521	1 603
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	109 978	109 978	14 542	9 359	31 754	3 071	4 723	7 023	4 698	5 426
Same house	52 297	52 297	5 237	4 967	13 093	1 703	1 725	2 654	2 228	1 767
Different house in United States	54 853	54 853	8 554	4 323	17 935	1 310	2 822	4 203	2 383	3 080
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	12 534	12 534	855	39	8 713	85	230	415	311	358
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	18 365	18 365	3 463	2 206	2 406	606	1 091	1 850	1 076	973
Different MSA/PMSA	18 951	18 951	3 061	1 600	5 434	549	1 117	1 328	651	1 363
Not in an MSA/PMSA	5 003	5 003	1 175	478	1 382	70	384	610	345	386
Abroad	2 828	2 828	751	69	726	58	176	166	87	579
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	51 205	51 205	7 139	4 210	15 735	1 421	2 418	3 522	2 268	2 579
Car, truck, or van	45 256	45 256	6 541	3 829	14 279	1 341	1 865	3 197	2 091	2 340
Drive alone	38 432	38 432	5 725	3 216	12 310	1 121	1 467	2 794	1 857	2 037
Carpooled	6 824	6 824	816	613	1 969	220	398	403	234	303
Public transportation	146	146	8	—	115	—	6	—	—	8
Other means	3 740	3 740	405	257	1 057	31	358	223	86	171
Worked at home	2 063	2 063	185	124	284	49	189	102	91	60
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	16.6	16.6	16.2	16.6	15.5	17.7	15.7	16.3	16.9	15.6
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	43 676	43 676	6 461	3 711	14 553	1 306	2 169	3 180	2 010	2 391
Central city	18 303	18 303	2 086	85	11 002	465	423	1 107	701	672
Outside central city	25 373	25 373	4 375	3 626	3 551	841	1 746	2 073	1 309	1 719
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	7 529	7 529	678	499	1 182	115	249	342	258	188
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	87 959	87 959	11 242	7 704	25 997	2 435	3 711	5 522	3 727	4 045
In labor force	56 336	56 336	7 781	4 575	17 187	1 599	2 645	3 835	2 454	2 793
Employed	48 978	48 978	5 959	4 310	15 021	1 380	1 783	3 193	2 208	1 779
Unemployed	4 075	4 075	453	265	1 174	146	184	263	96	141
Percent of civilian labor force	7.7	7.7	7.1	5.8	7.2	9.6	9.4	7.6	4.2	7.3
Females 16 years and over	44 463	44 463	5 720	4 039	13 564	1 244	1 594	2 794	1 871	2 048
Employed	20 660	20 660	2 995	1 809	6 780	594	736	1 492	1 046	976
Unemployed	2 049	2 049	228	99	582	73	64	122	41	82
With own children under 6 years	8 247	8 247	1 447	632	2 466	177	293	559	400	641
In labor force	4 627	4 627	930	286	1 423	85	185	394	246	389
With own children 6 to 17 years only	7 898	7 898	1 094	782	2 047	231	344	562	335	423
In labor force	5 548	5 548	778	612	1 541	126	214	400	233	291
Persons 16 to 19 years	6 454	6 454	784	503	1 760	204	420	435	196	282
Not enrolled in school	1 688	1 688	172	125	370	51	201	120	40	25
Unemployed or not in labor force	665	665	96	28	173	28	38	80	23	—
Not high school graduate	797	797	91	50	225	21	26	62	23	13
Employed	366	366	33	33	96	8	6	20	—	13
Unemployed	117	117	23	—	41	—	—	—	23	—
Not in labor force	314	314	35	17	88	13	20	42	—	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	60 375	60 375	8 104	4 919	18 255	1 657	2 760	4 087	2 589	2 850
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	47 149	47 149	6 377	3 780	14 411	1 217	2 219	3 146	2 088	2 270
50 to 52 weeks	30 992	30 992	4 517	2 363	9 904	709	1 498	2 289	1 310	1 690
DISABILITY										
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	69 927	69 927	8 518	6 013	20 570	2 014	2 688	4 575	2 949	2 696
With a mobility or self-care limitation	3 470	3 470	517	350	907	77	115	220	202	153
With a mobility limitation	1 600	1 600	260	113	316	29	87	114	42	111
In labor force	378	378	112	33	72	—	6	26	24	62
With a self-care limitation	2 525	2 525	317	290	736	64	83	133	193	42
With a work disability	6 525	6 525	945	676	1 722	116	205	541	315	237
In labor force	2 418	2 418	498	244	684	55	45	279	137	142
Prevented from working	3 519	3 519	342	400	879	56	153	210	159	53
No work disability	63 402	63 402	7 573	5 337	18 848	1 898	2 483	4 034	2 634	2 459
In labor force	48 970	48 970	5 795	4 148	15 041	1 432	1 895	3 151	2 108	1 728
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	13 654	13 654	1 278	1 632	3 863	300	345	568	628	399
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2 588	2 588	265	340	796	27	73	79	172	86
With a mobility limitation	1 961	1 961	228	205	617	27	62	79	106	86
With a self-care limitation	1 568	1 568	163	237	455	18	38	54	134	41



Table 20. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons: 1990—Con.

(Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Merced County—Con.									
	Tract 9	Tract 10.01	Tract 10.02	Tract 11	Tract 12	Tract 14	Tract 15	Tract 16	Tract 17	Tract 22
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>										
All persons	7 084	6 703	4 240	5 247	4 406	6 268	3 178	1 722	3 092	5 400
Native	6 350	6 452	4 033	5 047	4 220	5 975	2 478	1 250	2 997	4 726
Foreign born	734	251	207	200	186	293	700	472	95	674
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	153	8	19	8	27	29	140	115	51	76
Persons 5 years and over	6 487	6 163	3 967	4 800	4 137	5 708	2 838	1 503	2 833	4 878
Speak a language other than English	1 208	478	471	371	381	818	1 368	831	444	1 284
Do not speak English "very well"	495	124	104	85	96	223	666	446	193	436
In linguistically isolated households	410	8	68	8	42	52	462	319	92	163
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 076	1 659	1 368	1 722	1 320	1 627	1 099	565	856	1 263
Preprimary school	70	54	89	89	80	114	61	28	25	38
Public school	49	46	45	47	45	72	54	18	13	38
Elementary or high school	1 518	855	722	1 077	889	1 027	841	425	591	953
Public school	1 445	807	637	995	805	936	784	414	574	907
College	488	750	557	556	351	486	197	112	240	272
Public college	470	707	507	480	306	425	197	107	234	242
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 25 years and over	4 277	4 184	2 734	3 225	2 868	4 020	1 780	814	1 948	3 498
Less than 9th grade	771	235	89	81	117	332	650	291	175	537
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	631	446	316	234	242	483	280	197	333	698
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 154	1 053	557	521	589	987	346	108	645	976
Same college, no degree	979	1 254	729	842	780	1 004	292	154	466	643
Associate degree	351	413	260	450	243	470	129	39	208	194
Bachelor's degree	273	501	456	623	573	545	66	12	110	269
Graduate or professional degree	118	282	327	474	324	199	17	13	11	181
Percent high school graduate or higher	67.2	83.7	85.2	90.2	87.5	79.7	47.8	40.0	73.9	64.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	9.1	18.7	28.6	34.0	31.3	18.5	4.7	3.1	6.2	12.9
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 44 years	1 657	983	1 179	1 384	1 270	1 354	1 831	1 954	1 405	1 573
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	6 487	6 163	3 967	4 800	4 137	5 708	2 838	1 503	2 833	4 878
Same house	3 505	1 883	1 502	2 229	2 092	2 825	1 215	474	1 518	2 331
Different house in United States	2 844	4 144	2 417	2 447	1 942	2 838	1 490	951	1 297	2 485
Central city of this MSA/PMSEA	969	1 739	832	1 105	788	1 486	1 155	404	608	39
Remainder of this MSA/PMSEA	859	609	412	245	293	511	129	182	250	1 254
Different MSA/PMSEA	790	1 470	899	937	717	637	185	317	256	835
Not in an MSA/PMSEA	226	326	274	160	144	204	21	48	183	357
Abroad	138	136	48	124	103	45	133	78	18	62
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Workers 16 years and over	2 823	3 303	2 117	2 671	2 143	2 837	942	460	1 398	2 123
Car, truck, or van	2 383	2 895	2 031	2 518	1 966	2 692	763	393	1 284	1 882
Drove alone	2 047	2 518	1 847	2 226	1 778	2 253	560	244	1 199	1 552
Carpooled	336	377	184	292	188	439	203	149	85	330
Public transportation	—	16	20	15	—	11	—	5	—	—
Other means	280	335	57	91	112	77	110	43	88	185
Worked at home	160	57	29	47	45	57	28	19	21	56
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	16.2	14.0	15.7	16.1	15.8	15.6	18.4	17.7	16.1	19.3
Worked in MSA/PMSEA of residence	2 517	3 079	1 954	2 491	2 000	2 582	874	439	1 269	1 816
Central city	1 314	2 050	1 417	1 881	1 500	2 142	665	269	948	41
Outside central city	1 203	1 029	537	610	500	440	209	170	321	1 775
Worked outside MSA/PMSEA of residence	306	224	163	180	143	255	68	21	129	307
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over	5 097	5 312	3 315	3 818	3 349	4 702	2 119	1 134	2 284	4 004
In labor force	3 202	3 530	2 196	2 772	2 288	3 083	1 225	642	1 516	2 322
Employed	2 860	2 890	1 944	2 522	2 114	2 811	1 007	460	1 374	2 186
Unemployed	277	157	68	88	116	194	211	182	98	136
Percent of civilian labor force	8.8	5.2	3.4	3.4	5.2	6.5	17.3	28.3	6.7	5.9
Females 16 years and over	2 480	2 764	1 742	2 000	1 763	2 453	1 065	574	1 184	2 059
Employed	1 049	1 343	939	1 122	1 016	1 308	350	207	606	858
Unemployed	146	76	43	41	77	80	127	54	63	51
With own children under 6 years	404	483	282	353	274	457	250	132	158	344
In labor force	182	249	182	203	211	328	126	48	76	112
With own children 6 to 17 years only	519	334	249	374	309	359	240	96	220	428
In labor force	377	208	234	293	246	293	141	58	170	310
Persons 16 to 19 years	400	257	224	350	267	252	144	177	117	267
Not enrolled in school	103	62	51	79	28	20	9	58	23	96
Unemployed or not in labor force	63	25	16	16	9	12	—	49	6	17
Not high school graduate	36	14	33	40	13	20	—	49	6	44
Employed	11	5	20	24	4	8	—	9	6	27
Unemployed	—	9	3	—	3	—	—	19	—	—
Not in labor force	25	—	10	16	6	12	—	21	—	17
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	3 324	3 816	2 517	2 853	2 478	3 276	1 242	677	1 610	2 475
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 607	3 000	1 941	2 194	1 936	2 594	1 005	451	1 326	1 988
50 to 52 weeks	1 795	2 174	1 470	1 566	1 346	1 783	487	212	999	1 151
<b>DISABILITY</b>										
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	4 395	3 838	2 524	3 241	2 739	3 818	1 772	946	1 801	3 214
With a mobility or self-care limitation	274	109	397	64	99	154	100	24	29	177
With a mobility limitation	102	63	59	43	60	49	73	5	12	70
In labor force	18	18	14	—	7	—	10	5	—	26
With a self-care limitation	203	80	385	35	63	134	73	24	29	127
With a work disability	606	291	172	233	181	417	231	56	160	451
In labor force	186	91	59	111	60	154	68	13	105	167
Prevented from working	330	148	89	122	101	236	153	32	42	269
No work disability	3 789	3 547	2 352	3 008	2 558	3 401	1 541	890	1 641	2 763
In labor force	2 854	2 886	1 893	2 421	2 080	2 739	1 103	629	1 330	2 093
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	637	837	309	408	548	806	340	65	439	731
With a mobility or self-care limitation	87	199	18	90	79	187	85	10	70	130
With a mobility limitation	61	153	4	90	58	122	85	10	64	72
With a self-care limitation	47	115	14	24	49	140	47	—	26	98

Table 20. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Merced County—Con.		Atwater city, Merced County			Los Banos city, Merced County		
	Tract 23.01	Tract 23.02	Tract 6 (pt.)	Tract 7 (pt.)	Tract 8 (pt.)	Tract 22 (pt.)	Tract 23.01 (pt.)	Tract 23.02 (pt.)
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>								
All persons	3 420	2 057	7 285	3 251	5 872	5 033	3 262	1 954
Native	3 172	1 916	6 807	3 041	5 620	4 430	3 028	1 822
Foreign born	248	141	478	210	252	603	234	132
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>								
Linguistically isolated households	58	18	79	53	23	76	58	18
Persons 5 years and over	3 209	1 826	6 555	2 897	5 090	4 575	3 051	1 733
Speak a language other than English	542	284	843	366	429	1 177	509	278
Do not speak English "very well"	163	85	297	166	125	420	163	85
In linguistically isolated households	95	27	233	121	57	163	95	27
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	898	479	2 171	758	2 050	1 198	854	445
Preprimary school	72	13	72	40	178	38	72	13
Public school	51	13	38	26	103	38	51	13
Elementary or high school	624	333	1 520	557	1 329	902	588	307
Public school	525	318	1 476	496	1 248	878	489	302
College	202	133	579	161	543	258	194	125
Public college	177	126	500	130	460	228	169	118
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>								
Persons 25 years and over	2 345	1 290	4 134	1 975	3 215	3 280	2 231	1 231
Less than 9th grade	248	131	320	204	232	518	230	131
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	349	232	515	372	244	628	335	223
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	628	393	903	545	671	896	592	349
Some college, no degree	546	341	1 218	524	1 133	629	540	335
Associate degree	161	70	463	145	395	163	152	70
Bachelor's degree	310	78	449	128	399	265	279	78
Graduate or professional degree	103	45	266	57	141	181	103	45
Percent high school graduate or higher	74.5	71.9	79.8	70.8	85.2	65.1	74.7	71.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	17.6	9.5	17.3	9.4	16.8	13.6	17.1	10.0
<b>FERTILITY</b>								
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 44 years	1 578	1 504	1 474	1 441	1 614	1 568	1 579	1 424
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>								
Persons 5 years and over	3 209	1 826	6 555	2 897	5 090	4 575	3 051	1 733
Same house	2 114	828	2 326	1 334	1 577	2 223	1 979	765
Different house in United States	1 088	998	4 073	1 503	2 978	2 290	1 065	968
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	—	—	400	97	358	39	—	—
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	699	445	1 781	780	902	1 092	699	415
Different MSA/PMSA	300	521	1 305	424	1 332	802	277	521
Not in on MSA/PMSA	89	32	587	202	386	357	89	32
Abroad	7	—	156	60	535	62	7	—
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>								
Workers 16 years and over	1 452	890	3 308	1 369	2 462	1 963	1 397	850
Car, truck, or van	1 367	804	3 025	1 275	2 241	1 738	1 312	779
Drove alone	1 142	707	2 687	1 100	1 938	1 447	1 087	682
Carpooled	225	97	338	175	303	291	225	97
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Other means	61	42	195	48	162	169	61	27
Worked at home	24	44	88	46	51	56	24	44
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	13.8	17.2	16.3	16.9	15.5	18.3	13.7	17.6
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	1 321	781	2 975	1 203	2 283	1 704	1 266	741
Central city	17	27	1 051	416	619	41	17	27
Outside central city	1 304	754	1 924	787	1 664	1 663	1 249	714
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	131	109	333	166	179	259	131	109
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>								
Persons 16 years and over	2 655	1 517	5 113	2 341	3 788	3 728	2 526	1 450
In labor force	1 586	922	3 602	1 512	2 667	2 162	1 531	882
Employed	1 489	890	2 968	1 329	2 662	2 026	1 434	850
Unemployed	97	32	255	66	132	136	97	32
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	3.5	7.9	4.7	7.4	6.3	6.3	3.6
Females 16 years and over	1 413	796	2 602	1 215	1 903	1 921	1 356	762
Employed	654	364	1 405	661	929	818	642	349
Unemployed	33	15	114	32	82	51	33	15
With own children under 6 years	145	182	546	288	613	318	145	169
In labor force	84	90	381	160	389	112	84	90
With own children 6 to 17 years only	306	96	533	153	408	410	285	87
In labor force	230	92	371	116	291	306	223	83
Persons 16 to 19 years	195	88	369	139	276	243	180	80
Not enrolled in school	18	11	113	34	25	96	18	11
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	11	73	23	—	17	—	11
Not high school graduate	6	—	55	23	13	44	6	—
Employed	6	—	20	—	13	27	6	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	35	—	—	17	—	—
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>								
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	1 747	994	3 807	1 580	2 717	2 306	1 675	938
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 246	779	2 976	1 264	2 137	1 848	1 192	740
50 to 52 weeks	810	529	2 186	739	1 592	1 072	781	510
<b>DISABILITY</b>								
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	2 000	1 208	4 216	1 816	2 486	2 976	1 890	1 147
With a mobility or self-care limitation	36	145	190	174	153	177	28	145
With a mobility limitation	26	25	107	42	111	70	18	25
In labor force	—	7	26	24	62	26	—	7
With a self-care limitation	30	141	110	165	42	127	22	141
With a work disability	153	95	484	238	223	451	136	89
In labor force	56	21	254	102	142	167	56	21
Prevented from working	85	69	186	117	39	269	68	63
No work disability	1 847	1 113	3 732	1 578	2 263	2 525	1 754	1 058
In labor force	1 425	879	2 943	1 250	1 602	1 933	1 370	845
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	655	309	518	408	352	693	636	303
With a mobility or self-care limitation	117	93	73	106	86	130	117	93
With a mobility limitation	79	54	73	69	86	72	79	54
With a self-care limitation	75	64	48	74	41	98	75	64



Table 20. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced city, Merced County						
	Tract 10.01 (pt.)	Tract 10.02 (pt.)	Tract 11 (pt.)	Tract 12 (pt.)	Tract 13	Tract 14 (pt.)	Tract 15 (pt.)
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>							
All persons	6 632	3 591	4 664	2 706	4 711	5 413	3 065
Native	6 381	3 480	4 485	2 588	4 318	5 169	2 370
Foreign born	251	111	179	118	393	244	695
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>							
Linguistically isolated households	8	13	8	27	75	29	140
Persons 5 years and over	6 099	3 330	4 277	2 522	4 274	4 932	2 730
Speak a language other than English	478	321	350	259	813	693	1 349
Do not speak English "very well"	124	92	79	80	358	218	666
In linguistically isolated households	8	38	8	42	212	52	462
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>							
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 659	1 242	1 500	887	986	1 400	1 074
Preprimary school	54	89	75	45	108	85	61
Public school	46	45	47	20	65	43	54
Elementary or high school	855	633	976	559	636	906	836
Public school	807	548	900	519	623	815	779
College	750	520	449	283	242	409	177
Public college	707	470	393	244	233	348	177
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>							
Persons 25 years and over	4 120	2 294	2 858	1 700	3 051	3 437	1 672
Less than 9th grade	235	36	61	76	280	266	621
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	446	151	205	158	659	354	270
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 043	515	445	323	973	880	317
Some college, no degree	1 246	627	776	516	549	881	264
Associate degree	393	214	411	137	193	436	117
Bachelor's degree	485	430	549	364	296	464	66
Graduate or professional degree	272	321	411	126	101	156	17
Percent high school graduate or higher	83.5	91.8	90.7	86.2	69.2	82.0	46.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	18.4	32.7	33.6	28.8	13.0	18.0	5.0
<b>FERTILITY</b>							
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 44 years	983	1 054	1 332	1 169	1 297	1 322	1 838
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>							
Persons 5 years and over	6 099	3 330	4 277	2 522	4 274	4 932	2 730
Same house	1 833	1 225	1 826	1 228	1 693	2 539	1 119
Different house in United States	4 130	2 057	2 327	1 191	2 524	2 348	1 478
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	1 725	771	1 062	514	1 433	1 173	1 155
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	609	273	207	121	313	424	129
Different MSA/PMSA	1 470	789	924	432	600	553	173
Not in on MSA/PMSA	326	224	134	124	178	198	21
Abroad	136	48	124	103	57	45	133
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>							
Workers 16 years and over	3 289	1 975	2 424	1 322	1 865	2 423	893
Car, truck, or van	2 881	1 894	2 271	1 221	1 581	2 311	714
Drove alone	2 504	1 724	2 001	1 069	1 360	1 926	511
Carpooled	377	170	270	152	221	385	203
Public transportation	16	—	15	14	8	11	41
Other means	335	57	91	69	231	64	110
Worked at home	57	24	47	18	45	37	28
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	14.1	14.9	16.1	15.2	15.3	15.7	18.5
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	3 065	1 819	2 266	1 234	1 732	2 196	831
Central city	2 036	1 310	1 725	967	1 421	1 889	622
Outside central city	1 029	509	541	267	311	307	209
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	224	156	158	88	133	227	62
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>							
Persons 16 years and over	5 248	2 735	3 387	2 016	3 688	4 040	2 011
In labor force	3 516	2 042	2 520	1 394	2 102	2 630	1 170
Employed	2 876	1 802	2 282	1 294	1 887	2 408	952
Unemployed	157	56	83	48	215	155	211
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	3.0	3.5	3.6	10.2	6.0	18.1
Females 16 years and over	2 738	1 436	1 775	1 092	1 894	2 129	1 017
Employed	1 337	879	1 006	623	794	1 118	327
Unemployed	76	36	36	33	101	71	127
With own children under 6 years	477	271	321	180	353	377	244
In labor force	243	171	185	149	160	286	120
With own children 6 to 17 years only	334	220	358	181	143	306	240
In labor force	208	210	277	131	128	240	141
Persons 16 to 19 years	257	224	308	159	202	234	144
Not enrolled in school	62	51	79	17	63	12	9
Unemployed or not in labor force	25	26	16	9	30	12	—
Not high school graduate	14	33	40	13	58	12	—
Employed	5	20	24	4	28	—	—
Unemployed	9	3	—	3	7	—	—
Not in labor force	—	10	16	6	23	12	—
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>							
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	3 802	2 162	2 553	1 500	2 338	2 801	1 177
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 986	1 699	2 032	1 164	1 853	2 213	957
50 to 52 weeks	2 166	1 299	1 493	830	1 112	1 523	455
<b>DISABILITY</b>							
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	3 814	2 290	2 919	1 671	2 614	3 286	1 718
With a mobility or self-care limitation	99	338	50	61	83	143	94
With a mobility limitation	53	19	29	22	71	38	67
In labor force	18	14	—	—	25	—	10
With a self-care limitation	70	333	21	56	27	123	67
With a work disability	281	113	203	124	249	357	225
In labor force	91	54	95	47	120	115	68
Prevented from working	138	35	108	63	121	215	147
No work disability	3 533	2 177	2 716	1 547	2 365	2 929	1 493
In labor force	2 872	1 744	2 224	1 250	1 904	2 344	1 065
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	797	261	306	289	790	687	286
With a mobility or self-care limitation	180	18	63	53	157	175	85
With a mobility limitation	143	4	63	32	121	110	85
With a self-care limitation	106	14	15	23	96	128	47

Table 20. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced city, Merced County—Con.		Remainder of Merced County						
	Tract 16 (pt.)	Tract 17 (pt.)	Tract 2	Tract 3.01	Tract 3.02	Tract 4	Tract 5.01 (pt.)	Tract 5.02 (pt.)	Tract 7 (pt.)
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>									
All persons	1 241	2 762	5 078	799	3 707	6 870	3 295	5 223	1 913
Native	814	2 667	4 535	586	3 024	5 740	2 951	4 517	1 808
Foreign born	427	95	543	213	683	1 130	344	706	105
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	98	39	65	40	165	180	66	91	20
Persons 5 years and over	1 066	2 524	4 680	764	3 360	6 380	3 071	4 723	1 801
Speak a language other than English	664	402	883	386	1 276	1 812	793	1 052	336
Do not speak English "very well"	385	172	381	205	705	737	384	525	169
In linguistically isolated households	244	71	190	142	504	405	265	371	75
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	383	748	1 376	259	1 012	1 799	1 003	1 412	566
Preprimary school	12	16	59	29	61	60	32	76	62
Public school	12	4	27	29	61	37	26	54	33
Elementary or high school	302	517	1 094	203	838	1 504	756	1 039	446
Public school	296	500	1 016	192	710	1 457	708	929	434
College	69	215	223	27	113	235	215	297	58
Public college	64	209	204	27	113	201	182	244	58
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 25 years and over	558	1 753	3 022	493	2 068	4 247	2 019	2 545	1 216
Less than 9th grade	236	143	496	165	717	758	299	501	229
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	116	309	580	75	498	594	428	520	123
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	68	586	934	98	327	1 414	522	647	258
Some college, no degree	87	416	583	102	278	766	514	447	274
Associate degree	26	185	252	22	144	241	122	182	80
Bachelor's degree	12	103	142	16	92	360	105	197	189
Graduate or professional degree	13	11	35	15	12	114	29	51	63
Percent high school graduate or higher	36.9	74.2	64.4	51.3	41.2	68.2	64.0	59.9	71.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	4.5	6.5	5.9	6.3	5.0	11.2	6.6	9.7	20.7
<b>FERTILITY</b>									
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 44 years	2 052	1 358	1 600	1 632	1 867	1 555	1 504	1 631	1 708
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	1 066	2 524	4 680	764	3 360	6 380	3 071	4 723	1 801
Same house	294	1 336	2 573	434	2 043	3 193	1 703	1 725	894
Different house in United States	710	1 170	2 027	276	1 240	3 141	1 310	2 822	880
Central city of this MSA/PM5A	332	548	20	10	48	21	85	230	214
Remainder of this MSA/PM5A	121	209	627	176	768	1 280	606	1 091	296
Different MSA/PM5A	247	246	1 255	85	354	1 642	549	1 117	227
Not in an MSA/PM5A	10	167	125	5	70	198	70	384	143
Abroad	62	18	80	54	77	46	58	176	27
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>									
Workers 16 years and over	295	1 249	2 111	291	1 344	2 978	1 421	2 418	899
Car, truck, or van	259	1 147	1 888	273	1 125	2 421	1 341	1 865	816
Drove alone	148	1 067	1 451	219	908	2 125	1 121	1 467	757
Carpooled	111	80	437	54	217	296	220	398	59
Public transportation	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Other means	18	82	79	15	134	206	31	358	38
Worked at home	13	15	144	3	85	351	49	189	45
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	18.4	15.8	19.6	18.8	16.3	19.7	17.7	15.7	16.9
Worked in MSA/PM5A of residence	274	1 136	864	234	1 115	1 527	1 306	2 169	807
Central city	167	865	51	27	136	37	465	423	285
Outside central city	107	271	813	207	979	1 490	841	1 746	522
Worked outside MSA/PM5A of residence	21	113	1 247	57	229	1 451	115	249	92
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 years and over	820	2 052	3 676	610	2 557	5 052	2 435	3 711	1 386
In labor force	453	1 360	2 372	350	1 522	3 232	1 599	2 645	942
Employed	295	1 225	2 203	291	1 359	3 008	1 380	1 783	879
Unemployed	158	91	160	59	148	224	146	184	30
Percent of civilian labor force	34.9	6.9	6.8	16.9	9.8	9.6	9.6	9.4	3.3
Females 16 years and over	413	1 070	1 770	318	1 262	2 544	1 244	1 594	656
Employed	142	554	826	111	453	1 130	594	736	385
Unemployed	46	56	75	24	50	124	73	64	9
With own children under 6 years	36	147	329	52	284	493	177	293	112
In labor force	27	72	231	52	106	332	85	185	86
With own children 6 to 17 years only	83	182	325	53	256	432	231	344	182
In labor force	54	152	228	33	106	287	126	214	117
Persons 16 to 19 years	142	90	268	88	218	402	204	420	57
Not enrolled in school	58	19	83	39	130	84	51	201	6
Unemployed or not in labor force	49	6	26	22	62	25	28	38	—
Not high school graduate	49	6	59	25	79	29	21	26	—
Employed	9	6	38	10	36	21	8	6	—
Unemployed	19	—	7	5	7	8	—	—	—
Not in labor force	21	—	14	10	36	—	13	20	—
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	487	1 435	2 482	423	1 657	3 506	1 657	2 760	1 009
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	305	1 202	1 931	321	1 305	2 684	1 217	2 219	824
50 to 52 weeks	119	907	1 230	217	771	1 839	709	1 498	571
<b>DISABILITY</b>									
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	666	1 592	3 041	535	2 124	4 153	2 014	2 688	1 133
With a mobility or self-care limitation	16	23	116	28	83	132	77	115	28
With a mobility limitation	5	12	63	21	45	68	29	87	—
In labor force	5	—	8	—	7	24	—	6	—
With a self-care limitation	16	23	83	12	63	70	64	83	28
With a work disability	31	139	281	44	139	289	116	205	77
In labor force	5	89	60	7	47	120	55	45	35
Prevented from working	15	37	203	26	88	159	56	153	42
No work disability	635	1 453	2 760	491	1 985	3 864	1 898	2 483	1 056
In labor force	448	1 190	2 208	343	1 384	2 954	1 432	1 895	858
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	31	416	626	75	388	899	300	345	220
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	65	126	18	68	142	27	73	66
With a mobility limitation	—	59	104	18	62	108	27	62	37
With a self-care limitation	—	26	63	7	41	67	18	38	60



**Table 20. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Merced County—Con.							
	Tract 9 (pt.)	Tract 12 (pt.)	Tract 14 (pt.)	Tract 16 (pt.)	Tract 19.98	Tract 20	Tract 21.98	Tract 24
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>								
All persons	7 084	1 700	855	481	4 405	5 465	2 382	4 105
Native	6 350	1 632	806	436	3 253	4 773	1 991	3 716
Foreign born	734	68	49	45	1 152	692	391	389
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>								
Linguistically isolated households	153	—	—	17	290	144	58	48
Persons 5 years and over	6 487	1 615	776	437	3 983	5 060	2 240	3 684
Speak a language other than English	1 208	122	125	167	2 264	1 188	679	642
Do not speak English "very well"	495	16	5	61	1 144	571	265	246
In linguistically isolated households	410	—	—	75	897	382	213	115
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 076	433	227	182	1 430	1 293	609	1 004
Preprimary school	70	35	29	16	53	87	42	48
Public school	49	25	29	6	53	46	12	41
Elementary or high school	1 518	330	121	123	1 121	1 028	475	779
Public school	1 445	286	121	118	1 064	950	439	765
College	488	68	77	43	256	178	92	177
Public college	470	62	77	43	237	150	92	171
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>								
Persons 25 years and over	4 277	1 168	583	256	2 417	3 606	1 613	2 543
Less than 9th grade	771	41	66	55	950	713	317	611
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	631	84	129	81	349	608	422	468
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 154	266	107	40	438	1 108	403	801
Some college, no degree	979	264	123	67	365	618	296	412
Associate degree	351	106	34	13	149	258	84	80
Bachelor's degree	273	209	81	—	133	242	81	120
Graduate or professional degree	118	198	43	—	33	59	10	51
Percent high school graduate or higher	67.2	89.3	66.6	46.9	46.3	63.4	54.2	57.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	9.1	34.8	21.3	—	6.9	8.3	5.6	6.7
<b>FERTILITY</b>								
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 44 years	1 657	1 491	1 549	1 649	1 911	1 454	1 669	1 893
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>								
Persons 5 years and over	6 487	1 615	776	437	3 983	5 060	2 240	3 684
Some house	3 505	864	286	180	2 126	2 813	1 428	2 022
Different house in United States	2 844	751	490	241	1 636	2 140	690	1 608
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	969	274	313	72	226	8	—	22
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	859	172	87	61	1 075	945	366	1 059
Different MSA/PMSA	790	285	84	70	208	1 062	212	361
Not in an MSA/PMSA	226	20	6	38	127	125	112	166
Abroad	138	—	—	16	221	107	122	54
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>								
Workers 16 years and over	2 823	821	414	165	1 647	2 151	987	1 396
Car, truck, or van	2 383	745	381	134	1 388	1 897	712	1 273
Drive alone	2 047	709	327	96	931	1 640	610	1 088
Carpooled	336	36	54	38	457	257	102	185
Public transportation	—	6	—	—	7	—	4	—
Other means	280	43	13	25	165	181	213	66
Worked at home	160	27	6	—	87	73	58	57
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	16.2	16.7	14.6	16.5	20.8	17.5	13.5	14.0
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	2 517	766	386	165	1 450	1 535	934	1 176
Central city	1 314	533	253	102	470	28	—	46
Outside central city	1 203	233	133	63	980	1 507	934	1 130
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	306	55	28	—	197	616	53	220
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>								
Persons 16 years and over	5 097	1 333	662	314	3 011	4 115	1 778	2 999
In labor force	3 202	894	453	189	1 899	2 346	1 115	1 639
Employed	2 860	820	403	165	1 657	2 168	1 036	1 411
Unemployed	277	68	39	24	221	178	79	228
Percent of civilian labor force	8.8	7.7	8.8	12.7	11.8	7.6	7.1	13.9
Females 16 years and over	2 480	671	324	161	1 452	2 143	884	1 483
Employed	1 049	393	190	65	535	863	412	457
Unemployed	146	44	9	8	133	121	65	47
With own children under 6 years	404	94	80	36	334	298	166	116
In labor force	182	62	42	11	134	199	76	121
With own children 6 to 17 years only	519	128	53	13	300	378	203	204
In labor force	377	115	53	4	222	233	138	147
Persons 16 to 19 years	400	108	18	35	285	264	96	228
Not enrolled in school	103	11	8	—	98	91	15	61
Unemployed or not in labor force	63	—	—	—	33	13	8	38
Not high school graduate	36	—	8	—	48	40	8	28
Employed	11	—	8	—	15	34	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	20	6	—	—
Not in labor force	25	—	—	—	13	—	8	28
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>								
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	3 324	978	475	190	2 067	2 781	1 196	1 754
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 607	772	381	146	1 659	2 158	940	1 414
50 to 52 weeks	1 795	516	260	93	851	1 372	497	704
<b>DISABILITY</b>								
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	4 395	1 068	532	280	2 561	3 187	1 460	2 332
With a mobility or self-care limitation	274	38	11	8	164	150	182	113
With a mobility limitation	102	38	11	—	88	79	105	60
In labor force	18	7	—	—	26	11	40	—
With a self-care limitation	203	7	11	8	126	89	111	73
With a work disability	606	57	60	25	214	291	156	317
In labor force	186	13	39	8	66	74	46	80
Prevented from working	330	38	21	17	138	165	96	189
Na work disability	3 789	1 011	472	255	2 347	2 896	1 304	2 015
In labor force	2 854	830	395	181	1 773	2 159	1 037	1 469
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	637	259	119	34	429	928	318	662
With a mobility or self-care limitation	87	26	12	10	126	132	18	175
With a mobility limitation	61	26	12	10	96	88	18	110
With a self-care limitation	47	26	12	—	58	84	18	136

**Table 21. Occupation, Income in 1989, and Poverty Status in 1989 of White Persons: 1990**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on a sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced, CA MSA	Merced County				Totals for split tracts/8NA's in Merced County				
		Total	Atwater city	Los Banos city	Merced city	Tract 5.01	Tract 5.02	Tract 6	Tract 7	Tract 8
<b>OCCUPATION</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	48 978	48 978	5 959	4 310	15 021	1 380	1 783	3 193	2 208	1 779
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	4 743	4 743	608	366	1 896	93	74	398	172	176
Professional specialty occupations .....	6 085	6 085	791	581	2 329	117	159	471	284	220
Technicians and related support occupations .....	1 350	1 350	293	148	554	48	40	60	107	165
Sales occupations .....	5 423	5 423	662	575	1 841	148	128	379	228	195
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	6 696	6 696	931	567	2 482	170	216	473	274	346
Private household occupations .....	204	204	40	—	41	8	6	17	24	12
Protective service occupations .....	635	635	89	121	225	—	25	31	23	49
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	4 655	4 655	709	429	1 327	138	203	354	235	241
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	5 581	5 581	234	339	469	186	404	136	160	23
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	5 924	5 924	765	552	1 707	111	235	457	271	196
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	2 885	2 885	291	197	960	186	133	181	134	44
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	2 751	2 751	314	205	598	105	107	119	199	51
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	2 046	2 046	232	230	592	70	53	117	97	61
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Households .....	41 639	41 639	5 577	3 689	13 136	1 099	1 467	2 653	1 868	1 926
Less than \$5,000 .....	1 394	1 394	155	109	442	18	46	84	46	42
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	4 325	4 325	453	573	1 329	126	189	219	194	94
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	4 490	4 490	458	482	1 350	122	180	165	192	141
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	8 548	8 548	1 304	594	2 711	220	256	524	366	549
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	6 844	6 844	1 010	536	2 194	172	282	435	324	372
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	7 380	7 380	1 123	642	2 314	226	302	559	357	403
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	5 729	5 729	854	517	1 879	160	105	515	279	248
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	1 602	1 602	163	138	533	36	57	104	78	64
\$100,000 or more .....	1 327	1 327	57	98	384	19	50	48	32	13
Median (dollars) .....	27 461	27 461	28 744	26 343	27 961	27 548	26 395	33 192	27 252	28 101
Mean (dollars) .....	36 179	36 179	32 958	34 632	34 242	34 389	35 055	36 343	34 049	32 855
Families .....	31 854	31 854	4 444	2 724	9 130	903	1 206	2 101	1 394	1 667
Median income (dollars) .....	31 820	31 820	32 440	33 083	32 821	29 464	27 088	35 611	34 032	30 322
Per capita income (dollars) .....	12 679	12 679	11 189	13 122	13 041	11 827	10 653	12 508	12 353	10 223
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>										
Households .....	41 639	41 639	5 577	3 689	13 136	1 099	1 467	2 653	1 868	1 926
With earnings .....	33 363	33 363	4 648	2 825	10 468	898	1 197	2 233	1 467	1 662
Mean earnings (dollars) .....	36 006	36 006	31 543	36 656	34 482	34 010	35 088	34 022	33 269	31 884
With Social Security income .....	10 979	10 979	1 074	1 097	3 150	247	351	505	495	314
Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....	7 703	7 703	7 534	7 315	7 908	6 833	7 383	7 252	8 086	7 487
With public assistance income .....	5 504	5 504	655	584	1 653	168	271	344	249	123
Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....	5 621	5 621	6 391	4 738	5 191	4 569	6 727	5 887	7 216	4 808
<b>MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE</b>										
Families (dollars) .....	39 730	39 730	35 255	39 219	38 252	34 497	37 017	38 576	38 320	34 882
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	37 075	37 075	33 666	37 450	35 516	30 926	29 606	35 268	38 077	34 295
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	43 398	43 398	38 846	45 554	42 851	37 998	43 732	43 742	43 137	36 042
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	42 158	42 158	38 588	47 185	43 005	36 159	35 368	43 623	45 815	35 709
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	19 098	19 098	19 380	14 580	19 032	18 532	15 347	17 188	20 709	29 180
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	14 081	14 081	16 262	11 572	13 986	11 832	12 806	12 826	16 268	27 199
<b>POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>										
<b>All Income Levels in 1989</b>										
Families .....	31 854	31 854	4 444	2 724	9 130	903	1 206	2 101	1 394	1 667
Householder worked in 1989 .....	25 316	25 316	3 733	2 081	7 295	693	953	1 798	1 054	1 450
With related children under 18 years .....	17 747	17 747	2 821	1 609	5 009	488	758	1 218	786	1 183
With related children under 5 years .....	7 878	7 878	1 408	652	2 316	216	317	541	393	598
Married-couple families .....	26 059	26 059	3 629	2 118	7 114	711	883	1 669	1 115	1 497
Householder worked in 1989 .....	21 357	21 357	3 157	1 683	5 925	575	738	1 473	890	1 313
With related children under 18 years .....	13 545	13 545	2 164	1 125	3 558	358	520	855	567	1 042
With related children under 5 years .....	6 255	6 255	1 143	462	1 746	167	218	407	293	535
Female householder, no husband present .....	4 016	4 016	529	439	1 571	140	196	288	213	94
Householder worked in 1989 .....	2 421	2 421	342	254	968	69	122	190	127	75
With related children under 18 years .....	2 988	2 988	435	361	1 139	103	156	247	180	74
With related children under 5 years .....	1 110	1 110	135	143	458	40	64	63	79	25
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	14 932	14 932	1 760	1 684	5 723	285	513	886	701	418
Nonfamily householder .....	9 785	9 785	1 133	965	4 006	196	261	552	474	259
65 years and over .....	4 504	4 504	389	720	1 632	64	107	154	179	122
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	118 034	118 034	16 189	10 131	34 023	3 238	4 593	7 711	5 144	6 096
Persons under 18 years .....	34 875	34 875	5 438	2 740	9 444	954	1 604	2 403	1 530	2 296
Related children under 18 years .....	34 702	34 702	5 405	2 734	9 396	954	1 590	2 382	1 520	2 287
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	24 431	24 431	3 563	1 869	6 413	730	1 114	1 652	1 054	1 484
Persons 65 years and over .....	13 654	13 654	1 278	1 632	3 863	300	345	568	628	399
<b>Income in 1989 Below Poverty Level</b>										
Families .....	3 202	3 202	350	362	1 062	109	173	189	122	64
Percent below poverty level .....	10.1	10.1	7.9	13.3	11.6	12.1	14.3	9.0	8.8	3.8
Householder worked in 1989 .....	1 609	1 609	156	179	517	15	94	112	36	22
With related children under 18 years .....	2 786	2 786	332	319	922	109	150	189	122	46
With related children under 5 years .....	1 508	1 508	173	147	514	57	86	83	95	20
Married-couple families .....	1 404	1 404	99	107	386	50	77	42	31	26
Householder worked in 1989 .....	870	870	57	78	224	15	58	32	16	9
With related children under 18 years .....	1 075	1 075	90	74	278	50	65	42	31	17
With related children under 5 years .....	638	638	54	42	156	28	49	14	31	9
Female householder, no husband present .....	1 552	1 552	196	238	594	59	81	123	80	18
Householder worked in 1989 .....	580	580	69	94	230	—	36	56	20	7
With related children under 18 years .....	1 498	1 498	196	238	571	59	70	123	80	18
With related children under 5 years .....	760	760	104	98	324	29	30	54	64	11
Unrelated individuals .....	3 076	3 076	332	389	923	24	127	156	117	96
Nonfamily householder .....	1 307	1 307	127	94	393	9	29	53	41	42
65 years and over .....	696	696	46	82	220	—	18	9	23	18
Persons .....	15 275	15 275	1 598	1 600	4 609	491	747	885	513	336
Percent below poverty level .....	12.9	12.9	9.9	15.8	13.5	15.2	16.3	11.5	10.0	5.5
Persons under 18 years .....	6 861	6 861	759	627	2 019	273	368	468	232	124
Related children under 18 years .....	6 702	6 702	726	621	1 971	273	354	454	222	115
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	4 616	4 616	511	417	1 269	197	204	330	121	97
Persons 65 years and over .....	1 006	1 006	84	102	293	—	47	9	34	45
<b>Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:</b>										
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level .....	4 696	4 696	530	495	1 233	293	221	360	123	122
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	23 024	23 024	2 891	2 287	6 438	682	1 025	1 305	882	876



Table 21. **Occupation, Income in 1989, and Poverty Status in 1989 of White Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Merced County—Con.									
	Tract 9	Tract 10.01	Tract 10.02	Tract 11	Tract 12	Tract 14	Tract 15	Tract 16	Tract 17	Tract 22
<b>OCCUPATION</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	2 860	2 890	1 944	2 522	2 114	2 811	1 007	460	1 374	2 186
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	253	394	357	415	347	360	59	13	108	108
Professional specialty occupations .....	238	361	472	496	492	528	28	24	105	253
Technicians and related support occupations .....	21	135	127	79	71	41	15	14	47	62
Sales occupations .....	274	326	209	390	336	271	134	38	163	277
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	368	478	256	392	358	477	170	80	323	263
Private household occupations .....	15	—	18	14	6	7	7	—	—	—
Protective service occupations .....	28	30	48	43	13	62	7	13	37	38
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	227	320	152	210	120	279	116	54	107	250
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	675	76	14	16	21	54	136	91	38	229
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	360	318	179	246	156	336	87	49	224	280
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	74	182	17	127	72	247	119	35	74	149
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	247	115	59	45	55	99	59	6	79	146
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	80	155	36	49	67	50	70	43	69	131
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Households .....	2 383	3 024	1 440	1 866	1 590	2 436	977	372	1 190	1 798
Less than \$5,000 .....	116	70	33	29	22	51	60	40	30	61
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	264	320	25	39	81	204	273	60	145	341
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	290	384	40	122	29	222	150	83	184	252
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	617	779	179	250	202	615	207	44	244	265
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	413	577	251	289	239	368	105	87	163	291
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	322	454	314	476	368	386	114	43	222	297
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	206	296	355	448	308	430	53	15	162	248
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	94	75	132	109	169	116	7	—	25	34
\$100,000 or more .....	61	69	111	104	172	44	8	—	15	9
Median (dollars) .....	23 319	24 440	42 275	41 165	42 246	27 188	15 509	15 375	24 500	24 242
Mean (dollars) .....	34 169	30 047	48 956	44 770	59 704	34 685	21 160	20 970	30 427	28 255
Families .....	1 919	1 744	1 106	1 500	1 307	1 770	763	329	822	1 312
Median income (dollars) .....	24 864	29 048	46 276	43 448	46 318	34 034	19 481	15 208	33 017	28 088
Per capita income (dollars) .....	11 561	13 759	17 150	15 564	21 565	13 480	6 701	5 036	11 723	10 189
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>										
Households .....	2 383	3 024	1 440	1 866	1 590	2 436	977	372	1 190	1 798
With earnings .....	1 925	2 313	1 259	1 667	1 333	1 956	680	310	888	1 404
Mean earnings (dollars) .....	35 123	30 541	47 986	40 689	55 332	34 060	22 842	18 288	31 889	30 958
With Social Security income .....	599	623	267	299	433	684	284	55	333	390
Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....	6 795	8 471	7 481	8 448	9 160	9 165	7 321	5 081	6 889	6 421
With public assistance income .....	435	329	46	110	81	304	309	152	139	386
Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....	5 170	5 430	10 175	3 633	3 741	6 080	4 390	7 879	5 601	4 814
<b>MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE</b>										
Families (dollars) .....	36 680	35 121	50 012	47 379	66 248	37 979	23 625	20 533	35 596	30 861
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	35 275	29 371	50 788	46 145	59 571	37 339	20 931	18 538	33 962	31 222
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	41 481	40 204	54 315	50 231	69 896	41 056	27 319	23 890	39 600	37 586
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	42 126	39 211	56 741	49 773	63 632	42 545	26 013	22 999	40 616	40 989
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	16 320	20 266	25 831	21 919	33 801	20 584	13 363	16 823	18 141	12 998
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	11 493	11 555	21 565	19 173	21 063	17 938	10 873	11 029	18 418	10 834
<b>POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>										
<b>All Income Levels in 1989</b>										
Families .....	1 919	1 744	1 106	1 500	1 307	1 770	763	329	822	1 312
Householder worked in 1989 .....	1 496	1 392	936	1 296	1 075	1 395	548	223	637	1 043
With related children under 18 years .....	1 096	874	538	894	616	897	531	243	418	896
With related children under 5 years .....	455	401	241	384	221	430	239	125	163	419
Married-couple families .....	1 538	1 288	930	1 342	1 168	1 458	526	167	660	907
Householder worked in 1989 .....	1 237	1 064	809	1 168	955	1 203	398	138	516	745
With related children under 18 years .....	817	544	427	771	527	694	329	140	301	570
With related children under 5 years .....	336	290	210	344	194	362	152	74	124	288
Female householder, no husband present .....	184	399	133	109	106	231	187	123	124	283
Householder worked in 1989 .....	81	271	84	79	90	133	100	52	89	186
With related children under 18 years .....	142	282	73	82	60	184	161	88	93	228
With related children under 5 years .....	55	103	25	34	24	60	60	41	33	81
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	796	1 690	549	550	409	870	322	187	514	1 096
Nonfamily householder .....	464	1 280	334	366	283	666	214	43	368	486
65 years and over .....	190	491	83	106	100	299	140	14	183	442
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	6 978	6 486	3 942	5 211	4 391	6 236	3 175	1 566	3 085	5 318
Persons under 18 years .....	2 067	1 423	1 038	1 564	1 207	1 676	1 148	613	859	1 484
Related children under 18 years .....	2 043	1 423	1 028	1 564	1 201	1 676	1 148	613	853	1 478
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	1 486	894	755	1 119	932	1 137	811	394	594	956
Persons 65 years and over .....	637	837	309	408	548	806	340	65	439	731
<b>Income in 1989 Below Poverty Level</b>										
Families .....	209	213	33	96	52	115	231	120	71	241
Percent below poverty level .....	10.9	12.2	3.0	6.4	4.0	6.5	30.3	36.5	8.6	18.4
Householder worked in 1989 .....	104	80	6	75	32	41	129	72	16	126
With related children under 18 years .....	165	192	20	78	48	97	192	120	64	209
With related children under 5 years .....	89	82	14	61	22	57	86	54	55	80
Married-couple families .....	82	50	6	56	20	57	104	37	33	69
Householder worked in 1989 .....	42	12	—	48	11	28	67	31	7	44
With related children under 18 years .....	47	29	—	46	16	39	76	37	26	47
With related children under 5 years .....	31	29	—	36	7	19	35	14	26	19
Female householder, no husband present .....	99	155	27	33	21	52	108	78	23	162
Householder worked in 1989 .....	34	60	6	20	13	13	45	36	—	82
With related children under 18 years .....	90	155	20	25	21	52	108	78	23	162
With related children under 5 years .....	45	66	14	25	12	38	43	35	23	61
Unrelated individuals .....	185	156	55	125	62	117	81	98	93	326
Nonfamily householder .....	100	87	31	15	27	64	39	16	49	57
65 years and over .....	32	25	13	—	7	49	36	14	36	65
Persons .....	931	767	133	461	196	542	969	670	439	1 106
Percent below poverty level .....	13.3	11.8	3.4	8.8	4.5	8.7	30.5	42.8	14.2	20.8
Persons under 18 years .....	436	334	49	162	78	249	427	329	229	404
Related children under 18 years .....	412	334	39	162	72	249	427	329	229	398
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	303	248	27	81	41	173	299	222	127	290
Persons 65 years and over .....	58	25	26	—	7	59	50	21	42	85
<b>Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:</b>										
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level .....	329	119	32	185	39	69	301	235	74	281
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	1 720	1 115	207	553	279	995	1 352	775	593	1 589

Table 21. Occupation, Income in 1989, and Poverty Status in 1989 of White Persons: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Merced County—Con.		Atwater city, Merced County			Los Banos city, Merced County		
	Tract 23.01	Tract 23.02	Tract 6 (pt.)	Tract 7 (pt.)	Tract 8 (pt.)	Tract 22 (pt.)	Tract 23.01 (pt.)	Tract 23.02 (pt.)
<b>OCCUPATION</b>								
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 489	890	2 968	1 329	1 662	2 026	1 434	850
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	173	92	376	103	129	108	166	92
Professional specialty occupations	267	72	422	149	220	249	260	72
Technicians and related support occupations	20	66	60	68	165	62	20	66
Sales occupations	187	125	372	121	169	263	187	125
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	215	109	441	160	330	263	210	94
Private household occupations	—	—	17	11	12	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	28	55	31	9	49	38	28	55
Service occupations, except protective and household	127	83	304	174	231	219	127	83
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	115	85	127	84	23	186	93	60
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	165	145	417	158	190	248	159	145
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	31	39	165	94	32	135	23	39
Transportation and material moving occupations	68	—	119	144	51	137	68	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	93	19	117	54	61	118	93	19
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>								
Households	1 319	796	2 536	1 255	1 786	1 660	1 264	765
Less than \$5,000	13	41	76	46	33	61	13	35
\$5,000 to \$9,999	128	118	219	181	53	327	128	118
\$10,000 to \$14,999	155	101	165	161	132	226	155	101
\$15,000 to \$24,999	224	133	498	284	522	256	211	127
\$25,000 to \$34,999	228	93	418	248	344	248	214	74
\$35,000 to \$49,999	190	182	559	169	395	270	190	182
\$50,000 to \$74,999	234	82	487	137	230	229	206	82
\$75,000 to \$99,999	69	35	80	19	64	34	69	35
\$100,000 or more	78	11	34	10	13	9	78	11
Median (dollars)	31 183	25 521	32 955	22 582	28 750	23 485	30 867	25 208
Mean (dollars)	41 623	36 842	35 344	27 284	33 558	28 079	41 538	37 440
Families	1 003	590	1 984	873	1 587	1 197	962	565
Median income (dollars)	38 523	30 625	35 443	26 291	30 226	28 208	38 636	32 188
Per capita income (dollars)	15 969	15 393	12 289	10 418	10 250	10 174	16 040	15 844
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>								
Households	1 319	796	2 536	1 255	1 786	1 660	1 264	765
With earnings	1 009	584	2 116	963	1 569	1 298	968	559
Mean earnings (dollars)	41 459	41 615	38 835	25 507	32 157	30 643	41 437	42 340
With Social Security income	494	268	461	344	269	349	480	268
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 609	7 929	7 269	7 798	7 650	6 369	7 661	7 929
With public assistance income	107	99	332	235	88	386	99	99
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	4 228	5 018	5 911	7 431	5 418	4 814	4 161	5 018
<b>MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE</b>								
Families (dollars)	47 023	42 149	37 539	30 879	34 807	31 025	47 147	43 078
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	51 118	33 312	34 944	28 686	34 552	31 276	50 809	33 735
Married-couple families (dollars)	50 207	49 181	42 502	36 558	35 820	37 905	50 301	50 736
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	57 165	41 557	43 043	35 930	35 767	41 320	57 127	42 935
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	25 857	10 039	16 874	17 367	31 778	12 483	26 657	10 039
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	18 133	10 389	12 333	15 974	30 276	10 496	18 133	10 389
<b>POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>								
<b>All Income Levels in 1989</b>								
Families	1 003	590	1 984	873	1 587	1 197	962	565
Householder worked in 1989	758	421	1 698	634	1 401	955	730	396
With related children under 18 years	489	328	1 170	510	1 141	832	468	309
With related children under 5 years	139	148	528	301	579	375	139	138
Married-couple families	867	476	1 574	627	1 428	827	840	451
Householder worked in 1989	677	361	1 390	503	1 264	692	655	336
With related children under 18 years	396	228	829	324	1 011	527	389	209
With related children under 5 years	107	104	402	214	527	261	107	94
Female householder, no husband present	89	93	266	180	83	265	81	93
Householder worked in 1989	40	46	173	94	75	168	40	46
With related children under 18 years	59	86	225	147	63	224	51	86
With related children under 5 years	18	44	55	66	14	81	18	44
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	380	286	858	554	348	1 038	366	280
Nonfamily householder	316	206	552	382	199	463	302	200
65 years and over	178	123	154	136	99	428	169	123
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	3 415	2 026	7 219	3 231	5 739	4 951	3 257	1 923
Persons under 18 years	874	554	2 281	967	2 190	1 384	838	518
Related children under 18 years	874	554	2 267	957	2 181	1 378	838	518
Related children 5 to 17 years	663	348	1 561	603	1 399	920	627	322
Persons 65 years and over	655	309	518	408	352	693	636	303
<b>Income in 1989 Below Poverty Level</b>								
Families	46	81	181	116	53	241	46	75
Percent below poverty level	4.6	13.7	9.1	13.3	3.3	20.1	4.8	13.3
Householder worked in 1989	29	30	104	30	22	126	29	24
With related children under 18 years	39	71	181	116	35	209	39	71
With related children under 5 years	34	33	75	89	9	80	34	33
Married-couple families	22	22	42	31	26	69	22	16
Householder worked in 1989	22	18	32	16	9	44	22	12
With related children under 18 years	15	12	42	31	17	47	15	12
With related children under 5 years	15	8	14	31	9	19	15	8
Female householder, no husband present	17	59	115	74	7	162	17	59
Householder worked in 1989	—	12	48	14	7	82	—	12
With related children under 18 years	17	59	115	74	7	162	17	59
With related children under 5 years	12	25	46	58	—	61	12	25
Unrelated individuals	45	43	156	99	77	301	45	43
Nonfamily householder	24	27	53	41	33	43	24	27
65 years and over	17	14	9	19	18	51	17	14
Persons	230	301	853	489	256	1 081	230	289
Percent below poverty level	6.7	14.9	11.8	15.1	4.5	21.8	7.1	15.1
Persons under 18 years	92	131	444	232	83	404	92	131
Related children under 18 years	92	131	430	222	74	398	92	131
Related children 5 to 17 years	61	66	323	121	67	290	61	66
Persons 65 years and over	17	20	9	30	45	71	17	14
<b>Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:</b>								
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	140	97	328	99	103	270	140	85
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	368	367	1 263	846	782	1 564	368	355



Table 21. **Occupation, Income in 1989, and Poverty Status in 1989 of White Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced city, Merced County						
	Tract 10.01 (pt.)	Tract 10.02 (pt.)	Tract 11 (pt.)	Tract 12 (pt.)	Tract 13	Tract 14 (pt.)	Tract 15 (pt.)
<b>OCCUPATION</b>							
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	2 876	1 802	2 282	1 294	1 887	2 408	952
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	394	333	369	185	142	313	53
Professional specialty occupations .....	355	445	449	289	218	428	28
Technicians and related support occupations .....	135	121	79	65	43	41	15
Sales occupations .....	326	198	338	224	216	225	120
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	478	242	362	212	276	435	152
Private household occupations .....	—	14	14	6	—	—	7
Protective service occupations .....	30	32	43	13	19	36	7
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	320	146	193	75	166	240	99
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	76	14	—	15	72	54	136
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	310	158	232	96	323	286	87
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	182	10	127	53	149	219	119
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	115	53	45	41	136	86	59
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	155	36	31	20	127	45	70
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>							
Households .....	2 985	1 321	1 683	965	1 863	2 063	930
Less than \$5,000 .....	70	33	29	13	127	43	60
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	320	19	39	57	273	169	273
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	384	40	116	21	241	172	150
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	779	131	226	139	467	507	207
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	556	232	289	164	356	327	84
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	444	302	402	248	222	352	104
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	288	332	384	184	123	393	37
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	75	126	109	90	23	83	7
\$100,000 or more .....	69	106	89	49	31	17	8
Median (dollars) .....	24 173	43 099	40 204	38 325	21 260	28 012	14 375
Mean (dollars) .....	29 963	49 733	44 311	47 525	25 959	34 039	20 143
Families .....	1 726	1 018	1 325	771	1 107	1 501	716
Median income (dollars) .....	29 107	47 035	42 323	42 383	24 149	35 057	18 577
Per capita income (dollars) .....	13 700	18 450	15 583	16 770	10 819	13 088	6 308
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>							
Households .....	2 985	1 321	1 683	965	1 863	2 063	930
With earnings .....	2 305	1 181	1 522	812	1 331	1 670	648
Mean earnings (dollars) .....	30 442	48 302	40 932	45 282	27 642	33 003	22 041
With Social Security income .....	661	219	224	236	621	585	262
Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....	8 352	7 290	8 239	8 229	6 914	9 472	7 207
With public assistance income .....	319	28	95	29	397	267	299
Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....	5 462	5 473	3 596	4 030	5 277	5 689	4 191
<b>MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE</b>							
Families (dollars) .....	35 069	50 833	46 961	52 799	29 052	37 416	22 466
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	29 088	50 383	45 218	52 748	24 942	35 921	20 773
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	40 204	55 644	49 910	55 515	30 800	40 404	25 949
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	38 903	56 985	48 924	56 458	32 203	41 223	25 868
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	20 266	23 926	21 158	36 670	14 841	21 050	13 363
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	11 555	17 166	19 173	28 607	10 918	18 341	10 873
<b>POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>							
<b>All Income Levels in 1989</b>							
Families .....	1 726	1 018	1 325	771	1 107	1 501	716
Householder worked in 1989 .....	1 384	884	1 173	651	792	1 173	523
With related children under 18 years .....	866	505	845	386	590	745	525
With related children under 5 years .....	393	226	350	133	382	351	233
Married-couple families .....	1 270	853	1 181	686	738	1 220	479
Householder worked in 1989 .....	1 056	762	1 051	577	570	1 004	373
With related children under 18 years .....	536	399	728	337	322	561	323
With related children under 5 years .....	282	200	316	124	225	283	146
Female householder, no husband present .....	399	122	95	57	267	217	187
Householder worked in 1989 .....	271	79	73	49	138	127	100
With related children under 18 years .....	282	68	76	25	190	170	161
With related children under 5 years .....	103	20	28	6	113	60	60
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	1 669	465	542	293	1 101	724	322
Nonfamily householder .....	1 259	303	358	194	756	562	214
65 years and over .....	470	71	98	75	340	259	140
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	6 415	3 591	4 628	2 691	4 393	5 381	3 062
Persons under 18 years .....	1 416	969	1 403	769	1 065	1 483	1 143
Related children under 18 years .....	1 416	959	1 403	763	1 039	1 483	1 143
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	894	698	1 018	579	613	1 023	811
Persons 65 years and over .....	797	261	306	289	790	687	286
<b>Income in 1989 Below Poverty Level</b>							
Families .....	213	33	90	35	188	96	231
Percent below poverty level .....	12.3	3.2	6.8	4.5	17.0	6.4	32.3
Householder worked in 1989 .....	80	6	69	23	90	41	129
With related children under 18 years .....	192	20	72	31	168	78	192
With related children under 5 years .....	82	14	55	14	114	46	86
Married-couple families .....	50	6	56	20	41	46	106
Householder worked in 1989 .....	12	—	48	11	29	28	67
With related children under 18 years .....	29	—	46	16	29	28	76
With related children under 5 years .....	8	—	36	7	22	8	35
Female householder, no husband present .....	155	27	27	4	128	44	108
Householder worked in 1989 .....	60	6	14	4	52	13	45
With related children under 18 years .....	155	20	19	4	120	44	108
With related children under 5 years .....	66	14	19	4	82	38	43
Unrelated individuals .....	156	55	125	57	198	83	81
Nonfamily householder .....	87	31	15	22	99	40	39
65 years and over .....	25	13	—	7	59	33	36
Persons .....	767	133	423	147	734	443	969
Percent below poverty level .....	12.0	3.7	9.1	5.5	16.7	8.2	31.6
Persons under 18 years .....	334	49	135	51	321	212	427
Related children under 18 years .....	334	39	135	45	295	212	427
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	248	27	66	29	156	146	299
Persons 65 years and over .....	25	26	—	7	82	43	50
<b>Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:</b>							
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level .....	119	32	185	24	212	69	301
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	1 115	200	515	201	951	887	1 352

**Table 21. Occupation, Income in 1989, and Poverty Status in 1989 of White Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced city, Merced County—Con.		Remainder of Merced County						
	Tract 16 (pt.)	Tract 17 (pt.)	Tract 2	Tract 3.01	Tract 3.02	Tract 4	Tract 5.01 (pt.)	Tract 5.02 (pt.)	Tract 7 (pt.)
<b>OCCUPATION</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over.....	295	1 225	2 203	291	1 359	3 008	1 380	1 783	879
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	13	94	174	15	66	311	93	74	69
Professional specialty occupations.....	20	97	160	30	87	354	117	159	135
Technicians and related support occupations.....	14	41	53	—	14	17	48	40	39
Sales occupations.....	31	163	157	14	128	343	148	128	107
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	51	274	198	23	84	277	170	216	114
Private household occupations.....	—	—	31	—	4	13	8	6	13
Protective service occupations.....	8	37	7	3	13	7	—	25	14
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	8	80	237	20	72	237	138	203	61
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	64	38	481	50	387	523	186	404	76
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	20	195	312	29	157	376	111	235	113
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	27	74	150	36	196	159	186	133	40
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	—	63	157	29	91	255	105	107	55
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	39	69	86	42	60	136	70	53	43
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>									
Households.....	254	1 072	1 585	212	1 091	2 239	1 099	1 467	613
Less than \$5,000.....	40	27	116	14	36	73	—	46	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	54	125	165	14	141	230	126	189	13
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	66	160	129	10	152	238	122	180	31
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	19	236	350	53	260	394	220	256	82
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	37	149	251	28	164	344	172	282	76
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	23	217	320	55	156	314	226	302	188
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	15	123	181	19	131	400	160	105	142
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	—	20	53	19	11	100	36	57	59
\$100,000 or more.....	—	15	20	—	40	146	19	50	22
Median (dollars).....	12 230	24 167	27 739	31 087	23 401	30 448	27 548	26 395	42 652
Mean (dollars).....	17 946	30 177	30 706	34 261	30 680	46 124	34 389	35 055	47 901
Families.....	227	739	1 277	194	891	1 855	903	1 206	521
Median income (dollars).....	12 212	31 681	32 033	32 065	25 518	34 341	29 464	27 088	45 089
Per capita income (dollars).....	4 142	11 651	9 585	9 894	9 034	15 122	11 827	10 653	15 640
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>									
Households.....	254	1 072	1 585	212	1 091	2 239	1 099	1 467	613
With earnings.....	206	793	1 268	195	844	1 893	898	1 197	504
Mean earnings (dollars).....	16 765	31 573	30 181	27 151	31 727	46 230	34 010	35 088	48 098
With Social Security income.....	33	309	544	94	246	614	247	351	151
Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	3 557	7 010	7 025	5 660	7 963	8 216	6 833	7 383	8 744
With public assistance income.....	96	123	274	12	215	223	168	271	14
Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	6 816	5 737	7 350	2 331	7 163	5 103	4 569	6 727	3 603
<b>MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE</b>									
Families (dollars).....	17 230	34 795	34 104	36 793	32 968	51 387	34 497	37 017	50 789
With own children under 18 years (dollars).....	15 696	33 509	33 970	38 717	28 724	55 703	30 926	29 606	55 610
Married-couple families (dollars).....	21 166	38 709	35 539	38 915	35 233	48 329	37 998	43 732	51 590
With own children under 18 years (dollars).....	20 965	40 320	37 407	39 121	32 166	48 378	36 159	35 368	58 670
Female householder, no husband present (dollars).....	14 720	18 246	28 530	17 991	16 066	10 183	18 532	15 347	38 943
With own children under 18 years (dollars).....	8 756	18 571	14 841	—	13 120	10 214	11 832	12 806	18 431
<b>POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>									
<b>All Income Levels In 1989</b>									
Families.....	227	739	1 277	194	891	1 855	903	1 206	521
Householder worked in 1989.....	150	565	1 011	134	719	1 545	693	953	420
With related children under 18 years.....	183	364	703	110	548	972	488	758	276
With related children under 5 years.....	95	153	269	31	269	408	216	317	92
Married-couple families.....	100	587	1 055	166	731	1 717	711	883	488
Householder worked in 1989.....	84	448	861	129	609	1 418	575	738	387
With related children under 18 years.....	95	257	555	97	435	873	358	520	243
With related children under 5 years.....	50	120	250	31	226	370	167	218	79
Female householder, no husband present.....	107	120	138	15	106	50	140	196	33
Householder worked in 1989.....	46	85	66	—	61	69	—	122	33
With related children under 18 years.....	78	89	82	—	87	39	103	156	33
With related children under 5 years.....	35	33	13	—	22	26	40	64	13
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined.....	134	473	577	44	334	542	285	513	147
Nonfamily householder.....	27	333	308	18	200	384	196	261	92
65 years and over.....	14	165	203	7	138	165	64	107	43
Persons for whom poverty status is determined.....	1 107	2 755	5 039	799	3 659	6 838	3 238	4 593	1 913
Persons under 18 years.....	451	745	1 516	235	1 243	2 000	954	1 604	563
Related children under 18 years.....	451	739	1 508	228	1 235	2 000	954	1 590	563
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	276	501	1 119	193	906	1 510	730	1 114	451
Persons 65 years and over.....	31	416	626	75	388	899	300	345	220
<b>Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level</b>									
Families.....	111	65	89	7	132	158	109	173	6
Percent below poverty level.....	48.9	8.8	7.0	3.6	14.8	8.5	12.1	14.3	1.2
Householder worked in 1989.....	63	16	37	—	67	131	15	94	6
With related children under 18 years.....	111	58	66	—	128	117	109	150	6
With related children under 5 years.....	54	49	29	—	68	58	57	86	6
Married-couple families.....	28	33	63	7	90	124	50	77	—
Householder worked in 1989.....	22	7	31	—	58	108	15	58	—
With related children under 18 years.....	28	26	40	—	86	94	50	65	—
With related children under 5 years.....	14	26	23	—	47	58	28	49	—
Female householder, no husband present.....	78	23	26	—	37	24	59	81	6
Householder worked in 1989.....	36	—	6	—	9	13	—	36	6
With related children under 18 years.....	78	23	26	—	37	13	59	70	6
With related children under 5 years.....	35	23	6	—	16	—	29	30	6
Unrelated individuals.....	84	84	214	7	93	194	24	127	18
Nonfamily householder.....	14	46	103	7	25	130	9	29	—
65 years and over.....	14	33	66	7	25	30	—	18	4
Persons.....	609	384	507	53	807	821	491	747	24
Percent below poverty level.....	55.0	13.9	10.1	6.6	22.1	12.0	15.2	16.3	1.3
Persons under 18 years.....	296	194	148	22	419	272	273	368	—
Related children under 18 years.....	296	188	140	22	411	272	273	354	—
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	189	109	106	22	322	207	197	204	—
Persons 65 years and over.....	21	39	92	7	40	64	—	47	4
<b>Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:</b>									
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level.....	226	65	218	46	192	210	293	221	24
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level.....	684	533	811	60	1 057	1 174	682	1 025	36



**Table 21. Occupation, Income in 1989, and Poverty Status in 1989 of White Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Merced County—Can.							
	Tract 9 (pt.)	Tract 12 (pt.)	Tract 14 (pt.)	Tract 16 (pt.)	Tract 19.98	Tract 20	Tract 21.98	Tract 24
<b>OCCUPATION</b>								
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	2 860	820	403	165	1 657	2 168	1 036	1 411
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	253	162	47	—	62	132	83	68
Professional specialty occupations .....	238	203	100	4	146	184	40	101
Technicians and related support occupations .....	21	6	—	—	7	44	24	15
Sales occupations .....	274	112	46	7	170	195	109	170
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	368	146	42	29	134	328	55	208
Private household occupations .....	15	—	7	—	—	2	13	7
Protective service occupations .....	28	—	26	5	6	8	7	14
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	227	45	39	46	141	240	119	134
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	675	6	—	27	510	288	333	253
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	360	60	50	29	220	312	79	201
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	74	19	28	8	101	187	18	39
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	247	14	13	6	87	138	80	158
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	80	47	5	4	73	110	76	43
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>								
Households .....	2 383	625	373	118	1 249	2 116	837	1 478
Less than \$5,000 .....	116	9	8	—	53	59	12	64
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	264	24	35	6	148	195	113	191
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	290	8	50	17	211	260	101	245
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	617	63	108	25	331	312	129	429
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	413	75	41	50	184	392	205	162
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	322	120	34	20	169	480	124	213
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	206	124	37	—	80	331	103	101
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	94	79	33	—	22	23	27	37
\$100,000 or more .....	61	123	27	—	51	64	23	36
Median (dollars) .....	23 319	52 058	21 083	27 969	20 883	29 853	27 991	20 573
Mean (dollars) .....	34 169	78 494	38 259	27 479	29 115	38 158	35 577	32 416
Families .....	1 919	536	269	102	1 058	1 613	627	1 151
Median income (dollars) .....	24 864	57 399	27 132	29 219	22 375	35 340	31 674	22 138
Per capita income (dollars) .....	11 561	29 195	15 967	7 343	8 102	14 564	12 716	11 834
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>								
Households .....	2 383	625	373	118	1 249	2 116	837	1 478
With earnings .....	1 925	521	286	104	1 039	1 642	647	1 072
Mean earnings (dollars) .....	35 123	70 994	40 234	21 306	29 109	35 407	36 637	29 983
With Social Security income .....	599	197	99	22	358	776	305	507
Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....	6 795	10 276	7 349	7 368	7 138	7 926	8 274	7 956
With public assistance income .....	435	52	37	56	162	208	73	238
Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....	5 170	3 580	8 900	9 703	4 689	5 734	3 226	6 354
<b>MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE</b>								
Families (dollars) .....	36 680	85 595	41 119	27 883	30 858	43 336	41 766	30 273
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	35 275	70 902	43 847	26 809	25 217	40 019	44 467	28 678
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	41 481	90 365	44 397	27 954	32 422	44 651	43 749	31 730
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	42 126	76 053	47 765	27 295	28 383	38 430	47 658	30 369
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	16 320	30 463	13 365	30 887	25 651	16 971	17 518	21 106
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	11 493	14 969	13 365	33 000	13 428	10 286	15 457	19 390
<b>POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>								
<b>All Income Levels in 1989</b>								
Families .....	1 919	536	269	102	1 058	1 613	627	1 151
Householder worked in 1989 .....	1 496	424	222	73	802	1 310	493	829
With related children under 18 years .....	1 096	230	152	60	609	731	374	568
With related children under 5 years .....	455	88	79	30	321	281	113	291
Married-couple families .....	1 538	482	238	67	872	1 406	579	1 010
Householder worked in 1989 .....	1 237	378	199	54	671	1 181	453	744
With related children under 18 years .....	817	190	133	45	488	641	332	466
With related children under 5 years .....	336	70	79	24	271	257	103	245
Female householder, no husband present .....	186	49	14	16	140	132	35	108
Householder worked in 1989 .....	81	41	6	6	91	77	27	67
With related children under 18 years .....	142	35	14	10	93	60	29	86
With related children under 5 years .....	55	18	—	6	28	17	3	39
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	796	116	146	53	337	598	338	416
Nonfamily householder .....	464	89	104	16	191	503	210	327
65 years and over .....	190	25	40	—	100	251	113	175
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	6 978	1 700	855	459	4 397	5 423	2 382	4 087
Persons under 18 years .....	2 067	438	193	162	1 533	1 411	655	1 179
Related children under 18 years .....	2 043	438	193	162	1 525	1 409	655	1 171
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	1 486	353	114	118	1 103	1 015	513	758
Persons 65 years and over .....	637	259	119	34	429	928	318	662
<b>Income in 1989 Below Poverty Level</b>								
Families .....	209	17	19	9	199	73	18	120
Percent below poverty level .....	10.9	3.2	7.1	8.8	18.8	4.5	2.9	10.4
Householder worked in 1989 .....	104	9	—	9	141	43	6	49
With related children under 18 years .....	165	17	19	9	186	68	11	83
With related children under 5 years .....	89	8	11	—	125	24	—	64
Married-couple families .....	82	—	11	9	140	41	7	62
Householder worked in 1989 .....	42	—	—	9	107	34	—	22
With related children under 18 years .....	47	—	11	9	127	36	—	25
With related children under 5 years .....	31	—	11	—	89	7	—	25
Female householder, no husband present .....	99	17	8	—	43	32	11	51
Householder worked in 1989 .....	34	9	—	—	18	9	6	27
With related children under 18 years .....	90	17	8	—	43	32	11	51
With related children under 5 years .....	45	8	—	—	20	17	—	32
Unrelated individuals .....	185	5	34	14	87	111	93	134
Nonfamily householder .....	100	5	24	2	38	86	28	60
65 years and over .....	32	—	16	—	7	54	13	52
Persons .....	931	49	99	61	1 150	398	143	583
Percent below poverty level .....	13.3	2.9	11.6	13.3	26.2	7.3	6.0	14.3
Persons under 18 years .....	436	27	37	33	631	166	26	263
Related children under 18 years .....	412	27	37	33	623	164	26	255
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	303	12	27	33	447	129	26	149
Persons 65 years and over .....	58	—	16	—	13	54	13	89
<b>Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:</b>								
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level .....	329	15	—	9	161	194	28	239
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	1 720	78	108	91	1 608	797	310	1 099

**Table 22. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons: 1990**

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced County				Totals for split tracts/8NA's in Merced County			
	Merced, CA MSA	Total	Atwater city	Merced city	Tract 6	Tract 7	Tract 8	Tract 10.01
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>								
All persons	8 778	8 778	2 097	4 095	905	435	908	827
Native	8 617	8 617	2 073	3 982	897	435	892	814
Foreign born	161	161	24	113	8	—	16	13
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>								
Linguistically isolated households	16	16	8	—	8	—	—	—
Persons 5 years and over	7 894	7 894	1 831	3 706	793	388	798	707
Speak a language other than English	465	465	75	188	53	22	9	—
Do not speak English "very well"	121	121	30	47	8	22	9	—
In linguistically isolated households	33	33	8	17	8	—	—	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	3 208	3 208	762	1 531	299	133	383	302
Preprimary school	109	109	—	63	—	—	—	12
Public school	70	70	—	52	—	—	—	12
Elementary or high school	2 074	2 074	470	987	192	60	227	144
Public school	2 012	2 012	470	967	192	60	227	144
College	1 025	1 025	292	481	107	73	156	146
Public college	958	958	282	424	97	73	156	122
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>								
Persons 25 years and over	4 540	4 540	1 003	2 180	439	230	403	413
Less than 9th grade	393	393	12	218	12	6	—	44
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	774	774	41	361	18	4	23	31
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 022	1 022	182	538	49	33	102	85
Some college, no degree	1 329	1 329	446	589	205	107	171	171
Associate degree	581	581	216	236	99	80	57	32
Bachelor's degree	337	337	74	180	46	—	28	50
Graduate or professional degree	104	104	32	58	10	—	22	—
Percent high school graduate or higher	74.3	74.3	94.7	73.4	93.2	95.7	94.3	81.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	9.7	9.7	10.6	10.9	12.8	—	12.4	12.1
<b>FERTILITY</b>								
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 44 years	1 306	1 306	1 234	1 400	1 446	1 273	868	964
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>								
Persons 5 years and over	7 894	7 894	1 831	3 706	793	388	798	707
Same house	3 281	3 281	490	1 572	197	160	256	167
Different house in United States	4 299	4 299	1 124	2 055	548	228	373	527
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	1 390	1 390	105	1 150	77	41	—	223
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	1 010	1 010	354	188	141	59	166	45
Different MSA/PMSA	1 695	1 695	502	683	220	128	154	247
Not in an MSA/PMSA	204	204	163	34	110	—	53	12
Abroad	314	314	217	79	48	—	169	13
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>								
Workers 16 years and over	3 256	3 256	1 070	1 346	484	221	445	353
Car, truck, or van	2 772	2 772	924	1 182	426	169	397	313
Drove alone	2 331	2 331	764	1 004	343	164	320	313
Carpooled	441	441	160	178	83	5	77	—
Public transportation	32	32	20	—	8	12	—	—
Other means	350	350	85	146	50	40	7	29
Worked at home	102	102	41	18	—	—	41	11
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	15.6	15.6	12.8	15.7	12.3	16.4	13.7	16.5
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	2 965	2 965	1 018	1 259	461	170	431	312
Central city	1 471	1 471	318	969	160	104	83	212
Outside central city	1 494	1 494	700	290	301	66	348	100
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	291	291	52	87	23	51	14	41
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>								
Persons 16 years and over	5 943	5 943	1 439	2 710	632	327	614	579
In labor force	3 769	3 769	1 135	1 642	527	221	467	412
Employed	2 821	2 821	783	1 286	322	221	320	318
Unemployed	401	401	49	244	36	—	13	59
Percent of civilian labor force	12.4	12.4	5.9	15.9	10.1	—	3.9	15.6
Females 16 years and over	2 965	2 965	708	1 405	304	175	313	268
Employed	1 250	1 250	411	549	176	105	171	142
Unemployed	181	181	22	136	9	—	13	20
With own children under 6 years	418	418	138	196	50	36	54	59
In labor force	230	230	94	120	33	19	42	45
With own children 6 to 17 years only	534	534	116	289	78	21	23	12
In labor force	367	367	107	190	69	21	23	12
Persons 16 to 19 years	584	584	189	210	73	42	104	31
Not enrolled in school	154	154	48	50	33	—	15	15
Unemployed or not in labor force	75	75	16	40	16	—	—	15
Not high school graduate	61	61	31	—	16	—	15	—
Employed	26	26	15	—	—	—	15	—
Unemployed	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	25	25	16	—	16	—	—	—
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>								
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	3 861	3 861	1 138	1 710	522	224	471	464
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 914	2 914	861	1 317	425	165	325	378
50 to 52 weeks	1 887	1 887	577	893	259	111	249	232
<b>DISABILITY</b>								
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	4 684	4 684	1 085	2 199	445	319	447	481
With a mobility or self-care limitation	386	386	31	185	24	—	7	35
With a mobility limitation	173	173	12	97	12	—	—	23
In labor force	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a self-care limitation	304	304	19	159	12	—	7	23
With a work disability	628	628	44	321	21	9	14	109
In labor force	169	169	23	84	9	—	14	42
Prevented from working	397	397	21	202	12	9	—	43
No work disability	4 056	4 056	1 041	1 878	424	310	433	372
In labor force	3 022	3 022	809	1 425	349	221	319	335
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	531	531	32	260	18	8	14	22
With a mobility or self-care limitation	157	157	14	95	—	—	14	22
With a mobility limitation	117	117	14	64	—	—	14	10
With a self-care limitation	118	118	—	90	—	—	—	22



Table 22. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/8NA's in Merced County—Con.		Atwater city, Merced County		Merced city, Merced County			Remainder of Merced County
	Tract 15	Tract 16	Tract 6 (pt.)	Tract 8 (pt.)	Tract 10.01 (pt.)	Tract 15 (pt.)	Tract 16 (pt.)	Tract 24
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>								
All persons	937	980	905	908	827	937	783	656
Native	905	954	897	892	814	905	757	656
Foreign born	32	26	8	16	13	32	26	—
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>								
Linguistically isolated households	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 5 years and over	888	917	793	798	707	888	726	566
Speak a language other than English	—	98	53	9	—	—	98	76
Do not speak English "very well"	—	5	8	9	—	—	5	—
In linguistically isolated households	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	326	352	299	383	302	326	311	182
Preprimary school	25	—	—	—	12	25	—	10
Public school	25	—	—	—	12	25	—	10
Elementary or high school	224	284	192	227	144	224	260	160
Public school	224	279	192	227	144	224	255	160
College	77	68	107	156	146	77	51	12
Public college	77	68	97	156	122	77	51	12
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>								
Persons 25 years and over	536	549	439	403	413	536	429	351
Less than 9th grade	46	93	12	—	44	46	62	45
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	167	159	18	23	31	167	108	135
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	126	165	49	102	85	126	139	88
Some college, no degree	171	63	205	171	171	171	57	54
Associate degree	26	—	99	57	32	26	—	9
Bachelor's degree	—	59	46	28	50	—	53	20
Graduate or professional degree	—	10	10	22	—	—	10	—
Percent high school graduate or higher	60.3	54.1	93.2	94.3	81.8	60.3	60.4	48.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	—	12.6	12.8	12.4	12.1	—	14.7	5.7
<b>FERTILITY</b>								
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 44 years	1 604	1 429	1 446	868	964	1 604	1 740	1 954
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>								
Persons 5 years and over	888	917	793	798	707	888	726	566
Same house	658	304	197	256	167	658	212	332
Different house in United States	230	613	548	373	527	230	514	234
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	131	399	77	—	223	131	358	—
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	58	93	141	166	45	58	50	193
Different MSA/PMSA	41	121	220	154	247	41	106	41
Not in on MSA/PMSA	—	—	110	53	12	—	—	—
Abroad	—	—	48	169	13	—	—	—
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>								
Workers 16 years and over	222	208	484	445	353	222	158	160
Car, truck, or van	193	140	426	397	313	193	110	120
Drove alone	155	109	343	320	313	155	90	99
Carpooled	38	31	83	77	—	38	20	21
Public transportation	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	29	61	50	7	29	29	41	—
Worked at home	—	7	—	41	11	—	—	28
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	20.8	15.9	12.3	13.7	16.5	20.8	16.7	15.1
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	210	192	461	431	312	210	142	125
Central city	178	159	160	83	212	178	129	—
Outside central city	32	33	301	348	100	32	13	125
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	12	16	23	14	41	12	16	35
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>								
Persons 16 years and over	598	655	632	614	579	598	488	394
In labor force	288	284	527	467	412	288	223	205
Employed	222	208	322	320	318	222	158	182
Unemployed	66	76	36	13	59	66	65	23
Percent of civilian labor force	22.9	26.8	10.1	3.9	15.6	22.9	29.1	11.2
Females 16 years and over	375	378	304	313	268	375	265	199
Employed	88	113	176	171	142	88	69	70
Unemployed	40	46	9	13	20	40	46	9
With own children under 6 years	46	33	50	54	59	46	26	37
In labor force	31	7	33	42	45	31	—	9
With own children 6 to 17 years only	79	76	78	23	12	79	69	22
In labor force	29	43	69	23	12	29	43	22
Persons 16 to 19 years	46	36	73	104	31	46	25	12
Not enrolled in school	25	11	33	15	15	25	—	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	25	—	16	—	15	25	—	—
Not high school graduate	—	11	16	15	—	—	—	—
Employed	—	11	—	15	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>								
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	267	295	522	471	464	267	243	212
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	209	191	425	325	378	209	168	167
50 to 52 weeks	141	115	259	249	232	141	103	102
<b>DISABILITY</b>								
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	459	518	445	447	481	459	405	294
With a mobility or self-care limitation	48	99	24	7	35	48	88	58
With a mobility limitation	8	66	12	—	23	8	66	30
In labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
With a self-care limitation	48	85	12	7	23	48	74	48
With a work disability	47	126	21	14	109	47	105	30
In labor force	—	24	9	14	42	—	24	11
Prevented from working	47	93	12	—	43	47	81	19
No work disability	412	392	424	433	372	412	300	264
In labor force	272	255	349	319	335	272	194	194
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	139	129	18	14	22	139	75	100
With a mobility or self-care limitation	46	56	—	14	22	46	17	—
With a mobility limitation	31	43	—	14	10	31	13	—
With a self-care limitation	46	40	—	—	22	46	12	—

**Table 23. Occupation, Income in 1989, and Poverty Status in 1989 of Black Persons: 1990**

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced County				Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Merced County			
	Merced, CA MSA	Total	Atwater city	Merced city	Tract 6	Tract 7	Tract 8	Tract 10.01
<b>OCCUPATION</b>								
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	2 821	2 821	783	1 286	322	221	320	318
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	259	259	125	95	42	27	68	12
Professional specialty occupations .....	353	353	82	188	52	—	30	48
Technicians and related support occupations .....	38	38	18	17	11	—	7	—
Sales occupations .....	270	270	95	129	49	29	35	28
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	467	467	176	243	71	42	74	82
Private household occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations .....	85	85	23	26	—	12	11	12
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	571	571	179	259	62	31	95	52
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	51	51	—	8	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	260	260	45	119	19	36	—	21
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	158	158	10	86	10	—	—	39
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	154	154	24	39	—	24	—	24
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	155	155	6	77	6	20	—	—
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>								
Households .....	2 948	2 948	754	1 368	353	164	284	288
Less than \$5,000 .....	236	236	11	89	—	6	11	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	592	592	50	363	18	19	13	34
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	312	312	67	156	30	26	11	66
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	672	672	254	258	117	50	96	69
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	406	406	117	217	49	18	52	49
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	325	325	128	111	94	—	34	35
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	296	296	83	129	45	25	23	11
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	75	75	30	25	—	20	30	12
\$100,000 or more .....	34	34	14	20	—	—	14	—
Median (dollars) .....	19 678	19 678	24 792	17 468	28 698	21 574	26 019	18 365
Mean (dollars) .....	25 907	25 907	34 263	23 914	30 597	30 511	43 645	23 723
Families .....	2 088	2 088	618	911	278	133	248	175
Median income (dollars) .....	23 664	23 664	25 000	22 260	29 375	24 028	24 877	19 271
Per capita income (dollars) .....	8 689	8 689	11 320	8 344	11 119	10 267	12 131	9 450
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>								
Households .....	2 948	2 948	754	1 368	353	164	284	288
With earnings .....	2 241	2 241	695	1 009	341	145	248	266
Mean earnings (dollars) .....	26 711	26 711	31 911	25 289	28 706	25 209	41 939	21 200
With Social Security income .....	651	651	43	344	34	8	9	44
Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....	5 466	5 466	2 724	5 389	3 303	5 370	535	2 874
With public assistance income .....	721	721	125	417	46	63	18	56
Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....	6 623	6 623	5 074	6 404	5 474	4 937	5 088	8 220
<b>MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE</b>								
Families (dollars) .....	29 387	29 387	33 213	28 154	30 356	32 735	40 621	27 200
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	23 442	23 442	23 762	24 448	29 006	12 189	23 264	22 506
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	37 574	37 574	38 312	37 529	35 007	46 145	41 531	32 859
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	32 710	32 710	29 195	35 276	37 753	21 425	23 454	30 233
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	15 280	15 280	15 523	17 838	17 887	9 231	21 000	11 092
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	11 296	11 296	13 565	12 568	14 758	9 231	21 000	10 547
<b>POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>								
<b>All Income Levels in 1989</b>								
Families .....	2 088	2 088	618	911	278	133	248	175
Householder worked in 1989 .....	1 509	1 509	561	608	248	95	248	161
With related children under 18 years .....	1 261	1 261	399	567	184	72	154	92
With related children under 5 years .....	494	494	227	183	87	40	102	43
Married-couple families .....	1 297	1 297	487	450	204	87	237	121
Householder worked in 1989 .....	1 134	1 134	461	387	194	60	237	121
With related children under 18 years .....	664	664	278	243	120	26	143	49
With related children under 5 years .....	294	294	184	17	67	17	102	25
Female householder, no husband present .....	675	675	110	382	65	34	11	34
Householder worked in 1989 .....	298	298	79	165	45	23	11	20
With related children under 18 years .....	521	521	100	279	55	34	11	34
With related children under 5 years .....	154	154	22	72	11	11	—	9
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	1 261	1 261	220	679	103	52	71	178
Nonfamily householder .....	860	860	136	457	75	31	36	113
65 years and over .....	310	310	14	168	—	6	14	72
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	8 363	8 363	2 067	3 907	905	424	889	772
Persons under 18 years .....	2 953	2 953	734	1 422	305	112	337	250
Related children under 18 years .....	2 953	2 953	734	1 422	305	112	337	250
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	2 087	2 087	479	1 040	193	76	227	130
Persons 65 years and over .....	531	531	32	260	18	8	14	22
<b>Income in 1989 Below Poverty Level</b>								
Families .....	486	486	94	230	26	46	22	32
Percent below poverty level .....	23.3	23.3	15.2	25.2	9.4	34.6	8.9	18.3
Householder worked in 1989 .....	232	232	74	108	17	35	22	18
With related children under 18 years .....	413	413	94	184	26	46	22	32
With related children under 5 years .....	196	196	45	97	—	23	22	18
Married-couple families .....	83	83	22	26	—	—	—	—
Householder worked in 1989 .....	57	57	22	15	—	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years .....	51	51	22	11	—	—	—	—
With related children under 5 years .....	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	344	344	60	167	26	34	—	23
Householder worked in 1989 .....	138	138	40	68	17	23	—	9
With related children under 18 years .....	315	315	60	148	26	34	—	23
With related children under 5 years .....	137	137	11	72	—	11	—	9
Unrelated individuals .....	302	302	—	173	—	6	—	23
Nonfamily householder .....	171	171	—	101	—	6	—	23
65 years and over .....	95	95	—	59	—	6	—	—
Persons .....	2 307	2 307	284	1 112	89	118	83	226
Percent below poverty level .....	27.6	27.6	13.7	28.5	9.8	27.8	9.3	29.3
Persons under 18 years .....	1 270	1 270	159	631	56	66	37	171
Related children under 18 years .....	1 270	1 270	159	631	56	66	37	171
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	834	834	102	406	56	46	—	101
Persons 65 years and over .....	132	132	—	74	—	6	—	—
<b>Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:</b>								
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level .....	814	814	65	286	—	23	42	—
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	3 043	3 043	389	1 575	181	118	96	294



**Table 23. Occupation, Income in 1989, and Poverty Status in 1989 of Black Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Merced County—Con.		Atwater city, Merced County		Merced city, Merced County			Remainder of Merced County
	Tract 15	Tract 16	Tract 6 (pt.)	Tract 8 (pt.)	Tract 10.01 (pt.)	Tract 15 (pt.)	Tract 16 (pt.)	Tract 24
<b>OCCUPATION</b>								
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	222	208	322	320	318	222	158	182
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	—	10	42	68	12	—	10	9
Professional specialty occupations .....	16	16	52	30	48	16	10	19
Technicians and related support occupations .....	—	—	11	7	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations .....	16	28	49	35	28	16	21	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	73	21	71	74	82	73	15	—
Private household occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations .....	—	—	—	11	12	—	—	12
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	58	54	62	95	52	58	34	24
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	43	25	19	—	21	43	20	19
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	—	20	10	—	39	—	14	20
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	—	15	—	—	24	—	15	56
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	16	11	6	—	—	16	11	14
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>								
Households .....	298	338	353	284	288	298	255	201
Less than \$5,000 .....	28	40	—	11	12	28	25	40
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	129	112	18	13	34	129	82	63
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	40	21	30	11	66	40	21	11
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	32	86	117	96	69	32	58	42
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	23	14	49	52	49	23	14	12
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	16	17	94	34	35	16	17	23
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	30	28	45	23	11	30	18	10
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	—	—	—	30	12	—	—	—
\$100,000 or more .....	—	20	—	14	—	—	20	—
Median (dollars) .....	9 428	13 571	28 698	26 019	18 365	9 428	14 821	9 654
Mean (dollars) .....	17 266	22 952	30 597	43 645	23 723	17 266	25 373	17 546
Families .....	195	232	278	248	175	195	193	114
Median income (dollars) .....	11 958	17 981	29 375	24 877	19 271	11 958	17 411	22 692
Per capita income (dollars) .....	5 389	7 937	11 119	12 131	9 450	5 389	8 139	5 731
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>								
Households .....	298	338	353	284	288	298	255	201
With earnings .....	184	184	341	248	266	184	146	90
Mean earnings (dollars) .....	16 740	30 990	28 706	41 939	21 200	16 740	33 999	24 349
With Social Security income .....	157	90	34	9	44	157	60	119
Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....	5 404	5 915	3 303	535	2 874	5 404	6 218	7 251
With public assistance income .....	141	162	46	18	56	141	111	27
Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....	5 122	7 247	5 474	5 088	8 220	5 122	7 400	11 520
<b>MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE</b>								
Families (dollars) .....	20 687	29 439	30 356	40 621	27 200	20 687	30 145	23 860
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	17 356	24 929	29 006	23 264	22 506	17 356	25 530	22 497
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	20 865	47 120	35 007	41 531	32 859	20 865	49 881	38 855
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	26 572	33 682	37 753	23 454	30 233	26 572	33 682	46 364
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	20 619	13 840	17 887	21 000	11 092	20 619	10 376	8 329
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	10 443	9 925	14 758	21 000	10 547	10 443	9 200	8 306
<b>POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>								
<b>All Income Levels in 1989</b>								
Families .....	195	232	278	248	175	195	193	114
Householder worked in 1989 .....	82	89	248	248	161	82	74	67
With related children under 18 years .....	124	130	184	154	92	124	110	59
With related children under 5 years .....	15	32	87	102	43	15	26	28
Married-couple families .....	54	81	204	237	121	54	70	58
Householder worked in 1989 .....	43	34	194	237	121	43	34	46
With related children under 18 years .....	39	40	120	143	49	39	33	22
With related children under 5 years .....	—	4	67	102	25	—	4	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	141	102	65	11	34	141	80	56
Householder worked in 1989 .....	39	35	45	—	20	39	20	21
With related children under 18 years .....	85	70	55	11	34	85	57	37
With related children under 5 years .....	15	28	11	—	9	15	22	28
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	138	120	103	71	178	138	67	105
Nonfamily householder .....	103	106	75	36	113	103	62	87
65 years and over .....	79	61	—	14	22	79	43	76
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	937	957	905	889	772	937	760	656
Persons under 18 years .....	360	315	305	337	250	360	285	262
Related children under 18 years .....	360	315	305	337	250	360	285	262
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	311	252	193	227	130	311	228	172
Persons 65 years and over .....	139	129	18	14	22	139	75	100
<b>Income in 1989 Below Poverty Level</b>								
Families .....	64	69	26	22	32	64	62	38
Percent below poverty level .....	32.8	29.7	9.4	8.9	18.3	32.8	32.1	33.3
Householder worked in 1989 .....	38	6	17	—	18	38	6	12
With related children under 18 years .....	37	50	26	22	32	37	43	28
With related children under 5 years .....	15	22	—	22	18	15	22	28
Married-couple families .....	26	7	—	22	—	26	—	—
Householder worked in 1989 .....	15	—	—	22	—	15	—	—
With related children under 18 years .....	11	7	—	22	—	11	—	—
With related children under 5 years .....	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	38	50	26	—	23	38	50	38
Householder worked in 1989 .....	23	6	17	—	9	23	6	12
With related children under 18 years .....	26	43	26	—	23	26	43	28
With related children under 5 years .....	15	22	—	—	9	15	22	28
Unrelated individuals .....	39	38	—	—	23	39	14	21
Nonfamily householder .....	31	24	—	—	23	31	9	21
65 years and over .....	31	14	—	—	—	31	14	21
Persons .....	294	337	89	83	226	294	258	245
Percent below poverty level .....	31.4	35.2	9.8	9.3	29.3	31.4	33.9	37.3
Persons under 18 years .....	152	171	56	37	171	152	160	177
Related children under 18 years .....	152	171	56	37	171	152	160	177
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	103	123	56	—	101	103	112	97
Persons 65 years and over .....	31	51	—	—	—	31	29	21
<b>Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:</b>								
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level .....	41	167	—	42	—	41	94	135
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	532	447	181	96	294	532	355	288

**Table 24. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons: 1990**

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced County		
	Merced, CA MSA	Total	Merced city
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>			
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>1 680</b>	<b>1 680</b>	<b>490</b>
Native .....	1 549	1 549	445
Foreign born .....	131	131	45
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>			
Linguistically isolated households .....	37	37	16
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 543</b>	<b>1 543</b>	<b>438</b>
Speak a language other than English .....	361	361	87
Do not speak English "very well" .....	129	129	49
In linguistically isolated households .....	82	82	32
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>			
<b>Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school</b> .....	<b>546</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>145</b>
Preprimary school .....	10	10	—
Public school .....	10	10	—
Elementary or high school .....	459	459	135
Public school .....	459	459	135
College .....	77	77	10
Public college .....	67	67	10
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>			
<b>Persons 25 years and over</b> .....	<b>937</b>	<b>937</b>	<b>267</b>
Less than 9th grade .....	106	106	43
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	288	288	83
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	258	258	91
Some college, no degree .....	195	195	35
Associate degree .....	28	28	—
Bachelor's degree .....	38	38	15
Graduate or professional degree .....	24	24	—
Percent high school graduate or higher .....	58.0	58.0	52.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher .....	6.6	6.6	5.6
<b>FERTILITY</b>			
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 44 years .....	1 883	1 883	1 671
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>			
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 543</b>	<b>1 543</b>	<b>438</b>
Same house .....	530	530	105
Different house in United States .....	984	984	309
Central city of this MSA/PMSA .....	406	406	217
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA .....	241	241	31
Different MSA/PMSA .....	174	174	51
Not in on MSA/PMSA .....	163	163	10
Abroad .....	29	29	24
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>			
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>627</b>	<b>627</b>	<b>179</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	549	549	167
Drove alone .....	405	405	126
Carpooled .....	144	144	41
Public transportation .....	—	—	—
Other means .....	60	60	12
Worked at home .....	18	18	—
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	17.6	17.6	23.1
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	527	527	158
Central city .....	211	211	96
Outside central city .....	316	316	62
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	100	100	21
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>			
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 149</b>	<b>1 149</b>	<b>332</b>
In labor force .....	743	743	209
Employed .....	591	591	161
Unemployed .....	116	116	30
Percent of civilian labor force .....	16.4	16.4	15.7
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>720</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>191</b>
Employed .....	317	317	69
Unemployed .....	63	63	13
With own children under 6 years .....	127	127	59
In labor force .....	60	60	32
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	187	187	44
In labor force .....	143	143	29
<b>Persons 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>105</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>32</b>
Not enrolled in school .....	8	8	—
Unemployed or not in labor force .....	—	—	—
Not high school graduate .....	—	—	—
Employed .....	—	—	—
Unemployed .....	—	—	—
Not in labor force .....	—	—	—
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>			
<b>Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989</b> .....	<b>780</b>	<b>780</b>	<b>208</b>
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	573	573	173
50 to 52 weeks .....	343	343	116
<b>DISABILITY</b>			
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>1 019</b>	<b>1 019</b>	<b>270</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	61	61	7
With a mobility limitation .....	41	41	—
In labor force .....	—	—	—
With a self-care limitation .....	34	34	7
With a work disability .....	125	125	8
In labor force .....	50	50	—
Prevented from working .....	75	75	8
No work disability .....	894	894	262
In labor force .....	640	640	183
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>86</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>36</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	27	27	9
With a mobility limitation .....	18	18	—
With a self-care limitation .....	23	23	9



Table 25. **Occupation, Income in 1989, and Poverty Status in 1989 of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons: 1990**

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced County		
	Merced, CA MSA	Total	Merced city
OCCUPATION			
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	591	591	161
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	57	57	9
Professional specialty occupations .....	84	84	32
Technicians and related support occupations .....	—	—	—
Sales occupations .....	5	5	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	37	37	—
Private household occupations .....	6	6	—
Protective service occupations .....	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	82	82	27
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	62	62	21
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	121	121	47
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	56	56	13
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	39	39	12
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	42	42	—
INCOME IN 1989			
Households .....	507	507	163
Less than \$5,000 .....	51	51	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	72	72	34
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	52	52	35
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	94	94	20
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	107	107	29
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	64	64	28
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	52	52	9
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	7	7	—
\$100,000 or more .....	8	8	—
Median (dollars) .....	22 422	22 422	15 938
Mean (dollars) .....	26 532	26 532	20 907
Families .....	416	416	143
Median income (dollars) .....	21 083	21 083	15 917
Per capita income (dollars) .....	8 349	8 349	8 590
INCOME TYPE IN 1989			
Households .....	507	507	163
With earnings .....	393	393	128
Mean earnings (dollars) .....	27 151	27 151	20 815
With Social Security income .....	142	142	42
Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....	6 895	6 895	8 466
With public assistance income .....	146	146	45
Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....	6 111	6 111	6 251
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE			
Families (dollars) .....	25 738	25 738	20 165
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	18 332	18 332	14 165
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	34 257	34 257	23 766
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	24 656	24 656	17 188
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	17 118	17 118	17 297
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	14 096	14 096	11 152
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989			
All Income Levels in 1989			
Families .....	416	416	143
Householder worked in 1989 .....	322	322	119
With related children under 18 years .....	286	286	105
With related children under 5 years .....	126	126	52
Married-couple families .....	213	213	64
Householder worked in 1989 .....	183	183	64
With related children under 18 years .....	125	125	50
With related children under 5 years .....	64	64	28
Female householder, no husband present .....	183	183	76
Householder worked in 1989 .....	119	119	52
With related children under 18 years .....	150	150	52
With related children under 5 years .....	51	51	21
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	217	217	46
Nonfamily householder .....	91	91	20
65 years and over .....	27	27	11
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	1 636	1 636	464
Persons under 18 years .....	578	578	172
Related children under 18 years .....	569	569	172
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	432	432	120
Persons 65 years and over .....	86	86	36
Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level			
Families .....	95	95	40
Percent below poverty level .....	22.8	22.8	28.0
Householder worked in 1989 .....	41	41	24
With related children under 18 years .....	88	88	40
With related children under 5 years .....	40	40	11
Married-couple families .....	12	12	5
Householder worked in 1989 .....	5	5	5
With related children under 18 years .....	5	5	5
With related children under 5 years .....	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	75	75	35
Householder worked in 1989 .....	28	28	19
With related children under 18 years .....	75	75	35
With related children under 5 years .....	32	32	11
Unrelated individuals .....	88	88	—
Nonfamily householder .....	24	24	—
65 years and over .....	—	—	—
Persons .....	328	328	120
Percent below poverty level .....	20.0	20.0	25.9
Persons under 18 years .....	144	144	70
Related children under 18 years .....	135	135	70
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	99	99	55
Persons 65 years and over .....	12	12	5
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:			
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level .....	115	115	15
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	535	535	192

**Table 26. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990**

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on a sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced, CA MSA	Merced County			Totals for split tracts /BNA's in Merced County				
		Total	Atwater city	Merced city	Tract 5.02	Tract 6	Tract 8	Tract 9	Tract 10.01
PLACE OF BIRTH									
All persons	14 832	14 832	1 516	8 313	594	607	702	580	457
Native	6 254	6 254	795	3 256	227	367	376	231	191
Foreign born	8 578	8 578	721	5 057	367	240	326	349	266
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Linguistically isolated households	1 032	1 032	24	704	25	10	16	46	29
Persons 5 years and over	12 343	12 343	1 318	6 669	508	504	633	469	402
Speak a language other than English	10 159	10 159	737	6 099	293	282	369	401	262
Do not speak English "very well"	7 296	7 296	347	4 862	183	107	200	265	131
In linguistically isolated households	5 037	5 037	77	3 686	88	20	79	257	122
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	6 957	6 957	557	4 246	193	177	317	277	189
Preprimary school	341	341	22	231	—	—	4	12	9
Public school	325	325	22	223	—	—	4	12	9
Elementary or high school	5 215	5 215	394	3 240	146	130	243	210	116
Public school	5 093	5 093	377	3 222	146	113	223	191	107
College	1 401	1 401	141	775	47	47	70	55	64
Public college	1 277	1 277	133	717	37	47	70	55	30
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 25 years and over	5 821	5 821	757	2 776	228	312	331	206	207
Less than 9th grade	2 266	2 266	121	1 442	70	44	60	75	46
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	759	759	154	288	52	71	63	19	8
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	891	891	172	348	36	58	96	23	42
Some college, no degree	730	730	165	264	19	79	73	20	41
Associate degree	387	387	49	208	—	18	22	10	49
Bachelor's degree	583	583	69	166	37	22	17	59	8
Graduate or professional degree	205	205	27	60	14	20	—	—	13
Percent high school graduate or higher	48.0	48.0	63.7	37.7	46.5	63.1	62.8	54.4	73.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	13.5	13.5	12.7	8.1	22.4	13.5	5.1	28.6	10.1
FERTILITY									
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 44 years	2 374	2 374	1 288	2 708	4 069	913	1 971	3 277	1 581
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	12 343	12 343	1 318	6 669	508	504	633	469	402
Some house	4 250	4 250	439	1 852	123	193	242	83	90
Different house in United States	5 829	5 829	697	3 209	242	301	260	312	242
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	2 327	2 327	57	1 937	18	12	21	125	129
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	1 083	1 083	156	194	53	29	103	39	14
Different MSA/PMSA	2 135	2 135	407	943	171	223	96	102	99
Nat in an MSA/PMSA	284	284	77	135	—	37	40	46	—
Abroad	2 264	2 264	182	1 608	143	10	131	74	70
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	2 901	2 901	589	915	227	268	231	68	144
Car, truck, or van	2 520	2 520	551	800	173	238	223	62	136
Drive alone	2 094	2 094	471	679	129	212	189	62	105
Carpooled	426	426	80	121	44	26	34	—	31
Public transportation	8	8	8	—	—	—	8	—	—
Other means	230	230	30	65	46	30	—	6	8
Worked at home	143	143	—	50	8	—	—	—	—
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	15.1	15.1	15.0	15.3	11.7	15.3	13.7	39.2	13.4
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	2 502	2 502	520	846	227	227	224	62	126
Central city	942	942	132	570	41	65	50	22	78
Outside central city	1 560	1 560	388	276	186	162	174	40	48
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	399	399	69	69	—	41	7	6	18
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	7 893	7 893	1 012	3 928	367	422	441	247	313
In labor force	3 385	3 385	717	1 066	231	307	294	96	180
Employed	2 705	2 705	512	862	114	246	194	75	115
Unemployed	415	415	118	142	4	29	63	21	36
Percent of civilian labor force	13.3	13.3	18.7	14.1	3.4	10.5	24.5	21.9	23.8
Females 16 years and over	4 130	4 130	685	2 035	125	295	284	151	157
Employed	1 213	1 213	350	329	55	161	146	34	70
Unemployed	217	217	80	48	4	29	33	21	19
With own children under 6 years	1 255	1 255	142	789	54	49	101	32	39
In labor force	318	318	120	65	17	49	63	10	25
With own children 6 to 17 years only	841	841	136	401	47	47	69	39	42
In labor force	329	329	112	104	38	47	45	—	36
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 109	1 109	144	606	35	65	52	41	41
Nat enrolled in school	114	114	—	91	4	—	—	—	—
Unemployed or nat in labor force	100	100	—	84	4	—	—	—	—
Nat high school graduate	70	70	—	65	—	—	—	—	—
Employed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nat in labor force	70	70	—	65	—	—	—	—	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	3 187	3 187	637	929	249	298	241	57	144
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 386	2 386	421	680	186	205	151	57	117
50 to 52 weeks	1 537	1 537	274	416	145	110	99	40	90
DISABILITY									
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	7 085	7 085	867	3 643	233	345	391	247	257
With a mobility or self-care limitation	860	860	66	577	47	18	32	10	20
With a mobility limitation	312	312	13	203	7	—	13	—	12
In labor force	23	23	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
With a self-care limitation	700	700	53	483	47	18	19	10	8
With a work disability	710	710	88	401	43	53	13	12	27
In labor force	109	109	44	52	—	33	—	—	—
Prevented from working	401	401	23	226	13	10	13	12	18
Na work disability	6 375	6 375	779	3 242	190	292	378	235	230
In labor force	2 966	2 966	586	944	118	242	257	96	143
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	543	543	58	223	21	45	13	—	27
With a mobility or self-care limitation	152	152	15	59	—	15	—	—	—
With a mobility limitation	110	110	15	39	—	15	—	—	—
With a self-care limitation	124	124	15	47	—	15	—	—	—



Table 26. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/8NA's in Merced County—Con.					Atwater city, Merced County		Merced city, Merced County	
	Tract 12	Tract 14	Tract 15	Tract 16	Tract 17	Tract 6 (pt.)	Tract 8 (pt.)	Tract 10.01 (pt.)	Tract 13
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>									
All persons	422	1 344	2 638	2 553	418	607	582	457	1 265
Native	137	669	1 037	834	181	367	288	191	433
Foreign born	285	675	1 601	1 719	237	240	294	266	832
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	33	123	246	244	22	10	—	29	84
Persons 5 years and over	374	1 046	2 109	2 045	339	504	534	402	983
Speak a language other than English	264	930	2 091	1 991	284	282	270	262	913
Do not speak English "very well"	226	737	1 782	1 660	193	107	121	107	680
In linguistically isolated households	123	746	1 366	1 231	124	20	—	122	400
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	212	717	1 499	1 299	217	177	234	189	638
Preprimary school	14	55	111	34	21	—	4	9	18
Public school	14	55	111	34	21	—	4	9	10
Elementary or high school	152	536	1 163	1 062	142	130	176	116	482
Public school	133	523	1 154	1 062	142	113	176	107	482
College	46	126	225	203	54	47	54	64	138
Public college	41	100	216	203	54	47	54	30	138
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 25 years and over	181	447	804	797	150	312	299	207	397
Less than 9th grade	77	198	469	547	77	44	44	46	230
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	20	43	109	86	23	71	63	8	10
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	—	31	87	61	28	58	96	42	88
Some college, no degree	5	72	60	53	27	79	57	41	23
Associate degree	14	42	42	38	17	18	22	49	14
Bachelor's degree	36	45	27	12	18	22	17	8	22
Graduate or professional degree	29	16	10	—	—	20	—	13	10
Percent high school graduate or higher	46.4	46.1	28.1	20.6	60.0	63.1	64.2	73.9	39.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	35.9	13.6	4.6	1.5	12.0	13.5	5.7	10.1	8.1
<b>FERTILITY</b>									
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 44 years	1 777	3 198	3 592	2 627	2 653	913	1 680	1 581	2 105
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	374	1 046	2 109	2 045	339	504	534	402	983
Some house	203	460	536	391	137	193	163	90	352
Different house in United States	171	501	1 034	934	144	301	240	242	493
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	111	251	729	491	78	12	21	129	279
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	20	45	—	125	47	29	83	14	23
Different MSA/PMSA	40	197	272	286	11	223	96	99	137
Not in on MSA/PMSA	—	8	33	32	8	37	40	—	54
Abroad	—	85	539	720	58	10	131	70	138
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>									
Workers 16 years and over	66	191	162	135	67	268	231	144	128
Car, truck, or van	61	185	135	129	55	238	223	136	72
Drove alone	54	178	112	96	40	212	189	105	72
Carpooled	7	7	23	33	15	26	34	31	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Other means	—	6	27	6	—	30	—	8	18
Worked at home	5	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	38
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	13.4	11.2	21.0	14.8	12.5	15.3	13.7	13.4	11.2
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	66	186	162	124	61	227	224	126	112
Central city	46	152	123	84	35	65	50	78	85
Outside central city	20	34	39	40	26	162	174	48	27
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	—	5	—	11	6	41	7	18	16
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 years and over	247	585	1 130	1 171	186	422	409	313	582
In labor force	73	197	171	180	89	307	294	180	158
Employed	73	191	171	135	62	246	194	115	128
Unemployed	—	6	—	45	22	29	63	36	30
Percent of civilian labor force	—	3.0	—	25.0	26.2	10.5	24.5	23.8	19.0
Females 16 years and over	134	303	572	626	102	295	268	157	291
Employed	34	91	34	27	24	161	146	70	56
Unemployed	—	—	—	6	10	29	33	19	10
With own children under 6 years	28	147	255	247	37	49	85	39	93
In labor force	14	17	—	6	—	49	63	25	8
With own children 6 to 17 years only	53	40	84	127	19	47	69	42	72
In labor force	15	22	8	12	8	47	45	36	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	36	64	213	213	11	65	52	41	71
Not enrolled in school	—	7	48	24	—	—	—	—	17
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	—	48	24	—	—	—	—	17
Not high school graduate	—	—	29	24	—	—	—	—	17
Employed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	29	24	—	—	—	—	17
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	103	205	121	142	82	298	241	144	141
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	74	98	69	127	62	205	151	117	83
50 to 52 weeks	62	59	18	40	38	110	99	90	60
<b>DISABILITY</b>									
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	235	569	1 051	1 076	178	345	359	257	559
With a mobility or self-care limitation	48	63	111	204	41	18	32	20	150
With a mobility limitation	22	10	40	113	5	—	13	12	48
In labor force	—	—	9	8	—	—	—	—	—
With a self-care limitation	34	63	89	138	41	18	19	8	141
With a work disability	44	16	114	177	13	53	13	27	56
In labor force	—	—	16	11	3	33	—	—	22
Prevented from working	37	16	71	104	10	10	13	18	9
No work disability	191	553	937	899	165	292	346	230	503
In labor force	73	197	155	169	81	242	257	143	136
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	12	16	79	95	3	45	13	27	23
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	10	—	48	3	15	—	—	8
With a mobility limitation	—	—	—	36	3	15	—	—	—
With a self-care limitation	—	10	—	36	3	15	—	—	8

Table 26. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced city, Merced County—Can.				Remainder of Merced County				
	Tract 14 (pt.)	Tract 15 (pt.)	Tract 16 (pt.)	Tract 17 (pt.)	Tract 3.01	Tract 3.02	Tract 5.02 (pt.)	Tract 9 (pt.)	Tract 14 (pt.)
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>									
All persons	819	2 638	2 412	418	841	457	594	580	525
Native	439	1 037	778	181	352	122	227	231	230
Foreign born	380	1 601	1 634	237	489	335	367	349	295
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	72	246	244	22	32	35	25	46	51
Persons 5 years and over	632	2 109	1 921	339	754	441	508	469	414
Speak a language other than English	538	2 091	1 867	284	586	412	293	401	392
Do not speak English "very well"	444	1 782	1 591	193	379	181	183	265	293
In linguistically isolated households	436	1 366	1 231	124	135	92	88	257	310
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	385	1 499	1 217	217	268	173	193	277	332
Preprimary school	38	111	34	21	5	15	—	12	17
Public school	38	111	34	21	5	15	—	12	17
Elementary or high school	279	1 163	987	142	202	114	146	210	257
Public school	279	1 154	987	142	202	114	146	191	244
College	68	225	196	54	61	44	47	55	58
Public college	53	216	196	54	54	38	37	55	47
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 25 years and over	297	804	755	150	479	239	228	206	150
Less than 9th grade	120	469	518	37	116	119	70	75	78
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	43	109	80	23	92	44	52	19	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	12	87	54	28	103	23	36	23	19
Same college, no degree	51	60	53	27	48	29	19	20	21
Associate degree	30	42	38	17	37	6	—	10	12
Bachelor's degree	34	27	12	18	71	18	37	59	11
Graduate or professional degree	7	10	—	—	12	—	14	—	9
Percent high school graduate or higher	45.1	28.1	20.8	60.0	56.6	31.8	46.5	54.4	48.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	13.8	4.6	1.6	12.0	17.3	7.5	22.4	28.6	13.3
<b>FERTILITY</b>									
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 44 years	2 909	3 592	2 632	2 653	1 327	1 530	4 069	3 277	3 908
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	632	2 109	1 921	339	754	441	508	469	414
Same house	273	536	391	137	338	222	123	83	187
Different house in United States	287	1 034	810	144	268	164	242	312	214
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	224	729	422	78	—	—	18	125	27
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	—	—	70	47	199	115	53	39	45
Different MSA/PMSA	55	272	286	11	63	43	171	102	142
Not in an MSA/PMSA	8	33	32	8	6	6	—	46	—
Abroad	72	539	720	58	148	55	143	74	13
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>									
Workers 16 years and over	137	162	127	67	344	181	227	68	54
Car, truck, or van	131	135	121	55	324	162	173	62	54
Drove alone	124	112	88	40	240	107	129	62	54
Carpooled	7	23	33	15	84	55	44	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	6	27	6	—	10	19	46	6	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	12	10	—	8	—	—
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	10.8	21.0	15.1	12.5	13.8	13.9	11.7	39.2	12.2
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	132	162	116	61	279	135	227	62	54
Central city	104	123	76	35	30	6	41	22	48
Outside central city	28	39	40	26	249	129	186	40	6
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	5	—	11	6	65	46	—	6	—
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 years and over	378	1 130	1 107	186	596	337	367	247	207
In labor force	143	171	166	89	424	226	231	96	54
Employed	137	171	127	62	374	187	114	75	54
Unemployed	6	—	39	22	50	39	4	21	—
Percent of civilian labor force	4.2	—	23.5	26.2	11.8	17.3	3.4	21.9	—
Females 16 years and over	203	572	593	102	257	169	125	151	100
Employed	72	34	27	24	133	83	55	34	19
Unemployed	—	—	—	10	19	23	4	21	—
With own children under 6 years	100	255	241	37	56	17	54	32	47
In labor force	8	—	6	5	50	17	17	10	9
With own children 6 to 17 years only	30	84	121	19	18	44	47	39	10
In labor force	22	8	12	8	13	36	38	—	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	36	213	199	11	68	46	35	41	28
Not enrolled in school	7	48	19	—	14	—	4	—	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	48	19	—	7	—	4	—	—
Not high school graduate	—	29	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Employed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	29	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	157	121	134	82	412	241	249	57	48
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	98	69	119	62	345	205	186	57	—
50 to 52 weeks	59	18	40	38	175	132	145	40	—
<b>DISABILITY</b>									
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	372	1 051	1 022	178	508	298	233	247	197
With a mobility or self-care limitation	53	111	183	41	28	26	47	10	10
With a mobility limitation	—	40	98	5	10	20	7	—	10
In labor force	—	9	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
With a self-care limitation	53	89	132	41	18	12	47	10	10
With a work disability	6	114	170	13	24	25	43	12	10
In labor force	—	16	11	3	7	—	—	—	—
Prevented from working	6	71	97	10	17	25	13	12	10
No work disability	366	937	852	165	484	273	190	235	187
In labor force	143	155	155	81	380	226	118	96	54
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	6	79	85	3	88	39	21	—	10
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	—	48	3	13	22	—	—	10
With a mobility limitation	—	—	36	3	7	22	—	—	—
With a self-care limitation	—	—	36	3	13	6	—	—	10



**Table 27. Occupation, Income in 1989, and Poverty Status in 1989 of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990**

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced, CA MSA	Merced County			Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Merced County				
		Total	Atwater city	Merced city	Tract 5.02	Tract 6	Tract 8	Tract 9	Tract 10.01
OCCUPATION									
Employed persons 16 years and over.....	2 705	2 705	512	862	114	246	194	75	115
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	203	203	32	80	—	32	—	—	23
Professional specialty occupations.....	289	289	26	109	—	9	17	—	20
Technicians and related support occupations.....	25	25	10	8	—	10	—	—	8
Sales occupations.....	178	178	43	55	9	20	16	11	7
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	306	306	74	117	8	38	36	18	6
Private household occupations.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations.....	29	29	10	—	—	10	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	420	420	118	199	25	57	43	—	43
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	345	345	15	57	27	—	8	17	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	183	183	24	71	—	8	9	—	—
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	430	430	98	105	18	40	45	23	8
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	92	92	26	13	8	16	10	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	205	205	36	48	19	6	10	6	—
INCOME IN 1989									
Households.....	2 613	2 613	320	1 330	83	121	133	79	110
Less than \$5,000.....	226	226	7	127	11	—	—	49	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	258	258	50	122	11	10	33	—	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	449	449	66	332	—	10	23	—	23
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	632	632	86	358	54	30	32	6	36
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	431	431	50	221	—	29	26	7	23
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	266	266	20	83	—	10	10	6	8
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	174	174	22	60	7	22	—	11	5
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	63	63	19	19	—	10	9	—	—
\$100,000 or more.....	114	114	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars).....	19 723	19 723	19 500	16 448	16 189	27 687	21 193	5 000—	23 472
Mean (dollars).....	29 170	29 170	25 463	21 596	17 210	34 973	24 213	16 698	35 445
Families.....	2 388	2 388	257	1 244	72	98	115	79	92
Median income (dollars).....	20 060	20 060	21 250	16 131	16 524	28 056	22 216	5 000—	19 000
Per capita income (dollars).....	5 426	5 426	6 671	3 399	6 322	7 585	6 701	3 174	8 721
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households.....	2 613	2 613	320	1 330	83	121	133	79	110
With earnings.....	1 582	1 582	263	612	76	110	86	23	94
Mean earnings (dollars).....	32 064	32 064	25 653	20 198	19 793	32 070	26 785	42 315	28 320
With Social Security income.....	326	326	41	114	17	11	23	—	16
Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	6 672	6 672	3 420	7 823	3 545	5 000	3 463	—	4 320
With public assistance income.....	1 175	1 175	50	826	31	—	47	22	32
Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	12 480	12 480	9 184	13 347	6 790	—	15 503	13 213	7 148
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE									
Families (dollars).....	29 770	29 770	28 239	21 088	18 600	38 069	26 770	16 172	35 202
With own children under 18 years (dollars).....	25 015	25 015	27 220	19 218	18 626	40 819	21 362	16 172	22 458
Married-couple families (dollars).....	32 780	32 780	36 710	22 002	19 253	43 344	32 821	21 516	43 024
With own children under 18 years (dollars).....	27 443	27 443	34 241	20 197	19 173	46 473	26 184	21 516	27 025
Female householder, no husband present (dollars).....	13 107	13 107	15 933	11 965	15 000	16 135	10 899	2 301	11 736
With own children under 18 years (dollars).....	11 940	11 940	13 948	11 965	15 000	6 896	7 693	2 301	11 736
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
All Income Levels in 1989									
Families.....	2 388	2 388	257	1 244	72	98	115	79	92
Householder worked in 1989.....	1 171	1 171	195	402	40	79	71	23	68
With related children under 18 years.....	2 008	2 008	211	1 141	65	80	98	79	77
With related children under 5 years.....	1 236	1 236	99	832	41	40	60	30	44
Married-couple families.....	1 983	1 983	159	1 077	57	79	82	54	69
Householder worked in 1989.....	984	984	149	333	32	69	66	17	51
With related children under 18 years.....	1 635	1 635	133	979	57	70	65	54	54
With related children under 5 years.....	1 078	1 078	86	754	41	40	55	24	44
Female householder, no husband present.....	286	286	70	133	8	19	20	19	23
Householder worked in 1989.....	131	131	46	46	8	10	5	—	17
With related children under 18 years.....	266	266	50	133	8	10	20	19	23
With related children under 5 years.....	85	85	5	49	—	—	5	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined.....	609	609	100	230	37	29	18	32	65
Nonfamily householder.....	225	225	63	86	11	23	18	—	18
65 years and over.....	94	94	19	12	21	11	8	—	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined.....	14 636	14 636	1 499	8 260	481	607	702	580	457
Persons under 18 years.....	7 430	7 430	562	4 650	236	217	287	365	168
Related children under 18 years.....	7 377	7 377	562	4 639	236	217	287	353	168
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	4 909	4 909	364	3 003	150	114	218	242	113
Persons 65 years and over.....	543	543	58	223	21	45	13	—	27
Income in 1989 Below Poverty Level									
Families.....	948	948	39	672	25	10	15	49	21
Percent below poverty level.....	39.7	39.7	15.2	54.0	34.7	10.2	13.0	62.0	22.8
Householder worked in 1989.....	185	185	22	119	—	10	5	—	7
With related children under 18 years.....	927	927	39	661	25	10	15	49	14
With related children under 5 years.....	654	654	7	510	25	—	—	18	8
Married-couple families.....	768	768	7	582	25	—	—	30	15
Householder worked in 1989.....	144	144	7	107	—	—	—	—	7
With related children under 18 years.....	747	747	7	571	25	—	—	30	8
With related children under 5 years.....	568	568	7	456	25	—	—	18	8
Female householder, no husband present.....	154	154	25	85	—	10	15	19	6
Householder worked in 1989.....	34	34	15	12	—	10	5	—	—
With related children under 18 years.....	154	154	25	85	—	10	15	19	6
With related children under 5 years.....	74	74	—	49	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals.....	280	280	31	96	14	—	—	32	7
Nonfamily householder.....	26	26	—	13	—	—	—	—	7
65 years and over.....	42	42	—	6	14	—	—	—	—
Persons.....	6 769	6 769	179	4 937	260	10	54	382	101
Percent below poverty level.....	46.2	46.2	11.9	59.8	54.1	1.6	7.7	65.9	22.1
Persons under 18 years.....	4 214	4 214	92	3 069	168	—	39	274	45
Related children under 18 years.....	4 161	4 161	92	3 058	168	—	39	262	45
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	2 675	2 675	65	1 931	92	—	39	162	21
Persons 65 years and over.....	136	136	—	96	14	—	—	—	9
Ratio of Income in 1989 to poverty level:									
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level.....	2 668	2 668	147	1 859	121	—	32	353	7
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level.....	8 172	8 172	357	5 814	318	63	131	409	199

**Table 27. Occupation, Income in 1989, and Poverty Status in 1989 of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Merced County—Con.					Atwater city, Merced County		Merced city, Merced County	
	Tract 12	Tract 14	Tract 15	Tract 16	Tract 17	Tract 6 (pt.)	Tract 8 (pt.)	Tract 10.01 (pt.)	Tract 13
<b>OCCUPATION</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over.....	73	191	171	135	62	246	194	115	128
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	5	24	—	8	14	32	—	23	12
Professional specialty occupations.....	26	20	17	13	4	9	17	20	9
Technicians and related support occupations.....	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	8	—
Sales occupations.....	22	9	7	—	14	20	16	7	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	5	30	25	23	7	38	36	6	10
Private household occupations.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations.....	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	8	68	68	18	4	57	43	43	10
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	12	19	24	—	—	8	—	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	—	13	9	15	4	8	9	8	12
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	7	9	26	18	10	40	45	—	33
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	—	—	—	5	—	16	10	—	8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	—	6	—	11	5	6	10	—	26
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>									
Households.....	78	194	370	368	71	121	117	110	195
Less than \$5,000.....	12	5	27	47	11	—	—	—	26
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	14	25	32	40	—	10	33	7	27
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	—	57	120	99	12	10	23	23	38
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	15	49	111	93	19	30	32	36	63
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	—	31	73	44	15	29	10	23	29
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	8	20	7	33	14	10	10	8	—
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	7	—	—	12	—	22	—	5	12
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	—	7	—	—	—	10	9	—	—
\$100,000 or more.....	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Median (dollars).....	24 375	16 471	15 313	14 912	17 083	27 687	20 284	23 472	17 031
Mean (dollars).....	53 939	22 072	17 360	17 948	20 305	34 973	23 372	35 445	18 013
Families.....	78	174	370	348	67	98	99	92	180
Median income (dollars).....	24 375	16 912	15 313	15 377	16 750	28 056	21 307	19 000	12 500
Per capita income (dollars).....	8 711	3 497	2 346	2 576	3 830	7 585	7 248	8 721	2 470
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>									
Households.....	78	194	370	368	71	121	117	110	195
With earnings.....	59	104	111	91	41	110	86	94	106
Mean earnings (dollars).....	63 756	18 267	9 032	11 763	21 089	32 070	26 785	28 320	12 108
With Social Security income.....	7	6	67	22	6	11	23	16	8
Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	5 112	7 200	7 984	8 309	15 180	5 000	3 463	4 320	6 000
With public assistance income.....	34	142	280	285	27	—	31	32	135
Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	3 777	13 382	14 016	15 253	9 078	—	7 835	7 148	11 265
<b>MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE</b>									
Families (dollars).....	53 318	20 040	17 360	18 415	20 323	38 069	26 190	35 202	16 813
With own children under 18 years (dollars).....	32 723	20 040	16 074	18 802	16 835	40 819	19 492	22 458	13 750
Married-couple families (dollars).....	77 066	20 346	17 044	18 748	21 582	43 344	33 418	43 024	18 101
With own children under 18 years (dollars).....	48 456	20 346	16 613	19 183	17 782	46 473	24 820	27 025	14 728
Female householder, no husband present (dollars).....	15 251	14 232	10 725	7 728	12 207	16 135	10 899	11 736	11 415
With own children under 18 years (dollars).....	15 251	14 232	10 725	7 728	12 207	6 896	7 693	11 736	11 415
<b>POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>									
<b>All Income Levels In 1989</b>									
Families.....	78	174	370	348	67	98	99	92	180
Householder worked in 1989.....	52	62	62	49	32	79	71	68	61
With related children under 18 years.....	65	174	346	333	53	80	82	77	158
With related children under 5 years.....	29	140	260	257	39	40	44	44	104
Married-couple families.....	49	139	323	315	58	79	66	69	153
Householder worked in 1989.....	30	56	44	44	29	69	66	51	56
With related children under 18 years.....	36	139	299	305	44	70	49	54	131
With related children under 5 years.....	22	111	226	237	39	40	39	44	94
Female householder, no husband present.....	22	25	29	22	9	19	20	23	22
Householder worked in 1989.....	22	6	—	—	3	10	5	17	5
With related children under 18 years.....	22	25	29	22	9	10	20	23	22
With related children under 5 years.....	7	19	16	14	—	—	5	—	5
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined.....	36	20	35	53	4	29	18	65	28
Nonfamily householder.....	—	20	—	20	4	23	18	18	15
65 years and over.....	6	6	—	10	—	11	8	—	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined.....	422	1 344	2 620	2 541	412	607	582	457	1 248
Persons under 18 years.....	190	787	1 604	1 490	233	217	199	168	682
Related children under 18 years.....	183	787	1 604	1 490	233	217	199	168	682
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	135	489	1 075	982	154	114	151	113	408
Persons 65 years and over.....	12	16	79	95	3	45	13	27	23
<b>Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level</b>									
Families.....	26	103	227	213	35	10	15	21	113
Percent below poverty level.....	33.3	59.2	61.4	61.2	52.2	10.2	15.2	22.8	62.8
Householder worked in 1989.....	7	27	35	16	5	10	5	7	31
With related children under 18 years.....	26	103	227	209	35	10	15	14	113
With related children under 5 years.....	14	88	169	159	29	—	—	8	80
Married-couple families.....	12	84	204	199	29	—	—	15	86
Householder worked in 1989.....	—	27	35	16	5	—	—	7	26
With related children under 18 years.....	12	84	204	195	29	—	—	8	86
With related children under 5 years.....	7	69	153	145	29	—	—	8	70
Female householder, no husband present.....	7	19	23	14	6	10	15	6	22
Householder worked in 1989.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years.....	7	19	23	14	6	10	15	6	22
With related children under 5 years.....	7	19	16	14	—	—	—	—	5
Unrelated individuals.....	36	—	35	30	—	—	—	7	13
Nonfamily householder.....	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	7	—
65 years and over.....	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Persons.....	168	781	1 785	1 493	244	10	54	101	900
Percent below poverty level.....	39.8	58.1	68.1	59.2	59.2	1.6	9.3	22.1	72.1
Persons under 18 years.....	83	535	1 142	888	182	—	39	45	542
Related children under 18 years.....	76	535	1 142	888	182	—	39	45	542
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	59	341	762	582	119	—	39	21	305
Persons 65 years and over.....	6	—	36	36	—	—	—	9	15
<b>Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:</b>									
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level.....	109	150	718	418	93	—	32	7	451
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level.....	201	1 015	2 071	1 710	266	63	131	199	1 015



Table 27. **Occupation, Income in 1989, and Poverty Status in 1989 of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced city, Merced County—Con.				Remainder of Merced County				
	Tract 14 (pt.)	Tract 15 (pt.)	Tract 16 (pt.)	Tract 17 (pt.)	Tract 3.01	Tract 3.02	Tract 5.02 (pt.)	Tract 9 (pt.)	Tract 14 (pt.)
<b>OCCUPATION</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	137	171	127	62	374	187	114	75	54
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	15	—	—	14	30	—	—	—	9
Professional specialty occupations .....	20	17	13	4	22	12	—	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations .....	—	—	—	—	2	5	—	—	—
Sales occupations .....	9	7	—	14	—	7	9	11	—
Administrative support occupations, including dental .....	20	25	23	7	23	11	8	18	10
Private household occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	48	68	18	4	23	—	25	—	20
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	6	19	24	—	56	51	27	17	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	13	9	15	4	34	26	—	—	—
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	—	26	18	10	98	47	18	23	9
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	—	—	5	—	18	10	8	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	6	—	11	5	28	18	19	6	—
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>									
Households .....	133	370	350	71	192	113	83	79	61
Less than \$5,000 .....	5	27	47	11	20	—	11	49	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	13	32	36	—	—	15	11	—	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	47	120	92	12	4	—	—	—	10
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	20	111	93	19	19	17	54	6	29
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	21	73	44	15	61	11	—	7	10
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	20	—	26	14	40	41	—	6	—
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	—	—	12	—	20	29	7	11	—
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	7	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) .....	15 469	15 313	15 000	17 083	33 289	40 329	16 189	5 000—	17 361
Mean (dollars) .....	24 201	17 360	17 663	20 305	41 538	36 546	17 210	16 698	17 430
Families .....	113	370	334	67	185	98	72	79	61
Median income (dollars) .....	16 406	15 313	15 377	16 750	32 031	40 526	16 524	5 000—	17 361
Per capita income (dollars) .....	4 169	2 346	2 574	3 830	8 922	9 028	6 322	3 174	2 448
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>									
Households .....	133	370	350	71	192	113	83	79	61
With earnings .....	75	111	84	41	181	98	56	23	29
Mean earnings (dollars) .....	24 595	9 032	12 244	21 089	37 774	34 393	19 793	42 315	1 902
With Social Security income .....	6	67	11	6	47	26	17	—	—
Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....	7 200	7 984	9 589	15 180	7 697	8 561	3 545	—	—
With public assistance income .....	81	280	271	27	23	27	31	22	61
Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....	13 111	14 016	14 920	9 078	2 194	6 394	6 790	13 213	13 742
<b>MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE</b>									
Families (dollars) .....	21 449	17 360	17 993	20 323	41 259	40 083	18 600	16 172	17 430
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	21 449	16 074	18 369	16 835	33 418	36 223	18 626	16 172	17 430
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	21 728	17 044	18 295	21 582	46 064	41 468	19 253	21 516	16 802
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	21 728	16 613	18 726	17 782	37 632	37 621	19 173	21 516	16 802
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	19 309	10 725	7 728	12 207	19 000	27 888	15 000	2 301	8 732
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	19 309	10 725	7 728	12 207	19 000	15 600	15 000	2 301	8 732
<b>POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>									
<b>All Income Levels in 1989</b>									
Families .....	113	370	334	67	185	98	72	79	61
Householder worked in 1989 .....	53	62	49	32	172	87	40	23	9
With related children under 18 years .....	113	346	319	53	114	69	65	79	61
With related children under 5 years .....	89	260	250	39	70	16	41	30	51
Married-couple families .....	100	323	301	58	151	88	57	54	39
Householder worked in 1989 .....	47	44	44	29	138	77	32	17	9
With related children under 18 years .....	100	299	291	44	80	59	57	54	39
With related children under 5 years .....	82	226	230	39	50	10	41	24	29
Female householder, no husband present .....	13	29	22	9	7	10	8	19	12
Householder worked in 1989 .....	6	—	—	3	7	10	8	—	—
With related children under 18 years .....	13	29	22	9	7	10	8	19	12
With related children under 5 years .....	7	16	14	—	—	6	—	—	12
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	20	35	49	4	45	21	37	32	—
Nonfamily householder .....	20	—	16	4	7	15	11	—	—
65 years and over .....	6	—	6	—	9	—	21	—	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	819	2 620	2 400	412	841	457	481	580	525
Persons under 18 years .....	462	1 604	1 409	233	289	142	236	365	325
Related children under 18 years .....	462	1 604	1 409	233	268	142	236	353	325
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	275	1 075	918	154	181	126	150	242	214
Persons 65 years and over .....	6	79	85	3	88	39	21	—	10
<b>Income in 1989 Below Poverty Level</b>									
Families .....	52	227	206	35	17	—	25	49	51
Percent below poverty level .....	46.0	61.4	61.7	52.2	9.2	—	34.7	62.0	83.6
Householder worked in 1989 .....	18	35	16	5	13	—	—	—	9
With related children under 18 years .....	52	227	202	35	7	—	25	49	51
With related children under 5 years .....	47	169	159	29	7	—	25	18	41
Married-couple families .....	45	204	192	29	10	—	25	30	39
Householder worked in 1989 .....	18	35	16	5	6	—	—	—	9
With related children under 18 years .....	45	204	188	29	—	—	25	30	39
With related children under 5 years .....	40	153	145	29	—	—	25	18	29
Female householder, no husband present .....	7	23	14	6	—	—	—	19	12
Householder worked in 1989 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years .....	7	23	14	6	—	—	—	19	12
With related children under 5 years .....	7	16	14	—	—	—	—	—	12
Unrelated individuals .....	—	35	30	—	34	6	14	32	—
Nonfamily householder .....	—	—	6	—	7	6	—	—	—
65 years and over .....	—	—	6	—	—	—	14	—	—
Persons .....	386	1 785	1 453	244	70	6	260	382	395
Percent below poverty level .....	47.1	68.1	60.5	59.2	8.3	1.3	54.1	65.9	75.2
Persons under 18 years .....	257	1 142	866	182	25	—	168	274	278
Related children under 18 years .....	257	1 142	866	182	4	—	168	262	278
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	148	762	560	119	—	—	92	162	193
Persons 65 years and over .....	—	36	36	—	4	—	14	—	—
<b>Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:</b>									
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level .....	150	718	418	93	60	—	121	353	—
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	529	2 071	1 666	266	136	6	318	409	486

Table 28. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced, CA MSA	Merced County				Totals for split tracts/8NA's in Merced County				
		Total	Atwater city	Los Banos city	Merced city	Tract 5.01	Tract 5.02	Tract 6	Tract 7	Tract 8
PLACE OF BIRTH										
All persons	57 139	57 139	4 187	5 119	16 228	1 610	2 129	2 157	1 832	1 136
Native	35 494	35 494	2 986	3 373	11 550	943	1 085	1 499	1 246	907
Foreign born	21 645	21 645	1 201	1 746	4 678	667	1 044	658	586	229
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Linguistically isolated households	3 788	3 788	195	236	963	128	158	114	110	26
Persons 5 years and over	49 968	49 968	3 567	4 436	14 096	1 446	1 889	1 862	1 586	983
Speak a language other than English	38 471	38 471	2 275	3 539	9 630	1 170	1 632	1 182	1 152	538
Do not speak English "very well"	20 177	20 177	1 086	1 486	4 737	648	986	633	567	207
In linguistically isolated households	12 764	12 764	672	644	2 890	552	688	447	401	75
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	20 401	20 401	1 468	1 706	5 607	607	708	772	678	449
Preprimary school	956	956	60	138	280	18	12	43	-	17
Public school	884	884	38	138	252	18	12	21	-	17
Elementary or high school	16 559	16 559	1 213	1 311	4 324	525	635	639	591	348
Public school	16 115	16 115	1 181	1 288	4 134	525	588	629	586	331
College	2 886	2 886	195	257	1 003	64	61	90	87	84
Public college	2 725	2 725	195	213	983	64	51	77	77	84
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	25 808	25 808	1 771	2 335	7 456	665	924	836	829	485
Less than 9th grade	12 275	12 275	650	1 003	2 732	354	506	335	405	110
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	4 470	4 470	290	401	1 419	129	197	78	204	54
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	4 319	4 319	363	478	1 527	110	99	152	104	157
Some college, no degree	3 037	3 037	308	286	1 058	67	101	188	79	89
Associate degree	935	935	66	108	355	5	14	15	37	49
Bachelor's degree	513	513	60	47	222	-	7	47	-	13
Graduate or professional degree	259	259	34	12	143	-	-	21	-	13
Percent high school graduate or higher	35.1	35.1	46.9	39.9	44.3	27.4	23.9	50.6	26.5	66.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	3.0	3.0	5.3	2.5	4.9	-	.8	8.1	-	5.4
FERTILITY										
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 44 years	1 939	1 939	1 880	1 706	1 786	2 243	2 091	1 850	2 237	1 429
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	49 968	49 968	3 567	4 436	14 096	1 446	1 889	1 862	1 586	983
Some house	21 795	21 795	1 177	1 981	5 369	604	619	692	564	288
Different house in United States	23 855	23 855	2 068	2 200	7 701	650	1 110	1 034	950	506
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	6 402	6 402	251	16	4 672	105	140	124	190	50
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	10 707	10 707	1 028	1 415	1 377	346	524	447	646	186
Different MSA/PMSA	5 955	5 955	650	633	1 447	193	392	374	92	242
Not in an MSA/PMSA	791	791	139	136	205	6	54	89	22	28
Abroad	4 318	4 318	322	255	1 026	192	160	136	72	189
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	19 360	19 360	1 429	1 643	5 386	608	722	746	644	412
Car, truck, or van	17 155	17 155	1 333	1 527	4 801	608	575	686	598	381
Drove alone	12 314	12 314	1 070	1 101	3 656	386	389	557	489	286
Carpooled	4 841	4 841	263	426	1 145	222	186	129	109	95
Public transportation	129	129	-	-	85	-	-	-	-	-
Other means	1 693	1 693	80	79	427	-	86	60	37	24
Worked at home	383	383	16	37	73	-	61	-	9	7
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	18.5	18.5	19.6	19.7	17.4	19.6	22.3	20.2	19.9	18.9
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	16 147	16 147	1 177	1 411	4 925	549	649	628	508	362
Central city	5 403	5 403	244	48	3 495	102	108	141	123	31
Outside central city	10 744	10 744	933	1 363	1 430	447	541	487	385	331
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	3 213	3 213	252	232	461	59	73	118	136	50
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	35 578	35 578	2 482	3 216	10 332	973	1 313	1 252	1 171	650
In labor force	24 359	24 359	1 718	2 222	6 871	717	882	909	785	465
Employed	19 632	19 632	1 301	1 757	5 429	618	694	705	672	312
Unemployed	4 322	4 322	265	465	1 317	99	125	152	104	53
Percent of civilian labor force	18.0	18.0	16.9	20.9	19.5	13.8	15.3	17.7	13.4	14.5
Females 16 years and over	16 473	16 473	1 258	1 520	4 996	437	561	631	549	336
Employed	6 636	6 636	592	597	1 945	209	191	307	265	163
Unemployed	2 022	2 022	137	190	630	32	46	80	48	30
With own children under 6 years	5 011	5 011	439	468	1 506	149	187	209	184	100
In labor force	2 473	2 473	238	240	702	73	73	130	62	58
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 427	3 427	240	236	998	73	163	181	112	48
In labor force	2 246	2 246	177	168	646	39	99	126	102	40
Persons 16 to 19 years	4 449	4 449	278	400	1 226	122	180	148	176	60
Not enrolled in school	1 284	1 284	57	110	373	32	46	39	43	-
Unemployed or not in labor force	697	697	42	52	213	17	19	32	26	-
Not high school graduate	931	931	50	79	248	23	22	32	34	-
Employed	412	412	8	38	114	8	10	-	8	-
Unemployed	156	156	9	12	26	-	-	-	9	-
Not in labor force	363	363	33	29	108	9	12	32	17	-
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	25 448	25 448	1 789	2 426	7 007	695	944	953	797	485
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	20 965	20 965	1 478	1 952	5 598	624	802	795	631	379
50 to 52 weeks	9 481	9 481	664	845	2 800	272	328	328	260	214
DISABILITY										
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	32 695	32 695	2 234	2 960	9 407	912	1 166	1 154	1 099	524
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 711	1 711	224	183	389	54	59	74	145	48
With a mobility limitation	625	625	38	57	186	7	30	22	8	28
In labor force	260	260	22	19	50	7	6	12	-	22
With a self-care limitation	1 359	1 359	186	153	272	47	37	64	137	20
With a work disability	2 003	2 003	157	221	719	44	63	78	73	37
In labor force	722	722	62	74	229	35	23	27	39	19
Prevented from working	1 103	1 103	95	112	429	9	31	51	34	18
No work disability	30 692	30 692	2 077	2 739	8 688	868	1 103	1 076	1 026	487
In labor force	22 919	22 919	1 495	2 106	6 370	679	796	830	728	346
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	2 178	2 178	75	256	646	61	84	46	63	5
With a mobility or self-care limitation	450	450	23	25	153	3	32	23	14	-
With a mobility limitation	387	387	23	25	133	3	25	23	14	-
With a self-care limitation	261	261	23	12	62	3	24	23	14	-



**Table 28. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/8NA's in Merced County—Con.									
	Tract 9	Tract 10.01	Tract 10.02	Tract 11	Tract 12	Tract 14	Tract 15	Tract 16	Tract 17	Tract 18
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>										
All persons	2 728	1 623	812	898	777	2 170	5 061	3 172	991	434
Native	1 617	1 457	567	705	609	1 657	3 272	1 816	870	306
Foreign born	1 111	166	245	193	168	513	1 789	1 356	121	128
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	276	23	19	17	32	115	347	293	56	12
Persons 5 years and over	2 378	1 386	748	794	672	1 900	4 451	2 764	855	418
Speak a language other than English	1 686	493	475	418	408	1 214	3 529	2 339	529	303
Do not speak English "very well"	932	174	116	122	130	523	1 812	1 380	205	147
In linguistically isolated households	777	56	56	30	68	263	1 154	992	124	48
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	933	587	310	383	277	614	1 888	1 235	355	206
Preprimary school	17	18	7	6	15	47	91	61	9	—
Public school	17	9	7	6	7	36	91	61	9	—
Elementary or high school	801	400	207	269	234	482	1 549	978	286	166
Public school	801	391	177	253	227	454	1 470	967	286	166
College	115	169	96	108	28	85	248	196	60	40
Public college	103	161	96	108	28	85	241	181	60	40
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 25 years and over	1 279	724	399	414	352	1 038	2 460	1 273	422	194
Less than 9th grade	554	115	36	81	41	290	1 268	697	89	75
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	245	173	62	35	95	262	455	245	78	56
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	209	193	90	88	84	228	388	199	116	33
Some college, no degree	232	163	102	81	59	140	241	81	90	18
Associate degree	39	21	53	50	47	68	87	21	34	4
Bachelor's degree	—	48	25	23	10	43	15	5	15	8
Graduate or professional degree	—	11	31	56	16	7	6	25	—	—
Percent high school graduate or higher	37.5	60.2	75.4	72.0	61.4	46.8	30.0	26.0	60.4	32.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	—	8.1	14.0	19.1	7.4	4.8	.9	2.4	3.6	4.1
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 44 years	2 185	1 475	1 065	1 833	1 235	1 495	1 992	2 216	1 833	1 761
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	2 378	1 386	748	794	672	1 900	4 451	2 764	855	418
Same house	1 260	418	362	267	404	708	1 976	984	428	221
Different house in United States	941	929	386	491	268	1 106	2 107	1 457	427	170
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	324	581	163	266	170	618	1 530	848	219	33
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	434	109	92	76	45	276	325	291	153	54
Different MSA/PMSA	158	181	117	126	40	183	244	308	55	83
Not in an MSA/PMSA	25	58	14	23	13	29	8	10	—	—
Abroad	177	39	—	36	—	86	368	323	—	27
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Workers 16 years and over	957	571	346	364	350	735	1 470	850	356	141
Car, truck, or van	832	522	327	358	308	670	1 266	762	309	116
Drive alone	607	501	273	286	277	542	885	412	265	86
Carpooled	225	21	54	72	31	128	381	350	44	30
Public transportation	—	—	11	—	14	—	49	9	5	—
Other means	125	49	8	6	14	43	146	60	42	17
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	14	22	9	19	—	8
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	16.3	14.0	17.5	17.5	16.6	20.5	17.9	20.3	12.4	17.0
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	809	520	310	323	320	643	1 377	774	342	126
Central city	376	371	196	240	220	556	967	437	217	43
Outside central city	433	149	114	83	100	87	410	337	125	83
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	148	51	36	41	30	92	93	76	14	15
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over	1 636	1 004	619	554	485	1 449	3 239	1 890	598	252
In labor force	1 142	694	367	406	378	955	2 000	1 239	396	161
Employed	992	536	327	344	350	747	1 577	854	356	141
Unemployed	123	113	12	42	28	208	423	377	32	20
Percent of civilian labor force	11.0	17.4	3.5	10.9	7.4	21.8	21.2	30.6	8.2	12.4
Females 16 years and over	688	535	301	311	280	699	1 547	860	305	127
Employed	275	209	156	143	192	274	460	274	142	60
Unemployed	61	57	12	30	8	101	225	154	13	15
With own children under 6 years	210	164	66	85	58	212	446	289	62	—
In labor force	65	55	48	42	38	111	206	126	31	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	121	95	30	46	43	140	354	222	57	44
In labor force	112	73	25	36	36	101	196	122	29	13
Persons 16 to 19 years	135	69	90	72	55	141	402	292	81	30
Not enrolled in school	21	34	32	6	—	55	95	101	29	22
Unemployed or not in labor force	10	15	16	3	—	39	58	57	9	5
Not high school graduate	21	21	20	—	—	46	60	76	13	17
Employed	11	13	10	—	—	7	28	38	13	17
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	10	8	10	—	—	30	32	19	—	—
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	1 165	667	488	400	383	925	2 128	1 239	450	174
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 054	560	405	330	289	715	1 743	954	335	137
50 to 52 weeks	662	395	351	206	191	328	709	298	195	49
<b>DISABILITY</b>										
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	1 532	889	461	524	470	1 328	2 921	1 787	561	231
With a mobility or self-care limitation	80	—	89	6	—	41	172	60	17	—
With a mobility limitation	—	—	48	6	—	20	86	25	5	—
In labor force	—	—	28	—	—	7	30	5	—	—
With a self-care limitation	80	—	60	—	—	41	121	55	17	—
With a work disability	91	34	22	26	34	100	299	136	42	—
In labor force	27	7	5	8	21	45	66	56	24	—
Prevented from working	37	27	17	18	13	48	197	68	12	—
No work disability	1 441	855	439	498	436	1 228	2 622	1 651	519	231
In labor force	1 088	623	334	375	357	910	1 865	1 157	364	161
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	77	35	5	10	15	121	318	83	29	21
With a mobility or self-care limitation	8	—	—	3	15	31	62	15	9	5
With a mobility limitation	—	—	—	—	15	24	62	15	9	5
With a self-care limitation	8	—	—	3	3	19	24	15	—	—

Table 28. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/8NA's in Merced County—Con.			Atwater city, Merced County			Los Banos city, Merced County		
	Tract 22	Tract 23.01	Tract 23.02	Tract 6 (pt.)	Tract 7 (pt.)	Tract 8 (pt.)	Tract 22 (pt.)	Tract 23.01 (pt.)	Tract 23.02 (pt.)
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>									
All persons	3 603	840	892	1 931	1 257	999	3 398	829	892
Native	2 217	663	635	1 385	814	787	2 075	663	635
Foreign born	1 386	177	257	546	443	212	1 323	166	257
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	194	32	19	94	83	18	185	32	19
Persons 5 years and over	3 151	758	711	1 647	1 044	876	2 978	747	711
Speak a language other than English	2 604	528	523	1 055	760	460	2 488	528	523
Do not speak English "very well"	1 142	186	190	528	379	179	1 110	186	190
In linguistically isolated households	541	75	44	349	265	58	525	75	44
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 214	318	231	669	401	398	1 157	318	231
Preprimary school	83	32	23	43	—	17	83	32	23
Public school	83	32	23	21	—	17	83	32	23
Elementary or high school	973	238	157	549	357	307	916	238	157
Public school	940	231	152	539	352	290	905	231	152
College	158	48	51	77	44	74	158	48	51
Public college	119	43	51	77	44	74	119	43	51
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 25 years and over	1 653	397	412	773	549	449	1 537	386	412
Less than 9th grade	748	136	135	304	244	102	732	136	135
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	255	96	66	59	177	54	239	96	66
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	354	85	67	152	74	137	326	85	67
Some college, no degree	195	57	70	175	44	89	170	46	70
Associate degree	69	16	54	15	10	41	38	16	54
Bachelor's degree	32	7	8	47	—	13	32	7	8
Graduate or professional degree	—	—	12	21	—	13	—	—	12
Percent high school graduate or higher	39.3	41.6	51.2	53.0	23.3	65.3	36.8	39.9	51.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	1.9	1.8	4.9	8.8	—	5.8	2.1	1.8	4.9
<b>FERTILITY</b>									
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 44 years	1 757	1 429	1 929	1 749	2 393	1 346	1 716	1 429	1 929
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	3 151	758	711	1 647	1 044	876	2 978	747	711
Same house	1 441	372	279	576	354	247	1 330	372	279
Different house in United States	1 455	386	432	955	651	462	1 393	375	432
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	—	6	10	124	77	50	—	6	10
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	929	246	257	387	482	159	912	246	257
Different MSA/PMSA	419	105	165	355	70	225	374	94	165
Not in an MSA/PMSA	107	29	—	89	22	28	107	29	—
Abroad	255	—	—	116	39	167	255	—	—
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>									
Workers 16 years and over	1 151	254	321	637	396	396	1 079	243	321
Car, truck, or van	1 064	241	294	610	358	365	1 003	230	294
Drove alone	707	193	250	501	299	270	669	182	250
Carpooled	357	48	44	109	59	95	334	48	44
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	77	13	—	27	29	24	66	13	—
Worked at home	10	—	27	—	9	7	10	—	27
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	20.0	18.1	23.1	21.0	17.7	19.2	19.3	17.5	23.1
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	953	213	289	519	312	346	920	202	289
Central city	22	13	13	141	80	23	22	13	13
Outside central city	931	200	276	378	232	323	898	189	276
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	198	41	32	118	84	50	159	41	32
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 years and over	2 257	533	562	1 101	786	595	2 132	522	562
In labor force	1 580	387	387	777	501	440	1 499	336	387
Employed	1 225	294	321	585	420	296	1 153	283	321
Unemployed	355	53	66	140	81	44	346	53	66
Percent of civilian labor force	22.5	15.3	17.1	19.3	16.2	12.9	23.1	15.8	17.1
Females 16 years and over	1 069	265	244	574	378	306	1 011	265	244
Employed	416	110	85	270	159	163	402	110	85
Unemployed	123	28	39	68	39	30	123	28	39
With own children under 6 years	311	58	106	197	172	70	304	58	106
In labor force	169	36	42	118	62	58	162	36	42
With own children 6 to 17 years only	168	46	36	157	35	48	154	46	36
In labor force	97	41	30	102	35	40	97	41	30
Persons 16 to 19 years	298	67	44	114	104	60	289	67	44
Not enrolled in school	102	—	8	31	26	—	102	—	8
Unemployed or not in labor force	44	—	8	24	18	—	44	—	8
Not high school graduate	71	—	8	24	26	—	71	—	8
Employed	38	—	—	—	8	—	38	—	—
Unemployed	12	—	—	—	9	—	12	—	—
Not in labor force	21	—	8	24	9	—	21	—	8
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	1 733	351	434	821	518	450	1 652	340	434
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 409	274	361	722	412	344	1 328	263	361
50 to 52 weeks	570	116	215	319	147	198	514	116	215
<b>DISABILITY</b>									
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	2 115	455	512	1 003	762	469	2 004	444	512
With a mobility or self-care limitation	125	27	31	39	137	48	125	27	31
With a mobility limitation	34	12	11	10	—	28	34	12	11
In labor force	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
With a self-care limitation	101	21	31	29	137	22	101	21	31
With a work disability	129	42	50	78	42	37	129	42	50
In labor force	38	17	19	27	16	19	38	17	19
Prevented from working	71	25	16	51	26	18	71	25	16
No work disability	1 986	413	462	925	720	432	1 875	402	462
In labor force	1 515	326	357	698	476	321	1 434	315	357
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	142	78	50	46	24	5	128	78	50
With a mobility or self-care limitation	12	13	—	23	—	—	12	13	—
With a mobility limitation	12	13	—	23	—	—	12	13	—
With a self-care limitation	12	—	—	23	—	—	12	—	—



Table 28. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced city, Merced County						
	Tract 10.01 (pt.)	Tract 10.02 (pt.)	Tract 11 (pt.)	Tract 12 (pt.)	Tract 13	Tract 14 (pt.)	Tract 15 (pt.)
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>							
All persons	1 623	538	831	544	2 408	1 796	5 045
Native	1 457	462	670	426	1 628	1 441	3 261
Foreign born	166	76	161	118	780	355	1 784
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>							
Linguistically isolated households	23	13	17	23	182	71	347
Persons 5 years and over	1 386	492	739	458	2 069	1 550	4 435
Speak a language other than English	493	284	396	298	1 362	901	3 519
Do not speak English "very well"	174	74	116	91	735	383	1 812
In linguistically isolated households	56	50	30	34	504	148	1 154
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>							
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	587	195	352	199	699	474	1 883
Preprimary school	18	7	6	8	65	37	91
Public school	9	7	6	—	65	26	91
Elementary or high school	400	133	243	163	477	375	1 544
Public school	391	103	227	163	460	347	1 465
College	169	55	103	28	157	62	248
Public college	161	55	103	28	157	62	241
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>							
Persons 25 years and over	724	293	385	231	1 164	816	2 444
Less than 9th grade	115	9	81	41	379	192	1 258
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	173	14	29	54	264	181	455
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	193	84	80	55	261	207	382
Some college, no degree	163	77	76	43	193	125	241
Associate degree	21	53	40	28	22	61	87
Bachelor's degree	48	25	23	10	38	43	15
Graduate or professional degree	11	31	56	—	7	7	6
Percent high school graduate or higher	60.2	92.2	71.4	58.9	44.8	54.3	29.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	8.1	19.1	20.5	4.3	3.9	6.1	.9
<b>FERTILITY</b>							
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 44 years	1 475	750	1 810	1 241	1 681	1 448	1 992
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>							
Persons 5 years and over	1 386	492	739	458	2 069	1 550	4 435
Same house	418	192	231	287	559	599	1 960
Different house in United States	929	300	483	171	1 301	869	2 107
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	581	148	258	113	730	422	1 530
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	109	59	76	35	186	244	325
Different MSA/PMSA	181	88	126	10	326	174	244
Not in on MSA/PMSA	58	5	23	13	59	29	8
Abroad	39	—	25	—	209	82	368
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>							
Workers 16 years and over	571	270	348	234	888	625	1 470
Car, truck, or van	522	262	342	206	758	575	1 266
Drive alone	501	218	276	183	589	461	885
Carpooled	21	44	66	23	169	114	381
Public transportation	—	—	—	14	8	—	49
Other means	49	8	6	—	92	43	146
Worked at home	—	—	—	14	30	—	17
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	14.0	17.8	17.9	19.3	15.1	19.7	17.9
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	520	245	307	204	831	551	1 377
Central city	371	140	224	152	610	486	967
Outside central city	149	105	83	52	221	65	410
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	51	25	41	30	57	74	93
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>							
Persons 16 years and over	1 004	381	514	339	1 629	1 146	3 223
In labor force	694	291	385	262	1 088	784	2 000
Employed	536	251	328	234	874	637	1 577
Unemployed	113	12	37	28	190	147	423
Percent of civilian labor force	17.4	4.6	10.1	10.7	17.9	18.8	21.2
Females 16 years and over	535	211	271	188	691	556	1 542
Employed	209	115	124	130	333	245	460
Unemployed	57	12	28	8	87	68	225
With own children under 6 years	164	51	72	39	213	195	446
In labor force	55	33	37	32	99	98	206
With own children 6 to 17 years only	95	30	66	16	104	99	354
In labor force	73	25	51	16	82	75	196
Persons 16 to 19 years	69	50	61	38	181	109	402
Not enrolled in school	34	22	6	—	48	46	95
Unemployed or not in labor force	15	16	3	—	33	30	58
Not high school graduate	21	10	—	—	39	7	60
Employed	13	—	—	—	15	7	28
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Not in labor force	8	10	—	—	17	30	32
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>							
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	667	327	371	260	1 148	713	2 128
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	560	265	316	192	931	525	1 743
50 to 52 weeks	395	225	206	127	451	291	709
<b>DISABILITY</b>							
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	889	348	484	324	1 382	1 078	2 915
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	41	6	—	69	41	166
With a mobility limitation	—	—	6	—	55	20	80
In labor force	—	—	—	—	8	7	30
With a self-care limitation	—	41	—	—	14	41	115
With a work disability	34	12	26	27	95	93	293
In labor force	7	5	8	14	31	38	66
Prevented from working	27	7	18	13	64	48	191
No work disability	855	336	458	297	1 287	985	2 622
In labor force	623	258	354	248	995	746	1 865
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	35	5	10	15	116	68	308
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	—	3	15	30	19	62
With a mobility limitation	—	—	—	15	20	12	62
With a self-care limitation	—	—	3	3	10	7	24

Table 28. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990—Con.

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced city, Merced County—Con.		Remainder of Merced County						
	Tract 16 (pt.)	Tract 17 (pt.)	Tract 1	Tract 2	Tract 3.01	Tract 3.02	Tract 4	Tract 5.01 (pt.)	Tract 5.02 (pt.)
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>									
All persons	2 625	818	535	2 901	1 462	4 753	1 243	1 610	2 129
Native	1 471	734	288	1 402	636	2 279	754	943	1 085
Foreign born	1 154	84	247	1 499	826	2 474	489	667	1 044
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	243	44	39	183	121	379	93	128	158
Persons 5 years and over	2 257	710	462	2 541	1 280	4 155	1 109	1 446	1 889
Speak a language other than English	1 957	420	396	2 189	1 176	3 523	810	1 170	1 632
Do not speak English "very well"	1 178	174	250	1 194	834	2 318	447	648	986
n linguistically isolated households	811	103	149	633	617	1 410	307	552	688
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	973	245	210	993	563	1 706	479	607	708
Preprimary school	48	—	4	83	40	82	18	18	12
Public school	48	—	—	83	40	82	9	18	12
Elementary or high school	776	213	184	831	436	1 377	421	525	635
Public school	765	213	178	831	431	1 348	421	525	588
College	149	32	22	79	87	247	40	64	61
Public college	144	32	22	72	87	239	40	64	51
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 25 years and over	1 025	374	214	1 212	640	2 057	602	665	924
Less than 9th grade	595	62	120	810	439	1 220	277	354	506
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	171	78	53	121	61	326	115	129	197
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	155	110	7	166	47	229	107	110	99
Some college, no degree	57	83	23	93	54	172	38	67	101
Associate degree	17	26	6	14	16	46	39	5	14
Bachelor's degree	5	15	5	8	11	44	26	—	7
Graduate or professional degree	25	—	—	—	12	20	—	—	—
Percent high school graduate or higher	25.3	62.6	19.2	23.2	21.9	24.8	34.9	27.4	23.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	2.9	4.0	2.3	.7	3.6	3.1	4.3	—	.8
<b>FERTILITY</b>									
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 44 years	2 250	2 024	2 148	2 232	1 991	1 982	3 014	2 243	2 091
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	2 257	710	462	2 541	1 280	4 155	1 109	1 446	1 889
Same house	789	334	184	1 479	614	2 151	363	604	619
Different house in United States	1 165	376	213	781	505	1 647	576	650	1 110
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	695	195	7	47	5	21	—	105	140
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	217	126	129	452	426	1 262	214	346	524
Different MSA/PMSA	243	55	77	282	74	300	362	193	392
Not in an MSA/PMSA	10	—	—	—	—	64	—	6	54
Abroad	303	—	65	281	161	357	170	192	160
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>									
Workers 16 years and over	664	316	200	1 170	523	1 649	439	608	722
Car, truck, or van	595	275	176	1 090	450	1 493	211	608	575
Drove alone	302	241	142	745	302	981	201	386	389
Carpooled	293	34	34	345	148	512	10	222	186
Public transportation	9	5	—	—	—	8	9	—	—
Other means	47	36	19	80	73	148	102	—	86
Worked at home	13	—	5	—	—	—	117	—	61
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	21.7	11.9	26.2	18.0	20.4	15.8	20.2	19.6	22.3
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	588	302	173	584	401	1 334	261	549	649
Central city	343	202	7	23	19	84	—	102	108
Outside central city	245	100	166	561	382	1 250	261	447	541
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	76	14	27	586	122	315	178	59	73
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 years and over	1 561	535	296	1 802	936	2 947	727	973	1 313
In labor force	1 011	356	238	1 385	699	2 154	507	717	882
Employed	676	316	208	1 208	540	1 701	439	618	694
Unemployed	335	32	30	177	159	453	68	99	125
Percent of civilian labor force	33.1	9.2	12.6	12.8	22.7	21.0	13.4	13.8	15.3
Females 16 years and over	741	261	121	760	420	1 360	301	437	561
Employed	213	116	59	392	203	638	96	209	191
Unemployed	132	13	17	89	66	180	57	32	46
With own children under 6 years	264	62	33	299	129	449	124	149	187
In labor force	111	31	28	188	108	270	83	73	73
With own children 6 to 17 years only	187	47	41	140	72	295	68	73	163
In labor force	99	29	22	101	60	149	48	39	99
Persons 16 to 19 years	235	81	41	266	173	384	58	122	180
Not enrolled in school	93	29	—	113	58	152	15	32	46
Unemployed or not in labor force	49	9	—	64	41	75	—	17	19
Not high school graduate	68	13	—	108	41	113	6	23	22
Employed	38	13	—	49	9	58	6	6	10
Unemployed	19	—	—	26	14	20	—	8	—
Not in labor force	11	—	—	33	18	35	—	9	12
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	998	395	232	1 424	704	2 234	508	695	944
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	763	303	176	1 168	601	1 832	396	624	802
50 to 52 weeks	228	168	98	498	254	793	290	272	328
<b>DISABILITY</b>									
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	1 481	506	296	1 712	889	2 796	657	912	1 166
With a mobility or self-care limitation	55	11	14	43	31	86	—	54	59
With a mobility limitation	20	5	14	27	10	10	—	7	30
In labor force	5	—	7	7	5	3	—	7	6
With a self-care limitation	50	11	—	27	31	76	—	47	37
With a work disability	106	33	22	71	19	130	—	44	63
In labor force	45	15	15	18	8	55	—	35	23
Prevented from working	49	12	—	43	11	62	—	9	31
No work disability	1 375	473	274	1 641	870	2 666	657	868	1 103
In labor force	948	333	223	1 356	687	2 074	499	679	796
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	68	21	—	90	47	151	70	61	84
With a mobility or self-care limitation	15	9	—	7	23	36	13	3	32
With a mobility limitation	15	9	—	7	23	36	13	3	25
With a self-care limitation	15	—	—	7	—	27	—	3	24



Table 28. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990—Con.

(Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Merced County—Can.							
	Tract 7 (pt.)	Tract 9 (pt.)	Tract 16 (pt.)	Tract 18 (pt.)	Tract 19.98	Tract 20	Tract 21.98	Tract 24
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>								
All persons	575	2 728	547	434	4 784	1 477	1 306	3 327
Native	432	1 617	345	306	2 752	987	619	2 057
Foreign born	143	1 111	202	128	2 032	490	687	1 270
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>								
Linguistically isolated households	27	276	50	12	435	126	127	125
Persons 5 years and over	542	2 378	507	418	4 170	1 320	1 210	2 829
Speak a language other than English	392	1 686	382	303	3 789	1 009	1 069	2 360
Do not speak English "very well"	188	932	202	147	2 011	610	637	984
In linguistically isolated households	136	777	181	48	1 376	503	438	379
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	277	933	262	206	1 750	518	361	1 329
Preprimary school	—	17	13	—	60	16	12	77
Public school	—	17	13	—	56	16	12	72
Elementary or high school	234	801	202	166	1 389	457	327	1 154
Public school	234	801	202	166	1 329	448	327	1 140
College	43	115	47	40	301	45	22	98
Public college	33	103	37	40	274	45	22	98
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>								
Persons 25 years and over	280	1 279	248	194	2 291	743	702	1 404
Less than 9th grade	161	554	102	75	1 395	399	472	786
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	27	245	74	56	272	117	83	268
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	30	209	44	33	327	133	76	202
Same college, no degree	35	232	24	18	215	51	34	104
Associate degree	27	39	4	4	46	20	18	25
Bachelor's degree	—	—	—	8	36	23	9	7
Graduate or professional degree	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	12
Percent high school graduate or higher	32.9	37.5	29.0	32.5	27.2	30.6	20.9	24.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	—	—	—	4.1	1.6	3.1	2.7	1.4
<b>FERTILITY</b>								
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 44 years	1 677	2 185	2 028	1 761	2 042	1 926	2 008	1 943
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>								
Persons 5 years and over	542	2 378	507	418	4 170	1 320	1 210	2 829
Same house	210	1 260	195	221	2 277	577	514	1 190
Different house in United States	299	941	292	170	1 491	605	491	1 426
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	113	324	153	33	193	8	—	14
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	164	434	74	54	1 093	262	366	881
Different MSA/PMSA	22	158	65	83	166	312	115	464
Not in an MSA/PMSA	—	25	—	—	39	23	10	67
Abroad	33	177	20	27	402	138	205	213
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>								
Workers 16 years and over	248	957	186	141	1 545	476	595	848
Car, truck, or van	240	832	167	116	1 360	423	486	762
Drove alone	190	607	110	86	762	323	283	587
Carpooled	50	225	57	30	598	100	203	175
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	9
Other means	8	125	13	17	139	53	103	77
Worked at home	—	—	6	8	39	—	6	—
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	23.4	16.3	15.4	17.0	20.9	19.0	16.0	17.8
Worked in MSA/PMSA at residence	196	809	186	126	1 357	356	525	615
Central city	43	376	94	43	438	—	6	35
Outside central city	153	433	92	83	919	356	519	580
Worked outside MSA/PMSA at residence	52	148	—	15	188	120	70	233
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>								
Persons 16 years and over	385	1 636	329	252	3 053	915	898	1 895
In labor force	284	1 142	228	161	1 992	570	726	1 161
Employed	252	992	178	141	1 597	476	619	876
Unemployed	23	123	42	20	374	94	107	285
Percent of civilian labor force	8.4	11.0	19.1	12.4	19.0	16.5	14.7	24.5
Females 16 years and over	171	688	119	127	1 417	423	322	887
Employed	106	275	61	60	483	121	144	227
Unemployed	9	61	22	15	155	43	76	147
With own children under 6 years	12	210	25	11	409	104	83	255
In labor force	77	121	15	44	165	49	47	71
With own children 6 to 17 years only	67	112	35	13	327	79	83	214
In labor force	72	112	26	13	241	22	51	130
Persons 16 to 19 years	72	135	57	30	413	96	96	266
Not enrolled in school	17	21	8	22	96	18	43	65
Unemployed or not in labor force	8	10	5	5	50	—	24	46
Not high school graduate	8	21	8	17	77	2	24	44
Employed	—	11	—	17	34	2	19	14
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	8
Not in labor force	8	10	8	—	19	—	5	22
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>								
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	279	1 165	241	174	2 169	641	694	1 261
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	219	1 054	191	137	1 821	526	604	1 096
50 to 52 weeks	113	662	70	49	645	244	167	340
<b>DISABILITY</b>								
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	337	1 532	306	231	2 800	875	848	1 756
With a mobility or self-care limitation	8	80	5	—	129	79	124	108
With a mobility limitation	—	—	5	—	62	14	68	23
In labor force	—	—	—	—	18	—	68	8
With a self-care limitation	—	80	5	—	95	65	124	95
With a work disability	31	91	30	—	195	58	21	92
In labor force	23	27	11	—	57	22	14	26
Prevented from working	8	37	19	—	132	36	7	56
Na work disability	306	1 441	276	231	2 605	817	827	1 664
In labor force	252	1 088	209	161	1 885	535	696	1 129
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	39	77	15	21	232	40	50	139
With a mobility or self-care limitation	14	8	—	5	48	8	—	40
With a mobility limitation	14	—	—	5	33	8	—	27
With a self-care limitation	14	8	—	—	34	8	—	27

**Table 29. Occupation, Income in 1989, and Poverty Status in 1989 of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990**

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced, CA MSA	Merced County				Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Merced County				
		Total	Atwater city	Los Banos city	Merced city	Tract 5.01	Tract 5.02	Tract 6	Tract 7	Tract 8
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	19 632	19 632	1 301	1 757	5 429	618	694	705	672	312
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	723	723	48	51	324	27	15	39	33	—
Professional specialty occupations	835	835	43	93	435	—	7	29	—	27
Technicians and related support occupations	259	259	30	30	105	5	—	23	—	7
Sales occupations	1 343	1 343	110	215	438	7	30	63	61	31
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 749	1 749	122	155	650	79	42	83	15	41
Private household occupations	69	69	—	9	14	—	7	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	171	171	23	60	47	3	—	7	14	16
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 092	2 092	144	260	632	49	25	64	109	43
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5 502	5 502	218	336	797	182	308	126	144	28
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 068	2 068	168	168	584	45	58	98	49	46
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	2 154	2 154	195	151	722	117	120	100	126	16
Transportation and material moving occupations	1 133	1 133	71	83	256	43	14	57	17	8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 534	1 534	129	146	425	61	68	16	104	46
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	13 805	13 805	994	1 260	4 381	387	448	511	433	227
Less than \$5,000	547	547	39	45	192	8	20	22	24	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 703	1 703	146	129	692	52	63	67	74	16
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 379	2 379	87	233	831	40	88	54	47	19
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3 773	3 773	344	316	1 061	107	133	150	161	75
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 159	2 159	160	165	584	72	78	95	31	43
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 020	2 020	122	238	629	68	48	41	70	41
\$50,000 to \$74,999	938	938	73	118	309	32	4	59	6	27
\$75,000 to \$99,999	176	176	16	8	53	—	14	16	20	—
\$100,000 or more	110	110	7	8	30	8	—	7	—	—
Median (dollars)	20 046	20 046	20 528	20 840	18 934	24 297	17 746	21 736	17 416	24 609
Mean (dollars)	25 291	25 291	25 610	25 977	24 538	30 093	21 784	28 250	23 738	28 980
Families	12 089	12 089	860	1 065	3 663	361	424	449	370	218
Median income (dollars)	20 417	20 417	21 419	20 771	18 802	23 880	17 039	22 096	17 667	25 161
Per capita income (dollars)	6 317	6 317	6 498	6 946	6 644	8 106	5 287	6 669	6 778	6 438
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	13 805	13 805	994	1 260	4 381	387	448	511	433	227
With earnings	12 113	12 113	863	1 088	3 705	330	399	419	372	222
Mean earnings (dollars)	24 863	24 863	24 845	25 517	24 228	31 819	21 164	28 915	23 490	27 295
With Social Security income	1 948	1 948	92	214	586	46	67	38	63	5
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	6 559	6 559	6 452	7 164	7 283	5 752	6 891	6 714	7 181	4 356
With public assistance income	2 945	2 945	239	244	1 161	59	74	118	109	36
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	6 011	6 011	5 798	6 150	6 564	6 634	7 598	5 343	5 865	6 374
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE										
Families (dollars)	25 124	25 124	26 340	26 269	24 313	25 340	19 593	28 878	24 440	29 057
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	23 574	23 574	25 507	24 952	22 085	24 520	18 994	29 541	22 725	26 250
Married-couple families (dollars)	28 292	28 292	30 785	29 998	29 066	29 174	20 456	33 243	28 353	34 017
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	27 165	27 165	30 410	30 550	27 576	29 202	20 807	34 879	27 592	30 365
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	13 316	13 316	10 087	14 600	12 952	13 855	14 125	10 328	10 606	6 872
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	11 290	11 290	10 435	8 805	10 874	12 856	12 538	10 328	10 606	9 573
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
All Income Levels In 1989										
Families	12 089	12 089	860	1 065	3 663	361	424	449	370	218
Householder worked in 1989	9 875	9 875	703	891	2 799	311	355	360	286	196
With related children under 18 years	9 410	9 410	743	768	2 733	291	354	399	290	190
With related children under 5 years	5 109	5 109	438	433	1 441	181	158	203	195	99
Married-couple families	8 907	8 907	653	754	2 480	229	290	345	271	176
Householder worked in 1989	7 808	7 808	601	649	2 178	214	252	329	208	176
With related children under 18 years	6 872	6 872	536	503	1 744	197	257	295	191	148
With related children under 5 years	3 809	3 809	314	286	929	129	126	153	119	80
Female householder, no husband present	2 037	2 037	147	175	942	73	81	87	54	17
Householder worked in 1989	1 043	1 043	47	118	409	38	58	14	33	—
With related children under 18 years	1 756	1 756	147	156	801	67	81	87	54	17
With related children under 5 years	843	843	88	96	375	31	29	40	48	11
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	4 913	4 913	359	570	1 607	107	178	158	190	75
Nonfamily householder	1 716	1 716	134	195	718	26	24	62	63	9
65 years and over	595	595	31	103	186	26	16	23	8	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	56 282	56 282	4 126	5 054	15 959	1 601	2 041	2 135	1 822	1 107
Persons under 18 years	23 393	23 393	1 867	2 010	6 465	685	870	987	769	511
Related children under 18 years	23 237	23 237	1 840	1 977	6 432	685	870	981	739	511
Related children 5 to 17 years	16 272	16 272	1 229	1 306	4 357	521	640	695	493	358
Persons 65 years and over	2 178	2 178	75	256	646	61	84	46	63	5
Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level										
Families	3 131	3 131	186	219	1 148	81	103	79	112	30
Percent below poverty level	25.9	25.9	21.6	20.6	31.3	22.4	24.3	17.6	30.3	13.8
Householder worked in 1989	1 949	1 949	91	162	578	43	68	36	58	8
With related children under 18 years	2 976	2 976	186	207	1 086	77	97	79	112	30
With related children under 5 years	1 802	1 802	135	168	608	54	50	37	103	19
Married-couple families	1 735	1 735	68	103	496	32	75	28	64	—
Householder worked in 1989	1 379	1 379	48	99	369	29	56	28	31	—
With related children under 18 years	1 625	1 625	68	103	439	28	69	28	64	—
With related children under 5 years	1 038	1 038	59	78	257	28	44	17	55	—
Female householder, no husband present	1 171	1 171	97	89	595	49	20	51	40	17
Householder worked in 1989	389	389	27	48	160	14	12	8	19	—
With related children under 18 years	1 143	1 143	97	89	590	49	20	51	40	17
With related children under 5 years	626	626	60	75	311	26	6	20	40	11
Unrelated individuals	1 898	1 898	142	225	552	42	50	49	77	33
Nonfamily householder	356	356	36	28	99	—	4	25	11	—
65 years and over	149	149	—	15	60	—	5	—	—	—
Persons	16 441	16 441	864	1 389	5 289	461	501	308	622	159
Percent below poverty level	29.2	29.2	20.9	27.5	33.1	28.8	24.5	14.4	34.1	14.4
Persons under 18 years	8 689	8 689	411	740	2 793	253	268	164	315	74
Related children under 18 years	8 542	8 542	384	707	2 760	253	268	158	294	74
Related children 5 to 17 years	5 941	5 941	229	453	1 894	183	184	123	171	42
Persons 65 years and over	324	324	5	28	109	6	18	—	—	5
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:										
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	4 535	4 535	269	613	1 148	244	210	68	240	67
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	23 098	23 098	1 550	2 061	6 946	583	955	646	825	374



**Table 29. Occupation, Income in 1989, and Poverty Status in 1989 of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/8NA's in Merced County—Con.									
	Tract 9	Tract 10.01	Tract 10.02	Tract 11	Tract 12	Tract 14	Tract 15	Tract 16	Tract 17	Tract 18
<b>OCCUPATION</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over	992	536	327	344	350	747	1 577	854	356	141
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	21	78	41	26	40	54	24	23	14	15
Professional specialty occupations	10	37	60	62	33	112	48	35	22	—
Technicians and related support occupations	13	10	36	22	20	17	—	7	—	—
Sales occupations	37	68	30	21	21	52	101	65	30	25
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	105	76	33	49	73	102	209	58	57	8
Private household occupations	23	—	—	—	—	14	7	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	—	6	18	9	—	8	8	8	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	126	34	33	28	65	118	205	66	83	24
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	388	49	—	14	21	36	314	308	41	54
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	63	84	45	25	7	84	153	58	27	9
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	56	31	7	63	23	126	249	93	29	—
Transportation and material moving occupations	109	26	14	10	—	17	115	28	33	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	41	37	10	15	47	7	144	105	20	6
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Households	741	499	205	218	201	666	1 256	748	250	101
Less than \$5,000	21	7	6	16	—	39	66	61	11	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	87	89	—	22	23	79	224	83	25	18
\$10,000 to \$14,999	89	78	19	25	7	97	284	166	67	23
\$15,000 to \$24,999	254	147	3	17	34	217	272	251	49	35
\$25,000 to \$34,999	137	62	38	24	71	47	195	96	15	5
\$35,000 to \$49,999	97	86	47	60	41	124	164	61	48	—
\$50,000 to \$74,999	44	19	74	39	6	56	38	30	30	—
\$75,000 to \$99,999	12	—	12	15	10	7	—	—	5	12
\$100,000 or more	—	11	6	—	9	—	13	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	20 031	18 975	42 614	35 658	31 294	19 940	17 550	17 254	17 667	15 288
Mean (dollars)	24 566	24 132	51 925	36 073	35 539	24 451	21 842	19 399	25 897	23 155
Families	682	368	171	187	161	567	1 124	685	187	96
Median income (dollars)	20 408	17 404	42 396	36 250	31 985	20 491	17 976	15 734	23 958	15 769
Per capita income (dollars)	6 719	7 483	14 078	9 502	8 520	7 157	5 711	4 224	7 056	5 214
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>										
Households	741	499	205	218	201	666	1 256	748	250	101
With earnings	667	419	205	186	183	530	1 041	635	215	89
Mean earnings (dollars)	24 057	24 490	47 293	39 466	35 751	23 935	21 323	18 426	25 247	20 407
With Social Security income	80	46	9	19	34	127	253	90	35	34
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 066	6 642	5 885	3 361	5 698	7 823	7 226	5 506	5 980	5 459
With public assistance income	171	152	6	43	38	160	356	235	36	26
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	4 905	6 912	8 088	5 334	3 403	7 082	6 046	7 185	5 364	4 280
<b>MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE</b>										
Families (dollars)	24 727	22 149	45 523	36 940	39 758	24 779	22 636	18 121	29 626	23 970
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	21 949	17 170	46 015	35 396	36 714	22 647	21 527	17 313	28 893	11 462
Married-couple families (dollars)	27 869	30 629	50 243	49 285	41 871	28 847	25 355	20 270	36 962	26 828
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	25 310	25 708	53 044	47 604	38 199	27 989	25 425	20 896	36 145	11 630
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	16 710	10 269	22 819	12 652	5 230	13 834	13 017	15 222	12 018	10 448
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	16 432	9 763	18 136	12 048	5 230	9 492	11 947	11 139	9 555	10 448
<b>POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>										
<b>All Income Levels in 1989</b>										
Families	682	368	171	187	161	567	1 124	685	187	96
Householder worked in 1989	594	232	165	158	158	394	894	474	148	69
With related children under 18 years	498	277	119	143	114	353	871	563	128	66
With related children under 5 years	292	143	59	72	53	200	429	272	74	12
Married-couple families	455	214	140	124	150	395	782	396	132	79
Householder worked in 1989	412	180	140	120	147	331	674	320	119	52
With related children under 18 years	343	131	93	84	109	232	542	342	95	54
With related children under 5 years	201	78	47	35	48	126	273	182	47	7
Female householder, no husband present	70	139	25	49	5	119	268	197	55	7
Householder worked in 1989	33	37	19	26	5	32	159	80	29	7
With related children under 18 years	47	131	20	45	5	94	228	173	33	7
With related children under 5 years	38	50	12	29	5	59	103	64	27	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	200	229	63	103	96	203	283	264	126	17
Nonfamily householder	59	131	34	31	40	99	132	63	63	5
65 years and over	11	35	5	—	12	31	66	19	3	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 709	1 588	687	893	773	2 160	5 053	3 099	984	434
Persons under 18 years	1 157	637	239	395	333	787	2 047	1 366	440	182
Related children under 18 years	1 147	637	229	384	330	779	2 041	1 366	440	182
Related children 5 to 17 years	816	400	165	285	225	509	1 439	996	304	166
Persons 65 years and over	77	35	5	10	15	121	318	83	29	21
<b>Income in 1989 Below Poverty Level</b>										
Families	143	123	12	44	12	139	365	275	37	37
Percent below poverty level	21.0	33.4	7.0	23.5	7.5	24.5	32.5	40.1	19.8	38.5
Householder worked in 1989	115	18	6	19	12	44	239	118	20	29
With related children under 18 years	143	116	12	41	12	139	319	269	37	32
With related children under 5 years	101	49	12	31	5	98	135	140	37	7
Married-couple families	75	19	—	10	7	53	193	118	10	32
Householder worked in 1989	66	—	—	10	7	37	138	63	10	24
With related children under 18 years	75	12	—	7	7	53	152	112	10	32
With related children under 5 years	57	—	—	—	—	32	67	66	10	7
Female householder, no husband present	28	97	12	32	5	79	156	127	27	—
Householder worked in 1989	9	11	6	9	5	85	37	37	10	—
With related children under 18 years	28	97	12	32	5	79	151	127	27	—
With related children under 5 years	19	42	12	22	5	59	60	58	27	—
Unrelated individuals	79	36	17	26	27	88	113	167	37	10
Nonfamily householder	21	—	—	—	11	50	24	11	3	5
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	15	41	11	—	—
Persons	798	443	58	235	101	598	1 692	1 385	292	219
Percent below poverty level	29.5	27.9	8.4	26.3	13.1	27.7	33.5	44.7	29.7	50.5
Persons under 18 years	499	246	35	145	57	327	865	703	193	136
Related children under 18 years	489	246	25	134	54	319	859	703	193	136
Related children 5 to 17 years	355	204	5	82	47	208	667	477	120	126
Persons 65 years and over	—	—	—	6	—	25	77	24	3	8
<b>Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:</b>										
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	203	38	27	78	41	163	329	356	130	92
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	1 100	642	58	301	107	907	2 236	1 874	385	245

**Table 29. Occupation, Income in 1989, and Poverty Status in 1989 of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Merced County—Con.			Atwater city, Merced County			Los Banos city, Merced County		
	Tract 22	Tract 23.01	Tract 23.02	Tract 6 (pt.)	Tract 7 (pt.)	Tract 8 (pt.)	Tract 22 (pt.)	Tract 23.01 (pt.)	Tract 23.02 (pt.)
<b>OCCUPATION</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 225	294	321	585	420	296	1 153	283	321
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	29	11	11	39	9	—	29	11	11
Professional specialty occupations	58	15	20	16	—	27	58	15	20
Technicians and related support occupations	10	5	15	23	—	7	10	5	15
Sales occupations	136	22	57	63	16	31	136	22	57
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	77	42	43	83	6	33	70	42	43
Private household occupations	9	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Protective service occupations	24	11	25	7	—	16	24	11	25
Service occupations, except protective and household	180	41	39	27	74	43	180	41	39
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	291	37	41	106	84	28	258	37	41
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	127	26	40	88	39	41	113	15	40
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	135	18	16	71	108	16	117	18	16
Transportation and material moving occupations	65	13	5	46	17	8	65	13	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	84	53	9	16	67	46	84	53	9
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>									
Households	853	194	290	478	316	200	776	194	290
Less than \$5,000	15	14	16	22	11	6	15	14	16
\$5,000 to \$9,999	74	35	34	67	74	5	60	35	34
\$10,000 to \$14,999	163	19	77	43	25	19	137	19	77
\$15,000 to \$24,999	239	47	30	150	127	67	239	47	30
\$25,000 to \$34,999	99	29	53	86	31	43	83	29	53
\$35,000 to \$49,999	181	32	46	41	48	33	160	32	46
\$50,000 to \$74,999	74	18	26	46	—	27	74	18	26
\$75,000 to \$99,999	—	—	8	16	—	—	—	—	8
\$100,000 or more	8	—	—	7	—	—	8	—	—
Median (dollars)	21 227	19 605	17 692	21 481	17 182	25 242	21 261	19 605	17 692
Mean (dollars)	26 616	23 081	25 471	27 759	19 578	30 005	26 890	23 081	25 471
Families	738	175	215	416	253	191	675	175	215
Median income (dollars)	21 515	17 969	25 368	21 885	17 314	25 605	21 098	17 969	25 368
Per capita income (dollars)	6 664	6 333	9 479	7 012	5 526	6 728	6 451	6 248	9 479
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>									
Households	853	194	290	478	316	200	776	194	290
With earnings	766	143	242	386	282	195	703	143	242
Mean earnings (dollars)	25 503	25 544	25 601	28 363	17 444	28 584	25 482	25 544	25 601
With Social Security income	133	45	50	38	49	5	119	45	50
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	6 828	8 646	6 149	6 714	6 463	4 356	7 031	8 646	6 149
With public assistance income	159	41	44	118	96	25	159	41	44
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	5 109	3 105	12 747	5 343	6 431	5 515	5 109	3 105	12 747
<b>MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE</b>									
Families (dollars)	27 142	22 546	26 816	28 363	20 143	30 142	27 060	22 546	26 816
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	26 847	21 150	23 988	29 016	18 070	27 087	26 308	21 150	23 988
Married-couple families (dollars)	31 413	25 108	30 199	33 018	23 679	34 469	31 234	25 108	30 199
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	33 650	27 639	27 299	34 817	21 733	30 470	32 927	27 639	27 299
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	15 274	14 594	12 567	10 328	10 606	1 920	15 274	14 594	12 567
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	9 297	5 920	10 953	10 328	10 606	—	9 297	5 920	10 953
<b>POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>									
<b>All income levels in 1989</b>									
Families	738	175	215	416	253	191	675	175	215
Householder worked in 1989	654	120	180	327	196	180	591	120	180
With related children under 18 years	526	118	178	366	214	163	472	118	178
With related children under 5 years	285	51	135	194	172	72	247	51	135
Married-couple families	505	123	172	312	181	160	459	123	172
Householder worked in 1989	459	85	151	296	145	160	413	85	151
With related children under 18 years	339	66	135	262	142	132	302	66	135
With related children under 5 years	182	19	106	144	106	64	161	19	106
Female householder, no husband present	97	46	32	87	54	6	97	46	32
Householder worked in 1989	71	29	18	14	33	—	71	29	18
With related children under 18 years	78	46	32	87	54	6	78	46	32
With related children under 5 years	46	32	18	40	48	—	46	32	18
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	414	54	116	129	155	75	400	54	116
Nonfamily householder	115	19	75	62	63	9	101	19	75
65 years and over	76	7	34	23	8	—	62	7	34
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	3 580	840	850	1 909	1 247	970	3 375	829	850
Persons under 18 years	1 459	339	301	899	539	429	1 370	339	301
Related children under 18 years	1 426	339	301	893	518	429	1 337	339	301
Related children 5 to 17 years	974	257	132	618	305	306	917	257	132
Persons 65 years and over	142	78	50	46	24	5	128	78	50
<b>Income in 1989 Below Poverty Level</b>									
Families	142	41	36	68	99	19	142	41	36
Percent below poverty level	19.2	23.4	16.7	16.3	39.1	9.9	21.0	23.4	16.7
Householder worked in 1989	114	24	24	25	58	8	114	24	24
With related children under 18 years	130	41	36	68	99	19	130	41	36
With related children under 5 years	97	35	36	37	90	8	97	35	36
Married-couple families	70	9	24	17	51	—	70	9	24
Householder worked in 1989	70	9	20	17	31	—	70	9	20
With related children under 18 years	70	9	24	17	51	—	70	9	24
With related children under 5 years	45	9	24	17	42	—	45	9	24
Female householder, no husband present	45	32	12	51	40	6	45	32	12
Householder worked in 1989	29	15	4	8	19	—	29	15	4
With related children under 18 years	45	32	12	51	40	6	45	32	12
With related children under 5 years	37	26	12	20	40	—	37	26	12
Unrelated individuals	195	16	28	49	60	33	181	16	28
Nonfamily householder	25	5	12	25	11	—	11	5	12
65 years and over	22	—	7	—	—	—	8	—	7
Persons	996	195	212	250	516	98	982	195	212
Percent below poverty level	27.8	23.2	24.9	13.1	41.4	10.1	29.1	23.5	24.9
Persons under 18 years	526	110	104	127	251	33	526	110	104
Related children under 18 years	493	110	104	121	230	33	493	110	104
Related children 5 to 17 years	353	63	37	86	131	12	353	63	37
Persons 65 years and over	35	—	7	—	—	5	21	—	7
<b>Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:</b>									
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	422	116	75	68	134	67	422	116	75
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	1 394	324	357	568	695	287	1 380	324	357



**Table 29. Occupation, Income in 1989, and Poverty Status in 1989 of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced city, Merced County						
	Tract 10.01 (pt.)	Tract 10.02 (pt.)	Tract 11 (pt.)	Tract 12 (pt.)	Tract 13	Tract 14 (pt.)	Tract 15 (pt.)
<b>OCCUPATION</b>							
Employed persons 16 years and over.....	536	251	328	234	874	637	1 577
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	78	24	26	33	57	54	27
Professional specialty occupations.....	37	51	62	24	62	106	48
Technicians and related support occupations.....	10	36	22	13	—	17	—
Sales occupations.....	68	20	21	21	68	52	101
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	76	33	39	40	101	77	209
Private household occupations.....	—	—	—	—	—	7	7
Protective service occupations.....	6	8	9	—	—	8	8
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	34	18	22	42	73	109	205
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	49	—	14	21	116	18	314
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	84	39	25	7	126	77	153
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	31	7	63	23	157	88	249
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	26	5	10	—	22	17	115
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	37	10	15	10	92	7	144
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>							
Households.....	499	166	212	134	760	558	1 251
Less than \$5,000.....	7	—	16	—	35	13	66
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	89	—	22	23	180	65	224
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	78	19	19	7	129	97	284
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	147	3	17	6	195	181	272
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	62	29	24	41	123	40	190
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	86	33	60	41	47	106	164
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	19	64	39	6	42	49	38
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	—	12	15	10	9	7	—
\$100,000 or more.....	11	6	—	—	—	—	13
Median (dollars).....	18 975	44 500	36 053	32 279	16 731	20 240	17 476
Mean (dollars).....	24 132	54 773	36 792	34 136	20 957	25 390	21 815
Families.....	368	132	181	116	562	470	1 119
Median income (dollars).....	17 404	50 579	36 932	33 571	16 279	20 692	17 902
Per capita income (dollars).....	7 483	17 689	10 007	7 348	6 397	7 400	5 700
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>							
Households.....	499	166	212	134	760	558	1 251
With earnings.....	419	166	180	116	659	437	1 041
Mean earnings (dollars).....	24 490	49 292	40 426	36 660	19 956	24 974	21 323
With Social Security income.....	46	9	19	28	73	80	248
Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	6 642	5 885	3 361	5 360	8 198	9 670	7 151
With public assistance income.....	152	6	43	18	210	141	356
Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	6 912	8 088	5 334	3 615	6 671	7 780	6 046
<b>MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE</b>							
Families (dollars).....	22 149	47 849	37 811	37 744	20 980	25 502	22 609
With own children under 18 years (dollars).....	17 170	48 948	35 396	31 098	17 826	23 316	21 527
Married-couple families (dollars).....	30 629	51 058	49 285	40 551	25 970	28 671	25 334
With own children under 18 years (dollars).....	25 708	53 632	47 604	33 219	22 410	27 857	25 425
Female householder, no husband present (dollars).....	10 269	28 762	12 928	5 230	8 958	16 101	13 017
With own children under 18 years (dollars).....	9 763	24 195	12 048	5 230	8 952	11 645	11 947
<b>POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>							
<b>All Income Levels in 1989</b>							
Families.....	368	132	181	116	562	470	1 119
Householder worked in 1989.....	232	126	152	113	446	340	894
With related children under 18 years.....	277	88	137	69	422	299	871
With related children under 5 years.....	143	34	66	33	252	189	429
Married-couple families.....	214	113	124	105	380	343	777
Householder worked in 1989.....	180	113	120	102	352	289	674
With related children under 18 years.....	131	74	84	64	268	197	574
With related children under 5 years.....	78	28	35	28	174	119	273
Female householder, no husband present.....	139	19	43	5	138	100	268
Householder worked in 1989.....	37	13	20	5	50	32	159
With related children under 18 years.....	131	14	39	5	125	75	228
With related children under 5 years.....	50	6	23	5	58	55	103
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined.....	229	57	92	48	408	166	283
Nonfamily householder.....	131	34	31	18	198	88	132
65 years and over.....	35	5	—	12	38	20	66
Persons for whom poverty status is determined.....	1 588	538	826	540	2 258	1 786	5 037
Persons under 18 years.....	637	184	357	239	707	707	2 047
Related children under 18 years.....	637	174	357	236	818	699	2 041
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	400	128	270	150	497	453	1 439
Persons 65 years and over.....	35	5	10	15	116	68	308
<b>Income in 1989 Below Poverty Level</b>							
Families.....	123	6	38	12	229	110	365
Percent below poverty level.....	33.4	4.5	21.0	10.3	40.7	23.4	32.6
Householder worked in 1989.....	18	—	13	12	141	44	239
With related children under 18 years.....	116	6	35	12	229	110	365
With related children under 5 years.....	49	6	25	5	141	94	135
Married-couple families.....	19	—	10	7	113	43	193
Householder worked in 1989.....	—	—	10	7	113	37	138
With related children under 18 years.....	12	—	7	7	113	43	138
With related children under 5 years.....	—	—	—	—	83	32	67
Female householder, no husband present.....	97	6	26	5	107	60	156
Householder worked in 1989.....	11	—	3	—	19	—	85
With related children under 18 years.....	97	6	26	5	107	60	151
With related children under 5 years.....	42	6	16	5	58	55	60
Unrelated individuals.....	36	17	15	17	139	51	113
Nonfamily householder.....	—	—	—	—	35	—	50
65 years and over.....	—	—	—	—	10	4	41
Persons.....	443	41	186	91	953	476	1 692
Percent below poverty level.....	27.9	7.6	22.5	16.9	42.2	26.7	33.6
Persons under 18 years.....	246	24	107	57	474	281	865
Related children under 18 years.....	246	14	107	54	468	273	859
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	204	5	67	47	258	165	667
Persons 65 years and over.....	—	—	6	—	10	4	77
<b>Ratio of Income in 1989 to poverty level:</b>							
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level.....	38	10	67	31	214	88	329
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level.....	642	41	252	97	1 049	785	2 236

**Table 29. Occupation, Income in 1989, and Poverty Status in 1989 of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced city, Merced County—Con.		Remainder of Merced County						
	Tract 16 (pt.)	Tract 17 (pt.)	Tract 1	Tract 2	Tract 3.01	Tract 3.02	Tract 4	Tract 5.01 (pt.)	Tract 5.02 (pt.)
<b>OCCUPATION</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	676	316	208	1 208	540	1 701	439	618	694
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	23	5	13	10	9	31	35	27	15
Professional specialty occupations .....	31	14	6	—	18	44	14	—	7
Technicians and related support occupations .....	7	—	—	14	7	12	—	5	—
Sales occupations .....	57	30	15	97	31	104	27	7	30
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	35	40	—	51	30	103	11	79	42
Private household occupations .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Protective service occupations .....	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	3	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	52	77	—	98	56	168	29	49	25
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	224	41	138	449	169	531	217	182	308
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	46	27	7	204	48	180	45	45	58
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	65	29	14	77	69	256	17	117	120
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	28	33	15	74	25	120	23	43	14
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	90	20	—	134	70	152	21	61	68
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>									
Households .....	584	217	100	563	262	1 028	302	387	448
Less than \$5,000 .....	47	8	7	—	15	10	11	8	20
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	74	15	—	57	35	102	49	52	63
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	138	60	5	109	17	160	72	40	88
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	191	49	50	132	42	272	48	107	133
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	60	15	22	96	49	243	21	72	78
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	44	48	11	138	48	140	48	68	48
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	30	22	—	31	46	67	42	32	4
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	—	—	5	—	5	15	—	—	14
\$100,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	5	19	11	8	—
Median (dollars) .....	16 375	18 250	20 000	23 625	29 833	23 256	16 250	24 297	17 746
Mean (dollars) .....	19 041	25 288	25 612	25 901	32 768	27 945	29 605	30 093	21 784
Families .....	551	164	94	538	257	954	260	361	424
Median income (dollars) .....	14 496	23 333	17 955	24 667	29 063	24 279	18 000	23 880	17 039
Per capita income (dollars) .....	4 042	7 067	5 508	5 444	6 226	6 075	7 440	8 106	5 287
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>									
Households .....	584	217	100	563	262	1 028	302	387	448
With earnings .....	502	185	100	522	255	939	265	330	399
Mean earnings (dollars) .....	17 652	25 230	24 817	25 136	30 632	27 362	29 599	31 819	21 164
With Social Security income .....	76	27	—	55	76	108	54	46	67
Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....	6 882	6 086	—	6 299	4 581	6 353	7 938	5 752	6 891
With public assistance income .....	199	36	13	96	36	192	70	59	74
Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....	6 955	5 364	5 954	5 275	4 288	6 478	5 712	6 634	7 598
<b>MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE</b>									
Families (dollars) .....	17 510	28 328	23 345	25 266	31 304	27 801	32 325	25 340	19 593
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	16 499	29 156	23 345	25 190	31 148	24 318	29 450	24 520	18 994
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	19 428	34 268	25 219	27 342	36 649	29 045	32 693	29 174	20 456
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	20 246	34 760	25 219	27 569	36 755	26 099	29 450	29 202	20 807
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	14 820	12 622	—	10 326	14 230	18 443	4 600	13 855	14 125
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	10 225	9 665	—	7 892	14 344	14 449	—	12 856	12 538
<b>POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>									
<b>All Income Levels In 1989</b>									
Families .....	551	164	94	538	257	954	260	361	424
Householder worked in 1989 .....	366	130	87	481	217	847	212	311	355
With related children under 18 years .....	460	110	94	494	215	770	185	291	354
With related children under 5 years .....	231	64	59	291	140	464	143	181	158
Married-couple families .....	305	119	77	442	197	744	211	229	290
Householder worked in 1989 .....	237	111	70	412	172	675	174	214	252
With related children under 18 years .....	265	87	77	412	166	594	170	197	257
With related children under 5 years .....	147	47	42	249	112	387	128	129	126
Female householder, no husband present .....	185	45	—	39	43	150	11	73	81
Householder worked in 1989 .....	74	19	—	17	32	117	—	38	58
With related children under 18 years .....	161	23	—	34	32	138	—	67	81
With related children under 5 years .....	58	17	—	25	11	47	—	31	29
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	214	110	52	194	134	302	83	107	178
Nonfamily householder .....	33	53	6	25	5	74	42	26	24
65 years and over .....	10	—	—	12	9	51	23	26	16
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	2 575	811	529	2 879	1 448	4 744	1 222	1 601	2 041
Persons under 18 years .....	1 140	330	245	1 249	620	1 952	520	685	870
Related children under 18 years .....	1 140	330	245	1 249	620	1 944	520	685	870
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	798	222	172	905	443	1 355	386	521	640
Persons 65 years and over .....	68	21	—	90	47	151	70	61	84
<b>Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level</b>									
Families .....	238	27	18	146	71	178	101	81	103
Percent below poverty level .....	43.2	16.5	19.1	27.1	27.6	18.7	38.8	22.4	24.3
Householder worked in 1989 .....	101	10	11	117	64	127	76	43	68
With related children under 18 years .....	232	27	18	146	64	173	90	77	97
With related children under 5 years .....	126	27	11	117	38	99	69	54	50
Married-couple families .....	101	10	12	99	36	128	90	32	75
Householder worked in 1989 .....	54	10	5	92	29	110	76	29	56
With related children under 18 years .....	95	10	12	99	29	128	90	28	69
With related children under 5 years .....	58	10	5	84	19	87	69	28	44
Female householder, no husband present .....	121	17	—	34	22	50	11	49	20
Householder worked in 1989 .....	37	—	—	17	22	17	—	14	12
With related children under 18 years .....	121	17	—	34	22	45	—	49	20
With related children under 5 years .....	52	17	—	25	6	12	—	26	6
Unrelated individuals .....	136	28	6	97	67	124	38	42	50
Nonfamily householder .....	5	8	—	—	—	20	8	—	4
65 years and over .....	5	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	5
Persons .....	1 242	165	88	809	361	1 224	542	461	501
Percent below poverty level .....	48.2	20.3	16.6	28.1	24.9	25.8	44.4	28.8	24.5
Persons under 18 years .....	639	100	53	410	168	683	263	253	268
Related children under 18 years .....	639	100	53	410	168	675	263	253	268
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	426	55	34	256	126	510	186	183	184
Persons 65 years and over .....	12	—	—	5	—	28	—	6	18
<b>Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:</b>									
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level .....	328	43	42	181	98	340	114	244	210
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	1 586	258	212	1 175	429	1 714	555	583	955



**Table 29. Occupation, Income in 1989, and Poverty Status in 1989 of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Merced County—Con.							
	Tract 7 (pt.)	Tract 9 (pt.)	Tract 16 (pt.)	Tract 18 (pt.)	Tract 19.98	Tract 20	Tract 21.98	Tract 24
<b>OCCUPATION</b>								
Employed persons 16 years and over.....	252	992	178	141	1 597	476	619	876
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	24	21	—	15	52	—	—	15
Professional specialty occupations.....	—	10	4	—	35	26	24	11
Technicians and related support occupations.....	—	13	—	—	30	—	6	—
Sales occupations.....	45	37	8	25	50	31	17	46
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	9	105	23	8	122	36	35	68
Private household occupations.....	—	23	—	—	—	2	—	7
Protective service occupations.....	14	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	35	126	14	24	138	43	81	69
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	60	388	84	54	633	185	355	313
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	10	63	12	9	215	35	27	134
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	18	56	18	—	98	57	14	67
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	—	109	—	—	102	61	39	78
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	37	41	15	6	96	—	21	68
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>								
Households.....	117	741	164	101	1 150	358	303	741
Less than \$5,000.....	13	21	14	8	36	16	—	57
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	—	87	9	16	130	22	21	39
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	22	89	28	18	252	91	50	132
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	34	254	60	23	341	73	112	280
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	—	137	36	5	170	61	35	149
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	22	97	17	—	148	75	64	46
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	6	44	—	—	60	20	21	27
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	20	12	—	12	—	—	—	11
\$100,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Median (dollars).....	21 250	20 031	19 224	15 288	17 770	20 714	20 444	20 662
Mean (dollars).....	34 975	24 566	20 676	23 155	23 164	23 826	26 200	22 112
Families.....	117	682	134	96	1 021	283	253	679
Median income (dollars).....	21 250	20 408	19 762	15 769	18 352	24 236	20 605	20 407
Per capita income (dollars).....	9 513	6 719	5 096	5 214	5 298	6 097	6 751	4 789
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>								
Households.....	117	741	164	101	1 150	358	303	741
With earnings.....	90	667	133	89	1 038	329	293	640
Mean earnings (dollars).....	42 434	24 057	21 350	20 407	22 304	23 542	23 400	22 243
With Social Security income.....	14	80	34	34	242	44	44	78
Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	9 696	7 066	3 239	5 459	5 485	4 901	9 159	6 007
With public assistance income.....	13	171	36	26	208	36	27	194
Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	1 687	4 905	8 459	4 280	5 597	5 821	3 801	4 717
<b>MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE</b>								
Families (dollars).....	33 731	24 727	20 635	23 970	23 055	24 713	25 425	21 709
With own children under 18 years (dollars).....	35 341	21 949	20 648	11 462	20 836	26 622	26 027	21 360
Married-couple families (dollars).....	37 753	27 869	23 094	26 828	24 581	25 991	25 995	22 577
With own children under 18 years (dollars).....	43 617	25 310	23 098	11 630	22 579	26 622	26 136	22 272
Female householder, no husband present (dollars).....	—	16 710	21 416	10 448	12 874	2 967	15 414	14 025
With own children under 18 years (dollars).....	—	16 432	21 416	10 448	11 071	—	24 101	11 520
<b>POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>								
<b>All Income Levels in 1989</b>								
Families.....	117	682	134	96	1 021	283	253	679
Householder worked in 1989.....	90	594	108	69	810	252	219	546
With related children under 18 years.....	76	498	103	66	771	236	176	559
With related children under 5 years.....	23	292	41	12	432	84	72	251
Married-couple families.....	90	455	91	79	861	248	218	541
Householder worked in 1989.....	63	412	83	52	701	230	184	459
With related children under 18 years.....	49	343	77	54	651	221	167	451
With related children under 5 years.....	13	201	35	7	389	84	72	207
Female householder, no husband present.....	—	70	12	7	114	10	16	95
Householder worked in 1989.....	—	33	6	7	69	10	16	44
With related children under 18 years.....	—	47	12	7	92	10	9	71
With related children under 5 years.....	—	38	6	—	21	—	—	39
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined.....	35	200	50	17	291	130	187	235
Nonfamily householder.....	—	59	30	5	129	75	50	62
65 years and over.....	—	11	9	—	55	8	—	27
Persons for whom poverty status is determined.....	575	2 709	524	434	4 749	1 463	1 300	3 276
Persons under 18 years.....	230	1 157	226	182	1 909	604	432	1 519
Related children under 18 years.....	221	1 147	226	182	1 896	604	432	1 513
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	188	816	198	166	1 309	447	336	1 041
Persons 65 years and over.....	39	77	15	21	232	40	50	139
<b>Income in 1989 Below Poverty Level</b>								
Families.....	13	143	37	37	284	74	42	167
Percent below poverty level.....	11.1	21.0	27.6	38.5	27.8	26.1	16.6	24.6
Householder worked in 1989.....	—	115	17	29	205	67	42	94
With related children under 18 years.....	13	143	37	32	280	61	35	148
With related children under 5 years.....	13	101	14	7	154	27	21	72
Married-couple families.....	13	75	17	32	221	64	35	108
Householder worked in 1989.....	—	66	9	24	178	57	35	76
With related children under 18 years.....	13	75	17	32	217	51	35	89
With related children under 5 years.....	13	57	8	7	124	27	21	44
Female householder, no husband present.....	—	28	6	—	54	10	7	47
Householder worked in 1989.....	—	9	—	—	18	10	7	6
With related children under 18 years.....	—	28	6	—	54	10	—	47
With related children under 5 years.....	—	19	6	—	21	—	—	22
Unrelated individuals.....	17	79	31	10	99	38	71	115
Nonfamily householder.....	—	21	19	5	27	26	7	28
65 years and over.....	—	6	—	—	2	—	—	20
Persons.....	106	798	143	219	1 582	387	245	924
Percent below poverty level.....	18.4	29.5	27.3	50.5	33.3	26.5	18.8	28.2
Persons under 18 years.....	64	499	64	136	828	181	88	506
Related children under 18 years.....	64	489	64	136	815	181	88	500
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	40	355	51	128	591	125	63	339
Persons 65 years and over.....	—	—	12	8	12	13	—	42
<b>Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:</b>								
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level.....	106	203	28	92	140	118	61	300
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level.....	130	1 100	288	245	1 977	590	468	1 558

**Table 30. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced, CA MSA	Merced County				Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Merced County				
		Total	Atwater city	Los Banos city	Merced city	Tract 5.01	Tract 5.02	Tract 6	Tract 7	Tract 8
PLACE OF BIRTH										
All persons	97 066	97 066	14 589	8 636	27 653	2 542	4 131	6 801	4 454	5 645
Native	92 187	92 187	14 071	8 091	26 830	2 438	3 955	6 548	4 319	5 442
Foreign born	4 879	4 879	518	545	823	104	176	253	135	203
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Linguistically isolated households	654	654	39	119	69	5	5	28	15	11
Persons 5 years and over	89 534	89 534	12 992	7 984	25 521	2 400	3 773	6 173	4 076	4 918
Speak a language other than English	8 675	8 675	775	915	1 606	263	284	401	329	260
Do not speak English "very well"	2 795	2 795	167	385	413	96	65	92	137	44
In linguistically isolated households	1 362	1 362	56	190	123	12	18	45	22	11
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	25 657	25 657	4 350	2 043	7 452	696	1 075	1 949	1 151	1 886
Preprimary school	1 395	1 395	237	107	420	21	71	50	102	161
Public school	836	836	136	86	230	15	49	31	59	86
Elementary or high school	17 510	17 510	2 910	1 467	4 385	502	736	1 285	846	1 211
Public school	16 197	16 197	2 751	1 350	4 044	454	644	1 251	773	1 147
College	6 752	6 752	1 203	469	2 647	173	268	614	203	514
Public college	6 031	6 031	1 010	437	2 383	140	215	535	172	431
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	62 073	62 073	8 522	5 915	17 986	1 697	2 072	4 065	2 800	3 188
Less than 9th grade	5 912	5 912	468	561	855	144	258	167	255	197
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	9 328	9 328	1 009	1 071	2 049	364	412	514	399	256
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	16 456	16 456	1 960	1 682	4 373	455	582	933	744	636
Some college, no degree	15 075	15 075	2 730	1 346	4 797	478	404	1 232	750	1 145
Associate degree	5 476	5 476	959	363	1 925	122	168	473	215	383
Bachelor's degree	6 714	6 714	954	575	2 633	105	197	447	317	435
Graduate or professional degree	3 112	3 112	442	317	1 354	29	51	299	120	136
Percent high school graduate or higher	75.4	75.4	82.7	72.4	83.9	70.1	67.7	83.2	76.6	85.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	15.8	15.8	16.4	15.1	22.2	7.9	12.0	18.4	15.6	17.9
FERTILITY										
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 44 years	1 438	1 438	1 519	1 561	1 215	1 256	1 467	1 447	1 498	1 605
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	89 534	89 534	12 992	7 984	25 521	2 400	3 773	6 173	4 076	4 918
Same house	43 406	43 406	4 611	4 392	10 780	1 331	1 420	2 290	1 994	1 545
Different house in United States	44 630	44 630	7 716	3 585	14 306	1 031	2 266	3 768	2 011	2 853
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	9 402	9 402	749	39	6 311	58	170	372	207	333
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	14 023	14 023	3 092	1 636	1 944	493	800	1 644	884	892
Different MSA/PMSA	16 476	16 476	2 749	1 432	4 774	410	959	1 162	597	1 249
Not in on MSA/PMSA	4 729	4 729	1 126	478	1 277	70	337	590	323	379
Abroad	1 498	1 498	665	7	435	38	87	115	71	520
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	42 890	42 890	6 448	3 608	13 216	1 149	2 007	3 195	1 958	2 365
Car, truck, or van	37 982	37 982	5 894	3 287	12 041	1 069	1 542	2 901	1 797	2 145
Drove alone	33 073	33 073	5 203	2 772	10 504	952	1 252	2 557	1 604	1 903
Carpooled	4 909	4 909	691	515	1 537	117	290	344	193	242
Public transportation	66	66	8	—	42	—	6	—	—	8
Other means	3 054	3 054	377	230	874	31	331	192	79	159
Worked at home	1 788	1 788	169	91	259	49	128	102	82	53
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	16.4	16.4	16.0	16.3	15.2	17.0	14.5	16.1	16.7	15.8
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	36 463	36 463	5 895	3 164	12 215	1 057	1 802	2 910	1 759	2 196
Central city	15 824	15 824	1 974	69	9 354	404	373	1 043	642	648
Outside central city	20 639	20 639	3 921	3 095	2 861	653	1 429	1 867	1 117	1 548
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	6 427	6 427	553	444	1 001	92	205	285	199	169
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	73 230	73 230	10 163	6 623	21 418	1 983	3 044	4 963	3 230	3 730
In labor force	46 361	46 361	6 992	3 840	14 082	1 252	2 197	3 458	2 084	2 557
Employed	40 655	40 655	5 316	3 673	12 500	1 098	1 402	2 870	1 881	1 615
Unemployed	2 648	2 648	372	167	668	81	151	224	53	119
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	6.1	6.5	4.3	5.1	6.9	9.7	7.2	2.7	6.9
Females 16 years and over	37 581	37 581	5 179	3 510	11 335	1 044	1 325	2 521	1 646	1 873
Employed	17 740	17 740	2 695	1 614	5 787	495	633	1 365	902	871
Unemployed	1 390	1 390	191	63	368	56	56	103	32	73
With own children under 6 years	6 380	6 380	1 296	477	1 890	115	195	482	363	583
In labor force	3 742	3 742	829	212	1 153	68	153	346	230	352
With own children 6 to 17 years only	6 559	6 559	978	716	1 699	204	269	489	262	394
In labor force	4 622	4 622	701	556	1 286	107	170	366	170	262
Persons 16 to 19 years	4 904	4 904	695	366	1 341	155	333	369	160	251
Not enrolled in school	1 245	1 245	155	89	271	46	171	112	31	25
Unemployed or not in labor force	438	438	79	19	114	28	19	72	14	—
Not high school graduate	478	478	74	22	157	21	14	54	14	13
Employed	234	234	33	14	72	8	6	20	—	13
Unemployed	52	52	14	—	24	—	—	—	14	—
Not in labor force	192	192	27	8	61	13	8	34	—	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	50 031	50 031	7 319	4 171	15 121	1 330	2 272	3 686	2 225	2 618
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	38 775	38 775	5 738	3 217	11 982	930	1 792	2 837	1 777	2 105
50 to 52 weeks	26 821	26 821	4 169	2 072	8 508	594	1 322	2 117	1 180	1 590
DISABILITY										
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	56 840	56 840	7 577	5 054	16 514	1 600	2 087	4 063	2 515	2 448
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2 892	2 892	431	314	773	42	98	188	163	125
With a mobility limitation	1 386	1 386	232	95	254	29	73	114	42	83
In labor force	283	283	90	25	49	—	—	26	24	40
With a self-care limitation	2 063	2 063	259	262	638	29	72	101	154	42
With a work disability	5 792	5 792	885	652	1 389	90	180	514	300	219
In labor force	2 118	2 118	470	236	537	35	35	271	128	131
Prevented from working	3 120	3 120	310	384	709	50	138	191	153	46
No work disability	51 048	51 048	6 692	4 402	15 125	1 510	1 907	3 549	2 215	2 229
In labor force	39 655	39 655	5 108	3 441	12 232	1 105	1 491	2 797	1 756	1 553
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	12 492	12 492	1 217	1 510	3 536	262	313	536	565	394
With a mobility or self-care limitation	2 301	2 301	242	334	697	27	66	56	158	86
With a mobility limitation	1 734	1 734	205	199	535	27	62	56	92	86
With a self-care limitation	1 396	1 396	140	237	426	18	31	31	120	41



Table 30. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/8NA's in Merced County—Con.									
	Tract 9	Tract 10.01	Tract 10.02	Tract 11	Tract 12	Tract 14	Tract 15	Tract 16	Tract 17	Tract 18
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>										
All persons	5 802	5 812	3 808	4 747	3 980	5 306	1 239	744	2 488	973
Native	5 529	5 645	3 714	4 617	3 875	5 174	1 225	703	2 430	928
Foreign born	273	167	94	130	105	132	14	41	58	45
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>										
Linguistically isolated households	47	8	12	—	4	9	8	14	6	—
Persons 5 years and over	5 356	5 390	3 552	4 367	3 765	4 894	1 119	655	2 306	939
Speak a language other than English	434	261	217	205	190	371	55	133	157	93
Do not speak English "very well"	184	71	61	24	32	70	8	27	79	20
In linguistically isolated households	112	8	36	—	8	9	21	14	6	11
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 604	1 336	1 179	1 528	1 151	1 366	372	227	619	328
Preprimary school	70	54	82	83	65	81	19	16	16	18
Public school	49	46	38	41	38	50	12	6	4	14
Elementary or high school	1 122	618	601	946	763	843	250	161	409	223
Public school	1 049	570	539	880	686	752	240	156	392	212
College	412	664	496	499	323	442	103	50	194	87
Public college	394	621	446	423	278	381	103	50	188	74
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>										
Persons 25 years and over	3 665	3 782	2 503	2 977	2 657	3 567	778	403	1 669	626
Less than 9th grade	494	183	85	63	105	242	80	62	131	46
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	525	352	259	220	181	396	122	131	287	56
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 069	950	489	457	549	858	219	59	554	132
Some college, no degree	855	1 152	656	773	743	937	177	111	417	161
Associate degree	331	413	251	417	208	414	97	28	174	84
Bachelor's degree	273	461	442	610	563	521	66	12	95	88
Graduate or professional degree	118	271	321	437	308	199	17	—	11	59
Percent high school graduate or higher	72.2	85.9	86.3	90.5	89.2	82.1	74.0	52.1	75.0	83.7
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	10.7	19.4	30.5	35.2	32.8	20.2	10.7	3.0	6.4	23.5
<b>FERTILITY</b>										
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 44 years	1 576	954	1 207	1 294	1 290	1 359	1 638	2 084	1 345	1 399
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>										
Persons 5 years and over	5 356	5 390	3 552	4 367	3 765	4 894	1 119	655	2 306	939
Some house	2 862	1 546	1 305	2 091	1 908	2 531	551	204	1 270	653
Different house in United States	2 412	3 725	2 199	2 161	1 754	2 363	568	438	1 018	286
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	835	1 466	740	963	677	1 222	343	85	444	158
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	652	590	366	200	269	394	83	143	177	64
Different MSA/PMSA	699	1 353	824	861	677	566	129	162	214	51
Not in an MSA/PMSA	226	316	269	137	131	181	13	48	183	13
Abroad	82	119	48	115	103	—	—	13	18	—
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>										
Workers 16 years and over	2 422	2 950	1 961	2 471	1 914	2 520	405	186	1 193	441
Car, truck, or van	2 020	2 564	1 875	2 318	1 765	2 399	324	153	1 098	412
Drove alone	1 841	2 194	1 718	2 066	1 586	2 008	277	110	1 029	353
Carpooled	179	370	157	252	179	391	47	43	69	59
Public transportation	—	16	—	15	6	11	—	—	—	—
Other means	242	313	57	91	98	68	53	33	74	12
Worked at home	160	57	29	47	45	42	28	—	21	17
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	16.2	14.1	15.6	16.1	15.5	15.1	16.7	16.6	16.7	19.0
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	2 199	2 746	1 816	2 302	1 794	2 276	375	174	1 078	405
Central city	1 203	1 835	1 331	1 749	1 357	1 893	316	109	836	323
Outside central city	996	911	485	553	437	383	59	65	242	82
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	223	204	145	169	120	244	30	12	115	36
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
Persons 16 years and over	4 295	4 758	2 957	3 529	3 079	4 102	865	538	1 930	756
In labor force	2 673	3 158	2 023	2 555	2 059	2 664	485	229	1 280	465
Employed	2 460	2 566	1 797	2 339	1 885	2 482	425	186	1 169	441
Unemployed	175	148	56	71	116	104	53	43	75	24
Percent of civilian labor force	6.6	5.5	3.0	2.9	5.8	4.0	11.1	18.8	6.0	5.2
Females 16 years and over	2 160	2 470	1 575	1 850	1 590	2 174	451	289	1 004	397
Employed	949	1 207	873	1 063	884	1 163	166	78	518	190
Unemployed	95	76	31	24	77	48	43	22	50	11
With own children under 6 years	342	390	274	289	230	371	100	58	125	37
In labor force	147	226	182	175	180	264	63	15	64	25
With own children 6 to 17 years only	450	302	236	346	289	334	106	29	185	98
In labor force	317	176	221	273	233	276	56	22	141	74
Persons 16 to 19 years	304	239	186	337	242	230	19	88	90	82
Not enrolled in school	93	62	35	79	28	20	—	30	16	7
Unemployed or not in labor force	53	25	10	16	9	12	—	30	6	—
Not high school graduate	26	14	23	40	13	20	—	30	6	—
Employed	11	5	20	24	4	8	—	—	6	—
Unemployed	—	9	3	—	3	—	—	9	—	—
Not in labor force	15	—	—	16	6	12	—	21	—	—
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>										
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	2 784	3 453	2 246	2 640	2 256	2 886	476	250	1 351	534
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 141	2 701	1 703	2 010	1 791	2 270	387	185	1 113	358
50 to 52 weeks	1 544	1 920	1 243	1 437	1 225	1 641	238	118	860	215
<b>DISABILITY</b>										
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	3 684	3 377	2 305	2 969	2 481	3 272	671	369	1 475	625
With a mobility or self-care limitation	239	109	369	64	99	154	28	8	17	5
With a mobility limitation	102	63	59	43	60	49	28	—	12	5
In labor force	18	18	14	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
With a self-care limitation	168	80	357	35	63	134	19	8	17	—
With a work disability	568	291	160	225	160	344	74	43	130	34
In labor force	173	91	54	111	39	116	19	8	81	29
Prevented from working	313	148	82	114	101	201	55	24	42	5
No work disability	3 116	3 086	2 145	2 744	2 321	2 928	597	326	1 345	591
In labor force	2 365	2 572	1 739	2 221	1 872	2 358	434	221	1 126	436
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	573	818	309	408	536	752	187	58	419	125
With a mobility or self-care limitation	79	199	18	90	67	168	35	10	70	11
With a mobility limitation	61	153	4	90	46	110	35	10	64	11
With a self-care limitation	39	115	14	24	49	121	35	—	26	6

**Table 30. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Merced County—Con.			Atwater city, Merced County		
	Tract 22	Tract 23.01	Tract 23.02	Tract 6 (pt.)	Tract 7 (pt.)	Tract 8 (pt.)
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>						
<b>All persons</b> .....	<b>4 277</b>	<b>3 113</b>	<b>1 760</b>	<b>6 403</b>	<b>2 787</b>	<b>5 399</b>
Native .....	3 950	2 950	1 658	6 156	2 697	5 218
Foreign born .....	327	163	102	247	90	181
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>						
Linguistically isolated households .....	65	44	10	28	—	11
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 893</b>	<b>2 924</b>	<b>1 615</b>	<b>5 799</b>	<b>2 521</b>	<b>4 672</b>
Speak a language other than English .....	457	333	182	383	163	229
Do not speak English "very well" .....	231	102	52	92	31	44
In linguistically isolated households .....	107	73	10	45	—	11
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>						
<b>Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school</b> .....	<b>912</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>1 828</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>1 844</b>
Preprimary school .....	28	66	13	36	40	161
Public school .....	28	45	13	24	26	86
Elementary or high school .....	681	546	322	1 248	484	1 178
Public school .....	668	447	307	1 214	423	1 114
College .....	203	180	116	544	154	505
Public college .....	203	155	109	465	123	422
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>						
<b>Persons 25 years and over</b> .....	<b>2 915</b>	<b>2 182</b>	<b>1 134</b>	<b>3 800</b>	<b>1 737</b>	<b>2 985</b>
Less than 9th grade .....	318	184	96	167	126	175
9th to 12th grade, no diploma .....	612	312	224	484	294	231
High school graduate (includes equivalency) .....	864	604	360	854	506	600
Some college, no degree .....	540	520	298	1 150	491	1 089
Associate degree .....	163	156	53	455	135	369
Bachelor's degree .....	237	303	70	433	128	393
Graduate or professional degree .....	181	103	33	257	57	128
Percent high school graduate or higher .....	68.1	77.3	71.8	82.9	75.8	86.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher .....	14.3	18.6	9.1	18.2	10.7	17.5
<b>FERTILITY</b>						
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 44 years .....	1 614	1 577	1 489	1 467	1 431	1 624
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>						
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 893</b>	<b>2 924</b>	<b>1 615</b>	<b>5 799</b>	<b>2 521</b>	<b>4 672</b>
Same house .....	1 865	1 991	767	2 037	1 178	1 396
Different house in United States .....	2 028	926	848	3 647	1 291	2 778
Central city of this MSA/PMSA .....	39	—	—	357	59	333
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA .....	900	552	359	1 584	660	848
Different MSA/PMSA .....	732	285	457	1 139	392	1 218
Not in on MSA/PMSA .....	357	89	32	567	180	379
Abroad .....	—	7	—	115	52	498
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>						
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 690</b>	<b>1 369</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>3 026</b>	<b>1 166</b>	<b>2 256</b>
Car, truck, or van .....	1 486	1 284	694	2 752	1 088	2 054
Drove alone .....	1 245	1 076	605	2 463	928	1 812
Carpooled .....	241	208	89	289	160	242
Public transportation .....	—	—	—	—	—	8
Other means .....	158	61	42	186	41	150
Worked at home .....	46	24	21	88	37	44
Mean travel time to work (minutes) .....	19.9	13.7	14.8	16.0	16.7	15.7
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence .....	1 432	1 238	668	2 750	1 049	2 096
Central city .....	41	9	19	987	384	603
Outside central city .....	1 391	1 229	649	1 763	665	1 493
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence .....	258	131	89	276	117	160
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>						
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>3 247</b>	<b>2 432</b>	<b>1 332</b>	<b>4 621</b>	<b>2 031</b>	<b>3 511</b>
In labor force .....	1 804	1 463	781	3 281	1 263	2 448
Employed .....	1 742	1 382	757	2 701	1 109	1 506
Unemployed .....	62	81	24	216	37	119
Percent of civilian labor force .....	3.4	5.5	3.1	7.4	3.2	7.3
<b>Females 16 years and over</b> .....	<b>1 705</b>	<b>1 282</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>2 342</b>	<b>1 088</b>	<b>1 749</b>
Employed .....	747	607	327	1 291	580	824
Unemployed .....	21	27	15	95	23	73
With own children under 6 years .....	246	122	148	469	251	576
In labor force .....	72	67	73	333	144	352
With own children 6 to 17 years only .....	373	289	88	460	139	379
In labor force .....	279	213	84	337	102	262
<b>Persons 16 to 19 years</b> .....	<b>164</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>245</b>
Not enrolled in school .....	60	18	11	105	25	25
Unemployed or not in labor force .....	8	—	11	65	14	—
Not high school graduate .....	16	6	—	47	14	13
Employed .....	8	6	—	20	—	13
Unemployed .....	—	—	—	—	14	—
Not in labor force .....	8	—	—	27	—	—
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>						
<b>Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989</b> .....	<b>1 926</b>	<b>1 630</b>	<b>865</b>	<b>3 462</b>	<b>1 345</b>	<b>2 512</b>
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week .....	1 570	1 154	679	2 677	1 062	1 999
50 to 52 weeks .....	947	784	437	2 014	655	1 500
<b>DISABILITY</b>						
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years</b> .....	<b>2 512</b>	<b>1 820</b>	<b>1 061</b>	<b>3 771</b>	<b>1 530</b>	<b>2 276</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	141	36	145	171	135	125
With a mobility limitation .....	52	26	25	107	42	83
In labor force .....	18	—	7	26	24	40
With a self-care limitation .....	99	30	141	91	126	42
With a work disability .....	433	147	95	457	223	205
In labor force .....	159	56	21	246	93	131
Prevented from working .....	259	79	69	167	111	32
No work disability .....	2 079	1 673	966	3 314	1 307	2 071
In labor force .....	1 592	1 302	749	2 645	1 019	1 444
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over</b> .....	<b>676</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>347</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation .....	130	111	93	50	106	86
With a mobility limitation .....	72	73	54	50	69	86
With a self-care limitation .....	98	75	64	25	74	41



Table 30. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Los Banos city, Merced County			Merced city, Merced County					
	Tract 22 (pt.)	Tract 23.01 (pt.)	Tract 23.02 (pt.)	Tract 10.01 (pt.)	Tract 10.02 (pt.)	Tract 11 (pt.)	Tract 12 (pt.)	Tract 13	Tract 14 (pt.)
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>									
<b>All persons</b>	<b>4 024</b>	<b>2 955</b>	<b>1 657</b>	<b>5 741</b>	<b>3 316</b>	<b>4 220</b>	<b>2 426</b>	<b>3 554</b>	<b>4 576</b>
Native	3 721	2 806	1 564	5 574	3 222	4 090	2 355	3 416	4 458
Foreign born	303	149	93	167	94	130	71	138	118
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	65	44	10	8	6	—	4	14	9
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>3 696</b>	<b>2 766</b>	<b>1 522</b>	<b>5 326</b>	<b>3 072</b>	<b>3 888</b>	<b>2 283</b>	<b>3 263</b>	<b>4 222</b>
Speak a language other than English	439	300	176	261	178	195	129	250	320
Do not speak English "very well"	231	102	52	71	49	24	21	77	70
In linguistically isolated households	107	73	10	8	6	—	8	51	9
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
<b>Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school</b>	<b>878</b>	<b>748</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>1 336</b>	<b>1 127</b>	<b>1 326</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>694</b>	<b>1 166</b>
Preprimary school	28	66	13	54	82	69	37	81	62
Public school	28	45	13	46	38	41	20	38	31
Elementary or high school	661	510	296	618	567	860	470	427	732
Public school	648	411	291	570	505	800	430	414	641
College	189	172	108	664	478	397	255	186	372
Public college	189	147	101	621	428	341	216	177	311
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
<b>Persons 25 years and over</b>	<b>2 772</b>	<b>2 068</b>	<b>1 075</b>	<b>3 718</b>	<b>2 136</b>	<b>2 639</b>	<b>1 570</b>	<b>2 444</b>	<b>3 064</b>
Less than 9th grade	299	166	96	183	32	43	64	111	201
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	558	298	215	352	142	197	123	518	279
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	798	568	316	940	447	389	312	788	772
Some college, no degree	540	514	292	1 144	579	712	479	480	829
Associate degree	163	147	53	393	205	388	112	177	387
Bachelor's degree	233	272	70	445	416	536	354	276	440
Graduate or professional degree	181	103	33	261	315	374	126	94	156
Percent high school graduate or higher	69.1	77.6	71.1	85.6	91.9	90.9	88.1	74.3	84.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	14.9	18.1	9.6	19.0	34.2	34.5	30.6	15.1	19.5
<b>FERTILITY</b>									
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 44 years	1 618	1 579	1 398	954	1 127	1 260	1 180	1 243	1 340
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
<b>Persons 5 years and over</b>	<b>3 696</b>	<b>2 766</b>	<b>1 522</b>	<b>5 326</b>	<b>3 072</b>	<b>3 888</b>	<b>2 283</b>	<b>3 263</b>	<b>4 222</b>
Same house	1 832	1 856	704	1 496	1 124	1 724	1 073	1 372	2 282
Different house in United States	1 864	903	818	3 711	1 900	2 049	1 077	1 859	1 940
Central city of this MSA/PMSEA	39	—	—	1 452	688	928	433	1 034	967
Remainder of this MSA/PMSEA	755	552	329	590	250	162	107	215	307
Different MSA/PMSEA	713	262	457	1 353	743	848	422	455	491
Not in an MSA/PMSEA	357	89	32	316	219	111	111	155	175
Abroad	—	7	—	119	48	115	103	32	—
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>									
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>1 577</b>	<b>1 314</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>2 936</b>	<b>1 844</b>	<b>2 240</b>	<b>1 169</b>	<b>1 354</b>	<b>2 161</b>
Car, truck, or van	1 389	1 229	669	2 550	1 763	2 087	1 082	1 167	2 058
Drove alone	1 171	1 021	580	2 180	1 620	1 851	939	1 018	1 707
Carpooled	218	208	89	370	143	236	143	149	351
Public transportation	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	11
Other means	142	61	27	313	57	91	69	154	55
Worked at home	46	24	21	57	24	47	18	33	37
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	18.9	13.7	15.1	14.1	14.7	16.1	14.4	15.9	15.2
Worked in MSA/PMSEA of residence	1 353	1 183	628	2 732	1 706	2 093	1 104	1 258	1 945
Central city	41	9	19	1 821	1 249	1 609	877	1 045	1 673
Outside central city	1 312	1 174	609	911	457	484	227	213	272
Worked outside MSA/PMSEA of residence	224	131	89	204	138	147	65	96	216
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over</b>	<b>3 055</b>	<b>2 303</b>	<b>1 265</b>	<b>4 694</b>	<b>2 527</b>	<b>3 127</b>	<b>1 842</b>	<b>2 859</b>	<b>3 544</b>
In labor force	1 691	1 408	741	3 144	1 894	2 324	1 241	1 519	2 266
Employed	1 629	1 327	717	2 552	1 680	2 115	1 141	1 376	2 134
Unemployed	62	81	24	148	44	71	48	143	65
Percent of civilian labor force	3.7	5.8	3.2	5.5	2.6	3.2	4.0	9.4	3.0
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>	<b>1 604</b>	<b>1 225</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>2 444</b>	<b>1 313</b>	<b>1 654</b>	<b>986</b>	<b>1 548</b>	<b>1 901</b>
Employed	707	595	312	1 201	828	963	538	589	1 002
Unemployed	21	27	15	76	24	24	33	72	39
With own children under 6 years	220	122	135	384	263	270	155	281	304
In labor force	72	67	73	220	171	162	124	117	235
With own children 6 to 17 years only	369	268	79	302	207	330	181	120	281
In labor force	275	206	75	176	197	257	131	105	223
<b>Persons 16 to 19 years</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>222</b>
Not enrolled in school	60	18	11	62	35	79	17	24	12
Unemployed or not in labor force	8	—	11	25	10	16	9	6	12
Not high school graduate	16	6	—	14	23	40	13	19	12
Employed	8	6	—	5	20	24	4	13	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	9	3	—	3	—	—
Not in labor force	8	—	—	—	—	16	6	6	12
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
<b>Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989</b>	<b>1 804</b>	<b>1 558</b>	<b>809</b>	<b>3 439</b>	<b>1 993</b>	<b>2 369</b>	<b>1 361</b>	<b>1 718</b>	<b>2 487</b>
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 477	1 100	640	2 687	1 563	1 862	1 083	1 390	1 950
50 to 52 weeks	899	755	418	1 912	1 174	1 364	749	873	1 400
<b>DISABILITY</b>									
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years</b>	<b>2 344</b>	<b>1 710</b>	<b>1 000</b>	<b>3 353</b>	<b>2 096</b>	<b>2 676</b>	<b>1 509</b>	<b>1 954</b>	<b>2 826</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation	141	28	145	99	310	50	61	65	143
With a mobility limitation	52	18	25	53	19	29	22	53	38
In labor force	18	—	7	18	14	—	—	17	—
With a self-care limitation	99	22	141	70	305	21	56	27	123
With a work disability	433	130	89	281	101	195	110	208	284
In labor force	159	56	21	91	49	95	33	99	77
Prevented from working	259	62	63	138	28	100	63	101	180
No work disability	1 911	1 580	911	3 072	1 995	2 481	1 399	1 746	2 542
In labor force	1 479	1 247	715	2 558	1 615	2 045	1 111	1 372	2 018
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>778</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>651</b>
With a mobility or self-care limitation	130	111	93	180	18	63	41	127	168
With a mobility limitation	72	73	54	143	4	63	20	101	110
With a self-care limitation	98	75	64	106	14	15	23	86	121

Table 30. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced city, Merced County—Con.			Remainder of Merced County					
	Tract 15 (pt.)	Tract 16 (pt.)	Tract 17 (pt.)	Tract 1	Tract 2	Tract 3.01	Tract 3.02	Tract 4	Tract 5.01 (pt.)
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>									
All persons	1 142	425	2 253	837	4 286	479	2 240	6 234	2 542
Native	1 128	392	2 195	826	4 162	387	2 070	5 268	2 438
Foreign born	14	33	58	11	124	92	170	966	104
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>									
Linguistically isolated households	8	14	6	—	16	8	48	143	5
Persons 5 years and over	1 027	365	2 075	767	3 974	474	2 073	5 810	2 400
Speak a language other than English	46	70	157	57	311	128	309	1 482	263
Do not speak English "very well"	8	14	79	—	55	39	135	570	96
In linguistically isolated households	21	14	6	—	34	25	114	331	12
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	352	125	564	174	1 136	157	477	1 570	696
Preprimary school	19	—	16	—	59	8	14	51	21
Public school	12	—	4	—	27	8	14	37	15
Elementary or high school	250	100	361	154	898	131	411	1 306	502
Public school	240	100	344	148	820	125	283	1 259	454
College	83	25	187	20	179	18	52	213	173
Public college	83	25	181	20	167	18	52	179	140
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>									
Persons 25 years and over	686	217	1 512	580	2 684	320	1 441	3 940	1 697
Less than 9th grade	61	44	116	27	270	65	382	649	144
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	112	63	263	139	548	56	387	553	364
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	196	28	501	205	886	73	225	1 333	455
Some college, no degree	149	51	374	127	559	87	206	728	478
Associate degree	85	19	159	10	244	13	144	213	122
Bachelor's degree	66	12	88	61	142	16	85	350	105
Graduate or professional degree	17	—	11	11	35	10	12	114	29
Percent high school graduate or higher	74.8	50.7	74.9	71.4	69.5	62.2	46.6	69.5	70.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	12.1	5.5	6.5	12.4	6.6	8.1	6.7	11.8	7.9
<b>FERTILITY</b>									
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 44 years	1 652	2 112	1 286	1 722	1 549	1 672	1 924	1 448	1 256
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>									
Persons 5 years and over	1 027	365	2 075	767	3 974	474	2 073	5 810	2 400
Same house	471	69	1 135	456	2 113	258	1 362	3 006	1 331
Different house in United States	556	296	922	311	1 852	211	688	2 781	1 031
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	343	58	408	24	20	10	48	21	58
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	83	87	143	74	553	111	355	1 106	493
Different MSA/PMSA	117	141	204	192	1 154	85	245	1 456	410
Not in an MSA/PMSA	13	10	167	21	125	5	40	198	70
Abroad	—	—	18	—	9	5	23	23	38
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>									
Workers 16 years and over	356	82	1 074	412	1 712	164	863	2 735	1 149
Car, truck, or van	275	74	985	303	1 549	155	672	2 281	1 069
Drove alone	228	40	921	269	1 296	137	557	1 985	952
Carpooled	47	34	64	34	253	18	115	296	117
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	53	8	74	52	19	6	106	186	31
Worked at home	28	—	15	57	144	3	85	268	49
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	16.7	20.1	16.4	20.1	21.0	15.6	16.5	19.4	17.0
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	332	70	975	340	622	129	721	1 390	1 057
Central city	273	39	768	75	37	27	128	37	404
Outside central city	59	31	207	265	585	102	593	1 353	653
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	24	12	99	72	1 090	35	142	1 345	92
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
Persons 16 years and over	773	311	1 741	629	3 125	387	1 667	4 667	1 983
In labor force	430	110	1 154	433	1 913	202	957	2 955	1 252
Employed	370	82	1 050	416	1 797	164	870	2 765	1 098
Unemployed	53	28	68	17	107	38	72	190	81
Percent of civilian labor force	12.5	25.5	6.1	3.9	5.6	18.8	7.6	6.4	6.9
Females 16 years and over	408	167	914	303	1 554	215	851	2 365	1 044
Employed	143	41	482	141	698	73	300	1 068	495
Unemployed	43	14	43	17	46	8	37	90	56
With own children under 6 years	94	25	114	43	260	15	171	414	115
In labor force	57	7	60	25	177	7	76	251	68
With own children 6 to 17 years only	106	25	147	35	270	43	134	409	204
In labor force	56	18	123	17	173	23	61	273	107
Persons 16 to 19 years	19	63	16	190	61	102	373	155	—
Not enrolled in school	—	30	12	—	41	24	70	75	46
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	30	6	—	14	12	31	25	28
Not high school graduate	—	30	6	—	22	10	34	29	21
Employed	—	—	—	—	8	—	14	21	8
Unemployed	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Not in labor force	—	21	—	—	14	5	20	—	13
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>									
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	411	132	1 211	434	1 994	283	1 034	3 224	1 330
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	339	97	1 011	322	1 530	203	783	2 464	930
50 to 52 weeks	206	45	785	259	1 097	133	485	1 681	594
<b>DISABILITY</b>									
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	623	176	1 301	555	2 530	327	1 294	3 811	1 600
With a mobility or self-care limitation	28	—	17	32	109	23	42	132	42
With a mobility limitation	28	—	12	18	63	16	38	68	29
In labor force	—	—	—	7	8	—	7	24	—
With a self-care limitation	19	—	17	32	76	7	29	70	29
With a work disability	74	18	118	44	274	33	103	289	90
In labor force	19	—	74	13	60	7	35	120	35
Prevented from working	55	7	37	22	196	15	64	159	50
No work disability	549	158	1 183	511	2 256	294	1 191	3 522	1 510
In labor force	396	110	1 007	420	1 749	195	841	2 685	1 105
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	143	24	404	74	586	60	328	856	262
With a mobility or self-care limitation	35	—	65	8	119	11	46	129	27
With a mobility limitation	35	—	59	8	97	11	40	95	27
With a self-care limitation	35	—	26	8	56	7	19	67	18



Table 30. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990—Con.

(Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Merced County—Con.							
	Tract 5.02 (pt.)	Tract 7 (pt.)	Tract 9 (pt.)	Tract 18 (pt.)	Tract 19.98	Tract 20	Tract 21.98	Tract 24
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>								
All persons	4 131	1 667	5 802	973	1 769	4 708	1 934	3 377
Native	3 955	1 622	5 529	928	1 731	4 238	1 728	3 235
Foreign born	176	45	273	45	38	470	206	142
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>								
Linguistically isolated households	5	15	47	—	5	84	36	9
Persons 5 years and over	3 773	1 555	5 356	939	1 689	4 385	1 830	3 128
Speak a language other than English	284	166	434	93	147	770	392	204
Do not speak English "very well"	65	106	184	20	23	311	116	74
In linguistically isolated households	18	22	112	11	17	135	104	28
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL</b>								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 075	473	1 604	328	525	1 035	478	780
Preprimary school	71	62	70	18	12	76	30	48
Public school	49	33	49	14	12	35	—	41
Elementary or high school	736	362	1 122	223	374	812	365	567
Public school	644	350	1 049	212	351	734	329	567
College	268	49	412	87	139	147	83	165
Public college	215	49	394	74	130	119	83	159
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>								
Persons 25 years and over	2 072	1 063	3 665	626	1 145	3 222	1 351	2 240
Less than 9th grade	258	129	494	46	193	507	173	425
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	412	105	525	56	179	553	361	412
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	582	238	1 069	132	261	1 037	375	752
Same college, no degree	404	259	855	161	258	579	296	400
Associate degree	168	80	331	84	103	258	74	80
Bachelor's degree	197	189	273	88	118	229	72	120
Graduate or professional degree	51	63	118	59	33	59	—	51
Percent high school graduate or higher	67.7	78.0	72.2	83.7	67.5	67.1	60.5	62.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	12.0	23.7	10.7	23.5	13.2	8.9	5.3	7.6
<b>FERTILITY</b>								
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 44 years	1 467	1 647	1 576	1 399	1 510	1 438	1 491	1 881
<b>RESIDENCE IN 1985</b>								
Persons 5 years and over	3 773	1 555	5 356	939	1 689	4 385	1 830	3 128
Same house	1 420	816	2 862	653	1 064	2 564	1 313	1 752
Different house in United States	2 266	720	2 412	286	625	1 813	479	1 352
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	170	148	835	158	111	—	—	22
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	800	224	652	64	292	796	198	861
Different MSA/PMSA	959	205	699	51	105	892	169	336
Not in on MSA/PMSA	337	143	226	13	117	125	112	133
Abroad	87	19	82	—	—	8	38	24
<b>JOURNEY TO WORK</b>								
Workers 16 years and over	2 007	792	2 422	441	736	1 874	821	1 244
Car, truck, or van	1 542	709	2 020	412	620	1 652	597	1 121
Drove alone	1 252	676	1 841	353	476	1 469	514	957
Carpooled	290	33	179	59	144	183	83	164
Public transportation	6	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Other means	331	38	242	12	60	149	162	66
Worked at home	128	45	160	17	56	73	58	57
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	14.5	16.8	16.2	19.0	20.8	17.4	13.6	13.6
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	1 802	710	2 199	405	615	1 316	799	1 033
Central city	373	258	1 203	323	270	28	—	46
Outside central city	1 429	452	996	82	345	1 288	799	987
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	205	82	223	36	121	558	22	211
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>								
Persons 16 years and over	3 044	1 199	4 295	756	1 336	3 664	1 501	2 599
In labor force	2 197	821	2 673	465	799	2 056	899	1 419
Employed	1 402	772	2 460	441	746	1 891	856	1 259
Unemployed	151	16	175	24	53	165	43	160
Percent of civilian labor force	9.7	2.0	6.6	5.2	6.6	8.0	4.8	11.3
Females 16 years and over	1 325	558	2 160	397	673	1 904	766	1 318
Employed	633	322	949	190	265	765	372	422
Unemployed	56	9	95	11	44	110	29	77
With own children under 6 years	195	112	342	37	93	255	134	244
In labor force	153	86	147	25	47	174	65	108
With own children 6 to 17 years only	269	123	450	98	125	339	175	166
In labor force	170	68	317	74	74	226	121	109
Persons 16 to 19 years	333	39	304	82	61	240	90	169
Not enrolled in school	171	6	93	7	38	75	15	39
Unemployed or not in labor force	19	—	53	—	—	13	8	16
Not high school graduate	14	—	26	—	—	40	8	6
Employed	6	—	11	—	—	34	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Not in labor force	8	—	15	—	—	—	8	6
<b>WORK STATUS IN 1989</b>								
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	2 272	880	2 784	534	895	2 454	1 000	1 545
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 792	715	2 141	358	683	1 886	772	1 217
50 to 52 weeks	1 322	525	1 544	215	459	1 248	481	674
<b>DISABILITY</b>								
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	2 087	985	3 684	625	1 045	2 763	1 202	2 010
With a mobility or self-care limitation	98	28	239	5	83	150	146	80
With a mobility limitation	73	—	102	5	42	79	94	50
In labor force	—	—	18	—	8	11	29	—
With a self-care limitation	72	28	168	—	69	89	75	40
With a work disability	180	77	568	34	109	262	156	307
In labor force	35	35	173	29	34	67	46	80
Prevented from working	138	42	313	5	65	143	96	189
No work disability	1 907	908	3 116	591	936	2 501	1 046	1 703
In labor force	1 491	737	2 365	436	743	1 876	821	1 249
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	313	181	573	125	291	901	299	584
With a mobility or self-care limitation	66	52	79	11	93	124	18	152
With a mobility limitation	62	23	61	11	78	80	18	100
With a self-care limitation	31	46	39	6	39	76	18	113

**Table 31. Occupation, Income in 1989, and Poverty Status in 1989 of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced County					Totals for split tracts/8NA's in Merced County				
	Merced, CA MSA	Total	Atwater city	Los Banos city	Merced city	Tract 5.01	Tract 5.02	Tract 6	Tract 7	Tract 8
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	40 655	40 655	5 316	3 673	12 500	1 098	1 402	2 870	1 881	1 615
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	4 338	4 338	575	351	1 660	84	59	374	157	176
Professional specialty occupations .....	5 667	5 667	761	550	2 111	117	159	461	284	200
Technicians and related support occupations .....	1 251	1 251	293	131	479	48	40	60	107	165
Sales occupations .....	4 710	4 710	596	465	1 578	148	113	348	192	176
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	5 844	5 844	878	481	2 177	121	195	441	259	323
Private household occupations .....	188	188	40	—	34	8	—	17	24	12
Protective service occupations .....	544	544	81	93	200	—	25	31	9	41
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	3 821	3 821	615	371	1 098	105	188	301	178	212
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	3 453	3 453	125	260	201	119	189	82	99	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	5 029	5 029	683	489	1 433	80	203	408	243	181
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	2 013	2 013	205	140	634	121	73	142	84	28
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	2 215	2 215	284	166	464	77	99	97	191	51
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	1 582	1 582	180	176	431	70	53	108	54	44
INCOME IN 1989										
Households .....	35 887	35 887	5 111	3 269	11 211	906	1 229	2 434	1 677	1 812
Less than \$5,000 .....	1 145	1 145	155	104	327	10	26	84	46	42
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	3 552	3 552	378	507	1 045	89	149	174	169	78
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	3 420	3 420	413	418	975	99	127	136	163	132
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	7 136	7 136	1 172	535	2 298	179	220	477	297	527
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	6 007	6 007	925	482	1 911	153	223	406	293	347
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	6 602	6 602	1 054	522	2 058	197	286	531	326	380
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	5 271	5 271	811	473	1 729	132	105	491	273	229
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	1 498	1 498	153	130	495	36	43	94	78	64
\$100,000 or more .....	1 256	1 256	50	98	373	11	50	41	32	13
Median (dollars) .....	29 345	29 345	29 416	26 335	29 580	30 288	28 021	33 846	28 244	28 196
Mean (dollars) .....	37 814	37 814	33 326	35 443	35 926	34 332	37 573	36 799	35 223	32 899
Families .....	27 030	27 030	4 079	2 379	7 616	728	981	1 932	1 245	1 562
Median income (dollars) .....	33 673	33 673	32 833	33 406	35 497	31 474	31 120	36 449	36 141	30 284
Per capita income (dollars) .....	14 081	14 081	11 638	13 953	14 625	12 202	12 057	13 292	13 038	10 534
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households .....	35 887	35 887	5 111	3 269	11 211	906	1 229	2 434	1 677	1 812
With earnings .....	28 463	28 463	4 273	2 487	8 836	750	994	2 077	1 313	1 553
Mean earnings (dollars) .....	37 697	37 697	31 659	37 601	36 322	32 461	37 702	33 921	34 333	31 953
With Social Security income .....	9 932	9 932	1 006	1 000	2 848	222	307	480	443	309
Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....	7 816	7 816	7 594	7 238	7 953	6 975	7 697	7 360	8 051	7 538
With public assistance income .....	4 390	4 390	562	544	1 238	134	233	282	223	107
Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....	5 653	5 653	6 211	4 752	5 148	4 206	6 563	5 521	7 125	4 492
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE										
Families (dollars) .....	42 109	42 109	35 657	40 480	40 797	36 474	41 066	39 099	39 909	34 949
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	40 138	40 138	33 990	38 998	38 787	33 230	32 916	35 284	39 926	34 456
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	45 499	45 499	39 131	46 999	45 059	38 909	48 797	43 927	45 221	35 897
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	45 290	45 290	38 688	49 071	46 560	37 243	40 408	42 942	48 322	35 582
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	20 550	20 550	20 444	14 452	20 987	21 728	15 921	18 535	21 147	31 778
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	14 969	14 969	17 100	11 705	15 514	13 152	13 845	13 448	16 431	30 276
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
All Income Levels In 1989										
Families .....	24 933	24 819	3 889	1 962	7 339	544	944	1 816	1 246	1 450
Householder worked in 1989 .....	19 532	19 319	3 265	1 453	5 667	396	737	1 589	920	1 261
With related children under 18 years .....	13 284	13 245	2 450	1 130	3 950	274	556	1 089	676	1 000
With related children under 5 years .....	5 744	5 750	1 271	437	1 882	87	238	484	324	539
Married-couple families .....	20 723	20 644	3 196	1 614	5 837	450	698	1 459	984	1 313
Householder worked in 1989 .....	16 743	16 583	2 773	1 275	4 623	343	586	1 309	775	1 137
With related children under 18 years .....	10 254	10 245	1 905	847	2 901	210	373	812	461	875
With related children under 5 years .....	4 613	4 618	1 071	321	1 491	72	147	395	230	507
Female householder, no husband present .....	3 098	3 083	475	276	1 199	81	139	242	205	100
Householder worked in 1989 .....	1 869	1 832	310	129	778	53	77	174	106	87
With related children under 18 years .....	2 292	2 283	391	234	857	54	112	190	185	88
With related children under 5 years .....	795	796	113	79	314	15	59	38	71	19
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	11 508	11 554	1 489	1 326	4 437	224	354	768	525	392
Nonfamily householder .....	7 890	7 936	980	715	3 237	171	201	489	359	268
65 years and over .....	3 680	3 683	316	597	1 340	53	75	133	127	119
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	91 459	91 391	14 074	7 875	26 237	2 309	3 463	6 578	4 269	5 463
Persons under 18 years .....	25 515	25 515	4 587	2 159	6 683	657	1 155	1 937	1 275	1 983
Related children under 18 years .....	25 391	25 391	4 554	2 159	6 643	657	1 141	1 916	1 265	1 974
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	17 996	17 996	2 966	1 543	4 534	508	813	1 302	906	1 235
Persons 65 years and over .....	11 444	11 445	1 094	1 334	3 266	233	293	487	480	381
Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level										
Families .....	2 356	2 374	337	217	871	88	111	152	145	64
Percent below poverty level .....	8.7	8.8	8.3	9.1	11.4	12.1	11.3	7.9	11.6	4.1
Householder worked in 1989 .....	962	950	176	66	366	7	42	95	57	47
With related children under 18 years .....	2 049	2 058	319	187	768	88	94	152	145	55
With related children under 5 years .....	1 181	1 191	185	100	505	33	69	67	106	20
Married-couple families .....	982	1 008	109	52	378	47	29	42	30	37
Householder worked in 1989 .....	384	394	67	36	121	—	18	32	15	20
With related children under 18 years .....	750	776	100	32	306	47	23	42	30	28
With related children under 5 years .....	523	537	64	25	251	18	23	14	30	20
Female householder, no husband present .....	1 192	1 175	186	148	414	31	75	95	103	21
Householder worked in 1989 .....	448	426	76	23	179	—	7	24	30	21
With related children under 18 years .....	1 136	1 119	186	148	392	31	64	95	103	21
With related children under 5 years .....	552	548	94	68	208	15	39	38	64	—
Unrelated individuals .....	2 148	2 163	255	325	572	20	80	143	76	72
Nonfamily householder .....	952	967	88	95	249	9	17	40	32	31
65 years and over .....	533	533	29	91	142	—	4	9	23	7
Persons .....	9 077	9 110	1 334	1 125	2 643	271	387	723	454	241
Percent below poverty level .....	9.9	10.0	9.5	14.3	10.1	11.7	11.2	11.0	10.6	4.4
Persons under 18 years .....	3 551	3 551	649	439	976	101	167	386	221	66
Related children under 18 years .....	3 434	3 434	616	439	936	101	153	372	211	57
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	2 228	2 228	404	294	521	74	69	240	121	50
Persons 65 years and over .....	756	756	51	111	201	—	20	9	23	29
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:										
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level .....	3 132	3 169	485	359	714	160	121	331	91	125
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	13 649	13 688	2 131	1 539	3 711	381	501	957	615	657



Table 31. Occupation, Income in 1989, and Poverty Status in 1989 of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Merced County—Con.									
	Tract 9	Tract 10.01	Tract 10.02	Tract 11	Tract 12	Tract 14	Tract 15	Tract 16	Tract 17	Tract 18
<b>OCCUPATION</b>										
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 460	2 566	1 797	2 339	1 885	2 482	425	186	1 169	441
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	253	324	343	403	307	326	50	5	94	57
Professional specialty occupations	238	342	450	468	459	463	19	—	83	106
Technicians and related support occupations	21	125	104	66	58	32	15	7	47	7
Sales occupations	251	264	205	373	315	261	63	7	147	44
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	327	453	244	368	299	413	102	46	287	71
Private household occupations	15	—	18	14	6	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	28	30	30	34	13	62	7	5	37	13
Service occupations, except protective and household	158	306	134	197	102	234	57	40	74	23
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	493	53	14	16	6	42	6	20	23	27
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	347	277	158	239	156	306	44	36	208	44
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	55	172	17	80	62	194	38	8	54	—
Transportation and material moving occupations	194	96	54	39	55	99	—	6	46	22
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	80	124	26	42	47	50	24	6	69	27
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Households	2 020	2 787	1 355	1 745	1 468	2 156	475	164	1 024	321
Less than \$5,000	95	70	33	16	22	51	14	14	22	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999	224	288	25	31	69	185	169	26	130	18
\$10,000 to \$14,999	235	314	40	109	29	169	48	16	147	29
\$15,000 to \$24,999	479	741	179	244	192	500	67	24	210	23
\$25,000 to \$34,999	352	547	232	279	189	500	44	52	148	36
\$35,000 to \$49,999	286	417	294	444	337	341	85	27	193	35
\$50,000 to \$74,999	206	277	313	424	308	401	33	—	139	71
\$75,000 to \$99,999	82	75	128	94	159	116	7	—	20	47
\$100,000 or more	61	58	111	104	163	44	8	—	15	47
Median (dollars)	24 529	24 718	42 127	41 438	44 250	28 357	17 321	25 250	25 187	51 632
Mean (dollars)	36 322	30 313	48 845	45 193	61 199	36 028	24 338	24 392	30 996	89 072
Families	1 588	1 578	1 027	1 397	1 210	1 536	341	136	711	279
Median income (dollars)	28 396	30 410	46 250	43 685	47 329	36 512	24 453	26 731	32 953	55 672
Per capita income (dollars)	12 685	14 639	17 770	16 145	22 680	14 578	9 395	6 383	12 594	30 168
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>										
Households	2 020	2 787	1 355	1 745	1 468	2 156	475	164	1 024	321
With earnings	1 605	2 098	1 174	1 567	1 223	1 725	280	133	745	271
Mean earnings (dollars)	37 950	30 902	48 021	40 419	56 490	35 615	30 251	20 367	32 904	90 603
With Social Security income	532	673	263	293	415	624	159	33	307	103
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	6 881	8 499	7 470	8 611	9 256	9 070	6 564	6 301	7 079	7 588
With public assistance income	312	273	46	97	61	258	168	82	119	14
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	5 761	5 098	10 175	4 001	3 915	6 356	4 598	8 100	5 481	2 760
<b>MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE</b>										
Families (dollars)	39 775	35 965	50 072	47 846	67 732	39 788	29 358	25 366	36 014	99 485
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	40 055	31 333	50 738	47 008	62 113	39 094	26 430	24 404	33 870	89 277
Married-couple families (dollars)	44 032	40 634	54 709	50 123	71 903	43 057	35 569	30 089	39 374	102 149
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	46 248	41 508	57 277	49 929	67 266	44 944	34 957	30 944	40 171	92 012
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	15 901	21 985	25 217	25 708	33 801	20 565	15 686	17 385	19 948	40 218
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	9 099	12 109	21 565	23 496	21 063	18 330	12 416	13 635	20 419	44 730
<b>POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>										
<b>All Income Levels in 1989</b>										
Families	1 404	1 505	999	1 293	1 217	1 403	311	134	741	310
Householder worked in 1989	1 012	1 192	841	1 077	1 002	1 118	160	37	555	211
With related children under 18 years	751	755	469	719	603	807	212	111	394	164
With related children under 5 years	298	394	203	277	205	398	116	84	159	55
Married-couple families	1 138	1 107	857	1 163	1 056	1 168	222	74	583	278
Householder worked in 1989	858	894	740	964	861	976	118	25	440	204
With related children under 18 years	570	465	400	624	492	642	151	62	255	132
With related children under 5 years	240	271	180	255	178	333	100	50	122	42
Female householder, no husband present	185	348	117	90	123	170	74	49	129	32
Householder worked in 1989	73	248	76	73	113	103	27	12	92	7
With related children under 18 years	141	251	49	63	77	142	55	49	117	32
With related children under 5 years	35	106	17	15	24	47	16	34	28	13
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	679	1 457	507	410	335	668	141	88	381	49
Nonfamily householder	428	1 115	300	270	250	528	103	57	276	42
65 years and over	161	461	67	94	88	220	59	21	159	23
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	5 552	5 467	3 549	4 531	4 000	5 006	1 560	577	2 463	964
Persons under 18 years	1 523	1 086	979	1 324	1 042	1 287	388	212	585	254
Related children under 18 years	1 513	1 086	968	1 324	1 039	1 287	388	212	579	254
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 097	666	703	952	818	899	268	132	397	220
Persons 65 years and over	524	815	284	383	496	617	151	43	384	125
<b>Income in 1989 Below Poverty Level</b>										
Families	176	181	25	88	58	130	109	76	114	53
Percent below poverty level	11.1	11.5	2.4	6.3	4.8	8.5	32.0	55.9	16.0	19.0
Householder worked in 1989	52	97	6	69	35	34	25	17	39	—
With related children under 18 years	140	162	12	70	58	112	100	76	107	53
With related children under 5 years	70	84	6	53	29	82	73	56	67	36
Married-couple families	74	36	6	60	16	88	68	39	50	40
Householder worked in 1989	18	19	—	41	7	21	—	11	12	—
With related children under 18 years	47	17	—	50	16	70	68	39	43	40
With related children under 5 years	35	8	—	40	7	46	57	34	43	23
Female householder, no husband present	102	128	19	14	24	42	32	37	49	13
Householder worked in 1989	34	61	6	14	20	13	16	6	18	—
With related children under 18 years	93	128	12	6	24	42	32	37	49	13
With related children under 5 years	35	59	6	6	19	36	16	22	18	13
Unrelated individuals	160	119	56	92	40	88	26	14	65	7
Nonfamily householder	92	79	31	—	22	48	16	6	39	—
65 years and over	32	25	13	—	7	40	16	—	27	—
Persons	613	564	126	295	195	367	272	193	367	111
Percent below poverty level	11.0	10.3	3.6	6.5	4.9	7.3	23.4	33.4	14.9	11.5
Persons under 18 years	197	223	50	69	75	110	111	91	147	35
Related children under 18 years	187	223	39	69	72	110	111	91	141	35
Related children 5 to 17 years	130	125	27	26	41	61	70	50	88	21
Persons 65 years and over	50	25	26	—	7	50	16	—	33	—
<b>Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:</b>										
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	272	91	33	135	36	71	76	98	68	68
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	1 208	759	190	346	285	658	373	239	493	131

Table 31. Occupation, Income in 1989, and Poverty Status in 1989 of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Merced County—Con.			Atwater city, Merced County		
	Tract 22	Tract 23.01	Tract 23.02	Tract 6 (pt.)	Tract 7 (pt.)	Tract 8 (pt.)
<b>OCCUPATION</b>						
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 742	1 382	757	2 701	1 109	1 506
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	98	168	92	352	94	129
Professional specialty occupations .....	241	260	60	412	149	200
Technicians and related support occupations .....	52	20	59	60	68	165
Sales occupations .....	215	174	90	341	105	150
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	229	191	81	409	154	315
Private household occupations .....	—	—	—	17	11	12
Protective service occupations .....	27	28	—	31	9	41
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	208	111	83	288	125	202
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	125	77	73	73	46	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	229	165	119	378	130	175
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	98	25	39	135	54	16
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	115	60	—	97	136	51
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	105	65	19	108	28	44
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>						
Households .....	1 513	1 250	669	2 317	1 103	1 691
Less than \$5,000 .....	61	13	36	76	46	33
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	317	106	84	174	156	48
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	207	148	72	136	154	123
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	222	208	133	451	221	500
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	254	215	73	389	217	319
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	205	179	151	531	143	380
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	204	234	82	463	137	211
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	34	69	27	70	19	64
\$100,000 or more .....	9	78	11	27	10	13
Median (dollars) .....	23 087	31 967	26 979	33 628	23 614	28 804
Mean (dollars) .....	27 627	42 908	39 257	35 728	27 942	33 545
Families .....	1 064	941	508	1 815	763	1 501
Median income (dollars) .....	26 462	40 898	31 458	36 377	26 988	30 136
Per capita income (dollars) .....	10 719	16 923	15 606	12 955	10 903	10 455
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>						
Households .....	1 513	1 250	669	2 317	1 103	1 691
With earnings .....	1 153	967	492	1 960	834	1 479
Mean earnings (dollars) .....	30 735	42 385	44 328	33 713	26 081	32 084
With Social Security income .....	338	473	230	436	306	264
Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....	6 201	7 571	8 054	7 388	7 785	7 712
With public assistance income .....	367	94	91	270	209	83
Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....	4 799	4 591	4 756	5 535	7 361	5 513
<b>MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE</b>						
Families (dollars) .....	30 221	48 913	44 178	38 000	31 900	34 735
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	31 183	54 421	34 298	34 921	30 339	34 548
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	37 181	52 022	51 620	42 604	38 276	35 702
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	41 348	60 088	42 966	42 289	38 810	35 715
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	12 164	28 465	9 797	18 287	17 609	31 778
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	10 798	20 904	10 183	12 876	16 130	30 276
<b>POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>						
<b>All Income Levels in 1989</b>						
Families .....	795	878	452	1 725	762	1 358
Householder worked in 1989 .....	562	681	323	1 510	540	1 189
With related children under 18 years .....	520	436	244	1 048	426	946
With related children under 5 years .....	249	105	106	488	235	516
Married-couple families .....	569	781	370	1 390	515	1 232
Householder worked in 1989 .....	436	622	281	1 247	402	1 085
With related children under 18 years .....	334	371	176	793	218	841
With related children under 5 years .....	186	85	73	407	141	498
Female householder, no husband present .....	193	58	69	220	198	80
Householder worked in 1989 .....	103	26	36	157	99	67
With related children under 18 years .....	163	39	62	168	178	68
With related children under 5 years .....	40	6	33	30	71	5
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	861	319	190	729	416	333
Nonfamily householder .....	358	268	116	459	291	219
65 years and over .....	363	161	76	133	95	107
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	3 814	2 978	1 599	6 182	2 650	5 187
Persons under 18 years .....	1 082	773	437	1 855	792	1 940
Related children under 18 years .....	1 082	773	437	1 841	782	1 931
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	709	584	317	1 251	523	1 192
Persons 65 years and over .....	586	559	239	447	320	354
<b>Income in 1989 Below Poverty Level</b>						
Families .....	168	31	55	144	152	64
Percent below poverty level .....	15.8	3.3	10.8	7.9	19.9	4.3
Householder worked in 1989 .....	52	20	22	87	64	38
With related children under 18 years .....	136	24	49	144	152	46
With related children under 5 years .....	59	19	22	59	113	11
Married-couple families .....	48	13	10	42	30	28
Householder worked in 1989 .....	23	13	10	32	15	11
With related children under 18 years .....	26	6	4	42	30	19
With related children under 5 years .....	19	6	—	14	30	11
Female householder, no husband present .....	110	11	45	87	110	21
Householder worked in 1989 .....	29	—	12	40	37	21
With related children under 18 years .....	110	11	45	87	110	21
With related children under 5 years .....	40	6	22	30	71	—
Unrelated individuals .....	258	40	38	143	59	64
Nonfamily householder .....	49	24	22	40	26	33
65 years and over .....	60	17	14	9	13	18
Persons .....	852	138	189	691	444	233
Percent below poverty level .....	22.3	4.6	11.8	11.2	16.8	4.5
Persons under 18 years .....	327	41	71	362	221	66
Related children under 18 years .....	327	41	71	348	211	57
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	219	24	51	233	121	50
Persons 65 years and over .....	80	17	20	9	13	40
<b>Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:</b>						
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level .....	239	82	61	299	80	106
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	1 131	218	244	925	605	635



Table 31. Occupation, Income in 1989, and Poverty Status in 1989 of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Los Banos city, Merced County			Merced city, Merced County					
	Tract 22 (pt.)	Tract 23.01 (pt.)	Tract 23.02 (pt.)	Tract 10.01 (pt.)	Tract 10.02 (pt.)	Tract 11 (pt.)	Tract 12 (pt.)	Tract 13	Tract 14 (pt.)
<b>OCCUPATION</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 629	1 327	717	2 552	1 680	2 115	1 141	1 376	2 134
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	98	161	92	324	325	357	152	85	279
Professional specialty occupations	237	253	60	336	432	421	265	186	369
Technicians and related support occupations	52	20	59	125	98	66	52	43	32
Sales occupations	201	174	90	264	194	321	203	185	215
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	229	186	66	453	230	348	186	219	378
Private household occupations	—	—	—	—	14	14	6	—	—
Protective service occupations	27	28	38	30	24	34	13	19	36
Service occupations, except protective and household	177	111	83	306	128	186	64	109	204
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	115	93	52	53	14	—	—	51	42
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	211	159	119	269	137	225	96	210	263
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	84	17	39	172	10	80	43	52	185
Transportation and material moving occupations	106	60	—	96	48	39	41	124	86
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	92	65	19	124	26	24	20	93	45
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>									
Households	1 436	1 195	638	2 748	1 246	1 568	885	1 505	1 819
Less than \$5,000	61	13	30	70	33	16	13	102	43
\$5,000 to \$9,999	317	106	84	288	19	31	45	213	150
\$10,000 to \$14,999	198	148	72	314	40	109	21	184	119
\$15,000 to \$24,999	213	195	127	741	131	220	139	379	414
\$25,000 to \$34,999	227	201	54	526	213	279	137	262	315
\$35,000 to \$49,999	192	179	151	407	282	370	217	205	307
\$50,000 to \$74,999	185	206	82	269	300	360	184	115	371
\$75,000 to \$99,999	34	69	27	75	122	94	80	14	83
\$100,000 or more	9	78	11	58	106	89	49	31	17
Median (dollars)	21 111	31 650	28 750	24 436	43 177	40 481	39 269	21 672	29 036
Mean (dollars)	27 192	42 877	40 091	30 226	49 790	44 618	48 295	26 972	35 367
Families	996	900	483	1 560	949	1 228	703	869	1 303
Median income (dollars)	26 648	41 016	35 583	30 451	47 297	42 391	43 942	24 590	36 948
Per capita income (dollars)	10 772	17 052	16 151	14 582	18 788	16 083	17 581	12 095	14 138
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>									
Households	1 436	1 195	638	2 748	1 246	1 568	885	1 505	1 819
With earnings	1 094	926	467	2 090	1 106	1 428	744	1 016	1 475
Mean earnings (dollars)	30 231	42 404	45 341	30 794	48 515	40 526	45 410	29 851	34 378
With Social Security income	311	459	230	642	215	218	224	562	537
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	6 064	7 624	8 054	8 377	7 272	8 452	8 306	6 975	9 345
With public assistance income	367	86	91	263	28	82	29	317	221
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	4 799	4 548	4 756	5 124	5 473	4 026	4 030	5 202	5 930
<b>MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE</b>									
Families (dollars)	30 292	49 131	45 370	35 916	51 119	47 280	53 586	31 141	39 125
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	31 098	54 187	34 903	31 022	50 619	46 039	55 393	26 155	37 799
Married-couple families (dollars)	37 531	52 183	53 599	40 641	56 319	49 764	56 708	31 939	42 480
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	41 510	60 105	44 875	41 192	57 799	49 019	60 078	33 563	43 861
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	11 524	29 706	9 797	21 985	23 173	24 372	36 670	16 642	21 110
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	10 429	20 904	10 183	12 109	17 166	23 496	28 607	11 929	18 803
<b>POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>									
<b>All Income Levels in 1989</b>									
Families	727	830	420	1 481	908	1 123	726	873	1 164
Householder worked in 1989	527	641	291	1 178	786	959	608	553	939
With related children under 18 years	519	403	214	739	427	697	369	467	634
With related children under 5 years	222	93	96	378	198	270	137	293	293
Married-couple families	511	747	338	1 083	777	1 001	624	608	942
Householder worked in 1989	411	588	249	880	690	846	515	390	800
With related children under 18 years	329	352	146	449	363	602	303	281	490
With related children under 5 years	159	73	63	255	180	248	123	203	238
Female householder, no husband present	183	50	69	348	106	82	76	199	164
Householder worked in 1989	93	26	36	248	71	73	70	115	97
With related children under 18 years	167	31	62	251	44	63	44	137	136
With related children under 5 years	40	6	33	106	12	15	11	57	47
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	828	308	183	1 446	434	393	242	839	551
Nonfamily householder	339	260	109	1 104	274	253	176	610	443
65 years and over	375	158	82	440	67	86	63	285	208
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	3 565	2 830	1 488	5 400	3 231	3 985	2 457	3 269	4 279
Persons under 18 years	1 021	737	401	1 079	906	1 190	649	724	1 115
Related children under 18 years	1 021	737	401	1 079	895	1 190	646	704	1 115
Related children 5 to 17 years	704	548	291	666	642	866	503	402	785
Persons 65 years and over	565	551	239	775	248	281	269	648	545
<b>Income in 1989 Below Poverty Level</b>									
Families	171	25	45	181	25	88	38	175	100
Percent below poverty level	17.2	2.8	9.3	11.6	2.6	7.2	5.4	20.1	7.7
Householder worked in 1989	60	14	12	97	6	69	26	58	34
With related children under 18 years	144	18	45	162	12	70	38	163	82
With related children under 5 years	59	13	22	84	6	53	21	106	62
Married-couple families	43	7	—	36	6	60	16	73	58
Householder worked in 1989	23	7	—	19	—	41	7	15	21
With related children under 18 years	26	—	—	17	—	50	16	61	40
With related children under 5 years	19	—	—	8	—	40	7	53	26
Female householder, no husband present	118	11	45	128	19	14	11	83	42
Householder worked in 1989	37	—	12	61	—	14	11	34	13
With related children under 18 years	118	11	45	128	12	6	11	83	42
With related children under 5 years	40	6	22	59	6	6	11	34	36
Unrelated individuals	240	40	31	119	56	92	40	137	64
Nonfamily householder	42	24	15	71	31	—	22	71	24
65 years and over	60	17	14	25	13	—	7	56	24
Persons	837	132	166	564	126	295	148	487	267
Percent below poverty level	23.5	4.7	11.2	10.4	3.9	7.4	6.0	14.9	6.2
Persons under 18 years	327	41	71	223	50	69	48	164	73
Related children under 18 years	327	41	71	223	39	69	45	144	73
Related children 5 to 17 years	219	24	51	125	27	26	29	72	34
Persons 65 years and over	75	17	14	25	26	—	7	79	34
<b>Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:</b>									
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	221	76	49	91	33	135	21	151	71
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	1 107	212	221	759	183	346	202	662	537

Table 31. Occupation, Income in 1989, and Poverty Status in 1989 of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

—Con.

(Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced city, Merced County—Con.			Remainder of Merced County					
	Tract 15 (pt.)	Tract 16 (pt.)	Tract 17 (pt.)	Tract 1	Tract 2	Tract 3.01	Tract 3.02	Tract 4	Tract 5.01 (pt.)
<b>OCCUPATION</b>									
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	370	82	1 050	416	1 797	164	870	2 765	1 098
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	44	5	89	26	174	15	61	291	84
Professional specialty occupations .....	19	—	83	60	160	30	87	340	117
Technicians and related support occupations .....	15	7	41	8	53	—	14	17	48
Sales occupations .....	49	—	147	41	104	5	70	343	148
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	84	34	245	60	168	16	35	277	121
Private household occupations .....	7	—	—	—	31	—	4	13	8
Protective service occupations .....	7	—	37	8	7	3	13	7	—
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	40	8	53	26	221	20	43	208	105
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	6	12	23	115	291	19	250	392	119
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	44	10	179	40	270	13	92	339	80
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	38	—	54	—	135	7	115	159	121
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	—	—	30	32	129	22	40	243	77
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	24	6	69	—	54	14	46	136	70
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>									
Households .....	433	78	929	315	1 442	149	764	2 089	906
Less than \$5,000 .....	14	14	22	16	116	7	36	62	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	169	20	110	7	152	14	88	217	89
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	48	10	130	30	112	5	80	197	99
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	67	5	202	78	288	41	179	386	179
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	28	17	134	22	251	16	109	344	153
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	75	7	188	71	291	49	140	290	197
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	17	5	108	42	159	3	93	358	132
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	7	—	20	24	53	14	11	100	36
\$100,000 or more .....	8	—	15	25	20	—	28	135	11
Median (dollars) .....	13 352	13 750	25 031	35 511	28 493	31 172	24 917	30 386	30 288
Mean (dollars) .....	22 548	19 253	30 973	65 666	30 914	32 561	32 052	46 599	34 332
Families .....	299	64	641	252	1 145	131	609	1 718	728
Median income (dollars) .....	21 615	13 750	32 112	36 705	32 762	35 043	27 865	34 113	31 474
Per capita income (dollars) .....	8 605	4 667	12 598	24 406	10 201	11 116	10 904	15 719	12 202
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>									
Households .....	433	78	929	315	1 442	149	764	2 089	906
With earnings .....	248	59	670	247	1 138	139	587	1 756	750
Mean earnings (dollars) .....	29 116	18 818	32 688	75 329	30 321	22 779	32 791	46 836	32 461
With Social Security income .....	142	17	291	76	521	51	214	579	222
Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....	6 392	4 093	7 184	9 139	7 092	6 518	8 179	8 340	6 975
With public assistance income .....	158	37	103	11	248	7	99	201	134
Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....	4 235	5 873	5 625	6 352	7 669	3 210	6 864	4 752	4 206
<b>MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE</b>									
Families (dollars) .....	27 470	20 660	35 664	66 469	34 769	36 076	35 127	52 086	36 474
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	26 235	21 392	33 751	79 123	34 473	32 823	33 409	56 872	33 230
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	33 963	29 903	38 895	71 285	35 958	37 876	37 172	48 605	38 909
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	35 046	30 749	40 107	91 089	37 910	32 921	36 676	48 949	37 243
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	15 686	10 184	20 175	26 196	28 530	18 960	14 525	11 758	21 728
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	12 416	7 825	20 733	4 375	14 841	—	13 234	10 214	13 152
<b>POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>									
<b>All Income Levels in 1989</b>									
Families .....	276	89	660	219	963	143	452	1 706	578
Householder worked in 1989 .....	136	12	494	163	710	122	379	1 393	428
With related children under 18 years .....	204	89	331	54	493	91	220	871	318
With related children under 5 years .....	111	55	143	19	168	44	85	339	93
Married-couple families .....	187	52	520	186	812	110	403	1 583	465
Householder worked in 1989 .....	94	6	383	135	631	97	340	1 278	360
With related children under 18 years .....	143	52	210	39	392	66	194	764	235
With related children under 5 years .....	95	33	112	13	149	24	74	293	72
Female householder, no husband present .....	74	37	117	12	115	8	21	47	91
Householder worked in 1989 .....	27	6	88	7	43	—	16	39	59
With related children under 18 years .....	55	37	105	5	74	—	21	47	64
With related children under 5 years .....	16	22	28	—	13	—	6	34	21
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	133	45	359	100	430	18	178	497	218
Nanfamily householder .....	95	33	254	80	224	18	126	344	165
65 years and over .....	51	9	154	14	160	—	84	152	47
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	1 062	306	2 214	795	4 033	452	1 991	6 141	2 337
Persons under 18 years .....	383	114	523	207	1 258	113	625	1 728	657
Related children under 18 years .....	383	114	517	207	1 250	113	625	1 728	657
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	268	63	339	137	919	108	472	1 304	508
Persons 65 years and over .....	107	9	379	74	550	42	276	846	225
<b>Income in 1989 Below Poverty Level</b>									
Families .....	107	59	94	5	80	7	59	114	88
Percent below poverty level .....	35.8	92.2	14.7	2.0	7.0	5.3	9.7	6.6	12.1
Householder worked in 1989 .....	25	12	39	—	29	7	35	90	7
With related children under 18 years .....	98	59	87	5	57	7	49	84	88
With related children under 5 years .....	82	39	55	—	21	7	34	34	33
Married-couple families .....	66	22	44	—	54	—	49	83	47
Householder worked in 1989 .....	—	6	12	—	23	—	35	67	—
With related children under 18 years .....	66	22	37	—	31	—	39	53	47
With related children under 5 years .....	66	17	37	—	15	—	29	26	18
Female householder, no husband present .....	32	37	41	5	26	—	5	21	31
Householder worked in 1989 .....	16	6	18	—	6	—	—	13	7
With related children under 18 years .....	32	37	41	5	26	—	5	21	31
With related children under 5 years .....	16	22	18	—	6	—	—	8	15
Unrelated individuals .....	10	6	58	22	167	7	14	190	20
Nanfamily householder .....	—	—	32	16	74	7	—	120	9
65 years and over .....	—	—	27	7	66	—	—	30	—
Persons .....	254	168	340	38	422	24	365	597	271
Percent below poverty level .....	23.9	54.9	15.4	4.8	10.5	5.3	18.3	9.7	11.6
Persons under 18 years .....	111	91	147	11	125	10	196	180	101
Related children under 18 years .....	111	91	141	11	117	10	196	180	101
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	70	50	88	11	96	10	158	142	74
Persons 65 years and over .....	—	—	33	7	92	—	15	64	—
<b>Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:</b>									
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level .....	60	90	60	25	217	24	142	190	160
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	363	194	461	69	614	39	418	937	395



Table 31. **Occupation, Income in 1989, and Poverty Status in 1989 of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990**  
— Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Merced County—Con.							
	Tract 5.02 (pt.)	Tract 7 (pt.)	Tract 9 (pt.)	Tract 18 (pt.)	Tract 19.98	Tract 20	Tract 21.98	Tract 24
<b>OCCUPATION</b>								
Employed persons 16 years and over .....	1 402	772	2 460	441	746	1 891	856	1 259
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations .....	59	63	253	57	33	132	83	68
Professional specialty occupations .....	159	135	238	106	98	168	21	101
Technicians and related support occupations .....	40	39	21	7	—	44	24	15
Sales occupations .....	113	87	251	44	130	164	109	170
Administrative support occupations, including clerical .....	195	105	327	71	71	308	55	179
Private household occupations .....	6	13	15	—	—	—	13	7
Protective service occupations .....	25	—	28	13	—	8	—	14
Service occupations, except protective and household .....	188	53	158	23	56	216	88	123
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations .....	189	53	493	27	175	178	250	217
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations .....	203	113	347	47	92	297	67	166
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	73	30	55	—	46	152	18	39
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	99	55	194	22	26	114	56	128
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	53	26	80	27	19	110	65	32
<b>INCOME IN 1989</b>								
Households .....	1 229	574	2 020	321	592	1 939	740	1 334
Less than \$5,000 .....	26	—	95	15	41	43	12	40
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	149	13	224	18	56	186	113	175
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	127	9	235	29	39	239	85	225
\$15,000 to \$24,999 .....	220	76	479	23	125	269	107	362
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	223	76	352	36	96	375	195	145
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	286	183	286	35	119	429	75	213
\$50,000 to \$74,999 .....	105	136	206	71	56	311	103	101
\$75,000 to \$99,999 .....	43	59	82	47	22	23	27	37
\$100,000 or more .....	50	22	61	47	38	64	23	36
Median (dollars) .....	28 021	43 476	24 529	51 632	29 375	30 426	27 284	20 909
Mean (dollars) .....	37 573	49 214	36 322	89 072	37 337	39 175	36 071	34 202
Families .....	981	482	1 588	279	474	1 493	546	1 020
Median income (dollars) .....	31 120	47 500	28 396	55 672	32 262	35 488	31 696	24 118
Per capita income (dollars) .....	12 057	16 608	12 685	30 168	12 327	15 861	13 824	13 521
<b>INCOME TYPE IN 1989</b>								
Households .....	1 229	574	2 020	321	592	1 939	740	1 334
With earnings .....	994	479	1 605	271	435	1 474	560	978
Mean earnings (dollars) .....	37 702	48 702	37 950	90 603	40 653	36 449	38 061	30 839
With Social Security income .....	307	137	532	103	222	751	276	473
Mean Social Security income (dollars) .....	7 697	8 646	6 881	7 588	8 293	8 010	8 202	8 098
With public assistance income .....	233	14	312	14	61	201	73	211
Mean public assistance income (dollars) .....	6 563	3 603	5 761	2 760	4 536	5 754	3 226	6 978
<b>MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE</b>								
Families (dollars) .....	41 066	52 587	39 775	99 485	43 472	44 462	43 159	31 929
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	32 916	56 177	40 055	89 277	44 225	41 343	46 932	30 476
Married-couple families (dollars) .....	48 797	53 589	44 032	102 149	43 554	45 597	45 217	33 481
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	40 408	59 517	46 248	92 012	50 614	39 687	50 198	33 086
Female householder, no husband present (dollars) .....	15 921	38 943	15 901	40 218	47 367	16 971	15 239	23 211
With own children under 18 years (dollars) .....	13 845	18 431	9 099	44 730	15 143	10 286	9 900	19 390
<b>POVERTY STATUS IN 1989</b>								
<b>All Income Levels in 1989</b>								
Families .....	926	474	1 457	310	375	1 400	439	781
Householder worked in 1989 .....	715	376	1 056	211	271	1 147	324	580
With related children under 18 years .....	547	233	802	164	134	574	239	372
With related children under 5 years .....	235	81	322	55	54	221	70	184
Married-couple families .....	679	460	1 167	278	331	1 226	406	659
Householder worked in 1989 .....	569	362	893	204	246	1 038	299	513
With related children under 18 years .....	358	219	606	132	115	497	212	270
With related children under 5 years .....	144	74	264	42	39	197	60	129
Female householder, no husband present .....	140	14	200	32	37	124	23	98
Householder worked in 1989 .....	72	14	82	7	18	69	15	58
With related children under 18 years .....	118	14	156	32	12	52	17	86
With related children under 5 years .....	59	7	35	13	8	17	3	48
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined .....	354	132	670	49	84	505	190	314
Nonfamily householder .....	201	91	419	42	74	431	123	249
65 years and over .....	80	42	161	23	43	243	72	148
Persons for whom poverty status is determined .....	3 445	1 632	5 596	964	1 533	4 575	1 758	3 012
Persons under 18 years .....	1 155	483	1 523	254	451	1 128	489	813
Related children under 18 years .....	1 141	483	1 513	254	449	1 126	489	805
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	813	383	1 097	220	369	805	385	569
Persons 65 years and over .....	298	182	514	125	235	872	255	494
<b>Income in 1989 Below Poverty Level</b>								
Families .....	115	—	199	53	18	44	18	89
Percent below poverty level .....	11.7	—	12.5	19.0	3.8	2.9	3.3	8.7
Householder worked in 1989 .....	42	—	61	—	14	14	6	44
With related children under 18 years .....	98	—	155	53	7	39	11	82
With related children under 5 years .....	73	—	70	36	7	24	—	63
Married-couple families .....	33	—	82	40	7	21	7	22
Householder worked in 1989 .....	18	—	18	—	7	14	—	17
With related children under 18 years .....	27	—	47	40	—	16	—	15
With related children under 5 years .....	27	—	35	23	—	7	—	15
Female householder, no husband present .....	75	—	117	13	—	—	—	60
Householder worked in 1989 .....	24	—	43	—	4	23	11	27
With related children under 18 years .....	64	—	108	13	—	23	—	60
With related children under 5 years .....	39	—	35	13	—	17	—	41
Unrelated individuals .....	80	17	151	7	27	83	67	104
Nonfamily householder .....	17	6	83	—	17	70	28	56
65 years and over .....	4	10	32	—	7	54	13	48
Persons .....	391	17	627	111	112	277	103	435
Percent below poverty level .....	11.3	1.0	11.2	11.5	7.3	6.1	5.9	14.4
Persons under 18 years .....	167	—	197	35	59	103	12	203
Related children under 18 years .....	153	—	187	35	57	101	12	195
Related children 5 to 17 years .....	69	—	130	21	46	66	12	128
Persons 65 years and over .....	20	10	58	—	11	54	13	55
<b>Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:</b>								
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level .....	121	11	281	68	55	85	16	135
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level .....	504	17	1 214	131	245	542	172	690

**Table 32. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced, CA MSA	Merced County				Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Merced County				
		Total	Atwater city	Los Banos city	Merced city	Tract 5.01	Tract 5.02	Tract 6	Tract 7	Tract 8
All housing units.....	58 410	58 410	7 422	5 070	18 965	1 397	1 975	3 602	2 493	2 459
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1989 to March 1990.....	2 113	2 113	82	417	579	13	141	82	82	—
1985 to 1988.....	5 722	5 722	887	503	1 807	83	173	682	241	102
1980 to 1984.....	7 297	7 297	1 087	578	3 036	93	204	667	255	268
1970 to 1979.....	14 839	14 839	2 238	925	5 470	528	429	1 206	499	827
1960 to 1969.....	9 434	9 434	1 077	1 384	2 477	242	218	423	318	517
1950 to 1959.....	8 337	8 337	1 322	556	2 494	194	388	333	619	541
1940 to 1949.....	5 821	5 821	641	334	1 892	124	195	170	388	194
1939 or earlier.....	4 847	4 847	88	373	1 210	120	227	39	91	10
<b>BEDROOMS</b>										
No bedroom.....	2 063	2 063	161	93	1 228	5	75	132	22	24
1 bedroom.....	8 173	8 173	958	648	3 165	159	335	415	380	275
2 bedrooms.....	17 745	17 745	2 055	1 317	6 460	325	643	964	863	442
3 bedrooms.....	24 629	24 629	3 547	2 478	6 476	777	758	1 727	991	1 365
4 bedrooms.....	5 257	5 257	701	475	1 505	122	139	359	221	353
5 or more bedrooms.....	543	543	—	59	131	9	25	5	16	—
<b>CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS</b>										
Owner-occupied condominium housing units.....	203	203	—	18	153	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied condominium housing units.....	549	549	39	36	341	18	20	39	—	—
Vacant condominium housing units.....	69	69	9	—	45	—	—	9	—	—
<b>SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Complete kitchen facilities.....	57 978	57 978	7 408	5 046	18 828	1 389	1 972	3 590	2 491	2 459
Source of water, public system or private company.....	45 062	45 062	7 388	5 036	18 806	889	1 286	3 483	1 723	2 301
Sewage disposal, public sewer.....	43 722	43 722	7 307	5 002	18 324	909	1 292	3 448	1 705	2 264
Locking complete plumbing facilities.....	379	379	20	14	105	—	24	20	23	5
Owner-occupied housing units.....	73	73	—	5	7	—	6	—	15	—
Renter-occupied housing units.....	270	270	20	9	98	—	18	20	8	5
Occupied housing units.....	55 331	55 331	7 189	4 772	18 282	1 329	1 869	3 457	2 416	2 416
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas.....	32 533	32 533	5 078	3 472	11 884	831	993	2 270	1 458	1 871
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	4 217	4 217	43	53	287	103	241	38	114	34
Electricity.....	14 257	14 257	1 837	1 114	5 494	247	373	1 049	573	439
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	114	114	—	—	17	7	4	—	—	—
All other fuels.....	4 085	4 085	231	133	542	141	258	100	271	72
No fuel used.....	125	125	—	—	58	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>										
None.....	4 626	4 626	424	446	2 259	56	130	234	187	29
1.....	18 349	18 349	2 437	1 824	7 176	319	622	1 024	719	867
2.....	21 386	21 386	2 992	1 676	6 391	570	677	1 451	1 056	1 062
3 or more.....	10 970	10 970	1 336	826	2 456	384	440	748	454	458
Vehicles per household.....	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.5	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
Owner-occupied housing units.....	30 082	30 082	3 536	2 869	8 159	864	921	1 987	1 325	1 097
1989 to March 1990.....	3 291	3 291	368	364	985	40	139	207	203	109
1985 to 1988.....	7 336	7 336	1 115	605	2 183	179	214	684	316	341
1980 to 1984.....	4 730	4 730	533	594	1 270	141	125	281	129	189
1970 to 1979.....	8 049	8 049	949	585	2 145	295	225	572	336	301
1969 or earlier.....	6 676	6 676	571	721	1 576	209	218	243	341	157
Renter-occupied housing units.....	25 249	25 249	3 653	1 903	10 123	465	948	1 470	1 091	1 319
1989 to March 1990.....	11 172	11 172	1 882	801	4 810	202	526	833	529	566
1985 to 1988.....	9 370	9 370	1 408	691	3 849	177	253	529	358	621
1980 to 1984.....	3 007	3 007	287	272	993	50	109	93	161	102
1970 to 1979.....	1 264	1 264	40	117	356	20	54	15	7	30
1969 or earlier.....	436	436	36	22	115	16	6	—	36	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
No telephone in unit.....	2 814	2 814	307	296	898	71	94	174	144	5
Householder 65 years and over.....	10 898	10 898	974	1 239	3 275	255	290	423	469	300
Owner-occupied housing units.....	8 239	8 239	843	936	2 014	215	220	381	381	268
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	63	63	—	14	11	—	—	—	23	5
No telephone in unit.....	200	200	6	4	111	—	11	—	6	—
No vehicle available.....	1 959	1 959	140	204	882	22	35	36	100	23
Complete plumbing facilities.....	54 988	54 988	7 169	4 758	18 177	1 329	1 845	3 437	2 393	2 411
1.00 or less persons per room.....	46 651	46 651	6 344	4 199	15 390	1 091	1 484	3 062	2 096	2 124
1.01 or more persons per room.....	8 337	8 337	825	559	2 787	238	361	375	297	287
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	343	343	20	14	105	—	21	20	23	5
1.00 or less persons per room.....	118	118	12	14	18	—	6	12	23	5
1.01 or more persons per room.....	225	225	8	—	87	—	18	8	—	—
<b>Mean household income in 1989:</b>										
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars).....	41 088	41 088	38 786	40 838	41 064	35 464	37 900	43 184	38 144	39 184
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars).....	23 828	23 828	25 773	22 423	21 798	23 702	24 298	26 085	22 631	28 147
Household income in 1989 below poverty level.....	8 560	8 560	783	707	3 347	174	282	309	358	174
Owner-occupied housing units.....	2 109	2 109	162	204	473	46	67	56	53	78
Renter-occupied housing units.....	6 451	6 451	621	503	2 874	128	215	253	305	96



Table 32. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Merced County—Con.									
	Tract 9	Tract 10.01	Tract 10.02	Tract 11	Tract 12	Tract 14	Tract 15	Tract 16	Tract 17	Tract 18
All housing units.....	3 102	3 924	1 759	2 133	1 857	3 229	2 416	1 615	1 501	495
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1989 to March 1990.....	150	12	188	59	58	44	147	129	47	—
1985 to 1988.....	140	464	397	73	218	106	166	223	179	45
1980 to 1984.....	498	1 000	508	229	146	361	390	283	168	76
1970 to 1979.....	938	1 937	517	1 081	514	495	492	305	388	125
1960 to 1969.....	521	285	72	563	614	543	333	144	262	94
1950 to 1959.....	407	179	47	104	224	769	505	199	290	71
1940 to 1949.....	224	35	14	14	49	736	308	199	128	43
1939 or earlier.....	224	12	16	10	34	175	75	133	39	41
<b>BEDROOMS</b>										
No bedroom.....	75	247	5	34	20	247	195	194	26	41
1 bedroom.....	307	861	98	113	157	427	496	363	202	25
2 bedrooms.....	954	1 845	496	402	351	1 019	738	556	640	136
3 bedrooms.....	1 414	785	856	1 065	890	1 326	814	440	572	154
4 bedrooms.....	342	152	295	514	388	173	168	62	43	102
5 or more bedrooms.....	10	34	9	5	51	37	5	—	18	37
<b>CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS</b>										
Owner-occupied condominium housing units.....	—	18	89	—	21	—	—	—	39	—
Renter-occupied condominium housing units.....	36	135	72	—	33	16	11	85	8	16
Vacant condominium housing units.....	—	5	28	—	7	—	—	3	5	—
<b>SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Complete kitchen facilities.....	3 043	3 912	1 759	2 133	1 847	3 224	2 370	1 576	1 501	495
Source of water, public system or private company.....	1 047	3 916	1 603	2 074	1 771	3 005	2 318	1 340	1 368	144
Sewage disposal, public sewer.....	1 127	3 851	1 603	1 915	1 134	2 850	2 196	1 274	1 348	143
Locking complete plumbing facilities.....	53	7	—	—	23	5	36	25	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units.....	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units.....	41	—	—	—	23	5	36	22	—	—
Occupied housing units.....	2 957	3 711	1 709	2 087	1 813	3 121	2 377	1 575	1 430	447
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas.....	1 127	2 231	1 180	1 389	1 386	2 152	1 423	952	962	144
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	707	24	22	15	21	101	46	60	16	67
Electricity.....	759	1 411	416	608	364	665	831	509	365	172
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	32	—	7	—	—	17	—	6	—	8
All other fuels.....	308	45	84	75	42	186	77	21	87	52
No fuel used.....	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	4
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>										
None.....	150	441	16	67	70	302	496	398	128	22
1.....	949	1 802	522	473	478	1 023	1 000	659	528	83
2.....	1 157	1 136	770	1 173	747	1 155	651	379	569	179
3 or more.....	701	332	401	374	518	641	230	139	205	163
Vehicles per household.....	1.9	1.4	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.7	2.2
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
Owner-occupied housing units.....	1 872	910	1 149	1 443	1 290	1 703	979	422	899	305
1989 to March 1990.....	161	123	220	172	125	121	122	43	126	19
1985 to 1988.....	431	290	420	431	241	463	190	69	234	45
1980 to 1984.....	382	194	278	251	215	153	94	50	136	79
1970 to 1979.....	485	234	205	400	484	348	305	168	233	66
1969 or earlier.....	413	69	26	189	225	618	268	92	170	96
Renter-occupied housing units.....	1 085	2 801	560	644	523	1 418	1 398	1 153	531	142
1989 to March 1990.....	512	1 349	345	328	307	619	467	522	308	50
1985 to 1988.....	342	1 151	185	238	159	563	567	365	153	63
1980 to 1984.....	148	272	13	42	57	163	246	142	49	14
1970 to 1979.....	53	24	17	36	—	57	79	109	16	15
1969 or earlier.....	30	5	—	—	—	16	39	15	5	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
No telephone in unit.....	166	110	10	20	43	133	176	223	82	11
Householder 65 years and over.....	474	669	219	281	324	637	502	241	336	114
Owner-occupied housing units.....	398	212	175	254	286	503	263	129	301	103
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit.....	19	—	—	—	—	19	5	27	—	—
No vehicle available.....	55	224	16	11	—	138	211	107	48	11
Complete plumbing facilities.....	2 909	3 704	1 709	2 087	1 790	3 116	2 341	1 553	1 430	447
1.00 or less persons per room.....	2 484	3 478	1 667	2 023	1 704	2 721	1 514	822	1 240	393
1.01 or more persons per room.....	425	226	42	64	86	395	827	731	190	54
Locking complete plumbing facilities.....	48	7	—	—	23	5	36	22	—	—
1.00 or less persons per room.....	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room.....	29	—	—	—	23	5	36	22	—	—
<b>Mean household income in 1989:</b>										
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars).....	34 427	44 213	51 351	47 912	67 524	39 338	28 203	26 636	31 521	87 030
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars).....	29 480	23 143	39 764	29 219	28 845	20 469	16 899	16 764	22 148	23 874
Household income in 1989 below poverty level.....	471	488	79	191	143	426	781	669	221	97
Owner-occupied housing units.....	178	54	50	46	22	50	146	83	58	34
Renter-occupied housing units.....	293	434	29	145	121	376	635	586	163	63

Table 32. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Merced County—Con.			Atwater city, Merced County				
	Tract 22	Tract 23.01	Tract 23.02	Tract 5.01 (pt.)	Tract 5.02 (pt.)	Tract 6 (pt.)	Tract 7 (pt.)	Tract 8 (pt.)
All housing units.....	2 734	1 543	1 069	—	—	3 446	1 694	2 282
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>								
1989 to March 1990.....	260	69	98	—	—	82	—	—
1985 to 1988.....	367	60	161	—	—	682	122	83
1980 to 1984.....	272	150	177	—	—	652	184	251
1970 to 1979.....	474	272	199	—	—	1 143	314	781
1960 to 1969.....	802	406	256	—	—	374	199	504
1950 to 1959.....	226	267	94	—	—	319	492	511
1940 to 1949.....	77	189	78	—	—	164	335	142
1939 or earlier.....	256	130	6	—	—	30	48	10
<b>BEDROOMS</b>								
No bedroom.....	59	17	17	—	—	132	22	7
1 bedroom.....	484	81	110	—	—	398	340	220
2 bedrooms.....	671	310	361	—	—	927	725	403
3 bedrooms.....	1 288	884	507	—	—	1 675	550	1 322
4 bedrooms.....	222	210	66	—	—	314	57	330
5 or more bedrooms.....	10	41	8	—	—	—	—	—
<b>CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS</b>								
Owner-occupied condominium housing units.....	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied condominium housing units.....	27	—	9	—	—	39	—	—
Vacant condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
<b>SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
Complete kitchen facilities.....	2 715	1 538	1 069	—	—	3 434	1 692	2 282
Source of water, public system or private company.....	2 666	1 484	1 010	—	—	3 438	1 694	2 256
Sewage disposal, public sewer.....	2 623	1 479	1 006	—	—	3 400	1 669	2 238
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	9	5	—	—	—	20	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units.....	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units.....	9	—	—	—	—	20	—	—
Occupied housing units.....	2 545	1 486	999	—	—	3 305	1 637	2 247
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>								
Utility gas.....	1 718	1 101	754	—	—	2 172	1 173	1 733
Battled, tank, or LP gas.....	37	42	46	—	—	24	9	10
Electricity.....	696	301	161	—	—	1 032	373	432
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other fuels.....	94	42	38	—	—	77	82	72
No fuel used.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>								
None.....	279	76	91	—	—	234	161	29
1.....	953	483	418	—	—	1 001	636	800
2.....	846	609	376	—	—	1 399	605	988
3 or more.....	467	318	114	—	—	671	235	430
Vehicles per household.....	1.7	1.9	1.5	—	—	1.8	1.6	1.9
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>								
Owner-occupied housing units.....	1 333	1 147	589	—	—	1 849	676	1 011
1989 to March 1990.....	229	61	78	—	—	207	60	101
1985 to 1988.....	309	165	195	—	—	648	153	314
1980 to 1984.....	272	235	115	—	—	264	80	189
1970 to 1979.....	268	266	118	—	—	526	148	275
1969 or earlier.....	255	420	83	—	—	204	235	132
Renter-occupied housing units.....	1 212	339	410	—	—	1 456	961	1 236
1989 to March 1990.....	453	146	221	—	—	826	499	557
1985 to 1988.....	490	104	123	—	—	522	290	596
1980 to 1984.....	202	48	35	—	—	93	129	65
1970 to 1979.....	51	35	31	—	—	15	7	18
1969 or earlier.....	16	6	—	—	—	—	36	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
No telephone in unit.....	189	55	52	—	—	174	133	—
Householder 65 years and over.....	482	508	292	—	—	401	311	262
Owner-occupied housing units.....	289	466	211	—	—	359	242	242
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	9	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit.....	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available.....	94	63	47	—	—	36	6	23
Complete plumbing facilities.....	2 536	1 481	999	—	—	3 285	1 637	2 247
1.00 or less persons per room.....	2 163	1 421	866	—	—	2 937	1 389	2 018
1.01 or more persons per room.....	373	60	133	—	—	348	248	229
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	9	5	—	—	—	20	—	—
1.00 or less persons per room.....	9	5	—	—	—	12	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
<b>Mean household income in 1989:</b>								
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars).....	34 042	45 250	46 072	—	—	41 885	28 482	40 009
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars).....	21 580	25 165	22 640	—	—	26 255	21 392	28 613
Household income in 1989 below poverty level.....	428	117	178	—	—	293	337	153
Owner-occupied housing units.....	108	39	60	—	—	47	45	70
Renter-occupied housing units.....	320	78	118	—	—	246	292	83



Table 32. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Los Banos city, Merced County			Merced city, Merced County						
	Tract 22 (pt.)	Tract 23.01 (pt.)	Tract 23.02 (pt.)	Tract 9 (pt.)	Tract 10.01 (pt.)	Tract 10.02 (pt.)	Tract 11 (pt.)	Tract 12 (pt.)	Tract 13	Tract 14 (pt.)
All housing units	2 547	1 488	1 035	—	3 887	1 594	1 931	1 123	2 750	2 720
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1989 to March 1990	250	69	98	—	12	175	59	21	—	29
1985 to 1988	289	60	154	—	464	392	73	162	114	83
1980 to 1984	256	150	172	—	1 000	501	229	108	121	277
1970 to 1979	474	262	189	—	1 937	478	1 021	298	207	463
1960 to 1969	752	376	256	—	273	48	467	362	249	449
1950 to 1959	207	267	82	—	154	—	58	150	555	654
1940 to 1949	77	179	78	—	35	—	14	9	635	636
1939 or earlier	242	125	6	—	12	—	10	13	869	129
<b>BEDROOMS</b>										
No bedroom	59	17	17	—	247	5	34	7	330	199
1 bedroom	457	81	110	—	861	73	91	88	731	342
2 bedrooms	659	297	361	—	1 845	431	381	263	993	842
3 bedrooms	1 153	852	473	—	748	796	951	557	624	1 176
4 bedrooms	209	200	66	—	152	280	474	201	39	136
5 or more bedrooms	10	41	8	—	34	9	—	7	33	25
<b>CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS</b>										
Owner-occupied condominium housing units	—	—	18	—	18	89	—	7	—	—
Renter-occupied condominium housing units	27	—	9	—	135	72	—	6	8	16
Vacant condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	5	28	—	—	4	—
<b>SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Complete kitchen facilities	2 528	1 483	1 035	—	3 875	1 594	1 931	1 123	2 703	2 715
Source of water, public system or private company	2 547	1 484	1 005	—	3 879	1 584	1 925	1 123	2 750	2 677
Sewage disposal, public sewer	2 517	1 479	1 006	—	3 851	1 584	1 899	959	2 727	2 637
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	9	5	—	—	7	—	—	—	35	5
Owner-occupied housing units	9	5	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	5
Occupied housing units	2 376	1 431	965	—	3 674	1 550	1 885	1 102	2 611	2 627
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas	1 642	1 076	754	—	2 202	1 096	1 227	835	1 761	1 825
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	18	18	17	—	16	14	15	15	52	66
Electricity	652	301	161	—	1 411	392	577	229	693	586
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
All other fuels	64	36	33	—	45	48	66	23	74	133
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>										
None	279	76	91	—	433	16	59	46	490	259
1	923	483	418	—	1 790	480	432	312	1 231	881
2	759	566	351	—	1 119	713	1 090	435	680	997
3 or more	415	306	105	—	332	341	304	309	210	490
Vehicles per household	1.6	1.9	1.5	—	1.4	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.3	1.8
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
Owner-occupied housing units	1 222	1 092	555	—	873	1 043	1 249	746	828	1 464
1989 to March 1990	225	61	78	—	123	196	156	74	72	121
1985 to 1988	252	165	188	—	283	402	419	165	110	362
1980 to 1984	255	229	110	—	194	271	222	100	116	129
1970 to 1979	235	251	99	—	234	174	331	273	200	316
1969 or earlier	255	386	80	—	39	—	121	134	330	536
Renter-occupied housing units	1 154	339	410	—	2 801	507	636	356	1 783	1 163
1989 to March 1990	434	146	221	—	1 349	330	320	235	835	502
1985 to 1988	464	104	123	—	1 151	169	238	86	708	473
1980 to 1984	189	48	35	—	272	—	42	35	107	133
1970 to 1979	51	35	31	—	24	8	36	—	89	44
1969 or earlier	16	6	—	—	5	—	—	—	44	11
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
No telephone in unit	189	55	52	—	110	—	20	30	173	125
Householder 65 years and over	456	494	289	—	639	180	222	177	617	520
Owner-occupied housing units	276	452	208	—	182	142	195	148	363	424
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	9	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
No telephone in unit	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	64	19
No vehicle available	94	63	47	—	216	16	11	—	182	131
Complete plumbing facilities	2 367	1 426	965	—	3 667	1 550	1 885	1 102	2 576	2 622
1.00 or less persons per room	2 001	1 366	832	—	3 441	1 530	1 843	1 063	2 041	2 341
1.01 or more persons per room	366	60	133	—	226	20	42	39	535	281
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	9	5	—	—	7	—	—	—	35	5
1.00 or less persons per room	9	5	—	—	7	—	—	—	11	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	5
<b>Mean household income in 1989:</b>										
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars)	33 859	45 312	47 399	—	44 558	52 893	48 004	51 689	34 134	38 939
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars)	21 540	25 165	22 640	—	23 143	40 005	28 927	30 028	17 984	20 406
Household income in 1989 below poverty level	415	117	175	—	488	73	177	99	644	314
Owner-occupied housing units	108	39	57	—	54	44	32	17	56	45
Renter-occupied housing units	307	78	118	—	434	29	145	82	588	269

Table 32. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced city, Merced County—Con.				Remainder of Merced County					
	Tract 15 (pt.)	Tract 16 (pt.)	Tract 17 (pt.)	Tract 18 (pt.)	Tract 1	Tract 2	Tract 3.01	Tract 3.02	Tract 4	Tract 5.01 (pt.)
All housing units .....	2 344	1 260	1 356	—	497	2 255	631	2 006	2 598	1 397
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1989 to March 1990 .....	127	109	47	—	39	97	12	51	164	13
1985 to 1988 .....	166	178	175	—	99	265	136	197	353	83
1980 to 1984 .....	390	250	160	—	59	236	31	106	343	93
1970 to 1979 .....	482	244	340	—	47	360	171	472	557	528
1960 to 1969 .....	291	109	229	—	37	418	68	401	255	242
1950 to 1959 .....	505	128	290	—	59	303	46	385	296	194
1940 to 1949 .....	308	151	104	—	39	213	71	233	287	124
1939 or earlier .....	75	91	11	—	118	363	96	161	343	120
<b>BEDROOMS</b>										
No bedroom .....	195	185	26	—	12	21	15	39	7	5
1 bedroom .....	496	293	190	—	19	286	120	421	124	159
2 bedrooms .....	738	386	581	—	134	784	129	488	798	325
3 bedrooms .....	762	354	508	—	270	954	324	820	1 326	777
4 bedrooms .....	148	42	33	—	62	189	36	229	292	122
5 or more bedrooms .....	5	—	18	—	—	21	7	9	51	9
<b>CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS</b>										
Owner-occupied condominium housing units .....	—	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	18	—
Renter-occupied condominium housing units .....	11	85	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Vacant condominium housing units .....	—	3	5	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
<b>SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Complete kitchen facilities .....	2 298	1 233	1 356	—	497	2 241	604	1 981	2 592	1 389
Source of water, public system or private company .....	2 298	1 237	1 333	—	55	918	491	1 232	1 082	889
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	2 176	1 175	1 316	—	154	921	475	1 226	1 037	909
Locking complete plumbing facilities .....	36	22	—	—	—	5	22	17	16	—
Owner-occupied housing units .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	5	10	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	36	22	—	—	—	5	4	12	—	—
Occupied housing units .....	2 305	1 237	1 291	—	453	2 116	623	1 905	2 496	1 329
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas .....	1 390	668	880	—	71	789	317	956	942	831
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	38	60	11	—	186	233	39	286	376	103
Electricity .....	800	482	324	—	114	567	198	260	933	247
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	7	7
All other fuels .....	77	—	76	—	82	514	69	377	238	141
No fuel used .....	—	27	—	—	—	13	—	17	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>										
None .....	496	354	106	—	17	69	36	208	72	56
1 .....	1 000	547	503	—	117	459	164	521	592	319
2 .....	587	244	526	—	190	873	229	700	1 154	570
3 or more .....	222	92	156	—	129	715	194	476	678	384
Vehicles per household .....	1.3	1.1	1.6	—	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.1
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
Owner-occupied housing units .....	907	255	794	—	208	1 345	448	1 080	1 680	864
1989 to March 1990 .....	102	24	117	—	19	137	61	68	288	40
1985 to 1988 .....	190	52	200	—	35	319	128	225	382	179
1980 to 1984 .....	94	31	113	—	55	228	33	109	264	141
1970 to 1979 .....	295	116	206	—	64	434	141	363	480	295
1969 or earlier .....	226	32	158	—	35	227	85	315	266	209
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 398	982	497	—	245	771	175	825	816	465
1989 to March 1990 .....	467	488	284	—	108	241	63	234	312	202
1985 to 1988 .....	567	314	143	—	63	292	77	386	294	177
1980 to 1984 .....	246	109	49	—	24	131	22	119	135	50
1970 to 1979 .....	79	60	16	—	41	89	5	59	75	20
1969 or earlier .....	39	11	5	—	9	18	8	27	—	16
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
No telephone in unit .....	176	182	82	—	17	102	40	171	33	71
Householder 65 years and over .....	460	149	311	—	41	455	127	384	627	255
Owner-occupied housing units .....	221	59	280	—	25	391	113	332	485	215
Locking complete plumbing facilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
No telephone in unit .....	5	23	—	—	—	8	—	6	—	—
No vehicle available .....	211	80	35	—	10	45	23	100	49	22
Complete plumbing facilities .....	2 269	1 215	1 291	—	453	2 111	601	1 888	2 486	1 329
1.00 or less persons per room .....	1 442	569	1 120	—	372	1 669	342	1 364	2 317	1 091
1.01 or more persons per room .....	827	646	171	—	81	442	259	524	169	238
Locking complete plumbing facilities .....	36	22	—	—	—	5	22	17	10	—
1.00 or less persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	10	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	36	22	—	—	—	5	18	17	—	—
<b>Mean household income in 1989:</b>										
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars) .....	27 495	29 205	31 235	—	104 490	35 623	39 244	32 479	48 841	35 464
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars) .....	16 899	16 084	22 643	—	30 026	23 516	23 906	24 644	30 614	23 702
Household income in 1989 below poverty level .....	781	579	192	—	39	326	91	324	353	174
Owner-occupied housing units .....	146	31	48	—	6	120	36	113	158	46
Renter-occupied housing units .....	635	548	144	—	33	206	55	211	195	128



**Table 32. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Merced County—Con.									
	Tract 5.02 (pt.)	Tract 6 (pt.)	Tract 7 (pt.)	Tract 8 (pt.)	Tract 9 (pt.)	Tract 10.01 (pt.)	Tract 10.02 (pt.)	Tract 11 (pt.)	Tract 12 (pt.)	Tract 14 (pt.)
All housing units.....	1 975	156	799	177	3 102	37	165	202	734	509
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1989 to March 1990.....	141	—	82	—	150	—	13	—	37	15
1985 to 1988.....	173	—	119	19	140	—	5	—	56	23
1980 to 1984.....	204	15	71	17	498	—	7	—	38	84
1970 to 1979.....	429	63	185	46	938	—	39	60	216	32
1960 to 1969.....	218	49	119	13	521	12	24	96	252	94
1950 to 1959.....	388	14	127	30	407	25	47	46	74	115
1940 to 1949.....	195	6	53	52	224	—	14	—	40	100
1939 or earlier.....	227	9	43	—	224	—	16	—	21	46
<b>BEDROOMS</b>										
No bedroom.....	75	—	—	17	75	—	—	—	13	48
1 bedroom.....	335	17	40	55	307	—	25	22	69	85
2 bedrooms.....	643	37	138	39	954	—	65	21	88	177
3 bedrooms.....	758	52	441	43	1 414	37	60	114	333	150
4 bedrooms.....	139	45	164	23	342	—	15	40	187	37
5 or more bedrooms.....	25	5	16	—	10	—	—	5	44	12
<b>CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS</b>										
Owner-occupied condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
Renter-occupied condominium housing units.....	20	—	—	—	36	—	—	—	27	—
Vacant condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
<b>SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Complete kitchen facilities.....	1 972	156	799	177	3 043	37	165	202	724	509
Source of water, public system or private company.....	1 286	45	29	45	1 047	37	19	149	648	328
Sewage disposal, public sewer.....	1 292	48	36	26	1 127	—	19	16	175	213
Locking complete plumbing facilities.....	24	—	23	5	53	—	—	—	23	—
Owner-occupied housing units.....	6	—	15	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units.....	18	—	8	5	41	—	—	—	23	—
Occupied housing units.....	1 869	152	779	169	2 957	37	159	202	711	494
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas.....	993	98	285	138	1 127	29	84	162	551	327
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	241	14	105	24	707	8	8	—	6	35
Electricity.....	373	17	200	7	759	—	24	31	135	79
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	4	—	—	—	32	—	7	—	—	—
All other fuels.....	258	23	189	—	308	—	36	9	19	53
No fuel used.....	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>										
None.....	130	—	26	—	150	8	—	8	24	43
1.....	622	23	83	67	949	12	42	41	166	142
2.....	677	52	451	74	1 157	17	57	83	312	158
3 or more.....	440	77	219	28	701	—	60	70	209	151
Vehicles per household.....	1.9	2.8	2.2	1.8	1.9	1.2	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.0
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
Owner-occupied housing units.....	921	138	649	86	1 872	37	106	194	544	239
1989 to March 1990.....	139	—	143	8	161	—	24	16	51	—
1985 to 1988.....	214	36	163	27	431	7	18	12	76	101
1980 to 1984.....	125	17	49	—	382	—	7	29	115	24
1970 to 1979.....	225	46	188	26	485	—	31	69	211	32
1969 or earlier.....	218	39	106	25	413	30	26	68	91	82
Renter-occupied housing units.....	948	14	130	83	1 085	—	53	8	167	255
1989 to March 1990.....	526	7	30	9	512	—	15	8	72	117
1985 to 1988.....	253	7	68	25	342	—	16	—	73	90
1980 to 1984.....	109	—	32	37	148	—	13	—	22	30
1970 to 1979.....	54	—	—	12	53	—	9	—	—	13
1969 or earlier.....	6	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	5
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
No telephone in unit.....	94	—	11	5	166	—	10	—	13	8
Householder 65 years and over.....	290	22	158	38	474	30	39	59	147	117
Owner-occupied housing units.....	220	22	139	26	398	30	33	59	138	79
Locking complete plumbing facilities.....	—	—	23	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit.....	11	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available.....	35	—	19	—	55	8	—	—	—	7
Complete plumbing facilities.....	1 845	152	756	164	2 909	37	159	202	688	494
1.00 or less persons per room.....	1 484	125	707	106	2 484	37	137	180	641	380
1.01 or more persons per room.....	361	27	49	58	425	—	22	22	47	114
Locking complete plumbing facilities.....	24	—	23	5	48	—	—	—	23	—
1.00 or less persons per room.....	6	—	23	5	19	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room.....	18	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	23	—
<b>Mean household income in 1989:</b>										
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars).....	37 900	60 587	48 209	29 484	34 427	36 076	36 184	47 321	89 239	41 784
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars).....	24 298	8 495	31 791	21 205	29 480	—	37 463	52 400	26 325	20 752
Household income in 1989 below poverty level.....	282	16	21	21	471	—	6	14	44	112
Owner-occupied housing units.....	67	9	8	8	178	—	6	14	5	5
Renter-occupied housing units.....	215	7	13	13	293	—	—	—	39	107

Table 32. **Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Merced County—Con.								
	Tract 15 (pt.)	Tract 16 (pt.)	Tract 17 (pt.)	Tract 18 (pt.)	Tract 19.98	Tract 20	Tract 21.98	Tract 22 (pt.)	Tract 23.01 (pt.)
All housing units.....	72	355	145	495	2 003	2 744	1 183	187	55
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>									
1989 to March 1990.....	20	20	—	—	11	88	—	10	—
1985 to 1988.....	—	45	4	45	140	265	46	78	—
1980 to 1984.....	—	33	8	76	180	190	90	16	—
1970 to 1979.....	10	61	48	125	374	556	394	—	10
1960 to 1969.....	42	35	33	94	261	488	150	50	30
1950 to 1959.....	—	71	—	71	330	302	147	19	—
1940 to 1949.....	—	48	24	43	381	340	158	—	10
1939 or earlier.....	—	42	28	41	326	515	198	14	5
<b>BEDROOMS</b>									
No bedroom.....	—	9	—	41	27	55	68	—	—
1 bedroom.....	—	70	12	25	445	333	101	27	—
2 bedrooms.....	—	170	59	136	560	916	522	12	13
3 bedrooms.....	52	86	64	154	852	1 267	442	135	32
4 bedrooms.....	20	20	10	102	87	157	37	13	10
5 or more bedrooms.....	—	—	—	37	32	16	13	—	—
<b>CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS</b>									
Owner-occupied condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Complete kitchen facilities.....	72	343	145	495	1 988	2 723	1 155	187	55
Source of water, public system or private company.....	20	103	35	144	1 178	1 739	338	119	—
Sewage disposal, public sewer.....	20	99	32	143	1 226	1 712	301	106	—
Locking complete plumbing facilities.....	—	3	—	—	28	7	14	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units.....	—	—	—	—	20	7	—	—	—
Occupied housing units.....	72	338	139	447	1 792	2 247	1 011	169	55
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas.....	33	284	82	144	756	1 242	329	76	25
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	8	—	5	67	299	282	432	19	24
Electricity.....	31	27	41	172	391	514	179	44	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	—	6	—	8	17	—	—	—	—
All other fuels.....	—	21	11	52	320	209	71	30	6
No fuel used.....	—	—	—	4	9	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>									
None.....	—	44	22	22	173	136	14	—	—
1.....	—	112	25	83	498	713	316	30	—
2.....	64	135	43	179	753	883	438	87	43
3 or more.....	8	47	49	163	368	515	243	52	12
Vehicles per household.....	2.1	1.6	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.4
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>									
Owner-occupied housing units.....	72	167	105	305	1 064	1 343	511	111	55
1989 to March 1990.....	20	19	9	19	67	116	31	4	—
1985 to 1988.....	—	17	34	45	259	298	112	57	—
1980 to 1984.....	—	19	23	79	105	192	122	17	6
1970 to 1979.....	10	52	27	66	310	317	145	33	15
1969 or earlier.....	42	60	12	96	323	420	101	—	34
Renter-occupied housing units.....	—	171	34	142	728	904	500	58	—
1989 to March 1990.....	—	34	24	50	238	330	100	19	—
1985 to 1988.....	—	51	10	63	273	338	172	26	—
1980 to 1984.....	—	33	—	14	130	169	128	13	—
1970 to 1979.....	—	49	—	15	60	38	86	—	—
1969 or earlier.....	—	4	—	—	27	29	14	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
No telephone in unit.....	—	41	—	11	141	71	84	—	—
Householder 65 years and over.....	42	92	25	114	355	597	263	26	14
Owner-occupied housing units.....	42	70	21	103	291	500	235	13	14
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit.....	—	4	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available.....	—	27	13	11	74	76	14	—	—
Complete plumbing facilities.....	72	338	139	447	1 772	2 240	1 011	169	55
1.00 or less persons per room.....	72	253	120	393	1 361	2 012	848	162	55
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	85	19	54	411	228	163	7	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	—	—	—	—	20	7	—	—	—
1.00 or less persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—
<b>Mean household income in 1989:</b>									
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars).....	37 123	22 713	33 682	87 030	31 023	44 217	38 421	36 055	44 012
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars).....	—	20 674	14 903	23 874	22 613	23 767	27 429	22 383	—
Household income in 1989 below poverty level.....	—	90	29	97	404	256	109	13	—
Owner-occupied housing units.....	—	52	10	34	187	48	39	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units.....	—	38	19	63	217	208	70	13	—



Table 32. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Merced County—Con.								
	Tract 23.02 (pt.)	Tract 24	Tract 24.75	Tract 24.76	Tract 24.77	Tract 24.78	Tract 24.79	Tract 24.80	Tract 24.81
All housing units.....	34	2 410	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>									
1989 to March 1990.....	-	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1985 to 1988.....	7	227	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1980 to 1984.....	5	190	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1970 to 1979.....	10	462	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1960 to 1969.....	-	494	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1950 to 1959.....	12	452	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1940 to 1949.....	-	299	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1939 or earlier.....	-	214	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>BEDROOMS</b>									
No bedroom.....	-	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 bedroom.....	-	299	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 bedrooms.....	-	700	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 bedrooms.....	34	1 124	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 bedrooms.....	-	192	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 or more bedrooms.....	-	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS</b>									
Owner-occupied condominium housing units.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied condominium housing units.....	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vacant condominium housing units.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Complete kitchen facilities.....	34	2 381	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Source of water, public system or private company.....	5	1 845	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sewage disposal, public sewer.....	-	1 770	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Owner-occupied housing units.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Occupied housing units.....	34	2 303	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas.....	-	1 410	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	29	292	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity.....	-	469	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	5	132	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All other fuels.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No fuel used.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>									
None.....	-	239	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.....	-	811	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.....	25	904	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 or more.....	9	349	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vehicles per household.....	2.3	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>									
Owner-occupied housing units.....	34	1 327	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1989 to March 1990.....	-	134	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1985 to 1988.....	7	251	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1980 to 1984.....	5	187	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1970 to 1979.....	19	279	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1969 or earlier.....	3	476	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units.....	-	976	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1989 to March 1990.....	-	416	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1985 to 1988.....	-	321	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1980 to 1984.....	-	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1970 to 1979.....	-	73	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1969 or earlier.....	-	70	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
No telephone in unit.....	-	212	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Householder 65 years and over.....	3	610	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Owner-occupied housing units.....	3	443	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No telephone in unit.....	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No vehicle available.....	-	145	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Complete plumbing facilities.....	34	2 303	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.00 or less persons per room.....	34	1 954	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.01 or more persons per room.....	-	349	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.00 or less persons per room.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.01 or more persons per room.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Mean household income in 1989:</b>									
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars).....	24 406	30 648	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars).....	-	25 024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Household income in 1989 below poverty level.....	3	416	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Owner-occupied housing units.....	3	118	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units.....	-	298	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 32. **Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Merced County—Con.								
	Tract 24.82	Tract 24.83	Tract 24.84	Tract 24.85	Tract 24.86	Tract 24.87	Tract 24.88	Tract 24.89	Tract 24.90
All housing units.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>									
1989 to March 1990.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1985 to 1988.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1980 to 1984.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1970 to 1979.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1960 to 1969.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1950 to 1959.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1940 to 1949.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1939 or earlier.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>BEDROOMS</b>									
No bedroom.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 bedroom.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 bedrooms.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 bedrooms.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 bedrooms.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 or more bedrooms.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS</b>									
Owner-occupied condominium housing units.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied condominium housing units.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vacant condominium housing units.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Complete kitchen facilities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Source of water, public system or private company.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sewage disposal, public sewer.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Owner-occupied housing units.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Occupied housing units.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricity.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All other fuels.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No fuel used.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>									
None.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vehicles per household.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>									
Owner-occupied housing units.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1989 to March 1990.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1985 to 1988.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1980 to 1984.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1970 to 1979.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1969 or earlier.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1989 to March 1990.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1985 to 1988.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1980 to 1984.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1970 to 1979.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1969 or earlier.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
No telephone in unit.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Householder 65 years and over.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Owner-occupied housing units.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No telephone in unit.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No vehicle available.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Complete plumbing facilities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.00 or less persons per room.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.01 or more persons per room.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.00 or less persons per room.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.01 or more persons per room.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Mean household income in 1989:</b>									
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Household income in 1989 below poverty level.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Owner-occupied housing units.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-



Table 32. **Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Merced County—Con.								
	Tract 24.91	Tract 24.92	Tract 24.93	Tract 24.94	Tract 24.95	Tract 24.96	Tract 24.97	Tract 24.98	Tract 301
All housing units.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>									
1989 to March 1990.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1985 to 1988.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1980 to 1984.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
1970 to 1979.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
1960 to 1969.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1950 to 1959.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
1940 to 1949.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1939 or earlier.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
<b>BEDROOMS</b>									
No bedroom.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 bedroom.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
2 bedrooms.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
3 bedrooms.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
4 bedrooms.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
5 or more bedrooms.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS</b>									
Owner-occupied condominium housing units.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied condominium housing units.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vacant condominium housing units.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Complete kitchen facilities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30
Source of water, public system or private company.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Sewage disposal, public sewer.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Owner-occupied housing units.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Occupied housing units.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Electricity.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All other fuels.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
No fuel used.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>									
None.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
2.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19
3 or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Vehicles per household.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.2
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>									
Owner-occupied housing units.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
1989 to March 1990.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1985 to 1988.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1980 to 1984.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
1970 to 1979.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
1969 or earlier.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17
Renter-occupied housing units.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
1989 to March 1990.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
1985 to 1988.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1980 to 1984.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1970 to 1979.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1969 or earlier.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
No telephone in unit.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
Householder 65 years and over.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Owner-occupied housing units.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No telephone in unit.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No vehicle available.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Complete plumbing facilities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30
1.00 or less persons per room.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18
1.01 or more persons per room.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.00 or less persons per room.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.01 or more persons per room.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Mean household income in 1989:</b>									
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57 829
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11 689
Household income in 1989 below poverty level.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
Owner-occupied housing units.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12

Table 33. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced, CA MSA	Merced County				Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Merced County				
		Total	Atwater city	Los Banos city	Merced city	Tract 5.01	Tract 5.02	Tract 6	Tract 7	Tract 8
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>23 693</b>	<b>23 693</b>	<b>2 983</b>	<b>2 599</b>	<b>7 367</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>1 665</b>	<b>1 085</b>	<b>900</b>
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>										
With a mortgage .....	17 107	17 107	2 483	1 829	5 547	457	528	1 421	742	805
Less than \$300 .....	1 459	1 459	201	173	343	90	61	52	50	104
\$300 to \$399 .....	1 479	1 479	128	151	463	39	43	67	48	47
\$400 to \$499 .....	1 756	1 756	199	177	461	81	69	124	42	40
\$500 to \$599 .....	1 705	1 705	246	185	485	70	70	108	108	88
\$600 to \$799 .....	3 945	3 945	554	410	1 239	131	180	239	214	201
\$800 to \$999 .....	3 186	3 186	689	274	1 143	28	81	486	104	192
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	2 862	2 862	444	342	1 219	13	16	309	133	133
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	567	567	22	109	175	5	8	36	30	-
\$2,000 or more .....	148	148	-	8	19	-	-	-	13	-
Median (dollars) .....	711	711	751	704	770	520	634	857	717	689
Not mortgaged .....	6 586	6 586	500	770	1 820	188	181	244	343	95
Less than \$100 .....	690	690	49	64	151	14	33	24	40	14
\$100 to \$199 .....	3 772	3 772	333	418	1 167	120	101	164	202	45
\$200 to \$299 .....	1 497	1 497	92	210	416	41	44	41	70	32
\$300 to \$399 .....	425	425	18	57	59	-	3	7	23	4
\$400 to \$499 .....	101	101	8	-	9	13	-	8	8	-
\$500 or more .....	101	101	-	21	18	-	-	-	-	-
Median (dollars) .....	171	171	163	182	168	170	141	169	170	145
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Less than \$20,000 .....	5 837	5 837	533	765	1 428	174	249	181	246	178
Less than 20 percent .....	2 022	2 022	152	246	566	73	93	44	110	39
20 to 24 percent .....	602	602	40	59	133	43	24	24	16	-
25 to 29 percent .....	738	738	61	87	132	12	38	10	37	29
30 to 34 percent .....	351	351	31	87	18	20	15	-	21	10
35 percent or more .....	1 997	1 997	239	269	550	26	74	103	62	90
Not computed .....	127	127	10	17	29	-	5	-	-	10
Median .....	26.6	26.6	31.4	29.0	25.0	21.6	25.7	41.8	24.1	40.4
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	6 102	6 102	694	529	1 921	149	241	416	250	185
Less than 20 percent .....	2 909	2 909	312	315	873	76	89	154	143	123
20 to 24 percent .....	721	721	52	63	195	48	24	22	38	-
25 to 29 percent .....	752	752	42	50	232	13	70	29	20	13
30 to 34 percent .....	725	725	87	49	263	6	33	65	11	11
35 percent or more .....	995	995	201	52	358	6	25	146	38	38
Not computed .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median .....	21.0	21.0	23.4	16.6	22.2	19.6	25.5	30.2	13.8	16.9
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	5 335	5 335	850	616	1 689	182	118	445	299	271
Less than 20 percent .....	2 583	2 583	341	319	743	92	36	162	119	110
20 to 24 percent .....	1 234	1 234	226	84	380	82	57	98	119	69
25 to 29 percent .....	819	819	215	76	328	8	15	145	13	64
30 to 34 percent .....	387	387	52	101	141	-	4	24	18	28
35 percent or more .....	312	312	16	36	97	-	6	16	30	-
Not computed .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median .....	20.3	20.3	21.9	19.5	21.3	19.9	22.0	23.1	21.3	21.8
\$50,000 or more .....	6 419	6 419	906	689	2 329	140	101	623	290	266
Less than 20 percent .....	4 601	4 601	671	445	1 550	129	97	439	211	212
20 to 24 percent .....	1 133	1 133	188	166	483	6	4	142	47	43
25 to 29 percent .....	398	398	28	36	226	-	-	23	25	11
30 to 34 percent .....	175	175	19	12	45	5	-	19	-	-
35 percent or more .....	105	105	-	23	25	-	-	-	7	-
Not computed .....	7	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median .....	15.2	15.2	15.7	16.4	16.1	10.0-	10.0-	16.5	16.9	13.7
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>23 334</b>	<b>23 334</b>	<b>3 638</b>	<b>1 845</b>	<b>10 071</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>823</b>	<b>1 470</b>	<b>1 048</b>	<b>1 304</b>
<b>GROSS RENT</b>										
Less than \$100 .....	57	57	7	-	14	-	-	7	-	-
\$100 to \$199 .....	886	886	20	142	319	-	-	-	17	8
\$200 to \$299 .....	2 555	2 555	242	240	955	25	75	90	122	73
\$300 to \$399 .....	5 252	5 252	631	464	2 436	104	277	220	292	184
\$400 to \$499 .....	5 941	5 941	1 128	471	2 870	126	162	691	309	134
\$500 to \$599 .....	3 217	3 217	454	167	1 512	32	135	236	176	67
\$600 to \$749 .....	2 104	2 104	272	147	1 062	72	97	123	56	93
\$750 to \$999 .....	1 198	1 198	195	76	676	6	46	70	34	105
\$1,000 or more .....	270	270	16	89	96	-	16	16	-	-
No cash rent .....	1 854	1 854	673	49	131	8	15	17	42	640
Median (dollars) .....	432	432	445	409	441	445	416	452	416	444
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Less than \$10,000 .....	5 243	5 243	563	534	2 440	107	201	270	252	93
Less than 20 percent .....	63	63	-	-	32	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 percent .....	80	80	3	15	32	-	-	-	-	8
25 to 29 percent .....	223	223	10	45	112	-	-	-	10	-
30 to 34 percent .....	290	290	20	59	107	-	4	6	14	18
35 percent or more .....	4 126	4 126	506	399	2 020	91	166	264	196	67
Not computed .....	461	461	24	16	137	16	31	-	32	-
Median .....	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	7 670	7 670	1 086	564	3 430	86	283	399	348	375
Less than 20 percent .....	462	462	35	20	167	-	-	7	20	8
20 to 24 percent .....	785	785	42	120	347	-	35	26	13	10
25 to 29 percent .....	1 269	1 269	153	78	576	22	50	45	79	38
30 to 34 percent .....	1 372	1 372	201	87	694	21	61	118	49	43
35 percent or more .....	3 131	3 131	417	246	1 621	43	130	203	176	38
Not computed .....	651	651	238	13	25	-	7	-	11	238
Median .....	33.6	33.6	34.8	33.3	34.4	35.0	34.3	35.2	35.4	31.5
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	6 317	6 317	1 211	442	2 648	142	151	447	298	518
Less than 20 percent .....	2 122	2 122	309	144	851	59	44	130	114	88
20 to 24 percent .....	1 803	1 803	303	166	863	43	44	154	109	51
25 to 29 percent .....	1 002	1 002	193	63	483	31	40	131	23	39
30 to 34 percent .....	406	406	42	-	238	9	14	12	35	13
35 percent or more .....	318	318	45	49	182	-	6	20	8	17
Not computed .....	666	666	319	20	31	-	3	-	9	310
Median .....	22.0	22.0	22.3	22.0	22.7	21.4	23.4	23.0	21.4	21.6
\$35,000 or more .....	4 104	4 104	778	305	1 553	38	188	354	150	318
Less than 20 percent .....	3 154	3 154	547	238	1 167	33	178	266	134	184
20 to 24 percent .....	425	425	88	30	244	5	10	53	9	26
25 to 29 percent .....	178	178	26	19	102	-	-	10	-	16
30 to 34 percent .....	24	24	8	-	12	-	-	8	-	-
35 percent or more .....	13	13	-	8	5	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed .....	308	308	109	10	23	-	-	17	7	92
Median .....	14.1	14.1	13.8	14.1	15.5	14.1	12.5	13.5	12.3	15.0



Table 33. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

(Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Merced County—Con.									
	Tract 9	Tract 10.01	Tract 10.02	Tract 11	Tract 12	Tract 14	Tract 15	Tract 16	Tract 17	Tract 18
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 112</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>1 056</b>	<b>1 399</b>	<b>1 251</b>	<b>1 619</b>	<b>956</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>206</b>
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>										
With a mortgage.....	921	517	956	1 260	989	1 012	626	211	453	155
Less than \$300.....	71	14	—	68	20	103	62	14	49	10
\$300 to \$399.....	111	47	35	83	77	74	85	21	43	6
\$400 to \$499.....	80	10	49	69	95	78	96	47	31	6
\$500 to \$599.....	118	45	29	131	83	66	79	32	49	16
\$600 to \$799.....	200	138	135	250	215	228	185	77	163	15
\$800 to \$999.....	176	125	262	291	148	220	85	14	81	13
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	96	109	374	340	220	191	34	6	37	49
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	40	20	68	28	96	31	—	—	—	28
\$2,000 or more.....	29	9	4	—	35	21	—	—	—	12
Median (dollars).....	682	804	949	835	803	766	590	573	696	1 169
Not mortgaged.....	191	140	100	139	262	607	330	160	153	51
Less than \$100.....	32	—	5	2	—	97	39	42	11	4
\$100 to \$199.....	130	43	33	63	111	342	213	91	115	13
\$200 to \$299.....	—	80	62	9	83	121	60	18	18	7
\$300 to \$399.....	17	17	—	9	35	29	18	9	6	12
\$400 to \$499.....	—	—	—	—	17	9	—	—	—	15
\$500 or more.....	12	—	—	—	16	9	—	—	3	—
Median (dollars).....	145	218	218	204	216	170	160	130	136	309
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Less than \$20,000.....	372	59	89	162	84	383	322	166	173	47
Less than 20 percent.....	91	17	6	42	21	202	85	82	37	—
20 to 24 percent.....	23	14	6	19	4	26	41	15	25	—
25 to 29 percent.....	44	—	16	14	6	31	34	—	12	24
30 to 34 percent.....	59	8	—	—	—	6	—	4	—	—
35 percent or more.....	146	20	55	87	53	107	162	42	93	23
Not computed.....	9	—	6	—	—	11	—	23	6	—
Median.....	32.0	24.5	50.0+	37.5	50.0+	18.8	35.1	18.1	39.0	29.9
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	279	126	198	285	303	410	327	104	164	27
Less than 20 percent.....	109	68	77	89	125	233	121	56	58	16
20 to 24 percent.....	35	19	13	13	34	11	62	18	38	6
25 to 29 percent.....	47	—	15	35	6	37	60	30	19	—
30 to 34 percent.....	48	—	35	82	54	49	35	—	29	—
35 percent or more.....	40	39	58	66	84	80	49	—	20	5
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	24.4	14.2	28.0	30.3	23.9	17.1	23.4	18.3	23.2	10.0-
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	251	215	250	384	242	323	210	53	129	23
Less than 20 percent.....	101	82	47	175	137	168	122	32	59	8
20 to 24 percent.....	97	46	61	67	46	107	37	12	24	—
25 to 29 percent.....	24	71	80	51	37	19	32	9	36	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	16	44	38	5	23	7	—	10	—
35 percent or more.....	29	—	18	53	17	6	12	—	—	15
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	21.3	22.8	26.1	21.3	17.6	19.2	17.5	18.6	21.1	40.4
\$50,000 or more.....	210	257	519	568	622	503	97	48	140	109
Less than 20 percent.....	129	183	281	392	447	280	90	42	134	68
20 to 24 percent.....	42	56	160	105	104	98	—	6	—	14
25 to 29 percent.....	14	18	68	32	31	92	7	—	6	14
30 to 34 percent.....	10	—	—	39	22	15	—	—	—	13
35 percent or more.....	15	—	10	—	18	18	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	16.5	16.2	19.2	15.7	12.9	17.5	10.0-	11.4	10.0-	17.2
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>896</b>	<b>2 801</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>638</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>1 409</b>	<b>1 379</b>	<b>1 142</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>131</b>
<b>GROSS RENT</b>										
Less than \$100.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—
\$100 to \$199.....	51	74	—	5	—	14	175	27	—	11
\$200 to \$299.....	72	88	6	—	45	146	199	192	7	25
\$300 to \$399.....	118	594	34	90	90	500	281	342	125	32
\$400 to \$499.....	159	951	190	189	86	284	415	292	160	25
\$500 to \$599.....	148	567	121	130	69	206	133	94	96	21
\$600 to \$749.....	102	320	65	39	131	124	100	145	76	12
\$750 to \$999.....	36	181	93	153	72	99	26	23	35	—
\$1,000 or more.....	—	11	33	23	23	—	10	—	7	—
No cash rent.....	210	15	—	—	7	34	33	20	13	5
Median (dollars).....	477	466	537	512	544	407	402	398	467	393
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Less than \$10,000.....	212	446	28	113	102	307	532	343	102	28
Less than 20 percent.....	—	5	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	4	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	10	22	6	5	—	15	58	13	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	17	—	—	4	—	25	12	—	5
35 percent or more.....	123	393	22	94	98	270	386	258	91	23
Not computed.....	79	9	—	14	—	14	23	56	11	—
Median.....	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	255	954	93	167	100	536	514	506	241	60
Less than 20 percent.....	44	13	—	—	—	49	46	66	—	11
20 to 24 percent.....	15	76	—	—	7	80	25	30	18	4
25 to 29 percent.....	14	173	12	26	22	79	109	101	43	12
30 to 34 percent.....	34	153	10	42	30	124	110	100	33	18
35 percent or more.....	81	539	71	99	41	191	214	209	138	15
Not computed.....	67	—	—	—	—	13	10	—	9	—
Median.....	33.1	37.0	42.7	39.1	33.5	32.2	33.3	32.8	37.5	30.8
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	276	988	211	175	144	382	240	208	46	18
Less than 20 percent.....	87	239	67	78	13	114	85	132	21	—
20 to 24 percent.....	38	320	80	63	29	154	78	36	18	13
25 to 29 percent.....	37	226	31	11	43	47	30	26	7	—
30 to 34 percent.....	23	125	21	11	43	16	7	10	—	—
35 percent or more.....	7	70	12	12	16	44	31	4	—	—
Not computed.....	84	8	—	—	—	7	9	—	—	5
Median.....	21.2	23.9	22.4	20.8	28.5	22.4	22.0	18.2	20.6	22.5
\$35,000 or more.....	153	413	210	183	177	184	93	85	130	25
Less than 20 percent.....	124	348	176	83	87	109	84	76	104	25
20 to 24 percent.....	—	39	21	63	62	51	—	—	20	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	19	6	27	17	15	9	9	6	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	7	5	4	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	29	7	—	—	7	9	—	—	—	—
Median.....	14.8	16.1	15.6	20.7	19.7	14.4	11.8	13.6	15.0	10.0-

Table 33. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Merced County—Con.			Atwater city, Merced County				
	Tract 22	Tract 23.01	Tract 23.02	Tract 5.01 (pt.)	Tract 5.02 (pt.)	Tract 6 (pt.)	Tract 7 (pt.)	Tract 8 (pt.)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 238	1 104	396	—	—	1 572	572	839
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>								
With a mortgage -----	961	648	291	—	—	1 349	356	778
Less than \$300 -----	134	14	25	—	—	47	50	104
\$300 to \$399 -----	69	59	23	—	—	67	22	39
\$400 to \$499 -----	131	36	30	—	—	124	35	40
\$500 to \$599 -----	119	60	6	—	—	103	55	88
\$600 to \$799 -----	137	171	116	—	—	222	139	193
\$800 to \$999 -----	139	112	47	—	—	465	43	181
\$1,000 to \$1,499 -----	183	134	38	—	—	299	12	133
\$1,500 to \$1,999 -----	49	54	6	—	—	22	—	—
\$2,000 or more -----	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	638	781	710	—	—	854	620	691
Not mortgaged -----	277	456	105	—	—	223	216	61
Less than \$100 -----	42	22	—	—	—	24	20	5
\$100 to \$199 -----	152	244	61	—	—	152	154	27
\$200 to \$299 -----	74	129	20	—	—	32	35	25
\$300 to \$399 -----	—	52	16	—	—	7	7	4
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	5	—	—	—	8	—	—
\$500 or more -----	9	4	8	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	175	189	182	—	—	166	158	191
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>								
Less than \$20,000 -----	366	305	105	—	—	172	199	162
Less than 20 percent -----	142	96	16	—	—	35	94	23
20 to 24 percent -----	18	30	11	—	—	24	16	—
25 to 29 percent -----	28	36	23	—	—	10	22	29
30 to 34 percent -----	60	22	5	—	—	—	21	10
35 percent or more -----	107	115	50	—	—	103	46	90
Not computed -----	11	6	—	—	—	—	—	10
Median -----	28.1	28.3	32.5	—	—	45.0	21.7	43.8
\$20,000 to \$34,999 -----	289	245	59	—	—	396	139	159
Less than 20 percent -----	173	161	31	—	—	148	67	97
20 to 24 percent -----	38	19	6	—	—	22	30	—
25 to 29 percent -----	44	6	10	—	—	29	—	13
30 to 34 percent -----	20	26	7	—	—	65	11	11
35 percent or more -----	14	33	5	—	—	132	31	38
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	17.9	13.0	19.1	—	—	29.8	20.4	17.9
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	325	181	131	—	—	445	134	271
Less than 20 percent -----	157	94	68	—	—	162	69	110
20 to 24 percent -----	33	31	34	—	—	98	59	69
25 to 29 percent -----	31	27	18	—	—	145	6	64
30 to 34 percent -----	84	13	11	—	—	24	—	28
35 percent or more -----	20	16	—	—	—	16	—	—
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	20.8	19.4	19.3	—	—	23.1	19.7	21.8
\$50,000 or more -----	258	373	101	—	—	559	100	247
Less than 20 percent -----	119	295	74	—	—	389	89	193
20 to 24 percent -----	106	46	14	—	—	134	11	43
25 to 29 percent -----	24	12	—	—	—	17	—	11
30 to 34 percent -----	—	12	—	—	—	19	—	—
35 percent or more -----	9	8	6	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed -----	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	20.5	13.5	16.7	—	—	17.0	12.1	13.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	1 163	333	386	—	—	1 456	961	1 221
<b>GROSS RENT</b>								
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	142	—	—	—	—	—	17	3
\$200 to \$299 -----	172	32	36	—	—	83	122	37
\$300 to \$399 -----	287	55	134	—	—	220	262	149
\$400 to \$499 -----	283	99	101	—	—	691	303	134
\$500 to \$599 -----	82	46	39	—	—	229	158	67
\$600 to \$749 -----	90	33	24	—	—	123	56	93
\$750 to \$999 -----	29	38	9	—	—	70	27	98
\$1,000 or more -----	47	17	25	—	—	16	—	—
No cash rent -----	31	13	18	—	—	17	16	640
Median (dollars) -----	384	449	411	—	—	452	416	477
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>								
Less than \$10,000 -----	351	72	124	—	—	263	237	63
Less than 20 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent -----	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
25 to 29 percent -----	45	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
30 to 34 percent -----	59	—	—	—	—	6	14	—
35 percent or more -----	214	66	119	—	—	257	189	60
Not computed -----	18	6	5	—	—	—	24	—
Median -----	44.3	50.0+	50.0+	—	—	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	376	88	112	—	—	392	337	357
Less than 20 percent -----	20	—	—	—	—	7	20	8
20 to 24 percent -----	94	8	18	—	—	19	13	10
25 to 29 percent -----	55	31	4	—	—	45	79	29
30 to 34 percent -----	46	13	28	—	—	118	49	34
35 percent or more -----	153	36	57	—	—	203	176	38
Not computed -----	8	—	5	—	—	—	—	238
Median -----	31.6	31.9	35.8	—	—	35.3	35.4	31.8
\$20,000 to \$34,999 -----	241	124	77	—	—	447	270	494
Less than 20 percent -----	71	31	42	—	—	130	108	71
20 to 24 percent -----	117	36	13	—	—	154	98	51
25 to 29 percent -----	32	22	9	—	—	131	23	39
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	12	24	6
35 percent or more -----	21	28	—	—	—	20	8	17
Not computed -----	—	7	13	—	—	—	9	310
Median -----	22.1	23.8	18.7	—	—	23.0	21.1	22.1
\$35,000 or more -----	195	49	73	—	—	354	117	307
Less than 20 percent -----	159	32	59	—	—	266	108	173
20 to 24 percent -----	19	11	—	—	—	53	9	26
25 to 29 percent -----	7	6	6	—	—	10	—	16
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
35 percent or more -----	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed -----	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	12.1	18.3	13.6	—	—	13.5	12.8	15.4



Table 33. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Los Banos city, Merced County			Merced city, Merced County						
	Tract 22 (pt.)	Tract 23.01 (pt.)	Tract 23.02 (pt.)	Tract 9 (pt.)	Tract 10.01 (pt.)	Tract 10.02 (pt.)	Tract 11 (pt.)	Tract 12 (pt.)	Tract 13	Tract 14 (pt.)
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	1 167	1 049	383	—	620	989	1 218	722	766	1 393
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>										
With a mortgage .....	916	632	281	—	500	900	1 142	585	399	866
Less than \$300 .....	134	14	25	—	14	—	68	13	46	77
\$300 to \$399 .....	69	59	23	—	47	29	83	58	50	56
\$400 to \$499 .....	111	36	30	—	10	43	69	60	47	71
\$500 to \$599 .....	119	60	6	—	45	29	116	67	21	66
\$600 to \$799 .....	133	171	106	—	121	116	207	139	89	216
\$800 to \$999 .....	125	102	47	—	125	256	259	94	60	189
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	176	128	38	—	109	355	317	114	71	176
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	49	54	6	—	20	68	23	34	15	15
\$2,000 or more .....	—	8	—	—	9	—	—	6	—	—
Median (dollars) .....	635	772	716	—	812	963	840	755	672	748
Not mortgaged .....	251	417	102	—	120	89	76	137	367	527
Less than \$100 .....	42	22	—	—	—	—	2	—	20	66
\$100 to \$199 .....	139	218	61	—	35	27	45	84	285	330
\$200 to \$299 .....	61	129	20	—	68	62	29	35	62	90
\$300 to \$399 .....	—	44	13	—	17	—	—	9	—	23
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
\$500 or more .....	9	4	8	—	—	—	—	9	—	9
Median (dollars) .....	171	190	179	—	220	226	183	188	153	170
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Less than \$20,000 .....	366	297	102	—	59	77	130	68	231	307
Less than 20 percent .....	142	88	16	—	17	6	42	17	143	183
20 to 24 percent .....	18	30	11	—	14	—	10	4	19	20
25 to 29 percent .....	28	36	23	—	—	16	14	6	30	20
30 to 34 percent .....	60	22	5	—	8	—	—	—	—	6
35 percent or more .....	107	115	47	—	20	49	64	41	39	67
Not computed .....	11	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	11
Median .....	28.1	28.8	31.0	—	24.5	50.0+	29.6	50.0+	17.8	16.9
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	252	228	49	—	106	169	277	214	273	366
Less than 20 percent .....	140	144	31	—	48	66	89	90	172	205
20 to 24 percent .....	38	19	6	—	19	13	13	21	18	11
25 to 29 percent .....	44	6	—	—	—	10	35	6	44	37
30 to 34 percent .....	16	26	7	—	—	35	74	48	9	41
35 percent or more .....	14	33	5	—	39	45	66	49	30	72
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	18.5	13.1	15.9	—	21.3	27.7	30.1	24.0	13.6	17.8
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	304	181	131	—	205	237	311	141	137	293
Less than 20 percent .....	157	94	68	—	72	40	125	69	103	148
20 to 24 percent .....	19	31	34	—	46	61	58	31	4	107
25 to 29 percent .....	31	27	18	—	71	80	42	31	8	19
30 to 34 percent .....	77	13	11	—	16	44	38	5	8	13
35 percent or more .....	20	16	—	—	—	12	48	5	14	6
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	19.6	19.4	19.3	—	23.3	26.1	22.6	20.2	14.6	19.8
\$50,000 or more .....	245	343	101	—	250	506	500	299	125	427
Less than 20 percent .....	106	265	74	—	176	268	347	221	89	246
20 to 24 percent .....	106	46	14	—	56	160	98	51	19	93
25 to 29 percent .....	24	12	—	—	18	68	32	6	9	80
30 to 34 percent .....	—	12	—	—	—	—	23	14	8	—
35 percent or more .....	9	8	6	—	—	10	—	7	—	8
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	20.8	13.4	16.7	—	16.1	19.4	15.9	12.9	14.2	17.2
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	1 126	333	386	—	2 801	500	630	356	1 772	1 154
<b>GROSS RENT</b>										
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	142	—	—	—	74	—	5	—	40	8
\$200 to \$299 .....	172	32	36	—	88	—	9	8	368	118
\$300 to \$399 .....	275	55	134	—	594	21	90	60	567	430
\$400 to \$499 .....	271	99	101	—	951	180	189	67	420	216
\$500 to \$599 .....	82	46	39	—	567	116	130	33	212	154
\$600 to \$749 .....	90	33	24	—	320	65	39	110	100	107
\$750 to \$999 .....	29	38	9	—	181	88	145	64	21	99
\$1,000 or more .....	47	17	25	—	11	30	23	7	15	—
No cash rent .....	18	13	18	—	15	—	—	7	29	22
Median (dollars) .....	380	449	411	—	466	549	510	620	378	403
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Less than \$10,000 .....	338	72	124	—	446	22	113	54	625	248
Less than 20 percent .....	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	11	8
20 to 24 percent .....	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	45	—	—	—	22	—	5	—	6	8
30 to 34 percent .....	59	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	53	—
35 percent or more .....	214	66	119	—	393	22	94	54	525	223
Not computed .....	5	6	5	—	9	—	14	—	30	9
Median .....	44.3	50.0+	50.0+	—	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	364	88	112	—	954	93	167	78	521	432
Less than 20 percent .....	20	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	13	49
20 to 24 percent .....	94	8	18	—	76	—	—	7	121	74
25 to 29 percent .....	43	31	4	—	173	12	26	—	89	44
30 to 34 percent .....	46	13	28	—	153	10	42	30	129	102
35 percent or more .....	153	36	57	—	539	71	99	41	169	157
Not computed .....	8	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Median .....	32.3	31.9	35.8	—	37.0	42.7	39.1	36.7	31.5	32.3
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	241	124	77	—	988	183	175	92	438	318
Less than 20 percent .....	71	31	42	—	239	44	78	8	183	101
20 to 24 percent .....	117	36	13	—	320	80	63	29	127	112
25 to 29 percent .....	32	22	9	—	226	26	11	17	93	47
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	125	21	11	27	21	16
35 percent or more .....	21	28	—	—	70	12	12	11	7	35
Not computed .....	—	7	13	—	8	—	—	—	7	7
Median .....	22.1	23.8	18.7	—	23.9	23.0	20.8	27.6	21.3	22.4
\$35,000 or more .....	183	49	73	—	413	202	175	132	188	156
Less than 20 percent .....	147	32	59	—	348	168	75	50	188	89
20 to 24 percent .....	19	11	—	—	39	21	63	58	—	43
25 to 29 percent .....	7	6	6	—	19	6	27	17	—	15
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	7	5	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	8	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Not computed .....	10	—	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	9
Median .....	12.7	18.3	13.6	—	16.1	15.3	21.0	21.1	12.8	14.4

Table 33. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced city, Merced County—Con.				Remainder of Merced County					
	Tract 15 (pt.)	Tract 16 (pt.)	Tract 17 (pt.)	Tract 18 (pt.)	Tract 1	Tract 2	Tract 3.01	Tract 3.02	Tract 4	Tract 5.01 (pt.)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	884	248	527	—	65	913	374	765	863	645
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>										
With a mortgage -----	596	158	401	—	26	594	257	507	530	457
Less than \$200 -----	62	14	49	—	—	74	9	118	44	90
\$200 to \$299 -----	85	18	37	—	—	70	15	62	19	39
\$300 to \$399 -----	96	34	31	—	5	97	47	62	72	81
\$400 to \$499 -----	79	32	30	—	9	65	38	35	—	70
\$500 to \$599 -----	175	40	136	—	—	163	82	143	151	131
\$600 to \$799 -----	65	14	81	—	12	82	37	46	106	28
\$800 to \$999 -----	34	6	37	—	—	43	24	41	125	13
\$1,000 to \$1,499 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	13	5
\$1,500 to \$1,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	573	541	714	—	594	583	688	530	766	520
Not mortgaged -----	288	90	126	—	39	319	117	258	333	188
Less than \$100 -----	39	13	11	—	17	95	6	16	33	14
\$100 to \$199 -----	204	66	91	—	22	165	64	182	200	120
\$200 to \$299 -----	41	11	18	—	—	47	30	53	69	41
\$300 to \$399 -----	4	—	6	—	—	12	3	7	15	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	13
\$500 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	6	—
Median (dollars) -----	155	135	139	—	121	126	181	170	167	170
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Less than \$20,000 -----	322	92	142	—	32	270	97	244	267	174
Less than 20 percent -----	85	36	37	—	6	103	46	74	131	73
20 to 24 percent -----	41	8	17	—	6	33	5	26	20	43
25 to 29 percent -----	34	—	12	—	11	43	32	44	37	12
30 to 34 percent -----	—	4	—	—	—	18	—	17	9	20
35 percent or more -----	162	38	70	—	9	61	14	70	70	26
Not computed -----	—	6	6	—	—	12	—	13	—	—
Median -----	35.1	24.4	35.8	—	26.8	23.9	22.5	26.8	20.6	21.6
\$20,000 to \$34,999 -----	285	85	146	—	5	313	78	264	212	149
Less than 20 percent -----	99	46	58	—	5	161	12	150	87	76
20 to 24 percent -----	62	18	20	—	—	25	4	40	17	48
25 to 29 percent -----	60	21	19	—	—	31	36	25	37	13
30 to 34 percent -----	27	—	20	—	—	66	20	5	24	6
35 percent or more -----	37	—	20	—	—	30	—	42	47	6
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	23.5	18.5	23.8	—	12.5	19.4	28.2	17.7	25.3	19.6
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	200	36	129	—	5	236	104	164	132	182
Less than 20 percent -----	112	15	59	—	5	165	56	111	45	92
20 to 24 percent -----	37	12	24	—	—	54	37	24	24	82
25 to 29 percent -----	32	9	36	—	—	6	—	29	32	8
30 to 34 percent -----	7	—	10	—	—	11	11	—	31	—
35 percent or more -----	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	17.5	21.3	21.1	—	17.5	14.1	19.2	13.6	24.4	19.9
\$50,000 or more -----	77	35	110	—	23	94	95	93	252	140
Less than 20 percent -----	70	29	104	—	23	67	79	81	205	129
20 to 24 percent -----	—	6	—	—	—	20	5	12	41	6
25 to 29 percent -----	7	—	6	—	—	7	8	—	6	5
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	10.0	12.5	10.0	—	10.2	13.5	10.9	12.5	13.4	10.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	1 379	982	497	—	149	585	175	700	419	373
<b>GROSS RENT</b>										
Less than \$100 -----	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	175	17	—	—	—	74	7	29	29	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	199	158	7	—	—	79	7	116	66	25
\$300 to \$399 -----	281	273	120	—	39	110	84	105	33	104
\$400 to \$499 -----	415	272	160	—	32	129	23	183	41	126
\$500 to \$599 -----	133	71	96	—	34	67	22	133	51	32
\$600 to \$749 -----	100	145	76	—	11	21	6	58	63	72
\$750 to \$999 -----	26	23	29	—	—	28	—	16	17	6
\$1,000 or more -----	10	—	9	—	—	16	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	33	16	—	—	33	61	26	56	119	8
Median (dollars) -----	402	407	463	—	441	399	357	435	452	445
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Less than \$10,000 -----	532	309	91	—	9	108	48	108	69	107
Less than 20 percent -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent -----	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	58	13	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	25	12	—	—	—	14	—	5	19	—
35 percent or more -----	386	239	84	—	9	87	30	72	39	91
Not computed -----	23	45	7	—	—	—	18	17	11	16
Median -----	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	—	50.0+	50.0+	48.3	50.0+	41.4	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	514	435	236	—	47	212	22	270	148	86
Less than 20 percent -----	46	46	—	—	—	19	—	34	10	—
20 to 24 percent -----	25	26	18	—	21	41	7	23	19	—
25 to 29 percent -----	109	80	43	—	—	29	11	32	3	22
30 to 34 percent -----	110	90	28	—	—	17	—	52	14	21
35 percent or more -----	214	193	138	—	13	70	4	103	45	43
Not computed -----	10	—	9	—	13	36	—	26	57	—
Median -----	33.3	33.6	37.8	—	24.0	29.8	26.8	33.2	34.8	35.0
\$20,000 to \$34,999 -----	240	168	46	—	35	129	77	195	91	142
Less than 20 percent -----	85	92	21	—	14	46	56	53	9	59
20 to 24 percent -----	78	36	18	—	6	27	8	81	18	43
25 to 29 percent -----	30	26	7	—	—	38	7	22	21	31
30 to 34 percent -----	7	10	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	9
35 percent or more -----	31	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed -----	9	—	—	—	15	18	6	15	43	—
Median -----	22.0	19.4	20.6	—	18.6	21.8	17.5	22.3	24.2	21.4
\$35,000 or more -----	93	70	124	—	58	136	28	127	111	38
Less than 20 percent -----	84	61	104	—	53	116	20	114	103	33
20 to 24 percent -----	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	5	—	5
25 to 29 percent -----	9	9	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	5	7	8	8	8	—
Median -----	11.8	13.5	14.7	—	11.5	10.8	12.5	11.4	11.4	14.1



Table 33. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Merced County—Con.									
	Tract 5.02 (pt.)	Tract 6 (pt.)	Tract 7 (pt.)	Tract 8 (pt.)	Tract 9 (pt.)	Tract 10.01 (pt.)	Tract 10.02 (pt.)	Tract 11 (pt.)	Tract 12 (pt.)	Tract 14 (pt.)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	709	93	513	61	1 112	37	67	181	529	226
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>										
With a mortgage	528	72	386	27	921	17	56	118	404	146
Less than \$300	61	5	—	—	71	—	—	—	7	26
\$300 to \$399	43	—	26	8	111	—	6	—	19	18
\$400 to \$499	69	—	7	—	80	—	6	—	35	7
\$500 to \$599	70	5	53	—	118	—	—	15	16	—
\$600 to \$799	180	17	75	8	200	17	19	43	76	12
\$800 to \$999	81	21	61	11	176	—	6	32	54	31
\$1,000 to \$1,499	16	10	121	—	96	—	19	23	106	15
\$1,500 to \$1,999	8	14	30	—	40	—	—	5	62	16
\$2,000 or more	—	—	13	—	29	—	—	—	29	21
Median (dollars)	634	957	937	634	682	642	729	807	981	867
Not mortgaged	181	21	127	34	191	20	11	63	125	80
Less than \$100	33	—	20	9	32	—	5	—	—	31
\$100 to \$199	101	12	48	18	130	8	6	18	27	12
\$200 to \$299	44	9	35	7	—	12	—	36	48	31
\$300 to \$399	3	—	16	—	17	—	—	9	26	6
\$400 to \$499	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	7	—
Median (dollars)	141	194	194	122	145	208	104	225	252	179
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Less than \$20,000	249	9	47	16	372	—	12	32	16	76
Less than 20 percent	93	9	16	16	91	—	—	—	4	19
20 to 24 percent	24	—	—	—	23	—	6	9	—	6
25 to 29 percent	38	—	15	—	44	—	—	—	—	11
30 to 34 percent	15	—	—	—	59	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	74	—	16	—	146	—	6	23	12	40
Not computed	5	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Median	25.7	17.5	27.5	10.0	32.0	—	37.5	38.9	38.3	36.7
\$20,000 to \$34,999	241	20	111	26	279	20	29	8	89	44
Less than 20 percent	89	6	76	26	109	20	11	—	35	28
20 to 24 percent	24	—	8	—	35	—	—	—	13	—
25 to 29 percent	70	—	20	—	47	—	5	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	33	—	—	—	48	—	—	8	6	8
35 percent or more	25	14	7	—	40	—	13	—	35	8
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	25.5	37.2	10.7	10.0	24.4	10.8	28.5	32.5	23.7	12.3
\$35,000 to \$49,999	118	—	165	—	251	10	13	73	101	30
Less than 20 percent	36	—	50	—	101	10	7	50	68	20
20 to 24 percent	57	—	60	—	97	—	—	9	15	—
25 to 29 percent	15	—	7	—	24	—	—	9	6	—
30 to 34 percent	4	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
35 percent or more	6	—	30	—	29	—	6	5	12	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	22.0	—	22.7	—	21.3	17.5	19.6	15.2	13.2	10.0
\$50,000 or more	101	64	190	19	210	7	13	68	323	76
Less than 20 percent	97	50	122	19	129	7	13	45	226	34
20 to 24 percent	4	8	36	—	42	—	—	7	53	5
25 to 29 percent	—	6	25	—	14	—	—	—	25	12
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	16	8	15
35 percent or more	—	—	7	—	15	—	—	—	11	10
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	10.0	12.2	18.2	15.7	16.5	17.5	14.6	14.0	12.8	24.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units	823	14	87	83	896	—	42	8	167	255
<b>GROSS RENT</b>										
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199	—	—	—	5	51	—	—	—	—	6
\$200 to \$299	75	7	—	36	72	—	6	—	37	28
\$300 to \$399	277	—	30	35	118	—	13	—	30	70
\$400 to \$499	162	—	6	—	159	—	10	—	19	70
\$500 to \$599	135	7	18	—	148	—	5	—	36	52
\$600 to \$749	97	—	—	—	102	—	—	—	21	17
\$750 to \$999	46	—	7	7	36	—	5	8	8	—
\$1,000 or more	16	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	16	—
No cash rent	15	—	26	—	210	—	—	—	—	12
Median (dollars)	416	400	477	325	477	—	455	875	494	426
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Less than \$10,000	201	7	15	30	212	—	6	—	48	59
Less than 20 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	10	—	6	—	—	7
30 to 34 percent	4	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	4	—
35 percent or more	166	7	7	7	123	—	—	—	44	47
Not computed	31	—	8	—	79	—	—	—	—	5
Median	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	32.8	50.0+	—	27.5	—	50.0+	50.0
\$10,000 to \$19,999	283	7	11	18	255	—	—	—	22	104
Less than 20 percent	—	—	—	—	44	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	35	7	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	6
25 to 29 percent	50	—	—	9	14	—	—	—	22	35
30 to 34 percent	61	—	—	9	34	—	—	—	—	22
35 percent or more	130	—	—	—	81	—	—	—	—	34
Not computed	7	—	11	—	67	—	—	—	—	7
Median	34.3	22.5	—	30.0	33.1	—	—	—	27.5	31.7
\$20,000 to \$34,999	151	—	28	24	276	—	28	—	52	64
Less than 20 percent	44	—	6	17	87	—	23	—	5	13
20 to 24 percent	44	—	11	—	38	—	—	—	—	42
25 to 29 percent	40	—	—	—	37	—	5	—	26	—
30 to 34 percent	14	—	11	7	23	—	—	—	16	—
35 percent or more	6	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	5	9
Not computed	3	—	—	—	84	—	—	—	—	—
Median	23.4	—	23.6	13.5	21.2	—	18.0	—	29.0	22.3
\$35,000 or more	188	—	33	11	153	—	8	8	45	28
Less than 20 percent	178	—	26	11	124	—	8	8	37	20
20 to 24 percent	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	8
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	7	—	29	—	—	—	—	—
Median	12.5	—	10.0	10.0	14.8	—	17.5	17.5	16.2	14.4

Table 33. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Merced County—Con.								
	Tract 15 (pt.)	Tract 16 (pt.)	Tract 17 (pt.)	Tract 18 (pt.)	Tract 19.98	Tract 20	Tract 21.98	Tract 22 (pt.)	Tract 23.01 (pt.)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	72	123	79	206	807	937	88	71	55
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>									
With a mortgage -----	30	53	52	155	494	560	51	45	16
Less than \$300 -----	—	—	—	10	92	45	11	—	—
\$300 to \$399 -----	—	3	6	6	111	37	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	13	—	6	88	49	—	20	—
\$500 to \$599 -----	—	—	19	16	94	49	9	—	—
\$600 to \$799 -----	10	37	27	15	53	146	9	4	—
\$800 to \$999 -----	20	—	—	13	36	118	—	14	10
\$1,000 to \$1,499 -----	—	—	—	49	20	79	16	7	6
\$1,500 to \$1,999 -----	—	—	—	28	—	26	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more -----	—	—	—	12	—	11	6	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	821	651	605	1 169	440	735	681	781	890
Not mortgaged -----	42	70	27	51	313	377	37	26	39
Less than \$100 -----	—	29	—	4	42	31	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	9	25	24	13	200	188	11	13	26
\$200 to \$299 -----	19	7	—	7	60	102	7	13	—
\$300 to \$399 -----	14	9	—	12	4	56	11	—	8
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	—	—	15	3	—	8	—	5
\$500 or more -----	—	—	3	—	4	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	282	118	128	309	147	188	302	200	173
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>									
Less than \$20,000 -----	—	74	31	47	365	230	25	—	8
Less than 20 percent -----	—	46	—	—	149	101	—	—	8
20 to 24 percent -----	—	7	8	—	50	36	6	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	—	24	26	21	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	—	24	—	5	—	—
35 percent or more -----	—	4	23	23	110	72	14	—	—
Not computed -----	—	17	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Median -----	—	14.6	50.0+	29.9	23.0	21.9	41.1	—	12.5
\$20,000 to \$34,999 -----	42	19	18	27	249	250	18	37	17
Less than 20 percent -----	22	10	—	16	126	154	18	33	17
20 to 24 percent -----	—	—	18	6	39	28	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	—	9	—	—	33	21	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	8	—	—	—	31	17	—	4	—
35 percent or more -----	12	—	—	5	20	30	—	—	—
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	19.6	10.0	22.5	10.0	19.7	13.5	10.9	16.4	12.8
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	10	17	—	23	141	225	9	21	—
Less than 20 percent -----	10	17	—	8	110	114	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent -----	—	—	—	—	5	37	9	14	—
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	—	—	8	47	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	—	18	14	—	7	—
35 percent or more -----	—	—	—	15	—	13	—	—	—
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	17.5	17.0	—	40.4	10.0	19.7	22.5	23.8	—
\$50,000 or more -----	20	13	30	109	52	232	36	13	30
Less than 20 percent -----	20	13	30	68	52	166	25	13	30
20 to 24 percent -----	—	—	—	14	—	38	5	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	—	14	—	9	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	13	—	11	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	8	6	—	—
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	10.0	10.4	10.0	17.2	10.0	17.3	16.8	10.0	15.3
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	—	160	22	131	603	750	387	37	—
<b>GROSS RENT</b>									
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	—	10	—	11	24	65	20	—	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	—	34	—	25	181	118	62	—	—
\$300 to \$399 -----	—	69	5	32	161	133	75	12	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	20	—	25	54	114	87	12	—
\$500 to \$599 -----	—	23	—	21	74	133	16	—	—
\$600 to \$749 -----	—	—	—	12	12	44	21	—	—
\$750 to \$999 -----	—	—	6	—	15	26	9	—	—
\$1,000 or more -----	—	—	7	—	—	11	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	—	4	—	5	82	106	97	13	—
Median (dollars) -----	—	339	917	393	324	407	367	400	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>									
Less than \$10,000 -----	—	34	11	28	116	150	54	13	—
Less than 20 percent -----	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent -----	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	—	—	5	21	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	5	—	18	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	—	19	7	23	87	101	47	—	—
Not computed -----	—	11	4	—	16	10	7	13	—
Median -----	—	47.0	50.0+	50.0+	45.5	50.0+	50.0+	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	—	71	5	60	242	254	123	12	—
Less than 20 percent -----	—	20	—	11	21	19	29	—	—
20 to 24 percent -----	—	4	—	4	65	22	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	—	21	—	12	44	14	30	12	—
30 to 34 percent -----	—	10	5	18	28	47	12	—	—
35 percent or more -----	—	16	—	15	65	89	14	—	—
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	19	63	38	—	—
Median -----	—	27.7	32.5	30.8	27.9	34.3	27.2	27.5	—
\$20,000 to \$34,999 -----	—	40	—	18	161	167	119	—	—
Less than 20 percent -----	—	40	—	—	92	105	60	—	—
20 to 24 percent -----	—	—	—	13	27	30	31	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	—	—	7	4	8	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Not computed -----	—	—	—	5	17	23	20	—	—
Median -----	—	13.9	—	22.5	17.6	17.1	17.6	—	—
\$35,000 or more -----	—	15	6	25	84	179	91	12	—
Less than 20 percent -----	—	15	—	25	46	149	50	12	—
20 to 24 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	16	9	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	6	—	8	4	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	30	10	32	—	—
Median -----	—	15.8	27.5	10.0	14.5	14.7	12.9	10.0	—



Table 33. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Merced County—Con.								
	Troct 23.02 (pt.)	Troct 24	Troct 24.75	Troct 24.76	Troct 24.77	Troct 24.78	Troct 24.79	Troct 24.80	Troct 24.81
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	13	1 140	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>									
With a mortgage.....	10	736	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$300.....	—	79	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399.....	—	138	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499.....	—	175	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599.....	—	108	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$799.....	10	114	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$800 to \$999.....	—	85	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars).....	625	485	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not mortgaged.....	3	404	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$100.....	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199.....	—	212	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299.....	—	102	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399.....	3	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499.....	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more.....	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars).....	325	193	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>									
Less than \$20,000.....	3	415	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than 20 percent.....	—	73	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	—	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	3	123	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	50.0+	28.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	10	383	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than 20 percent.....	—	122	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	—	106	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	10	69	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	27.5	23.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	—	150	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than 20 percent.....	—	105	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	—	10.0-	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more.....	—	192	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than 20 percent.....	—	192	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	—	10.0-	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	—	897	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>GROSS RENT</b>									
Less than \$100.....	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199.....	—	74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299.....	—	144	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399.....	—	181	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499.....	—	194	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599.....	—	77	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749.....	—	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 to \$999.....	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	—	124	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars).....	—	362	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>									
Less than \$10,000.....	—	267	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than 20 percent.....	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	182	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	—	50.0+	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	—	327	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than 20 percent.....	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	102	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	119	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	—	30.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	—	219	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than 20 percent.....	—	89	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	—	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	—	19.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more.....	—	84	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than 20 percent.....	—	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	—	11.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 33. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Merced County—Con.								
	Tract 24.82	Tract 24.83	Tract 24.84	Tract 24.85	Tract 24.86	Tract 24.87	Tract 24.88	Tract 24.89	Tract 24.90
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>									
With a mortgage .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Less than \$300 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$300 to \$399 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$499 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$500 to \$599 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$600 to \$799 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$800 to \$999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$2,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median (dollars) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not mortgaged .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Less than \$100 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 to \$199 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$299 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$300 to \$399 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$499 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$500 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median (dollars) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>									
Less than \$20,000 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Less than 20 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Less than 20 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Less than 20 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Less than 20 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>GROSS RENT</b>									
Less than \$100 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 to \$199 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$299 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$300 to \$399 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$499 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$500 to \$599 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$600 to \$749 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$750 to \$999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No cash rent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median (dollars) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>									
Less than \$10,000 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Less than 20 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Less than 20 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Less than 20 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$35,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Less than 20 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-



Table 33. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Merced County—Con.								
	Tract 24.91	Tract 24.92	Tract 24.93	Tract 24.94	Tract 24.95	Tract 24.96	Tract 24.97	Tract 24.98	Tract 301
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>									
With a mortgage .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Less than \$300 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$300 to \$399 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$499 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$500 to \$599 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$600 to \$799 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$800 to \$999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$2,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median (dollars) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not mortgaged .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Less than \$100 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 to \$199 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$299 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$300 to \$399 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$499 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$500 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median (dollars) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>									
Less than \$20,000 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Less than 20 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Less than 20 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Less than 20 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Less than 20 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17
<b>GROSS RENT</b>									
Less than \$100 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 to \$199 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$299 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$300 to \$399 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
\$400 to \$499 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
\$500 to \$599 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$600 to \$749 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
\$750 to \$999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No cash rent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median (dollars) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	465
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>									
Less than \$10,000 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Less than 20 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Not computed .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
Less than 20 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
35 percent or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Not computed .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.8
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Less than 20 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$35,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Less than 20 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

**Table 34. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced, CA MSA	Merced County				Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Merced County				
		Total	Atwater city	Los Banos city	Merced city	Tract 5.01	Tract 5.02	Tract 6	Tract 7	Tract 8
Occupied housing units -----	41 893	41 893	5 596	3 715	13 229	1 059	1 483	2 717	1 920	1 901
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1989 to March 1990 -----	1 384	1 384	59	271	396	7	87	59	82	-
1985 to 1988 -----	4 046	4 046	731	373	1 230	63	100	549	213	100
1980 to 1984 -----	4 997	4 997	781	401	1 934	62	181	518	128	195
1970 to 1979 -----	10 714	10 714	1 593	617	4 191	349	316	862	346	590
1960 to 1969 -----	6 869	6 869	765	1 032	1 764	208	164	277	255	414
1950 to 1959 -----	6 071	6 071	1 057	467	1 663	168	278	280	472	430
1940 to 1949 -----	4 293	4 293	546	260	1 247	108	165	148	347	162
1939 or earlier -----	3 519	3 519	64	294	804	94	192	24	77	10
<b>BEDROOMS</b>										
No bedroom -----	959	959	79	44	566	5	34	69	7	20
1 bedroom -----	4 508	4 508	616	361	1 692	81	226	278	243	169
2 bedrooms -----	12 359	12 359	1 502	935	4 434	237	461	648	618	385
3 bedrooms -----	19 482	19 482	2 875	1 969	5 171	641	622	1 425	857	1 061
4 bedrooms -----	4 146	4 146	524	371	1 248	86	120	292	179	266
5 or more bedrooms -----	439	439	-	35	118	9	20	5	16	-
<b>SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Complete kitchen facilities -----	41 744	41 744	5 596	3 702	13 197	1 053	1 480	2 717	1 920	1 901
Source of water, public system or private company -----	31 772	31 772	5 562	3 696	13 127	660	928	2 603	1 249	1 760
Sewage disposal, public sewer -----	30 713	30 713	5 496	3 672	12 826	673	929	2 578	1 265	1 723
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	131	131	8	14	7	-	13	8	23	5
Owner-occupied housing units -----	54	54	-	5	7	-	6	-	15	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	77	77	8	9	-	-	7	8	8	5
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas -----	25 091	25 091	4 095	2 762	9 137	643	805	1 886	1 174	1 470
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	3 256	3 256	26	37	102	101	183	30	87	34
Electricity -----	10 051	10 051	1 297	815	3 512	175	243	729	423	335
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	99	99	-	-	17	7	4	-	-	-
All other fuels -----	3 342	3 342	178	101	444	133	248	72	236	62
No fuel used -----	54	54	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	-
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>										
None -----	2 847	2 847	362	331	1 209	36	64	192	167	29
1 -----	12 945	12 945	1 772	1 304	4 800	241	472	740	520	650
2 -----	17 179	17 179	2 385	1 392	5 250	472	551	1 156	862	842
3 or more -----	8 922	8 922	1 077	688	1 970	310	396	629	371	380
Vehicles per household -----	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
Owner-occupied housing units -----	24 971	24 971	2 953	2 415	6 841	714	751	1 659	1 172	900
1989 to March 1990 -----	2 619	2 619	323	303	800	18	95	162	203	109
1985 to 1988 -----	5 963	5 963	907	523	1 865	122	167	550	257	277
1980 to 1984 -----	3 851	3 851	450	444	1 052	127	108	241	99	169
1970 to 1979 -----	6 625	6 625	776	501	1 733	243	174	469	300	241
1969 or earlier -----	5 913	5 913	497	644	1 391	204	207	237	313	104
Renter-occupied housing units -----	16 922	16 922	2 643	1 300	6 388	345	732	1 058	748	1 001
1989 to March 1990 -----	7 606	7 606	1 312	572	3 083	148	420	568	338	441
1985 to 1988 -----	6 108	6 108	1 053	421	2 380	121	177	402	251	465
1980 to 1984 -----	1 966	1 966	225	183	590	40	75	80	123	74
1970 to 1979 -----	903	903	17	102	263	20	54	8	-	21
1969 or earlier -----	339	339	36	22	72	16	6	-	36	-
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
No telephone in unit -----	1 517	1 517	198	156	467	46	53	127	71	5
Householder 65 years and over -----	9 497	9 497	905	1 128	2 823	225	263	385	456	269
Owner-occupied housing units -----	7 358	7 358	798	845	1 820	191	203	358	368	246
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	52	52	-	14	-	-	-	-	23	5
No telephone in unit -----	112	112	6	4	76	-	5	-	6	-
No vehicle available -----	1 566	1 566	140	183	674	16	35	36	100	23
Complete plumbing facilities -----	41 762	41 762	5 588	3 701	13 222	1 059	1 470	2 709	1 897	1 896
1.00 or less persons per room -----	38 448	38 448	5 135	3 478	12 472	941	1 275	2 501	1 771	1 710
1.01 or more persons per room -----	3 314	3 314	453	223	750	118	195	208	126	186
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	131	131	8	14	7	-	13	8	23	5
1.00 or less persons per room -----	81	81	-	14	7	-	6	-	23	5
1.01 or more persons per room -----	50	50	8	-	-	-	7	8	-	-
<b>Mean household income in 1989:</b>										
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars) -----	42 457	42 457	38 664	41 830	42 134	36 650	41 090	44 373	38 873	37 185
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars) -----	26 083	26 083	27 185	23 922	24 145	25 724	25 476	27 419	24 346	28 782
Household income in 1989 below poverty level -----	4 592	4 592	466	440	1 498	104	207	217	179	104
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 475	1 475	121	134	349	20	45	33	45	51
Renter-occupied housing units -----	3 117	3 117	345	306	1 149	84	162	184	134	53



Table 34. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Merced County—Con.									
	Tract 9	Tract 10.01	Tract 10.02	Tract 11	Tract 12	Tract 14	Tract 15	Tract 16	Tract 17	Tract 22
Occupied housing units .....	2 410	2 982	1 464	1 896	1 578	2 470	993	381	1 192	1 819
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1989 to March 1990 .....	72	12	156	47	47	32	78	54	29	160
1985 to 1988 .....	105	308	343	73	186	91	96	57	115	268
1980 to 1984 .....	452	709	387	179	135	246	134	60	110	158
1970 to 1979 .....	761	1 529	452	979	458	380	217	62	350	250
1960 to 1969 .....	368	231	64	512	496	380	142	13	186	564
1950 to 1959 .....	302	153	41	82	203	608	156	41	249	167
1940 to 1949 .....	190	28	14	14	23	603	127	48	114	58
1939 or earlier .....	160	12	7	10	30	130	43	46	39	194
<b>BEDROOMS</b>										
No bedroom .....	54	194	5	27	16	125	37	52	13	24
1 bedroom .....	166	570	67	89	84	227	135	90	99	275
2 bedrooms .....	737	1 405	408	284	301	822	322	65	536	441
3 bedrooms .....	1 173	656	715	1 021	755	1 136	421	152	495	914
4 bedrooms .....	270	123	260	470	379	143	78	22	31	165
5 or more bedrooms .....	10	34	9	5	43	17	—	—	18	—
<b>SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Complete kitchen facilities .....	2 383	2 970	1 464	1 896	1 578	2 470	993	381	1 192	1 811
Source of water, public system or private company .....	791	2 974	1 350	1 837	1 512	2 251	924	292	1 071	1 763
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	861	2 909	1 350	1 680	943	2 120	897	297	1 051	1 737
Locking complete plumbing facilities .....	27	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Owner-occupied housing units .....	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas .....	921	1 890	1 042	1 306	1 227	1 745	656	237	826	1 227
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	552	24	22	15	12	56	15	5	11	19
Electricity .....	634	1 023	330	500	297	506	282	129	279	502
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	32	—	7	—	—	17	—	—	—	—
All other fuels .....	254	45	63	75	42	146	40	5	76	71
No fuel used .....	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>										
None .....	102	341	16	48	23	158	207	65	96	195
1 .....	730	1 442	427	395	416	804	326	161	424	586
2 .....	1 010	917	658	1 117	695	1 017	352	101	489	655
3 or more .....	568	282	363	336	444	491	108	54	183	383
Vehicles per household .....	2.0	1.4	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.8
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 617	794	1 017	1 358	1 170	1 527	501	128	817	1 024
1989 to March 1990 .....	127	100	188	147	115	105	68	6	106	182
1985 to 1988 .....	373	250	365	411	210	396	122	34	213	262
1980 to 1984 .....	315	167	239	248	172	124	30	10	125	168
1970 to 1979 .....	446	208	199	373	452	317	123	47	220	206
1969 or earlier .....	356	69	26	179	221	585	158	31	153	206
Renter-occupied housing units .....	793	2 188	447	538	408	943	492	253	375	795
1989 to March 1990 .....	384	1 017	281	273	270	384	156	142	240	287
1985 to 1988 .....	266	921	139	201	89	373	199	44	102	309
1980 to 1984 .....	103	221	13	28	49	125	90	19	12	142
1970 to 1979 .....	25	24	14	36	—	45	29	48	16	41
1969 or earlier .....	15	5	—	—	—	16	18	—	5	16
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
No telephone in unit .....	119	73	—	13	32	87	58	69	59	103
Householder 65 years and over .....	428	642	214	274	319	557	286	48	324	415
Owner-occupied housing units .....	358	194	170	247	286	477	169	20	295	242
Locking complete plumbing facilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
No telephone in unit .....	19	—	—	—	—	10	—	23	—	—
No vehicle available .....	43	209	16	11	—	111	113	37	42	77
Complete plumbing facilities .....	2 383	2 975	1 464	1 896	1 578	2 470	993	381	1 192	1 810
1.00 or less persons per room .....	2 150	2 909	1 450	1 852	1 542	2 348	808	214	1 116	1 657
1.01 or more persons per room .....	233	66	14	44	36	122	185	167	76	153
Locking complete plumbing facilities .....	27	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
1.00 or less persons per room .....	12	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
1.01 or more persons per room .....	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mean household income in 1989:</b>										
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars) .....	34 796	44 283	51 609	48 073	69 073	38 962	27 756	31 353	31 380	34 947
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars) .....	34 164	24 261	38 161	31 902	32 365	22 327	15 711	15 284	26 328	23 284
Household income in 1989 below poverty level .....	329	308	66	133	87	187	263	145	123	252
Owner-occupied housing units .....	168	36	44	40	22	48	83	12	48	67
Renter-occupied housing units .....	161	272	22	93	65	139	180	133	75	185

**Table 34. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Merced County—Con.		Atwater city, Merced County			Los Banos city, Merced County		
	Tract 23.01	Tract 23.02	Tract 6 (pt.)	Tract 7 (pt.)	Tract 8 (pt.)	Tract 22 (pt.)	Tract 23.01 (pt.)	Tract 23.02 (pt.)
Occupied housing units .....	1 329	811	2 589	1 249	1 758	1 664	1 274	777
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>								
1989 to March 1990 .....	41	70	59	—	—	160	41	70
1985 to 1988 .....	55	123	549	101	81	202	55	116
1980 to 1984 .....	124	137	503	83	195	145	124	132
1970 to 1979 .....	231	156	823	209	561	250	221	146
1960 to 1969 .....	360	188	228	136	401	514	330	188
1950 to 1959 .....	245	79	270	387	400	155	245	67
1940 to 1949 .....	160	52	142	294	110	58	150	52
1939 or earlier .....	113	6	15	39	10	180	108	6
<b>BEDROOMS</b>								
No bedroom .....	12	8	69	7	3	24	12	8
1 bedroom .....	55	58	271	214	131	248	55	58
2 bedrooms .....	257	262	624	523	355	429	244	262
3 bedrooms .....	787	437	1 373	476	1 026	811	755	403
4 bedrooms .....	183	46	252	29	243	152	173	46
5 or more bedrooms .....	35	—	—	—	—	—	35	—
<b>SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
Complete kitchen facilities .....	1 324	811	2 589	1 249	1 758	1 656	1 269	777
Source of water, public system or private company .....	1 270	767	2 581	1 249	1 732	1 664	1 270	762
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	1 265	756	2 543	1 239	1 714	1 651	1 265	756
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	5	—	8	—	—	9	5	—
Owner-occupied housing units .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	—	—	8	—	—	9	—	—
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>								
Utility gas .....	1 015	614	1 807	930	1 358	1 158	990	614
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	37	46	16	—	10	7	13	17
Electricity .....	244	113	717	252	328	458	244	113
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other fuels .....	33	38	49	67	62	41	27	33
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>								
None .....	65	71	192	141	29	195	65	71
1 .....	407	341	726	437	609	556	407	341
2 .....	573	312	1 119	498	768	575	530	287
3 or more .....	284	87	552	173	352	338	272	78
Vehicles per household .....	1.9	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.5
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>								
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 079	505	1 545	594	814	920	1 024	471
1989 to March 1990 .....	53	72	162	60	101	178	53	72
1985 to 1988 .....	156	162	533	124	250	212	156	155
1980 to 1984 .....	208	96	224	57	169	151	202	91
1970 to 1979 .....	254	108	428	133	215	173	239	89
1969 or earlier .....	408	67	198	220	79	206	374	64
Renter-occupied housing units .....	250	306	1 044	655	944	744	250	306
1989 to March 1990 .....	110	187	561	319	432	275	110	187
1985 to 1988 .....	58	80	395	209	449	283	58	80
1980 to 1984 .....	41	13	80	91	54	129	41	13
1970 to 1979 .....	35	26	8	—	9	41	35	26
1969 or earlier .....	6	—	—	36	—	16	6	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
No telephone in unit .....	36	17	127	71	—	103	36	17
Householder 65 years and over .....	488	268	363	311	231	389	474	265
Owner-occupied housing units .....	446	187	336	242	220	229	432	184
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	5	—	—	—	—	9	5	—
No telephone in unit .....	4	—	—	6	—	—	4	—
No vehicle available .....	59	47	36	81	23	77	59	47
Complete plumbing facilities .....	1 324	811	2 581	1 249	1 758	1 655	1 269	777
1.00 or less persons per room .....	1 302	763	2 381	1 141	1 613	1 502	1 247	729
1.01 or more persons per room .....	22	48	200	108	145	153	22	48
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	5	—	8	—	—	9	5	—
1.00 or less persons per room .....	5	—	—	—	—	9	5	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mean household income in 1989:</b>								
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars) .....	43 837	49 272	42 697	29 086	37 999	34 878	43 828	51 067
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars) .....	27 897	22 347	27 673	23 294	29 345	23 234	27 897	22 347
Household income in 1989 below poverty level .....	76	128	210	173	83	239	76	125
Owner-occupied housing units .....	39	31	33	45	43	67	39	28
Renter-occupied housing units .....	37	97	177	128	40	172	37	97



Table 34. **Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced city, Merced County						
	Tract 10.01 (pt.)	Tract 10.02 (pt.)	Tract 11 (pt.)	Tract 12 (pt.)	Tract 13	Tract 14 (pt.)	Tract 15 (pt.)
Occupied housing units .....	2 945	1 347	1 694	965	1 905	2 101	933
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>							
1989 to March 1990 .....	12	143	47	21	—	24	70
1985 to 1988 .....	308	343	73	141	38	68	96
1980 to 1984 .....	709	387	179	104	66	202	134
1970 to 1979 .....	1 529	431	919	272	140	348	207
1960 to 1969 .....	219	43	416	279	207	325	100
1950 to 1959 .....	128	—	36	133	414	530	156
1940 to 1949 .....	28	—	14	6	454	503	127
1939 or earlier .....	12	—	10	9	586	101	43
<b>BEDROOMS</b>							
No bedroom .....	194	5	27	7	133	98	37
1 bedroom .....	570	57	67	53	468	191	135
2 bedrooms .....	1 405	343	263	220	669	693	322
3 bedrooms .....	619	681	907	486	563	996	369
4 bedrooms .....	123	252	430	192	39	106	70
5 or more bedrooms .....	34	9	—	7	33	17	—
<b>SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Complete kitchen facilities .....	2 933	1 347	1 694	965	1 885	2 101	933
Source of water, public system or private company .....	2 937	1 337	1 688	965	1 905	2 063	916
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	2 909	1 337	1 664	809	1 897	2 030	889
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>							
Utility gas .....	1 861	974	1 144	737	1 371	1 524	623
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	16	14	15	6	6	27	7
Electricity .....	1 023	311	469	199	452	440	263
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
All other fuels .....	45	48	66	23	64	93	40
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>							
None .....	333	16	40	14	313	150	207
1 .....	1 430	391	354	276	782	701	326
2 .....	900	622	1 034	412	613	877	300
3 or more .....	282	318	266	263	197	373	100
Vehicles per household .....	1.4	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.4	1.8	1.3
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>							
Owner-occupied housing units .....	757	929	1 164	674	759	1 325	441
1989 to March 1990 .....	100	169	131	64	64	105	60
1985 to 1988 .....	243	353	399	140	97	315	122
1980 to 1984 .....	167	239	219	93	97	100	30
1970 to 1979 .....	208	168	304	247	176	285	113
1969 or earlier .....	39	—	111	130	325	520	116
Renter-occupied housing units .....	2 188	418	530	291	1 146	776	492
1989 to March 1990 .....	1 017	276	265	203	511	297	156
1985 to 1988 .....	921	134	201	53	437	315	199
1980 to 1984 .....	221	—	28	35	76	115	90
1970 to 1979 .....	24	8	36	—	89	38	29
1969 or earlier .....	5	—	—	—	33	11	18
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
No telephone in unit .....	73	—	13	19	101	79	58
Householder 65 years and over .....	612	175	215	172	591	483	244
Owner-occupied housing units .....	164	137	188	148	358	415	127
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit .....	—	—	—	—	43	10	—
No vehicle available .....	201	16	11	—	161	111	113
Complete plumbing facilities .....	2 938	1 347	1 694	965	1 905	2 101	933
1.00 or less persons per room .....	2 872	1 342	1 672	946	1 742	2 014	748
1.01 or more persons per room .....	66	5	22	19	163	87	185
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.00 or less persons per room .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mean household income in 1989:</b>							
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars) .....	44 684	52 808	48 198	53 825	34 519	38 259	26 043
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars) .....	24 261	38 146	31 593	33 606	19 417	21 874	15 711
Household income in 1989 below poverty level .....	308	66	119	62	282	150	263
Owner-occupied housing units .....	36	44	26	17	46	43	83
Renter-occupied housing units .....	272	22	93	45	236	107	180

**Table 34. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced city, Merced County—Con.		Remainder of Merced County						
	Tract 16 (pt.)	Tract 17 (pt.)	Tract 2	Tract 3.01	Tract 3.02	Tract 4	Tract 5.01 (pt.)	Tract 5.02 (pt.)	Tract 7 (pt.)
Occupied housing units .....	269	1 070	1 594	223	1 110	2 302	1 059	1 483	671
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>									
1989 to March 1990 .....	50	29	61	—	5	154	7	87	82
1985 to 1988 .....	52	111	186	54	68	311	63	100	112
1980 to 1984 .....	47	106	139	17	60	279	62	181	45
1970 to 1979 .....	37	308	263	48	279	510	349	316	137
1960 to 1969 .....	9	166	305	13	239	232	208	164	119
1950 to 1959 .....	17	249	225	11	215	254	168	278	85
1940 to 1949 .....	25	90	189	32	120	260	108	165	53
1939 or earlier .....	32	11	226	48	124	302	94	192	38
<b>BEDROOMS</b>									
No bedroom .....	52	13	8	—	6	—	5	34	—
1 bedroom .....	58	93	184	48	169	112	81	226	29
2 bedrooms .....	38	481	530	53	279	676	237	461	95
3 bedrooms .....	112	438	719	103	524	1 198	641	622	381
4 bedrooms .....	9	27	132	19	123	265	86	120	150
5 or more bedrooms .....	—	18	21	—	9	51	9	20	16
<b>SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Complete kitchen facilities .....	269	1 070	1 585	223	1 102	2 302	1 053	1 480	671
Source of water, public system or private company .....	269	1 047	635	148	513	988	660	928	—
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	261	1 030	624	148	518	949	673	929	26
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	—	—	—	15	6	10	—	13	23
Owner-occupied housing units .....	—	—	—	11	—	10	—	6	15
Renter-occupied housing units .....	—	—	—	4	6	—	—	7	8
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas .....	148	755	623	114	437	905	643	805	244
Battled, tank, or LP gas .....	5	6	151	28	207	335	101	183	87
Electricity .....	111	244	446	54	154	844	175	243	171
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	4	—
All other fuels .....	—	65	361	27	312	211	133	248	169
No fuel used .....	5	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>									
None .....	56	80	61	8	130	65	36	64	26
1 .....	137	403	358	56	239	552	241	472	83
2 .....	39	453	604	100	447	1 063	472	551	364
3 or more .....	37	134	571	59	294	622	310	396	198
Vehicles per household .....	1.3	1.6	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.2
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>									
Owner-occupied housing units .....	76	716	1 063	165	696	1 599	714	751	578
1989 to March 1990 .....	6	101	124	14	22	288	18	95	143
1985 to 1988 .....	17	179	241	40	152	340	122	167	133
1980 to 1984 .....	5	102	152	19	66	248	127	108	42
1970 to 1979 .....	39	193	319	71	244	470	243	174	167
1969 or earlier .....	9	141	227	21	212	253	204	207	93
Renter-occupied housing units .....	193	354	531	58	414	703	345	732	93
1989 to March 1990 .....	129	229	197	15	106	250	148	420	19
1985 to 1988 .....	28	92	177	25	179	267	121	177	42
1980 to 1984 .....	13	12	80	10	81	111	40	75	32
1970 to 1979 .....	23	16	67	—	34	75	20	54	—
1969 or earlier .....	—	5	10	8	14	—	16	6	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
No telephone in unit .....	65	59	61	10	82	21	46	53	—
Householder 65 years and over .....	32	299	369	62	278	608	225	263	145
Owner-occupied housing units .....	9	274	333	54	242	474	191	203	126
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	23
No telephone in unit .....	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
No vehicle available .....	32	29	45	8	82	49	16	35	19
Complete plumbing facilities .....	269	1 070	1 594	208	1 104	2 292	1 059	1 470	648
1.00 or less persons per room .....	136	1 000	1 375	156	950	2 202	941	1 275	630
1.01 or more persons per room .....	133	70	219	52	154	90	118	195	18
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	—	—	—	15	6	10	—	13	23
1.00 or less persons per room .....	—	—	—	4	—	10	—	6	23
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	11	6	—	—	7	—
<b>Mean household income in 1989:</b>									
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars) .....	32 493	30 903	33 553	37 653	32 683	49 153	36 650	41 090	48 931
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars) .....	11 775	26 727	24 509	18 621	26 634	32 647	25 724	25 476	31 756
Household income in 1989 below poverty level .....	137	111	191	14	181	301	104	207	6
Owner-occupied housing units .....	12	42	95	6	91	148	20	45	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	125	69	96	8	90	153	84	162	6



Table 34. **Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Merced County—Con.							
	Tract 9 (pt.)	Tract 12 (pt.)	Tract 14 (pt.)	Tract 16 (pt.)	Tract 19.98	Tract 20	Tract 21.98	Tract 24
Occupied housing units .....	2 410	613	369	112	1 251	2 053	810	1 473
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>								
1989 to March 1990 .....	72	26	8	4	11	58	—	23
1985 to 1988 .....	105	45	23	5	56	223	41	120
1980 to 1984 .....	452	31	44	13	136	115	83	72
1970 to 1979 .....	761	186	32	25	167	361	263	254
1960 to 1969 .....	368	217	55	4	184	372	68	323
1950 to 1959 .....	302	70	78	24	225	237	118	325
1940 to 1949 .....	190	17	100	23	255	262	107	200
1939 or earlier .....	160	21	29	14	217	425	130	156
<b>BEDROOMS</b>								
No bedroom .....	54	9	27	—	18	26	42	5
1 bedroom .....	166	31	36	32	225	189	36	153
2 bedrooms .....	737	81	129	27	348	664	320	407
3 bedrooms .....	1 173	269	140	40	577	1 047	362	809
4 bedrooms .....	270	187	37	13	63	121	37	71
5 or more bedrooms .....	10	36	—	—	20	6	13	28
<b>SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
Complete kitchen facilities .....	2 383	613	369	112	1 248	2 032	793	1 463
Source of water, public system or private company .....	791	547	188	23	747	1 413	238	1 069
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	861	134	90	36	749	1 385	211	1 001
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	27	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	27	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>								
Utility gas .....	921	490	221	89	567	1 152	255	818
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	552	6	29	—	217	261	344	223
Electricity .....	634	98	66	18	209	447	147	316
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	32	—	—	—	17	—	—	—
All other fuels .....	254	19	53	5	238	193	64	116
No fuel used .....	17	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>								
None .....	102	9	8	9	140	105	14	104
1 .....	730	140	103	24	331	655	209	535
2 .....	1 010	283	140	62	480	792	382	606
3 or more .....	568	181	118	17	300	501	205	228
Vehicles per household .....	2.0	2.1	2.2	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.7
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>								
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 617	496	202	52	756	1 286	474	968
1989 to March 1990 .....	127	51	—	—	57	109	9	53
1985 to 1988 .....	373	70	81	17	134	282	103	167
1980 to 1984 .....	315	79	24	5	66	185	122	116
1970 to 1979 .....	446	205	32	8	210	290	145	205
1969 or earlier .....	356	91	65	22	289	420	95	427
Renter-occupied housing units .....	793	117	167	60	495	767	336	505
1989 to March 1990 .....	384	67	87	13	184	296	69	205
1985 to 1988 .....	266	36	58	16	166	253	125	194
1980 to 1984 .....	103	14	10	6	73	164	72	24
1970 to 1979 .....	25	—	7	25	49	25	56	22
1969 or earlier .....	15	—	5	—	23	29	14	60
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
No telephone in unit .....	119	13	8	4	94	46	25	93
Householder 65 years and over .....	428	147	74	16	286	584	246	472
Owner-occupied housing units .....	358	138	62	11	250	487	226	364
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit .....	19	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
No vehicle available .....	43	—	—	5	65	76	14	70
Complete plumbing facilities .....	2 383	613	369	112	1 248	2 053	810	1 473
1.00 or less persons per room .....	2 150	596	334	78	1 014	1 907	759	1 352
1.01 or more persons per room .....	233	17	35	34	234	146	51	121
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	27	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
1.00 or less persons per room .....	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	15	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
<b>Mean household income in 1989:</b>								
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars) .....	34 796	89 793	43 573	29 687	33 054	44 884	39 765	31 511
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars) .....	34 164	29 280	24 434	26 571	22 553	25 248	29 759	33 037
Household income in 1989 below poverty level .....	329	25	37	8	249	167	55	171
Owner-occupied housing units .....	168	5	5	—	108	35	25	75
Renter-occupied housing units .....	161	20	32	8	141	132	30	96

**Table 35. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced County					Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Merced County				
	Merced, CA MSA					Tract 5.01	Tract 5.02	Tract 6	Tract 7	Tract 8
		Total	Atwater city	Los Banos city	Merced city					
Specified owner-occupied housing units	19 271	19 271	2 446	2 208	6 136	510	562	1 370	964	710
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
With a mortgage	13 725	13 725	1 993	1 541	4 638	351	398	1 148	657	625
Less than \$300	1 126	1 126	179	133	281	72	43	52	50	82
\$300 to \$399	1 070	1 070	96	123	377	35	17	54	48	28
\$400 to \$499	1 347	1 347	157	139	359	55	48	93	42	29
\$500 to \$599	1 307	1 307	155	139	384	58	63	73	84	51
\$600 to \$799	3 116	3 116	450	372	998	99	147	206	196	148
\$800 to \$999	2 568	2 568	547	233	953	14	62	364	90	172
\$1,000 to \$1,499	2 524	2 524	387	304	1 098	13	10	270	111	115
\$1,500 to \$1,999	535	535	22	90	169	5	8	36	23	—
\$2,000 or more	132	132	—	8	19	—	—	—	13	—
Median (dollars)	734	734	774	721	787	517	653	865	713	741
Not mortgaged	5 546	5 546	453	667	1 498	159	164	222	307	85
Less than \$100	539	539	49	64	105	9	28	24	40	14
\$100 to \$199	3 102	3 102	303	337	935	104	89	149	171	45
\$200 to \$299	1 364	1 364	75	196	395	33	44	34	70	22
\$300 to \$399	380	380	18	57	36	—	3	7	18	4
\$400 to \$499	86	86	8	—	9	13	—	8	8	—
\$500 or more	75	75	—	13	18	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	175	175	165	186	172	168	142	171	174	139
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Less than \$20,000	4 535	4 535	394	647	1 148	130	181	134	207	101
Less than 20 percent	1 587	1 587	121	201	479	49	67	38	87	29
20 to 24 percent	451	451	27	42	90	39	14	11	16	—
25 to 29 percent	572	572	42	66	97	4	32	10	37	10
30 to 34 percent	296	296	31	78	14	14	5	—	21	10
35 percent or more	1 536	1 536	163	254	439	24	58	75	46	42
Not computed	93	93	10	6	29	—	5	—	—	10
Median	26.6	26.6	30.3	30.7	24.5	22.1	26.1	45.7	25.1	33.2
\$20,000 to \$34,999	4 801	4 801	550	458	1 520	116	192	318	214	163
Less than 20 percent	2 448	2 448	281	275	745	70	74	145	138	101
20 to 24 percent	487	487	15	63	139	39	18	—	23	—
25 to 29 percent	554	554	28	33	144	7	70	15	20	13
30 to 34 percent	523	523	71	49	181	—	20	49	11	11
35 percent or more	789	789	155	38	311	—	10	109	22	38
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	19.6	19.6	19.7	15.7	20.5	16.5	25.3	29.7	10.8	17.5
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4 273	4 273	721	488	1 386	133	101	370	274	235
Less than 20 percent	2 048	2 048	286	260	603	69	31	135	110	91
20 to 24 percent	986	986	190	59	331	64	45	88	110	52
25 to 29 percent	621	621	184	61	239	—	15	114	6	64
30 to 34 percent	334	334	45	72	131	—	4	17	18	28
35 percent or more	284	284	16	36	82	—	6	16	30	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	20.4	20.4	22.0	19.2	21.4	19.6	22.2	22.8	21.2	22.5
\$50,000 or more	5 662	5 662	781	615	2 082	131	88	548	269	211
Less than 20 percent	4 045	4 045	582	397	1 362	120	84	400	197	157
20 to 24 percent	987	987	152	149	446	6	4	106	40	43
25 to 29 percent	376	376	28	36	204	—	—	23	25	11
30 to 34 percent	167	167	19	12	45	5	—	19	—	—
35 percent or more	80	80	—	14	25	—	—	—	7	—
Not computed	7	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	15.3	15.3	16.0	16.5	16.3	10.0	10.0	16.2	16.7	15.1
Specified renter-occupied housing units	15 386	15 386	2 635	1 269	6 349	275	618	1 058	705	993
GROSS RENT										
Less than \$100	16	16	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
\$100 to \$199	611	611	20	114	206	—	—	—	17	8
\$200 to \$299	1 580	1 580	198	170	462	13	49	77	100	64
\$300 to \$399	3 091	3 091	425	262	1 361	69	210	145	167	122
\$400 to \$499	3 650	3 650	778	306	1 676	100	103	463	208	113
\$500 to \$599	2 303	2 303	319	156	1 098	23	114	199	88	50
\$600 to \$749	1 623	1 623	206	118	810	56	86	72	56	78
\$750 to \$999	971	971	151	43	568	6	25	62	34	69
\$1,000 or more	198	198	16	61	63	—	16	16	—	—
No cash rent	1 343	1 343	515	39	105	8	15	17	35	489
Median (dollars)	443	443	443	416	462	449	431	453	418	442
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Less than \$10,000	3 181	3 181	375	416	1 317	81	137	215	158	47
Less than 20 percent	21	21	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	52	52	3	15	14	—	—	—	—	8
25 to 29 percent	171	171	10	36	83	—	—	—	10	—
30 to 34 percent	232	232	13	59	72	—	4	6	7	18
35 percent or more	2 481	2 481	340	290	1 070	65	114	209	124	21
Not computed	224	224	9	16	65	16	19	—	17	—
Median	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	34.3
\$10,000 to \$19,999	4 585	4 585	800	306	1 887	55	200	292	213	322
Less than 20 percent	273	273	28	7	96	—	—	7	13	8
20 to 24 percent	495	495	42	55	213	—	26	26	13	10
25 to 29 percent	698	698	121	29	297	14	23	36	56	38
30 to 34 percent	763	763	118	64	302	11	51	55	29	34
35 percent or more	1 885	1 885	288	143	970	30	93	168	91	29
Not computed	471	471	203	8	9	—	7	—	11	203
Median	33.9	33.9	34.6	34.5	35.6	41.5	34.7	36.1	33.3	30.5
\$20,000 to \$34,999	4 381	4 381	820	287	1 896	101	138	259	224	361
Less than 20 percent	1 414	1 414	245	107	547	36	44	92	100	59
20 to 24 percent	1 234	1 234	199	88	644	43	31	88	75	36
25 to 29 percent	703	703	90	46	346	22	40	62	6	22
30 to 34 percent	323	323	26	—	195	—	14	5	26	13
35 percent or more	233	233	37	31	133	—	6	12	8	17
Not computed	474	474	223	15	31	—	3	—	9	214
Median	22.2	22.2	21.3	21.6	23.0	21.7	23.8	22.1	20.5	22.0
\$35,000 or more	3 239	3 239	640	260	1 249	38	143	292	110	263
Less than 20 percent	2 429	2 429	467	199	883	33	133	233	94	158
20 to 24 percent	380	380	59	24	238	5	10	24	9	26
25 to 29 percent	155	155	17	19	88	—	—	10	—	7
30 to 34 percent	24	24	8	—	12	—	—	8	—	—
35 percent or more	13	13	—	8	5	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	238	238	89	10	23	—	—	17	7	72
Median	14.5	14.5	13.3	14.0	16.4	14.1	12.9	12.7	13.4	14.3



**Table 35. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Merced County—Con.									
	Tract 9	Tract 10.01	Tract 10.02	Tract 11	Tract 12	Tract 14	Tract 15	Tract 16	Tract 17	Tract 22
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>924</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>929</b>	<b>1 314</b>	<b>1 131</b>	<b>1 469</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>943</b>
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>										
With a mortgage .....	766	431	834	1 177	873	903	331	63	397	733
Less than \$300 .....	60	14	—	61	20	72	34	9	38	104
\$300 to \$399 .....	103	41	35	83	77	71	32	3	37	41
\$400 to \$499 .....	72	—	43	65	92	71	39	21	31	93
\$500 to \$599 .....	109	39	29	120	79	53	44	11	43	79
\$600 to \$799 .....	157	116	131	229	176	209	112	4	140	127
\$800 to \$999 .....	119	105	222	266	98	203	36	9	77	102
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	87	93	302	325	206	172	34	6	31	147
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	40	14	68	28	96	31	—	—	—	40
\$2,000 or more .....	19	9	4	—	29	21	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) .....	676	806	929	842	794	779	651	495	696	668
Not mortgaged .....	158	123	95	137	258	566	163	38	138	210
Less than \$100 .....	20	—	5	—	—	73	10	9	11	42
\$100 to \$199 .....	109	37	33	63	107	333	95	18	100	99
\$200 to \$299 .....	—	80	57	65	83	121	44	11	18	60
\$300 to \$399 .....	17	6	—	9	35	21	14	—	6	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—	—	—	17	9	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more .....	12	—	—	—	16	9	—	—	3	9
Median (dollars) .....	158	216	216	205	217	172	176	150	134	179
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Less than \$20,000 .....	323	36	73	149	80	365	205	36	161	275
Less than 20 percent .....	58	6	6	40	21	193	58	17	31	101
20 to 24 percent .....	23	8	6	19	4	19	19	—	25	6
25 to 29 percent .....	44	—	11	10	6	31	8	—	12	17
30 to 34 percent .....	59	8	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	51
35 percent or more .....	130	14	44	80	49	105	120	13	87	100
Not computed .....	9	—	6	—	—	11	—	6	6	—
Median .....	32.7	32.5	50.0+	38.1	50.0+	18.6	38.1	13.8	39.0	31.3
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	248	110	182	268	231	376	135	32	142	224
Less than 20 percent .....	101	62	77	86	118	213	53	27	54	139
20 to 24 percent .....	27	13	10	34	8	31	5	—	38	38
25 to 29 percent .....	47	—	15	35	6	35	11	—	13	27
30 to 34 percent .....	41	—	35	74	13	49	8	—	17	20
35 percent or more .....	32	35	42	63	60	71	32	—	20	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	24.3	13.9	25.3	30.2	19.5	17.3	22.3	15.4	22.2	17.2
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	190	173	232	367	230	256	95	18	102	228
Less than 20 percent .....	72	72	47	170	137	123	56	9	42	117
20 to 24 percent .....	74	46	61	64	38	94	20	—	24	23
25 to 29 percent .....	15	39	62	51	33	16	—	9	36	20
30 to 34 percent .....	—	16	44	38	5	23	7	—	—	48
35 percent or more .....	29	—	18	44	17	—	12	—	—	20
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	21.6	21.6	25.6	21.1	16.7	20.3	18.2	17.5	21.9	19.7
\$50,000 or more .....	163	235	442	530	590	472	59	15	130	216
Less than 20 percent .....	118	165	247	361	428	254	52	9	124	98
20 to 24 percent .....	16	52	134	98	97	98	—	6	—	94
25 to 29 percent .....	14	18	51	32	31	87	7	—	6	24
30 to 34 percent .....	10	—	—	39	22	15	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	5	—	10	—	12	18	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	14.7	16.3	18.9	15.6	12.8	18.2	15.1	10.0	10.4	20.5
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>623</b>	<b>2 188</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>934</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>766</b>
<b>GROSS RENT</b>										
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	38	59	—	—	—	—	112	12	—	114
\$200 to \$299 .....	51	74	6	9	31	82	66	47	7	116
\$300 to \$399 .....	76	404	27	80	34	323	83	74	78	129
\$400 to \$499 .....	117	747	137	127	75	170	98	34	112	188
\$500 to \$599 .....	112	444	105	101	44	142	56	20	73	74
\$600 to \$749 .....	70	286	59	39	131	96	37	55	60	70
\$750 to \$999 .....	21	148	81	153	67	93	16	—	26	21
\$1,000 or more .....	—	11	25	23	19	—	—	—	—	23
No cash rent .....	138	15	—	—	7	28	18	11	13	31
Median (dollars) .....	463	473	554	531	638	429	360	386	482	403
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Less than \$10,000 .....	116	323	28	63	62	172	241	99	52	272
Less than 20 percent .....	—	5	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	15
25 to 29 percent .....	10	19	6	—	—	8	43	7	—	36
30 to 34 percent .....	—	14	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	59
35 percent or more .....	87	276	22	63	62	159	142	75	48	144
Not computed .....	19	9	—	—	—	5	9	17	4	18
Median .....	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	38.4
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	176	714	76	145	48	313	122	92	153	202
Less than 20 percent .....	29	7	—	—	—	31	27	22	—	7
20 to 24 percent .....	10	74	—	—	7	48	5	4	13	39
25 to 29 percent .....	14	115	12	26	9	41	35	18	33	24
30 to 34 percent .....	34	101	5	25	7	70	25	9	20	34
35 percent or more .....	46	417	59	94	25	116	30	39	78	90
Not computed .....	43	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	9	8
Median .....	32.0	37.4	42.4	41.2	35.8	32.4	29.1	31.1	36.2	34.0
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	216	787	159	152	135	299	90	49	34	124
Less than 20 percent .....	49	186	38	76	8	94	31	33	9	60
20 to 24 percent .....	38	256	65	53	29	113	33	—	18	39
25 to 29 percent .....	37	168	31	—	39	31	17	16	7	15
30 to 34 percent .....	23	99	21	11	43	16	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	7	70	4	12	16	38	—	—	—	10
Not computed .....	62	8	—	—	—	7	9	—	—	—
Median .....	23.7	24.0	23.2	20.0	28.9	22.3	21.4	15.3	22.2	20.3
\$35,000 or more .....	115	364	177	172	163	150	33	13	130	168
Less than 20 percent .....	101	299	149	72	82	75	24	13	104	132
20 to 24 percent .....	—	39	15	63	58	51	—	—	20	19
25 to 29 percent .....	—	19	6	27	12	15	9	—	6	7
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	7	5	4	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	14	7	—	—	7	9	—	—	—	10
Median .....	15.1	15.9	15.9	21.1	19.5	18.5	17.8	15.4	15.0	12.1

**Table 35. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Merced County—Con.		Atwater city, Merced County			Las Banos city, Merced County		
	Tract 23.01	Tract 23.02	Tract 6 (pt.)	Tract 7 (pt.)	Tract 8 (pt.)	Tract 22 (pt.)	Tract 23.01 (pt.)	Tract 23.02 (pt.)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 045</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>1 282</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>649</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>990</b>	<b>339</b>
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>								
With a mortgage.....	609	263	1 081	314	598	695	593	253
Less than \$300.....	14	15	47	50	82	104	14	15
\$300 to \$399.....	59	23	54	22	20	41	59	23
\$400 to \$499.....	36	30	93	35	29	73	36	30
\$500 to \$599.....	60	—	73	31	51	79	60	—
\$600 to \$799.....	155	104	189	121	140	123	155	94
\$800 to \$999.....	108	47	343	43	161	88	98	47
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	125	38	260	12	115	147	119	38
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	44	6	22	—	—	40	44	6
\$2,000 or more.....	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Median (dollars).....	775	718	860	631	744	669	765	727
Not mortgaged.....	436	89	201	201	51	184	397	86
Less than \$100.....	22	—	24	20	5	42	22	—
\$100 to \$199.....	224	53	137	139	27	86	198	53
\$200 to \$299.....	129	20	25	35	15	47	129	20
\$300 to \$399.....	52	16	7	7	4	—	44	13
\$400 to \$499.....	5	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more.....	4	—	—	—	—	9	4	—
Median (dollars).....	191	182	168	163	159	175	193	179
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>								
Less than \$20,000.....	296	87	125	184	85	275	288	84
Less than 20 percent.....	92	16	29	79	13	101	84	16
20 to 24 percent.....	25	11	11	16	—	6	25	11
25 to 29 percent.....	36	13	10	22	10	17	36	13
30 to 34 percent.....	22	5	—	21	10	51	22	5
35 percent or more.....	115	42	75	46	42	100	115	39
Not computed.....	6	—	—	—	10	—	6	—
Median.....	28.9	33.5	48.9	24.1	39.5	31.3	29.4	32.0
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	239	59	298	115	137	187	222	49
Less than 20 percent.....	155	31	139	67	75	106	138	31
20 to 24 percent.....	19	6	—	15	—	38	19	6
25 to 29 percent.....	6	10	15	—	13	27	6	—
30 to 34 percent.....	26	7	49	11	11	16	26	7
35 percent or more.....	33	5	95	22	38	—	33	5
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	13.4	19.1	28.3	15.7	19.0	17.8	13.5	15.9
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	163	111	370	116	235	214	163	111
Less than 20 percent.....	89	54	135	60	91	117	89	54
20 to 24 percent.....	22	28	88	50	52	9	22	28
25 to 29 percent.....	23	18	114	6	64	20	23	18
30 to 34 percent.....	13	11	17	—	28	48	13	11
35 percent or more.....	16	—	16	—	—	20	16	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	18.7	20.3	22.8	19.6	22.5	19.1	18.7	20.3
\$50,000 or more.....	347	95	489	100	192	203	317	95
Less than 20 percent.....	274	68	355	89	138	85	244	68
20 to 24 percent.....	41	14	98	11	43	94	41	14
25 to 29 percent.....	12	—	17	—	11	24	12	—
30 to 34 percent.....	12	—	19	—	—	—	12	—
35 percent or more.....	8	6	—	—	—	—	8	6
Not computed.....	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	7
Median.....	13.5	16.6	16.7	12.1	15.0	20.9	13.4	16.6
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>250</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>1 044</b>	<b>655</b>	<b>936</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>290</b>
<b>GROSS RENT</b>								
Less than \$100.....	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199.....	—	—	—	17	3	114	—	—
\$200 to \$299.....	27	27	70	100	28	116	27	27
\$300 to \$399.....	41	104	145	167	113	117	41	104
\$400 to \$499.....	56	74	463	202	113	176	56	74
\$500 to \$599.....	46	36	192	77	50	74	46	36
\$600 to \$749.....	33	15	72	56	78	70	33	15
\$750 to \$999.....	17	5	62	27	62	21	17	5
\$1,000 or more.....	17	21	16	—	—	23	17	21
No cash rent.....	13	8	17	9	489	18	13	8
Median (dollars).....	486	408	453	414	477	404	486	408
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>								
Less than \$10,000.....	45	112	208	150	17	259	45	112
Less than 20 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	—	—	3	15	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	10	—	36	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	6	7	—	59	—	—
35 percent or more.....	39	107	202	124	14	144	39	107
Not computed.....	6	5	—	9	—	5	6	5
Median.....	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	38.4	50.0+	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	59	57	285	202	313	190	59	57
Less than 20 percent.....	—	—	7	13	8	7	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	8	8	19	13	10	39	8	8
25 to 29 percent.....	17	—	36	56	29	12	17	—
30 to 34 percent.....	6	24	55	29	34	34	6	24
35 percent or more.....	28	25	168	91	29	90	28	25
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Median.....	33.8	34.3	36.3	33.3	31.2	34.9	33.8	34.3
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	103	60	259	207	354	124	103	60
Less than 20 percent.....	17	30	92	94	59	60	17	30
20 to 24 percent.....	36	13	88	75	36	39	36	13
25 to 29 percent.....	22	9	62	6	22	15	22	9
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	5	15	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	21	—	12	8	—	10	21	—
Not computed.....	7	8	—	9	214	—	7	8
Median.....	24.3	19.3	22.1	20.3	21.5	20.3	24.3	19.3
\$35,000 or more.....	43	61	292	96	252	156	43	61
Less than 20 percent.....	32	47	24	87	147	120	32	47
20 to 24 percent.....	5	6	10	9	26	19	5	6
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	8	—	7	7	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	8
Not computed.....	—	—	17	—	72	10	—	—
Median.....	17.6	13.5	12.7	13.0	14.7	12.9	17.6	13.5



**Table 35. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced city, Merced County						
	Tract 10.01 (pt.)	Tract 10.02 (pt.)	Tract 11 (pt.)	Tract 12 (pt.)	Tract 13	Tract 14 (pt.)	Tract 15 (pt.)
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	517	875	1 133	650	715	1 280	434
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>							
With a mortgage.....	414	791	1 059	517	366	777	313
Less than \$300.....	14	—	61	13	46	66	34
\$300 to \$399.....	41	29	83	58	50	53	32
\$400 to \$499.....	—	43	65	57	39	64	39
\$500 to \$599.....	39	29	105	63	16	53	44
\$600 to \$799.....	99	112	186	115	74	197	102
\$800 to \$999.....	105	216	234	57	55	172	28
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	93	290	302	114	71	157	34
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	14	68	23	34	15	15	—
\$2,000 or more.....	9	4	—	6	—	—	—
Median (dollars).....	815	938	850	719	678	752	623
Not mortgaged.....	103	84	74	133	349	503	121
Less than \$100.....	—	—	—	—	16	59	10
\$100 to \$199.....	29	27	45	80	271	321	86
\$200 to \$299.....	68	57	29	35	62	90	25
\$300 to \$399.....	6	—	—	9	—	15	—
\$400 to \$499.....	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
\$500 or more.....	—	—	—	9	—	9	—
Median (dollars).....	218	226	185	189	153	169	164
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>							
Less than \$20,000.....	36	67	117	64	216	289	205
Less than 20 percent.....	6	6	40	17	138	174	58
20 to 24 percent.....	8	—	10	4	19	13	19
25 to 29 percent.....	—	11	10	6	30	20	8
30 to 34 percent.....	8	—	—	—	—	6	—
35 percent or more.....	14	44	57	37	29	65	120
Not computed.....	—	6	—	—	—	11	—
Median.....	32.5	50.0+	29.2	50.0+	17.6	16.3	38.1
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	90	160	260	155	255	349	105
Less than 20 percent.....	42	66	86	83	164	202	31
20 to 24 percent.....	13	13	10	21	18	8	31
25 to 29 percent.....	—	10	35	6	34	35	11
30 to 34 percent.....	—	35	66	13	9	41	—
35 percent or more.....	35	36	63	32	30	63	32
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	21.2	25.5	29.9	17.9	13.4	17.0	23.5
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	163	219	294	137	125	246	85
Less than 20 percent.....	62	40	120	69	95	123	46
20 to 24 percent.....	46	61	55	31	—	94	20
25 to 29 percent.....	39	62	42	27	8	16	—
30 to 34 percent.....	16	44	38	5	8	13	7
35 percent or more.....	—	12	39	5	14	—	12
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	22.1	25.7	22.5	19.9	13.0	20.0	18.8
\$50,000 or more.....	228	429	462	294	119	396	39
Less than 20 percent.....	158	234	316	216	83	220	32
20 to 24 percent.....	52	134	91	51	19	93	—
25 to 29 percent.....	18	51	32	6	9	75	7
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	23	14	8	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	10	—	7	—	8	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	16.2	19.2	15.9	12.7	14.7	17.8	17.3
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	2 188	411	524	291	1 135	767	486
<b>GROSS RENT</b>							
Less than \$100.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199.....	59	—	—	—	29	—	112
\$200 to \$299.....	74	—	9	8	194	65	66
\$300 to \$399.....	404	17	80	27	367	278	83
\$400 to \$499.....	747	137	127	56	244	121	98
\$500 to \$599.....	444	100	101	17	176	115	56
\$600 to \$749.....	286	59	39	110	85	79	37
\$750 to \$999.....	148	76	145	59	11	93	16
\$1,000 or more.....	11	22	23	7	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	15	—	—	7	29	16	18
Median (dollars).....	473	560	529	666	389	431	360
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>							
Less than \$10,000.....	323	22	63	33	344	149	241
Less than 20 percent.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	8
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
25 to 29 percent.....	19	—	—	—	6	8	43
30 to 34 percent.....	14	—	—	—	33	—	25
35 percent or more.....	276	22	63	33	275	141	142
Not computed.....	9	—	—	—	30	—	9
Median.....	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	714	76	145	39	319	248	122
Less than 20 percent.....	7	—	—	—	13	31	27
20 to 24 percent.....	74	—	—	7	66	48	5
25 to 29 percent.....	115	12	26	—	41	17	35
30 to 34 percent.....	101	5	25	7	71	48	25
35 percent or more.....	417	59	94	25	128	104	30
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	37.4	42.4	41.2	39.6	32.8	32.9	29.1
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	787	144	152	92	333	248	90
Less than 20 percent.....	186	28	76	8	128	81	31
20 to 24 percent.....	256	65	53	29	106	84	33
25 to 29 percent.....	168	26	—	17	64	31	17
30 to 34 percent.....	99	21	11	27	21	16	—
35 percent or more.....	70	4	12	11	7	29	—
Not computed.....	8	—	—	—	7	7	9
Median.....	24.0	23.4	20.0	27.6	21.7	22.4	21.4
\$35,000 or more.....	364	169	164	127	139	122	33
Less than 20 percent.....	299	141	64	50	139	55	24
20 to 24 percent.....	39	15	63	58	—	43	—
25 to 29 percent.....	19	6	27	12	—	15	9
30 to 34 percent.....	—	7	5	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	7	—	—	7	—	9	—
Median.....	15.9	15.7	21.4	20.9	12.7	20.2	17.8

**Table 35. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced city, Merced County—Con.		Remainder of Merced County						
	Tract 16 (pt.)	Tract 17 (pt.)	Tract 2	Tract 3.01	Tract 3.02	Tract 4	Tract 5.01 (pt.)	Tract 5.02 (pt.)	Tract 7 (pt.)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>76</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>827</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>562</b>	<b>449</b>
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>									
<b>With a mortgage</b> .....	<b>56</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>343</b>
Less than \$300.....	9	38	67	9	69	44	72	43	—
\$300 to \$399.....	—	31	33	8	25	9	35	17	26
\$400 to \$499.....	21	31	60	14	40	72	55	48	7
\$500 to \$599.....	11	24	47	19	19	—	58	63	53
\$600 to \$799.....	—	113	139	26	68	132	99	147	75
\$800 to \$999.....	9	77	56	11	12	106	14	62	47
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	6	31	43	10	22	118	13	10	99
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	—	—	—	5	—	13	5	8	23
\$2,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Median (dollars).....	493	719	613	608	484	784	517	653	863
<b>Not mortgaged</b> .....	<b>20</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>106</b>
Less than \$100.....	9	11	95	6	16	33	9	28	20
\$100 to \$199.....	—	76	118	25	111	200	104	89	32
\$200 to \$299.....	11	18	33	10	33	69	33	44	35
\$300 to \$399.....	—	6	12	—	7	15	—	3	11
\$400 to \$499.....	—	—	—	—	—	10	13	—	8
\$500 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Median (dollars).....	208	136	122	165	170	167	168	142	202
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>									
<b>Less than \$20,000</b> .....	<b>24</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>23</b>
Less than 20 percent.....	9	31	84	18	34	131	49	67	8
20 to 24 percent.....	—	17	33	5	26	20	39	14	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	12	43	13	18	37	4	32	15
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	18	—	9	9	14	5	—
35 percent or more.....	9	64	44	6	28	49	24	58	—
Not computed.....	6	6	12	—	13	—	—	5	—
Median.....	22.5	35.8	24.1	23.0	24.5	19.0	22.1	26.1	26.2
<b>\$20,000 to \$34,999</b> .....	<b>22</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>99</b>
Less than 20 percent.....	17	54	88	4	96	87	70	74	71
20 to 24 percent.....	5	20	18	—	21	17	39	18	8
25 to 29 percent.....	—	13	25	13	12	37	7	70	20
30 to 34 percent.....	—	17	54	—	5	24	—	20	—
35 percent or more.....	—	20	23	—	31	47	—	10	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	17.5	22.0	24.4	26.7	17.9	25.3	16.5	25.3	10.0
<b>\$35,000 to \$49,999</b> .....	<b>15</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>158</b>
Less than 20 percent.....	6	42	121	31	54	45	69	31	50
20 to 24 percent.....	—	24	36	7	12	24	64	45	60
25 to 29 percent.....	9	36	6	—	—	32	—	15	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	4	18
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	6	30
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	25.8	21.9	14.9	18.3	12.2	23.6	19.6	22.2	22.4
<b>\$50,000 or more</b> .....	<b>15</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>169</b>
Less than 20 percent.....	9	94	67	27	55	197	120	84	108
20 to 24 percent.....	6	—	13	5	8	41	6	4	29
25 to 29 percent.....	—	6	—	3	—	—	—	—	25
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	7	—	—	6	5	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	10.0	10.9	11.7	10.0	11.2	13.1	10.0	10.0	18.1
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>193</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>GROSS RENT</b>									
Less than \$100.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199.....	6	—	67	—	18	19	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299.....	39	7	32	—	52	59	13	49	—
\$300 to \$399.....	32	73	78	40	44	33	69	210	—
\$400 to \$499.....	34	112	71	4	44	34	100	103	6
\$500 to \$599.....	16	73	29	—	90	39	23	114	11
\$600 to \$749.....	55	60	21	—	19	63	56	86	—
\$750 to \$999.....	—	20	28	—	10	17	6	25	7
\$1,000 or more.....	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	16	—
No cash rent.....	11	9	50	14	31	92	8	15	26
Median (dollars).....	422	482	395	342	459	450	449	431	577
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>									
<b>Less than \$10,000</b> .....	<b>94</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>8</b>
Less than 20 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	14	—	—	19	—	4	—
35 percent or more.....	70	48	66	8	29	32	65	114	—
Not computed.....	17	—	—	8	—	11	16	19	8
Median.....	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	45.0	43.2	43.1	50.0+	50.0+	—
<b>\$10,000 to \$19,999</b> .....	<b>76</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>11</b>
Less than 20 percent.....	18	—	19	—	17	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	—	13	24	—	8	19	—	26	—
25 to 29 percent.....	18	33	6	11	7	3	14	23	—
30 to 34 percent.....	5	15	8	—	29	14	11	51	—
35 percent or more.....	35	78	26	—	78	26	30	93	—
Not computed.....	—	9	30	—	15	41	—	7	11
Median.....	32.0	36.7	24.7	27.5	38.5	33.2	41.5	34.7	—
<b>\$20,000 to \$34,999</b> .....	<b>16</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>17</b>
Less than 20 percent.....	—	9	40	25	15	9	36	44	6
20 to 24 percent.....	—	18	15	—	27	18	43	31	—
25 to 29 percent.....	16	7	38	—	—	21	22	40	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	14	11
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Not computed.....	—	—	13	6	8	32	—	3	—
Median.....	27.5	22.2	22.2	17.5	21.9	24.2	21.7	23.8	31.1
<b>\$35,000 or more</b> .....	<b>7</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>14</b>
Less than 20 percent.....	7	104	73	—	45	103	33	133	7
20 to 24 percent.....	—	20	—	—	5	—	5	10	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	17.5	14.7	12.6	—	13.1	11.4	14.1	12.9	17.5



Table 35. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990—Con.

(Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Merced County—Con.							
	Tract 9 (pt.)	Tract 12 (pt.)	Tract 14 (pt.)	Tract 16 (pt.)	Tract 19.98	Tract 20	Tract 21.98	Tract 24
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	924	481	189	25	542	880	77	821
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>								
With a mortgage -----	766	356	126	7	305	503	40	475
Less than \$300 -----	60	7	6	—	38	45	—	53
\$300 to \$399 -----	103	19	18	3	57	24	5	71
\$400 to \$499 -----	72	35	7	—	80	49	—	122
\$500 to \$599 -----	109	16	—	—	54	36	9	87
\$600 to \$799 -----	157	61	12	4	20	121	9	56
\$800 to \$999 -----	119	41	31	—	36	118	—	55
\$1,000 to \$1,499 -----	87	92	15	—	20	73	11	22
\$1,500 to \$1,999 -----	40	62	16	—	—	26	—	9
\$2,000 or more -----	19	23	21	—	—	11	6	—
Median (dollars) -----	676	996	918	706	461	751	683	491
Not mortgaged -----	158	125	63	18	237	377	37	346
Less than \$100 -----	20	—	14	—	16	31	—	9
\$100 to \$199 -----	109	27	12	18	166	188	11	159
\$200 to \$299 -----	—	48	31	—	48	102	7	102
\$300 to \$399 -----	17	26	6	—	4	56	11	55
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	17	—	—	3	—	8	5
\$500 or more -----	12	7	—	—	—	—	—	16
Median (dollars) -----	158	252	225	145	147	188	302	204
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>								
Less than \$20,000 -----	323	16	76	12	231	217	19	310
Less than 20 percent -----	58	4	19	8	102	101	—	64
20 to 24 percent -----	23	—	6	—	16	36	—	45
25 to 29 percent -----	44	—	11	—	15	21	—	90
30 to 34 percent -----	59	—	—	—	12	—	5	42
35 percent or more -----	130	12	40	4	86	59	14	60
Not computed -----	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
Median -----	32.7	38.3	36.7	13.8	24.2	21.0	43.2	27.3
\$20,000 to \$34,999 -----	248	76	27	10	170	229	18	246
Less than 20 percent -----	101	35	11	10	91	154	18	81
20 to 24 percent -----	27	13	—	—	8	7	—	70
25 to 29 percent -----	47	—	—	—	28	21	—	54
30 to 34 percent -----	41	—	8	—	23	17	—	10
35 percent or more -----	32	28	8	—	20	30	—	31
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	24.3	21.2	31.6	10.0	17.9	11.9	10.9	23.0
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	190	93	10	3	100	202	9	117
Less than 20 percent -----	72	68	—	3	74	107	—	84
20 to 24 percent -----	74	7	—	—	—	37	9	8
25 to 29 percent -----	15	6	—	—	8	37	—	9
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	10	—	18	14	—	16
35 percent or more -----	29	12	—	—	—	7	—	—
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	21.6	12.6	32.5	10.0	10.0	18.6	22.5	15.3
\$50,000 or more -----	163	296	76	—	41	232	31	148
Less than 20 percent -----	118	212	34	—	41	166	25	148
20 to 24 percent -----	16	46	5	—	—	38	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	14	25	12	—	—	9	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	10	8	15	—	—	11	—	—
35 percent or more -----	5	5	10	—	—	8	6	—
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	14.7	12.9	24.0	—	10.0	17.3	15.7	10.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	623	117	167	60	410	635	251	447
<b>GROSS RENT</b>								
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
\$100 to \$199 -----	38	—	—	6	24	58	8	17
\$200 to \$299 -----	51	23	17	8	142	109	39	86
\$300 to \$399 -----	76	7	45	42	99	89	63	66
\$400 to \$499 -----	117	19	49	—	28	87	70	110
\$500 to \$599 -----	112	27	27	4	50	116	7	23
\$600 to \$749 -----	70	21	17	—	8	44	21	40
\$750 to \$999 -----	21	8	—	—	15	26	9	11
\$1,000 or more -----	—	12	—	—	—	11	—	—
No cash rent -----	138	—	12	—	44	95	34	85
Median (dollars) -----	463	530	423	325	310	416	388	402
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>								
Less than \$10,000 -----	116	29	23	5	83	150	37	116
Less than 20 percent -----	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	7
20 to 24 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	10	—	—	—	5	21	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	10
35 percent or more -----	87	29	18	5	64	101	37	84
Not computed -----	19	—	5	—	6	10	—	15
Median -----	50.0+	50.0+	49.0	45.0	40.4	50.0+	50.0+	49.6
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	176	9	65	16	181	160	62	169
Less than 20 percent -----	29	—	—	4	13	12	17	20
20 to 24 percent -----	10	—	—	4	57	22	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	14	9	24	—	44	10	18	43
30 to 34 percent -----	34	—	22	4	20	47	12	12
35 percent or more -----	46	—	12	4	43	12	—	86
Not computed -----	43	—	7	—	4	57	15	8
Median -----	32.0	27.5	31.1	27.5	27.1	30.8	26.8	38.9
\$20,000 to \$34,999 -----	216	43	51	33	106	146	84	108
Less than 20 percent -----	49	—	13	33	64	89	40	34
20 to 24 percent -----	38	—	29	—	9	30	31	13
25 to 29 percent -----	37	22	—	—	7	4	8	17
30 to 34 percent -----	23	16	—	—	18	—	—	4
35 percent or more -----	7	5	9	—	—	5	—	—
Not computed -----	62	—	—	—	8	18	5	40
Median -----	23.7	29.9	22.2	12.9	17.3	17.4	19.8	20.0
\$35,000 or more -----	115	36	28	6	40	179	68	54
Less than 20 percent -----	101	32	20	6	6	149	45	26
20 to 24 percent -----	—	—	8	—	—	16	9	6
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	—	—	8	4	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed -----	14	—	—	—	26	10	14	22
Median -----	15.1	16.3	14.4	10.0	25.6	14.7	13.3	13.1

**Table 36. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990**

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced, CA MSA	Merced County			Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Merced County			
		Total	Atwater city	Merced city	Tract 6	Tract 7	Tract 8	Tract 10.01
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 697</b>	<b>2 697</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>1 252</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>322</b>
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>								
1989 to March 1990 .....	121	121	16	68	16	—	—	—
1985 to 1988 .....	210	210	26	126	26	—	—	46
1980 to 1984 .....	454	454	122	272	71	41	17	59
1970 to 1979 .....	883	883	241	379	112	34	109	179
1960 to 1969 .....	376	376	112	132	55	—	57	27
1950 to 1959 .....	350	350	126	131	35	33	66	11
1940 to 1949 .....	204	204	54	83	—	22	32	—
1939 or earlier .....	99	99	—	61	—	5	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>								
No bedroom .....	96	96	9	87	9	—	—	26
1 bedroom .....	459	459	73	274	41	10	22	86
2 bedrooms .....	919	919	189	458	96	66	27	148
3 bedrooms .....	900	900	320	357	126	45	169	50
4 bedrooms .....	323	323	106	76	43	14	63	12
5 or more bedrooms .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
Complete kitchen facilities .....	2 675	2 675	697	1 241	315	135	281	322
Source of water, public system or private company .....	2 453	2 453	697	1 242	315	101	281	322
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	2 421	2 421	697	1 242	315	101	281	322
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>								
Utility gas .....	1 478	1 478	340	662	90	42	215	135
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	81	81	9	27	—	9	—	—
Electricity .....	986	986	303	535	205	56	56	187
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other fuels .....	148	148	45	24	20	28	10	—
No fuel used .....	4	4	—	4	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>								
None .....	524	524	26	348	26	—	—	64
1 .....	1 146	1 146	268	586	113	58	97	190
2 .....	683	683	265	225	106	40	146	68
3 or more .....	344	344	138	93	70	37	38	—
Vehicles per household .....	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.1	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.0
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>								
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 036</b>	<b>1 036</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>36</b>
1989 to March 1990 .....	121	121	28	50	28	—	—	7
1985 to 1988 .....	183	183	54	64	28	—	26	6
1980 to 1984 .....	161	161	45	63	25	7	20	7
1970 to 1979 .....	370	370	72	124	40	29	17	16
1969 or earlier .....	201	201	43	48	—	13	43	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 661</b>	<b>1 661</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>903</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>286</b>
1989 to March 1990 .....	665	665	196	408	88	48	60	150
1985 to 1988 .....	580	580	226	258	99	23	104	88
1980 to 1984 .....	278	278	26	160	—	15	11	48
1970 to 1979 .....	102	102	7	45	7	—	—	—
1969 or earlier .....	36	36	—	32	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
No telephone in unit .....	175	175	30	92	23	7	—	12
Householder 65 years and over .....	396	396	20	168	8	13	12	12
Owner-occupied housing units .....	210	210	20	62	8	13	12	12
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available .....	190	190	—	101	—	—	—	6
Complete plumbing facilities .....	2 697	2 697	697	1 252	315	135	281	322
1.00 or less persons per room .....	2 422	2 422	644	1 083	315	120	238	284
1.01 or more persons per room .....	275	275	53	169	—	15	43	38
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.00 or less persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mean household income in 1989:</b>								
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars) .....	34 797	34 797	45 182	38 526	37 431	35 209	56 102	41 554
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars) .....	18 338	18 338	26 153	16 954	26 032	22 389	28 136	18 384
Household income in 1989 below poverty level .....	637	637	83	324	21	46	24	73
Owner-occupied housing units .....	90	90	—	15	—	8	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	547	547	83	309	21	38	24	73



Table 36. **Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Merced County—Con.		Atwater city, Merced County		Merced city, Merced County			Remainder of Merced County
	Tract 15	Tract 16	Tract 6 (pt.)	Tract 8 (pt.)	Tract 10.01 (pt.)	Tract 15 (pt.)	Tract 16 (pt.)	Tract 24
Occupied housing units .....	285	299	315	281	322	285	213	198
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>								
1989 to March 1990 .....	44	20	16	—	—	44	16	—
1985 to 1988 .....	—	32	26	—	46	—	25	24
1980 to 1984 .....	65	49	71	17	59	65	40	27
1970 to 1979 .....	66	67	112	109	179	66	45	29
1960 to 1969 .....	15	18	55	57	27	15	18	44
1950 to 1959 .....	60	63	35	66	11	60	33	26
1940 to 1949 .....	25	21	—	32	—	25	11	36
1939 or earlier .....	10	29	—	—	—	10	25	12
<b>BEDROOMS</b>								
No bedroom .....	27	—	9	—	26	27	—	—
1 bedroom .....	68	50	41	22	86	68	39	35
2 bedrooms .....	76	141	96	27	148	76	88	65
3 bedrooms .....	76	103	126	169	50	76	81	39
4 bedrooms .....	38	5	43	63	12	38	5	59
5 or more bedrooms .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
Complete kitchen facilities .....	285	299	315	281	322	285	213	198
Source of water, public system or private company .....	275	244	315	281	322	275	213	198
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	275	231	315	281	322	275	213	198
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>								
Utility gas .....	191	217	90	215	135	191	147	159
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Electricity .....	94	62	205	56	187	94	62	27
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other fuels .....	—	16	20	10	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>								
None .....	127	83	26	—	64	127	71	69
1 .....	116	123	113	97	190	116	92	69
2 .....	42	89	106	146	68	42	46	17
3 or more .....	—	4	70	38	—	—	4	43
Vehicles per household .....	.7	1.0	1.7	1.9	1.0	.7	.9	1.2
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>								
Owner-occupied housing units .....	98	127	121	106	36	98	75	118
1989 to March 1990 .....	19	16	28	—	7	19	7	14
1985 to 1988 .....	—	13	28	26	6	—	13	11
1980 to 1984 .....	—	17	25	20	7	—	17	12
1970 to 1979 .....	62	42	40	17	16	62	15	51
1969 or earlier .....	17	39	—	43	—	17	23	30
Renter-occupied housing units .....	187	172	194	175	286	187	138	80
1989 to March 1990 .....	65	46	88	60	150	65	42	8
1985 to 1988 .....	34	51	99	104	88	34	44	27
1980 to 1984 .....	48	36	—	11	48	48	26	24
1970 to 1979 .....	30	24	7	—	—	30	15	21
1969 or earlier .....	10	15	—	—	—	10	11	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
No telephone in unit .....	23	37	23	—	12	23	32	21
Householder 65 years and over .....	99	86	8	12	12	99	44	89
Owner-occupied housing units .....	17	57	8	12	12	17	28	43
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available .....	80	27	—	—	6	80	15	54
Complete plumbing facilities .....	285	299	315	281	322	285	213	198
1.00 or less persons per room .....	215	290	315	238	284	215	204	198
1.01 or more persons per room .....	70	9	—	43	38	70	9	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.00 or less persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mean household income in 1989:</b>								
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars) .....	32 748	28 189	37 431	56 102	41 554	32 748	33 051	24 149
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars) .....	11 814	15 498	26 032	28 136	18 384	11 814	16 885	6 056
Household income in 1989 below poverty level .....	84	89	21	24	73	84	66	60
Owner-occupied housing units .....	—	26	—	—	—	—	10	14
Renter-occupied housing units .....	84	63	21	24	73	84	56	46

**Table 37. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990**

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced County				Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Merced County			
	Merced, CA MSA	Total	Atwater city	Merced city	Tract 6	Tract 7	Tract 8	Tract 10.01
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	897	897	235	327	121	49	99	36
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
With a mortgage.....	675	675	228	227	114	36	99	36
Less than \$300.....	27	27	22	5	—	—	22	—
\$300 to \$399.....	65	65	13	40	13	—	—	6
\$400 to \$499.....	80	80	11	7	—	—	11	—
\$500 to \$599.....	71	71	36	16	12	15	9	6
\$600 to \$799.....	127	127	46	55	8	—	38	12
\$800 to \$999.....	231	231	76	85	66	14	10	—
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	58	58	24	19	15	—	9	12
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	16	16	—	—	—	7	—	—
\$2,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars).....	699	699	675	732	840	921	638	707
Not mortgaged.....	222	222	7	100	7	13	—	—
Less than \$100.....	58	58	—	34	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199.....	128	128	—	58	—	8	—	—
\$200 to \$299.....	14	14	7	—	7	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399.....	22	22	—	8	—	5	—	—
\$400 to \$499.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars).....	129	129	225	123	225	191	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
Less than \$20,000.....	249	249	56	66	25	8	31	12
Less than 20 percent.....	72	72	10	5	—	—	10	—
20 to 24 percent.....	43	43	13	23	13	—	—	6
25 to 29 percent.....	4	4	—	4	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	123	123	33	34	12	8	21	6
Not computed.....	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	38.3	38.3	50.0+	36.7	24.8	50.0+	50.0+	37.5
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	234	234	47	113	20	27	12	—
Less than 20 percent.....	69	69	12	24	—	5	12	—
20 to 24 percent.....	45	45	15	24	—	15	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	34	34	8	20	8	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	49	49	—	31	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	37	37	12	14	12	7	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	25.4	25.4	23.8	27.1	41.7	22.8	12.5	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	202	202	86	57	60	—	26	12
Less than 20 percent.....	63	63	28	9	19	—	9	—
20 to 24 percent.....	52	52	27	12	10	—	17	—
25 to 29 percent.....	71	71	24	36	24	—	—	12
30 to 34 percent.....	16	16	7	—	7	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	23.7	23.7	22.8	26.0	25.2	—	21.2	27.5
\$50,000 or more.....	212	212	46	91	16	14	30	12
Less than 20 percent.....	164	164	38	84	8	7	30	12
20 to 24 percent.....	39	39	8	7	8	7	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	13.4	13.4	11.5	10.4	20.0	20.0	10.0-	15.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	1 643	1 643	455	903	194	86	175	286
GROSS RENT								
Less than \$100.....	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199.....	66	66	—	45	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299.....	146	146	—	94	—	—	—	11
\$300 to \$399.....	338	338	89	205	23	30	36	96
\$400 to \$499.....	500	500	143	291	110	22	11	108
\$500 to \$599.....	227	227	59	134	17	34	8	55
\$600 to \$749.....	130	130	36	83	36	—	—	—
\$750 to \$999.....	53	53	15	28	8	—	7	16
\$1,000 or more.....	32	32	—	8	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	128	128	113	15	—	—	113	—
Median (dollars).....	442	442	468	437	473	481	389	439
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
Less than \$10,000.....	581	581	43	371	14	16	13	53
Less than 20 percent.....	31	31	—	8	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	14	14	—	10	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	21	21	—	16	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	463	463	43	312	14	16	13	53
Not computed.....	46	46	—	19	—	—	—	—
Median.....	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	485	485	120	275	67	32	21	131
Less than 20 percent.....	22	22	—	5	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	18	18	—	7	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	72	72	9	55	9	—	—	34
30 to 34 percent.....	107	107	23	84	23	—	—	32
35 percent or more.....	235	235	67	114	35	32	—	65
Not computed.....	31	31	21	10	—	—	21	—
Median.....	35.6	35.6	38.4	33.9	35.5	42.7	—	34.9
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	394	394	195	183	66	23	106	81
Less than 20 percent.....	67	67	37	27	25	—	12	23
20 to 24 percent.....	144	144	41	90	7	23	11	47
25 to 29 percent.....	74	74	37	37	26	—	11	11
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	37	37	8	29	8	—	—	—
Not computed.....	72	72	72	—	—	—	72	—
Median.....	23.3	23.3	23.0	23.6	25.2	22.5	22.3	21.9
\$35,000 or more.....	183	183	97	74	47	15	35	21
Less than 20 percent.....	139	139	63	68	33	15	15	21
20 to 24 percent.....	24	24	14	6	14	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	20	20	20	—	—	—	20	—
Median.....	16.1	16.1	16.8	13.3	17.9	12.5	17.5	17.5



Table 37. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/8NA's in Merced County—Con.		Atwater city, Merced County		Merced city, Merced County			Remainder of Merced County
	Tract 15	Tract 16	Tract 6 (pt.)	Tract 8 (pt.)	Tract 10.01 (pt.)	Tract 15 (pt.)	Tract 16 (pt.)	Tract 24
Specified owner-occupied housing units	98	111	121	99	36	98	68	95
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>								
With a mortgage	58	45	114	99	36	58	32	60
Less than \$300	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399	24	10	13	—	6	24	10	12
\$400 to \$499	—	13	—	11	—	—	—	14
\$500 to \$599	—	7	12	9	6	—	7	12
\$600 to \$799	15	10	8	38	12	15	10	11
\$800 to \$999	19	5	66	10	—	19	5	11
\$1,000 to \$1,499	—	—	15	9	12	—	—	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	717	448	840	638	707	717	543	517
Not mortgaged	40	66	7	—	—	40	36	35
Less than \$100	23	11	—	—	—	23	4	—
\$100 to \$199	17	39	—	—	—	17	32	35
\$200 to \$299	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	100—	144	225	—	—	100—	139	125
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>								
Less than \$20,000	17	55	25	31	12	17	25	47
Less than 20 percent	—	21	—	10	—	—	5	9
20 to 24 percent	17	7	13	—	6	17	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	20	12	21	6	—	20	38
Not computed	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	22.5	22.1	24.8	50.0+	37.5	22.5	47.5	50.0+
\$20,000 to \$34,999	39	17	20	12	—	39	17	27
Less than 20 percent	—	17	—	12	—	—	17	16
20 to 24 percent	24	—	—	—	—	24	—	—
25 to 29 percent	15	—	8	—	—	15	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
35 percent or more	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	24.1	10.0—	41.7	12.5	—	24.1	10.0—	10.0—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	19	14	60	26	12	19	14	10
Less than 20 percent	—	9	19	9	—	—	9	10
20 to 24 percent	—	5	10	17	—	—	5	—
25 to 29 percent	19	—	24	—	12	19	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	27.5	18.0	25.2	21.2	27.5	27.5	18.0	10.0—
\$50,000 or more	23	25	16	30	12	23	12	11
Less than 20 percent	23	25	8	30	12	23	12	11
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	10.0—	12.3	20.0	10.0—	15.7	10.0—	14.3	17.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units	187	172	194	175	286	187	138	80
<b>GROSS RENT</b>								
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
\$100 to \$199	26	15	—	—	—	26	11	10
\$200 to \$299	64	22	—	—	11	64	8	—
\$300 to \$399	16	37	23	36	96	16	25	23
\$400 to \$499	50	36	110	11	108	50	36	24
\$500 to \$599	—	14	17	8	55	—	10	—
\$600 to \$749	21	38	36	—	—	21	38	—
\$750 to \$999	—	5	8	7	16	—	5	—
\$1,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	10	5	—	113	—	10	5	—
Median (dollars)	274	432	473	389	439	274	441	312
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>								
Less than \$10,000	128	88	14	13	53	128	68	72
Less than 20 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
20 to 24 percent	10	4	—	—	—	10	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	—
30 to 34 percent	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	—
35 percent or more	118	61	14	13	53	118	52	41
Not computed	—	12	—	—	—	—	5	8
Median	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999	22	60	67	21	131	22	46	8
Less than 20 percent	5	10	—	—	—	5	—	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	9	—	34	—	11	8
25 to 29 percent	—	11	23	—	32	—	18	—
30 to 34 percent	7	18	35	—	65	7	17	—
35 percent or more	10	21	—	21	—	10	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	50.0+	32.5	35.5	—	34.9	50.0+	33.3	27.5
\$20,000 to \$34,999	26	18	66	106	81	26	18	—
Less than 20 percent	—	—	25	12	23	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	5	14	7	11	47	5	14	—
25 to 29 percent	—	4	26	11	11	—	4	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	21	—	8	—	—	21	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	72	—	—	—	—
Median	36.9	23.2	25.2	22.3	21.9	36.9	23.2	—
\$35,000 or more	11	6	47	35	21	11	6	—
Less than 20 percent	11	6	33	15	21	11	6	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—
Median	10.0—	10.0—	17.9	17.5	17.5	10.0—	10.0—	—

**Table 38. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990**

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced, CA MSA	Merced County	
		Total	Merced city
Occupied housing units .....	511	511	159
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>			
1989 to March 1990 .....	22	22	4
1985 to 1988 .....	59	59	14
1980 to 1984 .....	96	96	23
1970 to 1979 .....	86	86	21
1960 to 1969 .....	132	132	46
1950 to 1959 .....	52	52	30
1940 to 1949 .....	36	36	11
1939 or earlier .....	28	28	10
<b>BEDROOMS</b>			
No bedroom .....	7	7	—
1 bedroom .....	70	70	17
2 bedrooms .....	203	203	96
3 bedrooms .....	172	172	26
4 bedrooms .....	59	59	20
5 or more bedrooms .....	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>			
Complete kitchen facilities .....	511	511	159
Source of water, public system or private company .....	438	438	159
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	449	449	159
Locking complete plumbing facilities .....	—	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units .....	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	—	—	—
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>			
Utility gas .....	241	241	75
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	39	39	—
Electricity .....	194	194	74
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—
All other fuels .....	37	37	10
No fuel used .....	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>			
None .....	59	59	26
1 .....	207	207	91
2 .....	153	153	19
3 or more .....	92	92	23
Vehicles per household .....	1.7	1.7	1.4
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>			
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>245</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>39</b>
1989 to March 1990 .....	26	26	4
1985 to 1988 .....	53	53	6
1980 to 1984 .....	65	65	6
1970 to 1979 .....	55	55	17
1969 or earlier .....	46	46	6
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>266</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>120</b>
1989 to March 1990 .....	157	157	75
1985 to 1988 .....	76	76	34
1980 to 1984 .....	27	27	11
1970 to 1979 .....	6	6	—
1969 or earlier .....	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>			
No telephone in unit .....	94	94	62
Householder 65 years and over .....	82	82	33
Owner-occupied housing units .....	34	34	6
Locking complete plumbing facilities .....	—	—	—
No telephone in unit .....	10	10	10
No vehicle available .....	24	24	10
Complete plumbing facilities .....	511	511	159
1.00 or less persons per room .....	452	452	152
1.01 or more persons per room .....	59	59	7
Locking complete plumbing facilities .....	—	—	—
1.00 or less persons per room .....	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—
<b>Mean household income in 1989:</b>			
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars) .....	34 005	34 005	36 055
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars) .....	17 906	17 906	13 043
Household income in 1989 below poverty level .....	135	135	52
Owner-occupied housing units .....	16	16	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	119	119	52



**Table 39. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990**

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced County		
	Merced, CA MSA	Total	Merced city
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	194	194	39
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>			
With a mortgage .....	167	167	33
Less than \$300 .....	21	21	—
\$300 to \$399 .....	24	24	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	8	8	8
\$500 to \$599 .....	13	13	—
\$600 to \$799 .....	39	39	15
\$800 to \$999 .....	42	42	4
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	20	20	6
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more .....	—	—	—
Median (dollars) .....	644	644	628
Not mortgaged .....	27	27	6
Less than \$100 .....	6	6	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	17	17	6
\$200 to \$299 .....	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399 .....	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—	—
\$500 or more .....	4	4	—
Median (dollars) .....	172	172	175
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>			
Less than \$20,000 .....	41	41	—
Less than 20 percent .....	6	6	—
20 to 24 percent .....	12	12	—
25 to 29 percent .....	11	11	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	12	12	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—
Median .....	26.1	26.1	—
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	61	61	12
Less than 20 percent .....	18	18	6
20 to 24 percent .....	18	18	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	6	6	6
35 percent or more .....	19	19	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—
Median .....	23.5	23.5	22.5
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	45	45	18
Less than 20 percent .....	17	17	8
20 to 24 percent .....	11	11	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	4	4	4
35 percent or more .....	13	13	6
Not computed .....	—	—	—
Median .....	22.5	22.5	31.3
\$50,000 or more .....	47	47	9
Less than 20 percent .....	37	37	9
20 to 24 percent .....	10	10	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—
Median .....	13.2	13.2	12.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	262	262	120
<b>GROSS RENT</b>			
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	8	8	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	17	17	10
\$300 to \$399 .....	40	40	15
\$400 to \$499 .....	116	116	81
\$500 to \$599 .....	48	48	7
\$600 to \$749 .....	17	17	7
\$750 to \$999 .....	10	10	—
\$1,000 or more .....	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	6	6	—
Median (dollars) .....	449	449	449
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>			
Less than \$10,000 .....	96	96	52
Less than 20 percent .....	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	7	7	—
35 percent or more .....	82	82	45
Not computed .....	7	7	7
Median .....	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	93	93	50
Less than 20 percent .....	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	14	14	—
30 to 34 percent .....	21	21	21
35 percent or more .....	52	52	29
Not computed .....	6	6	—
Median .....	36.9	36.9	35.9
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	59	59	18
Less than 20 percent .....	40	40	18
20 to 24 percent .....	8	8	—
25 to 29 percent .....	4	4	—
30 to 34 percent .....	7	7	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—
Median .....	18.4	18.4	17.5
\$35,000 or more .....	14	14	—
Less than 20 percent .....	14	14	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—
Median .....	10.0-	10.0-	—

Table 40. **Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990**

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced, CA MSA	Merced County			Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Merced County				
		Total	Atwater city	Merced city	Tract 5.02	Tract 6	Tract 8	Tract 9	Tract 10.01
Occupied housing units .....	2 692	2 692	322	1 405	82	123	144	86	135
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>									
1989 to March 1990 .....	102	102	—	61	—	—	—	15	—
1985 to 1988 .....	322	322	42	110	33	42	—	20	22
1980 to 1984 .....	427	427	8	279	—	—	17	12	42
1970 to 1979 .....	677	677	190	309	27	73	88	6	49
1960 to 1969 .....	333	333	42	120	6	8	14	28	16
1950 to 1959 .....	357	357	40	233	10	—	25	5	6
1940 to 1949 .....	240	240	—	160	6	—	—	—	—
1939 or earlier .....	234	234	—	133	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>									
No bedroom .....	284	284	30	231	—	15	—	6	—
1 bedroom .....	756	756	57	451	25	7	55	41	41
2 bedrooms .....	713	713	54	469	31	25	6	14	61
3 bedrooms .....	736	736	159	186	21	76	77	25	23
4 bedrooms .....	157	157	22	60	—	—	6	—	10
5 or more bedrooms .....	46	46	—	8	5	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Complete kitchen facilities .....	2 574	2 574	322	1 334	82	123	144	72	135
Source of water, public system or private company .....	2 395	2 395	322	1 405	68	123	127	51	135
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	2 218	2 218	322	1 274	68	123	127	65	135
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	131	131	—	82	—	—	—	14	—
Owner-occupied housing units .....	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	119	119	—	82	—	—	—	14	—
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas .....	1 411	1 411	196	713	49	53	109	48	74
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	202	202	8	137	—	8	—	6	—
Electricity .....	959	959	110	515	33	54	35	32	61
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other fuels .....	97	97	8	21	—	8	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	19	19	—	19	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>									
None .....	456	456	8	350	16	—	—	12	—
1 .....	1 284	1 284	173	768	52	53	102	54	51
2 .....	564	564	117	204	9	70	27	—	72
3 or more .....	388	388	24	83	5	—	15	20	12
Vehicles per household .....	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.7
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>									
Owner-occupied housing units .....	835	835	133	171	32	68	56	20	32
1989 to March 1990 .....	149	149	10	70	9	10	—	—	16
1985 to 1988 .....	262	262	53	53	6	25	28	20	10
1980 to 1984 .....	138	138	9	23	6	—	—	—	6
1970 to 1979 .....	204	204	51	19	11	33	18	—	—
1969 or earlier .....	82	82	10	6	—	—	10	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 857	1 857	189	1 234	50	55	88	66	103
1989 to March 1990 .....	726	726	126	446	34	55	28	54	41
1985 to 1988 .....	893	893	47	646	16	—	34	12	62
1980 to 1984 .....	197	197	—	142	—	—	17	—	—
1970 to 1979 .....	31	31	16	—	—	—	9	—	—
1969 or earlier .....	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
No telephone in unit .....	112	112	8	77	19	8	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over .....	198	198	43	65	—	24	19	—	6
Owner-occupied housing units .....	90	90	19	6	—	9	10	—	6
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit .....	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available .....	55	55	—	49	—	—	—	—	—
Complete plumbing facilities .....	2 561	2 561	322	1 323	82	123	144	72	135
1.00 or less persons per room .....	1 096	1 096	234	357	42	87	102	16	80
1.01 or more persons per room .....	1 465	1 465	88	966	40	36	42	56	55
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	131	131	—	82	—	—	—	14	—
1.00 or less persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	131	131	—	82	—	—	—	14	—
<b>Mean household income in 1989:</b>									
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars) .....	49 701	49 701	28 246	45 532	18 154	42 628	11 790	54 603	63 400
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars) .....	18 038	18 038	21 064	16 663	18 720	21 996	28 353	4 398	17 847
Household income in 1989 below poverty level .....	1 038	1 038	49	735	24	8	27	55	34
Owner-occupied housing units .....	107	107	35	20	5	8	27	—	4
Renter-occupied housing units .....	931	931	14	715	19	—	—	55	30



Table 40. **Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Merced County—Con.					Atwater city, Merced County		Merced city, Merced County	
	Tract 12	Tract 14	Tract 15	Tract 16	Tract 17	Tract 6 (pt.)	Tract 8 (pt.)	Tract 10.01 (pt.)	Tract 13
Occupied housing units .....	83	222	364	385	89	123	127	135	223
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>									
1989 to March 1990 .....	—	7	7	21	6	—	—	—	—
1985 to 1988 .....	11	8	18	41	6	42	—	22	8
1980 to 1984 .....	7	33	109	96	19	—	—	42	8
1970 to 1979 .....	14	46	65	93	14	73	88	49	24
1960 to 1969 .....	28	22	14	27	24	8	14	16	8
1950 to 1959 .....	—	45	112	48	6	—	25	6	35
1940 to 1949 .....	23	34	39	33	14	—	—	—	40
1939 or earlier .....	—	27	—	26	—	—	—	—	100
<b>BEDROOMS</b>									
No bedroom .....	4	41	64	76	13	15	—	—	50
1 bedroom .....	44	67	114	96	33	7	38	41	102
2 bedrooms .....	7	43	120	152	18	25	6	61	71
3 bedrooms .....	20	35	48	61	19	76	77	23	—
4 bedrooms .....	—	16	18	—	6	—	6	10	—
5 or more bedrooms .....	8	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Complete kitchen facilities .....	73	222	331	354	89	123	127	135	207
Source of water, public system or private company .....	63	222	364	378	89	123	127	135	223
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	34	205	294	332	89	123	127	135	208
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	23	—	36	22	—	—	—	—	24
Owner-occupied housing units .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	23	—	36	22	—	—	—	—	24
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas .....	43	157	180	157	60	53	92	74	104
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	9	9	26	55	—	8	—	—	33
Electricity .....	31	53	146	162	18	54	35	61	78
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other fuels .....	—	3	12	—	6	8	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	8
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>									
None .....	24	59	81	173	14	—	—	—	35
1 .....	17	83	248	169	43	53	85	51	188
2 .....	21	51	12	32	26	70	27	72	—
3 or more .....	21	29	23	11	6	—	15	12	—
Vehicles per household .....	1.7	1.3	1.0	.7	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.7	.8
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>									
Owner-occupied housing units .....	42	35	16	7	37	68	56	32	8
1989 to March 1990 .....	—	7	—	—	12	10	—	16	8
1985 to 1988 .....	6	16	16	—	6	25	28	10	—
1980 to 1984 .....	36	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	—
1970 to 1979 .....	—	12	—	—	7	33	18	—	—
1969 or earlier .....	—	—	—	7	6	—	10	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	41	187	348	378	52	55	71	103	215
1989 to March 1990 .....	14	56	105	151	7	55	28	41	90
1985 to 1988 .....	23	109	194	169	33	—	34	62	102
1980 to 1984 .....	4	22	49	49	12	—	—	—	23
1970 to 1979 .....	—	—	—	9	—	—	9	—	—
1969 or earlier .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
No telephone in unit .....	—	16	21	34	—	8	—	—	7
Householder 65 years and over .....	—	22	23	34	—	24	19	6	—
Owner-occupied housing units .....	—	—	—	7	—	9	10	6	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit .....	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available .....	—	9	13	27	—	—	—	—	—
Complete plumbing facilities .....	60	222	328	363	89	123	127	135	199
1.00 or less persons per room .....	30	68	43	55	37	87	102	80	23
1.01 or more persons per room .....	30	154	285	308	52	36	25	55	176
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	23	—	36	22	—	—	—	—	24
1.00 or less persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	23	—	36	22	—	—	—	—	24
<b>Mean household income in 1989:</b>									
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars) .....	91 073	47 999	20 766	6 100	32 116	42 628	11 790	63 400	50 000
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars) .....	7 374	17 636	16 879	17 930	12 611	21 996	27 872	17 847	15 001
Household income in 1989 below poverty level .....	28	115	230	224	40	8	27	34	134
Owner-occupied housing units .....	—	—	16	—	—	8	27	4	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	28	115	214	224	40	—	—	30	134

Table 40. **Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990—**  
**Con.**

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced city, Merced County—Con.				Remainder of Merced County				
	Tract 14 (pt.)	Tract 15 (pt.)	Tract 16 (pt.)	Tract 17 (pt.)	Tract 3.01	Tract 3.02	Tract 5.02 (pt.)	Tract 9 (pt.)	Tract 14 (pt.)
Occupied housing units -----	159	364	361	89	192	110	82	86	63
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>									
1989 to March 1990 -----	—	7	21	6	—	15	—	15	7
1985 to 1988 -----	8	18	33	6	51	17	33	20	—
1980 to 1984 -----	—	109	96	19	2	13	—	12	33
1970 to 1979 -----	46	65	93	14	84	11	27	6	—
1960 to 1969 -----	22	14	27	24	36	17	6	28	—
1950 to 1959 -----	33	112	41	6	9	15	10	5	12
1940 to 1949 -----	34	39	33	14	—	22	6	—	—
1939 or earlier -----	16	—	17	—	10	—	—	—	11
<b>BEDROOMS</b>									
No bedroom -----	28	64	76	13	—	—	—	6	13
1 bedroom -----	56	114	89	33	21	29	25	41	11
2 bedrooms -----	26	120	144	18	23	20	31	14	17
3 bedrooms -----	25	48	52	19	131	48	21	25	10
4 bedrooms -----	16	18	—	6	10	13	—	—	—
5 or more bedrooms -----	8	—	—	—	7	—	5	—	12
<b>SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Complete kitchen facilities -----	159	331	339	89	178	110	82	72	63
Source of water, public system or private company -----	159	364	361	89	154	85	68	51	63
Sewage disposal, public sewer -----	159	294	315	89	154	85	68	65	46
Locking complete plumbing facilities -----	—	36	22	—	7	5	—	14	—
Owner-occupied housing units -----	—	—	—	—	7	5	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	—	36	22	—	—	—	—	14	—
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas -----	107	180	142	60	90	54	49	48	50
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	9	26	55	5	11	12	—	6	—
Electricity -----	40	146	153	18	78	28	33	32	13
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
All other fuels -----	3	12	—	6	13	12	—	—	—
No fuel used -----	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>									
None -----	31	81	173	14	—	7	16	12	28
1 -----	73	248	145	43	51	30	52	54	10
2 -----	39	12	32	26	66	38	9	—	12
3 or more -----	16	23	11	6	75	35	5	20	13
Vehicles per household -----	1.4	1.0	.7	1.3	2.3	2.0	1.2	1.3	1.2
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>									
Owner-occupied housing units -----	35	16	—	37	152	61	32	20	—
1989 to March 1990 -----	7	—	—	12	28	15	9	—	—
1985 to 1988 -----	16	16	—	6	45	11	6	20	—
1980 to 1984 -----	—	—	—	—	2	12	6	—	—
1970 to 1979 -----	12	—	—	7	46	11	11	—	—
1969 or earlier -----	—	—	—	6	31	12	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	124	348	361	52	40	49	50	66	63
1989 to March 1990 -----	38	105	151	7	29	4	34	54	18
1985 to 1988 -----	77	194	161	33	11	34	16	12	32
1980 to 1984 -----	9	49	49	12	—	11	—	—	13
1970 to 1979 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1969 or earlier -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
No telephone in unit -----	16	21	26	—	—	—	19	—	—
Householder 65 years and over -----	9	23	27	—	31	15	—	—	13
Owner-occupied housing units -----	—	—	—	—	31	9	—	—	—
Locking complete plumbing facilities -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit -----	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available -----	9	13	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
Complete plumbing facilities -----	159	328	339	89	185	105	82	72	63
1.00 or less persons per room -----	52	43	48	37	107	71	42	16	16
1.01 or more persons per room -----	107	285	291	52	78	34	40	56	47
Locking complete plumbing facilities -----	—	36	22	—	7	5	—	14	—
1.00 or less persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	36	22	—	7	5	—	14	—
<b>Mean household income in 1989:</b>									
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars) -----	47 999	20 766	—	32 116	45 820	43 403	18 154	54 603	—
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars) -----	17 488	16 879	17 386	12 611	28 868	28 739	18 720	4 398	17 926
Household income in 1989 below poverty level -----	65	230	216	40	21	7	24	55	50
Owner-occupied housing units -----	—	16	—	—	8	—	5	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	65	214	216	40	13	7	19	55	50



Table 41. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on a sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced, CA MSA	Merced County			Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Merced County				
		Total	Atwater city	Merced city	Tract 5.02	Tract 6	Tract 8	Tract 9	Tract 10.01
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>641</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>32</b>
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>									
With a mortgage .....	<b>532</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>26</b>
Less than \$300 .....	30	30	—	7	9	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399 .....	37	37	19	6	6	—	19	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	46	46	16	3	6	16	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	89	89	26	31	—	8	18	—	—
\$600 to \$799 .....	146	146	19	33	—	10	—	—	10
\$800 to \$999 .....	66	66	8	26	—	8	—	10	6
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	86	86	18	38	6	9	9	—	4
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	16	16	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$2,000 or more .....	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Median (dollars) .....	729	729	578	785	388	757	561	1 425	825
Not mortgaged .....	<b>109</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>
Less than \$100 .....	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	47	47	9	6	—	9	—	—	6
\$200 to \$299 .....	40	40	10	—	—	—	10	—	—
\$300 to \$399 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more .....	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) .....	147	147	252	125	—	125	275	—	125
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>									
Less than \$20,000 .....	146	146	46	12	21	—	46	—	—
Less than 20 percent .....	37	37	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	7	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	52	52	19	—	6	—	19	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	12	12	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	38	38	27	5	—	—	27	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	27.8	27.8	50.0+	24.3	26.3	—	50.0+	—	—
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	162	162	51	60	6	32	10	—	16
Less than 20 percent .....	32	32	19	9	—	9	10	—	6
20 to 24 percent .....	32	32	15	6	—	15	—	—	6
25 to 29 percent .....	23	23	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	41	41	—	28	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	34	34	17	11	6	8	—	—	4
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	28.7	28.7	22.2	31.6	50.0+	22.3	17.5	—	21.7
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	146	146	—	40	—	—	—	10	6
Less than 20 percent .....	59	59	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	55	55	—	8	—	—	—	10	—
25 to 29 percent .....	26	26	—	11	—	—	—	—	6
30 to 34 percent .....	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	21.3	21.3	—	23.1	—	—	—	22.5	27.5
\$50,000 or more .....	187	187	28	44	—	28	—	10	10
Less than 20 percent .....	141	141	19	30	—	19	—	—	6
20 to 24 percent .....	27	27	9	11	—	9	—	—	4
25 to 29 percent .....	3	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
35 percent or more .....	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	13.7	13.7	12.5	17.6	—	12.5	—	45.0	14.2
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 851</b>	<b>1 851</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>1 234</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>103</b>
<b>GROSS RENT</b>									
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	213	213	9	145	15	—	9	6	—
\$300 to \$399 .....	538	538	39	395	—	15	17	11	33
\$400 to \$499 .....	613	613	38	459	26	12	6	14	21
\$500 to \$599 .....	250	250	36	147	9	13	4	14	16
\$600 to \$749 .....	112	112	23	59	—	15	8	15	25
\$750 to \$999 .....	33	33	19	14	—	—	19	—	8
\$1,000 or more .....	15	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	61	61	25	—	—	—	25	6	—
Median (dollars) .....	415	415	483	412	410	502	448	498	494
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>									
Less than \$10,000 .....	454	454	33	285	21	—	19	55	11
Less than 20 percent .....	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	13	13	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	322	322	25	244	21	—	19	6	11
35 percent or more .....	106	106	8	32	—	—	—	49	—
Not computed .....	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	—	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+
Median .....	796	796	88	577	19	40	6	6	51
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	12	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Less than 20 percent .....	85	85	—	66	9	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	107	107	—	75	—	—	—	—	10
25 to 29 percent .....	249	249	49	167	10	40	—	—	15
30 to 34 percent .....	326	326	33	257	—	—	—	—	26
35 percent or more .....	17	17	6	—	—	—	6	6	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	33.7	33.7	34.2	34.1	30.2	32.5	—	—	40.3
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	432	432	36	313	—	—	46	5	41
Less than 20 percent .....	199	199	—	155	—	—	17	5	—
20 to 24 percent .....	90	90	4	63	—	—	4	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	87	87	13	69	—	—	6	—	27
30 to 34 percent .....	26	26	—	26	—	—	—	—	14
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	30	30	19	—	—	—	19	—	—
Median .....	20.1	20.1	26.7	20.1	—	—	14.0	12.5	28.8
\$35,000 or more .....	169	169	32	59	10	15	17	—	—
Less than 20 percent .....	136	136	8	53	10	—	8	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	15	15	15	6	—	15	9	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	13.7	13.7	22.7	13.9	12.5	22.5	25.3	—	—

Table 41. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Merced County—Con.					Atwater city, Merced County		Merced city, Merced County	
	Tract 12	Tract 14	Tract 15	Tract 16	Tract 17	Tract 6 (pt.)	Tract 8 (pt.)	Tract 10.01 (pt.)	Tract 13
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	42	35	16	7	30	60	56	32	—
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>									
With a mortgage .....	42	35	16	—	30	51	46	26	—
Less than \$300 .....	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399 .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	19	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	3	—	—	—	16	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	—	9	16	—	6	8	18	—	—
\$600 to \$799 .....	15	—	—	—	12	10	—	10	—
\$800 to \$999 .....	7	8	—	—	—	8	—	6	—
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	14	8	—	—	6	9	9	4	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
\$2,000 or more .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) .....	843	542	575	—	725	757	561	825	—
Not mortgaged .....	—	—	—	7	—	9	10	6	—
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	6	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
\$300 to \$399 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) .....	—	—	—	100	—	125	275	125	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>									
Less than \$20,000 .....	—	7	—	7	—	—	46	—	—
Less than 20 percent .....	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	—	22.5	—	17.5	—	—	50.0+	—	—
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	7	3	16	—	18	32	10	16	—
Less than 20 percent .....	—	3	—	—	—	9	10	6	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	6	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	16	—	12	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	7	—	—	—	—	8	—	4	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	37.5	17.5	32.5	—	31.3	22.3	17.5	21.7	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	8	17	—	—	12	—	—	6	—
Less than 20 percent .....	—	9	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	22.5	19.7	—	—	22.5	—	—	27.5	—
\$50,000 or more .....	27	8	—	—	—	28	—	10	—
Less than 20 percent .....	14	8	—	—	—	19	—	6	—
20 to 24 percent .....	7	—	—	—	—	9	—	4	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	10.0	17.5	—	—	—	12.5	—	14.2	—
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	41	187	348	378	52	55	71	103	215
<b>GROSS RENT</b>									
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	9	34	12	45	—	—	9	—	—
\$300 to \$399 .....	32	76	78	138	27	15	—	33	65
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	37	204	117	25	12	6	21	48
\$500 to \$599 .....	—	40	54	46	—	13	4	16	64
\$600 to \$749 .....	—	—	—	26	—	15	8	25	15
\$750 to \$999 .....	—	—	—	6	—	—	19	8	8
\$1,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
No cash rent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—
Median (dollars) .....	378	370	429	402	396	502	675	494	343
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>									
Less than \$10,000 .....	28	34	61	91	13	—	19	11	70
Less than 20 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
35 percent or more .....	24	27	52	68	13	—	19	11	61
Not computed .....	—	—	9	23	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	50.0+	47.5	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	—	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	13	113	181	164	33	40	6	51	82
Less than 20 percent .....	—	7	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—	22	10	10	5	—	—	—	25
25 to 29 percent .....	13	11	31	20	—	—	—	10	14
30 to 34 percent .....	—	18	52	48	13	40	—	15	21
35 percent or more .....	—	55	88	81	15	—	—	26	22
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Median .....	27.5	34.6	34.8	34.9	34.4	32.5	—	40.3	30.5
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	29	97	75	6	—	29	41	63
Less than 20 percent .....	—	9	41	54	6	—	—	—	40
20 to 24 percent .....	—	13	36	10	—	—	4	—	7
25 to 29 percent .....	—	7	13	6	—	—	6	27	16
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	7	5	—	—	—	14	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	—	22.1	21.0	18.3	17.5	—	25.8	28.8	17.6
\$35,000 or more .....	—	11	9	48	—	15	17	—	—
Less than 20 percent .....	—	11	9	42	—	—	8	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	6	—	—	9	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	—	12.5	17.5	14.4	—	22.5	25.3	—	—



Table 41. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced city, Merced County—Con.				Remainder of Merced County				
	Tract 14 (pt.)	Tract 15 (pt.)	Tract 16 (pt.)	Tract 17 (pt.)	Tract 3.01	Tract 3.02	Tract 5.02 (pt.)	Tract 9 (pt.)	Tract 14 (pt.)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>35</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>									
With a mortgage .....	35	16	—	30	90	28	27	20	—
Less than \$300 .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
\$300 to \$399 .....	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	3	—	—	—	21	—	6	—	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	9	16	—	6	19	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$799 .....	—	—	—	12	43	28	—	—	—
\$800 to \$999 .....	8	—	—	—	7	—	—	10	—
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	8	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Median (dollars) .....	542	575	—	725	664	763	388	1 425	—
Not mortgaged .....	—	—	—	—	27	18	—	—	—
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	—	—	—	—	8	11	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	—	—	—	—	15	7	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) .....	—	—	—	—	227	141	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>									
Less than \$20,000 .....	7	—	—	—	19	7	21	—	—
Less than 20 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	7	9	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—	19	—	6	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	22.5	—	—	—	27.5	12.5	26.3	—	—
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	3	16	—	18	34	4	6	—	—
Less than 20 percent .....	3	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	—	6	4	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	16	—	12	13	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	17.5	32.5	—	31.3	28.8	10.0	50.0+	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	17	—	—	12	30	22	—	10	—
Less than 20 percent .....	9	—	—	6	15	9	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	8	—	—	—	15	6	—	10	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	6	—	7	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	19.7	—	—	22.5	20.0	21.7	—	22.5	—
\$50,000 or more .....	8	—	—	—	34	13	—	10	—
Less than 20 percent .....	8	—	—	—	34	13	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	17.5	—	—	—	10.6	10.0	—	45.0	—
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>124</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>63</b>
<b>GROSS RENT</b>									
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	23	12	45	—	—	—	15	6	11
\$300 to \$399 .....	70	78	130	27	9	13	—	11	6
\$400 to \$499 .....	16	204	117	25	13	18	26	14	21
\$500 to \$599 .....	15	54	37	—	5	5	9	14	25
\$600 to \$749 .....	—	—	26	—	6	—	—	15	—
\$750 to \$999 .....	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	6	—
No cash rent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) .....	356	429	402	396	435	430	410	498	484
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>									
Less than \$10,000 .....	23	61	91	13	13	13	21	55	11
Less than 20 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	23	52	68	13	3	—	21	6	4
Not computed .....	—	9	23	—	10	7	—	49	—
Median .....	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	22.5	50.0+	50.0+	28.9
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	74	181	156	33	—	—	19	6	39
Less than 20 percent .....	7	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	16	10	10	5	—	—	9	—	6
25 to 29 percent .....	—	31	20	—	—	—	—	—	11
30 to 34 percent .....	18	52	48	13	—	—	10	—	—
35 percent or more .....	33	88	73	15	—	—	—	—	22
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Median .....	33.9	34.8	34.5	34.4	—	—	30.2	—	36.3
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	16	97	75	6	18	19	—	5	13
Less than 20 percent .....	9	41	54	6	13	9	—	5	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—	36	10	—	5	5	—	—	13
25 to 29 percent .....	7	13	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	14.4	21.0	18.3	17.5	18.5	20.5	—	12.5	22.5
\$35,000 or more .....	11	9	39	—	9	17	10	—	—
Less than 20 percent .....	11	9	33	—	6	17	10	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	12.5	17.5	13.6	—	12.5	10.6	12.5	—	—

**Table 42. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990**

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced, CA MSA	Merced County				Totals for split tracts/BNAs in Merced County				
		Total	Atwater city	Las Banos city	Merced city	Tract 5.01	Tract 5.02	Tract 6	Tract 7	Tract 8
Occupied housing units -----	13 396	13 396	971	1 306	4 279	342	458	505	445	218
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1989 to March 1990 -----	379	379	16	44	136	6	37	16	12	-
1985 to 1988 -----	1 396	1 396	114	150	414	15	47	89	32	-
1980 to 1984 -----	1 759	1 759	163	186	681	28	63	91	65	26
1970 to 1979 -----	2 978	2 978	283	248	938	113	112	189	57	97
1960 to 1969 -----	2 270	2 270	151	363	629	67	28	61	80	49
1950 to 1959 -----	2 104	2 104	145	128	635	69	85	6	138	46
1940 to 1949 -----	1 512	1 512	79	83	556	32	56	45	49	-
1939 or earlier -----	998	998	20	104	290	12	30	8	12	-
<b>BEDROOMS</b>										
No bedroom -----	835	835	19	36	475	5	46	12	-	7
1 bedroom -----	3 102	3 102	293	296	912	81	124	148	133	57
2 bedrooms -----	4 227	4 227	322	460	1 286	109	150	191	178	34
3 bedrooms -----	4 411	4 411	251	441	1 380	124	125	129	102	63
4 bedrooms -----	759	759	86	55	213	23	4	25	32	57
5 or more bedrooms -----	62	62	-	18	13	-	9	-	-	-
<b>SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Complete kitchen facilities -----	13 263	13 263	959	1 306	4 256	342	458	493	445	218
Source of water, public system or private company -----	10 955	10 955	966	1 282	4 232	274	368	500	324	189
Sewage disposal, public sewer -----	10 646	10 646	938	1 266	4 120	285	364	482	293	194
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	135	135	20	-	16	-	18	20	15	-
Owner-occupied housing units -----	22	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	113	113	20	-	16	-	18	20	-	-
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas -----	7 885	7 885	750	880	2 615	245	258	414	265	181
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	1 006	1 006	8	20	66	9	61	8	33	-
Electricity -----	3 701	3 701	187	372	1 477	88	115	83	123	28
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All other fuels -----	712	712	26	34	98	-	24	-	24	9
No fuel used -----	77	77	-	-	23	-	-	-	-	-
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>										
None -----	1 333	1 333	106	125	579	24	51	79	27	-
1 -----	4 895	4 895	357	602	1 753	90	167	158	162	70
2 -----	4 956	4 956	346	354	1 426	155	178	200	203	70
3 or more -----	2 212	2 212	162	225	521	73	62	68	53	78
Vehicles per household -----	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.2
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
Owner-occupied housing units -----	5 527	5 527	368	563	1 523	167	177	221	180	79
1989 to March 1990 -----	676	676	16	78	138	22	56	16	25	-
1985 to 1988 -----	1 561	1 561	172	120	428	34	50	111	84	26
1980 to 1984 -----	896	896	49	141	172	27	32	40	9	9
1970 to 1979 -----	1 345	1 345	81	105	467	20	35	35	29	40
1969 or earlier -----	1 049	1 049	50	119	318	64	4	19	42	4
Renter-occupied housing units -----	7 869	7 869	603	743	2 756	175	281	284	265	139
1989 to March 1990 -----	3 504	3 504	324	335	1 460	91	139	164	120	51
1985 to 1988 -----	2 954	2 954	193	296	991	75	74	83	108	63
1980 to 1984 -----	964	964	70	86	205	5	56	29	29	25
1970 to 1979 -----	353	353	8	26	82	4	7	8	-	-
1969 or earlier -----	94	94	8	-	18	-	5	-	8	-
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
No telephone in unit -----	1 361	1 361	120	156	340	38	39	45	86	-
Householder 65 years and over -----	1 507	1 507	59	174	420	35	32	36	35	3
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 122	1 122	36	136	283	31	27	24	27	-
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	26	26	-	-	11	-	-	-	15	-
No telephone in unit -----	71	71	-	-	16	-	6	-	-	-
No vehicle available -----	314	314	25	21	121	4	-	25	-	-
Complete plumbing facilities -----	13 261	13 261	951	1 306	4 263	342	440	485	430	218
1.00 or less persons per room -----	8 273	8 273	633	882	2 893	166	226	331	259	143
1.01 or more persons per room -----	4 988	4 988	318	424	1 370	176	214	154	171	75
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	135	135	20	-	16	-	18	20	15	-
1.00 or less persons per room -----	52	52	12	-	11	-	-	12	15	-
1.01 or more persons per room -----	83	83	8	-	5	-	18	8	-	-
<b>Mean household income in 1989:</b>										
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars) -----	30 885	30 885	36 834	31 929	33 449	32 953	24 775	37 249	32 205	49 390
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars) -----	20 389	20 389	20 297	20 776	18 886	22 536	21 945	20 881	19 344	23 852
Household income in 1989 below poverty level -----	3 506	3 506	202	281	1 263	69	109	95	111	25
Owner-occupied housing units -----	743	743	16	69	180	4	23	25	-	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	2 763	2 763	186	212	1 083	65	86	70	111	25



Table 42. **Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990—Con.**

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Merced County—Con.									
	Tract 9	Tract 10.01	Tract 10.02	Tract 11	Tract 12	Tract 14	Tract 15	Tract 16	Tract 17	Tract 18
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>653</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>1 246</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>103</b>
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1989 to March 1990 .....	31	—	11	9	—	8	42	78	4	—
1985 to 1988 .....	32	89	39	—	5	15	92	133	41	—
1980 to 1984 .....	77	205	41	18	7	123	137	123	24	15
1970 to 1979 .....	154	203	95	133	46	107	226	115	23	9
1960 to 1969 .....	113	19	3	104	90	89	237	70	23	24
1950 to 1959 .....	137	—	—	4	27	140	248	66	41	40
1940 to 1949 .....	53	—	—	7	—	120	214	94	38	—
1939 or earlier .....	56	—	6	—	4	11	50	38	—	15
<b>BEDROOMS</b>										
No bedroom .....	37	50	—	21	—	62	87	117	8	7
1 bedroom .....	145	133	27	44	24	130	238	172	39	—
2 bedrooms .....	204	175	41	75	38	235	393	208	59	52
3 bedrooms .....	233	144	106	82	85	165	451	187	119	38
4 bedrooms .....	34	14	21	53	32	13	72	33	10	6
5 or more bedrooms .....	—	—	—	—	—	8	5	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Complete kitchen facilities .....	631	516	195	275	179	608	1 233	712	235	103
Source of water, public system or private company .....	318	516	167	261	179	592	1 219	582	215	41
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	311	516	167	243	110	569	1 167	571	215	45
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	22	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	15	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas .....	227	284	115	167	133	357	761	481	152	50
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	168	—	—	9	—	40	20	5	—	6
Electricity .....	196	232	69	99	46	177	427	208	63	37
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
All other fuels .....	38	—	11	—	—	39	38	5	20	6
No fuel used .....	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	4
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>										
None .....	37	44	—	14	12	60	186	117	35	11
1 .....	252	232	48	79	64	222	534	321	64	19
2 .....	281	178	104	142	53	222	389	189	96	49
3 or more .....	83	62	43	40	50	109	137	90	40	24
Vehicles per household .....	1.7	1.5	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.9
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>316</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>53</b>
1989 to March 1990 .....	49	9	16	26	—	17	42	27	21	15
1985 to 1988 .....	51	45	57	35	32	87	106	28	29	—
1980 to 1984 .....	101	24	23	14	19	14	64	28	14	8
1970 to 1979 .....	63	24	32	50	45	44	193	79	22	11
1969 or earlier .....	52	—	—	19	15	59	189	29	36	19
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>337</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>50</b>
1989 to March 1990 .....	165	227	41	89	22	220	249	289	92	17
1985 to 1988 .....	94	162	26	42	38	143	250	152	11	21
1980 to 1984 .....	48	25	—	—	8	7	108	57	10	4
1970 to 1979 .....	15	—	—	—	—	22	34	28	—	8
1969 or earlier .....	15	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
No telephone in unit .....	49	13	10	—	—	42	109	124	18	11
Householder 65 years and over .....	54	22	5	7	9	78	231	54	16	34
Owner-occupied housing units .....	44	—	5	7	4	44	178	37	16	34
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	4	—	—
No vehicle available .....	—	22	—	—	—	18	55	16	12	—
Complete plumbing facilities .....	631	516	195	275	179	608	1 246	717	235	103
1.00 or less persons per room .....	370	421	170	225	146	464	798	341	185	79
1.01 or more persons per room .....	261	95	25	50	33	144	448	376	50	24
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	22	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
1.00 or less persons per room .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	15	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
<b>Mean household income in 1989:</b>										
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars) .....	30 522	48 482	46 280	48 317	44 472	36 573	25 401	25 495	28 478	11 353
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars) .....	18 986	20 359	55 211	19 029	19 101	15 798	19 230	16 763	17 474	26 253
Household income in 1989 below poverty level .....	153	111	13	71	28	144	397	286	58	54
Owner-occupied housing units .....	32	14	6	20	—	2	114	49	12	34
Renter-occupied housing units .....	121	97	7	51	28	142	283	237	46	20

Table 42. **Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990—Con.**

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Merced County—Con.			Atwater city, Merced County			Los Banos city, Merced County		
	Tract 22	Tract 23.01	Tract 23.02	Tract 6 (pt.)	Tract 7 (pt.)	Tract 8 (pt.)	Tract 22 (pt.)	Tract 23.01 (pt.)	Tract 23.02 (pt.)
Occupied housing units .....	926	205	247	481	305	185	854	205	247
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>									
1989 to March 1990 .....	31	—	13	16	—	—	31	—	13
1985 to 1988 .....	126	17	28	89	25	—	105	17	28
1980 to 1984 .....	133	30	36	91	46	26	120	30	36
1970 to 1979 .....	186	33	29	165	43	75	186	33	29
1960 to 1969 .....	257	36	87	61	41	49	240	36	87
1950 to 1959 .....	70	37	28	6	104	35	63	37	28
1940 to 1949 .....	28	29	26	45	34	—	28	29	26
1939 or earlier .....	95	23	—	8	12	—	81	23	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>									
No bedroom .....	22	5	9	12	—	7	22	5	9
1 bedroom .....	239	46	38	138	122	33	212	46	38
2 bedrooms .....	288	75	97	182	115	25	288	75	97
3 bedrooms .....	338	65	83	129	59	63	293	65	83
4 bedrooms .....	29	14	12	20	9	57	29	14	12
5 or more bedrooms .....	10	—	8	—	—	—	10	—	8
<b>SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Complete kitchen facilities .....	926	205	247	469	305	185	854	205	247
Source of water, public system or private company .....	888	205	223	481	305	180	854	205	223
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	861	196	230	473	280	185	840	196	230
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas .....	612	114	175	395	207	148	591	114	175
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	18	—	9	8	—	—	11	—	9
Electricity .....	241	82	63	78	81	28	227	82	63
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other fuels .....	55	9	—	—	17	9	25	9	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>									
None .....	86	22	17	79	27	—	86	22	17
1 .....	404	92	119	149	147	61	391	92	119
2 .....	227	57	77	185	104	57	220	57	77
3 or more .....	209	34	34	68	27	67	157	34	34
Vehicles per household .....	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4	2.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>									
Owner-occupied housing units .....	400	107	94	197	92	79	362	107	94
1989 to March 1990 .....	50	4	24	16	—	—	50	4	24
1985 to 1988 .....	79	39	23	92	54	26	58	39	23
1980 to 1984 .....	119	23	16	40	—	9	102	23	16
1970 to 1979 .....	78	12	15	30	11	40	78	12	15
1969 or earlier .....	74	29	16	19	27	4	74	29	16
Renter-occupied housing units .....	526	98	153	284	213	106	492	98	153
1989 to March 1990 .....	240	36	66	164	109	51	233	36	66
1985 to 1988 .....	205	49	56	83	67	43	191	49	56
1980 to 1984 .....	69	13	17	29	29	12	56	13	17
1970 to 1979 .....	12	—	14	8	—	—	12	—	14
1969 or earlier .....	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
No telephone in unit .....	112	19	25	45	75	—	112	19	25
Householder 65 years and over .....	100	49	38	36	20	3	87	49	38
Owner-occupied housing units .....	66	49	21	24	12	—	66	49	21
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available .....	6	15	—	25	—	—	6	15	—
Complete plumbing facilities .....	926	205	247	461	305	185	854	205	247
1.00 or less persons per room .....	616	163	168	326	173	134	551	163	168
1.01 or more persons per room .....	310	42	79	135	132	51	303	42	79
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—
1.00 or less persons per room .....	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mean household income in 1989:</b>									
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars) .....	34 333	25 356	31 846	38 168	23 195	49 390	33 894	25 356	31 846
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars) .....	20 506	16 620	21 944	20 881	17 543	24 264	21 240	16 620	21 944
Household income in 1989 below poverty level .....	187	54	53	86	104	12	174	54	53
Owner-occupied housing units .....	41	9	19	16	—	—	41	9	19
Renter-occupied housing units .....	146	45	34	70	104	12	133	45	34



Table 42. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990—Con.

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on a sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced city, Merced County						
	Tract 10.01 (pt.)	Tract 10.02 (pt.)	Tract 11 (pt.)	Tract 12 (pt.)	Tract 13	Tract 14 (pt.)	Tract 15 (pt.)
Occupied housing units -----	516	161	261	117	694	508	1 238
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>							
1989 to March 1990 -----	—	11	9	—	—	8	42
1985 to 1988 -----	89	34	—	5	35	15	92
1980 to 1984 -----	205	41	18	7	38	112	137
1970 to 1979 -----	203	72	119	19	79	96	226
1960 to 1969 -----	19	3	104	55	48	57	229
1950 to 1959 -----	—	—	4	27	141	123	248
1940 to 1949 -----	—	—	7	—	139	92	214
1939 or earlier -----	—	—	—	4	214	5	50
<b>BEDROOMS</b>							
No bedroom -----	50	—	21	—	147	51	87
1 bedroom -----	133	12	30	19	223	88	238
2 bedrooms -----	175	41	75	38	187	192	393
3 bedrooms -----	144	92	82	55	129	156	443
4 bedrooms -----	14	16	53	5	8	13	72
5 or more bedrooms -----	—	—	—	—	—	8	5
<b>SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Complete kitchen facilities -----	516	161	261	117	694	503	1 225
Source of water, public system or private company -----	516	161	261	117	694	503	1 219
Sewage disposal, public sewer -----	516	161	243	98	694	496	1 167
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	—	—	—	—	11	5	—
Owner-occupied housing units -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	—	—	—	—	11	5	—
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>							
Utility gas -----	284	99	167	94	413	297	761
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	—	—	9	—	6	34	12
Electricity -----	232	59	85	23	250	154	427
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other fuels -----	—	3	—	—	14	23	38
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>							
None -----	44	—	14	12	151	49	186
1 -----	232	42	65	37	319	182	534
2 -----	178	89	142	42	169	197	381
3 or more -----	62	30	40	26	55	80	137
Vehicles per household -----	1.5	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.2	1.7	1.4
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>							
Owner-occupied housing units -----	102	117	130	64	116	168	586
1989 to March 1990 -----	9	11	26	—	—	17	42
1985 to 1988 -----	45	51	35	32	35	67	106
1980 to 1984 -----	24	23	—	—	23	14	64
1970 to 1979 -----	24	32	50	24	22	35	193
1969 or earlier -----	—	—	19	8	36	35	181
Renter-occupied housing units -----	414	44	131	53	578	340	652
1989 to March 1990 -----	227	26	89	12	305	208	249
1985 to 1988 -----	162	18	42	33	236	116	250
1980 to 1984 -----	25	—	—	8	20	—	108
1970 to 1979 -----	—	—	—	—	10	16	34
1969 or earlier -----	—	—	—	—	7	—	11
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
No telephone in unit -----	13	—	—	—	62	42	109
Householder 65 years and over -----	22	5	7	9	65	48	223
Owner-occupied housing units -----	—	5	7	4	42	27	170
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
No telephone in unit -----	—	—	—	—	11	—	5
No vehicle available -----	22	—	—	—	21	11	55
Complete plumbing facilities -----	516	161	261	117	683	503	1 238
1.00 or less persons per room -----	421	146	225	84	420	391	790
1.01 or more persons per room -----	95	15	36	33	263	112	448
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	—	—	—	—	11	5	—
1.00 or less persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
<b>Mean household income in 1989:</b>							
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars) -----	48 482	48 824	52 371	39 959	27 579	37 846	25 358
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars) -----	20 359	60 800	19 029	17 702	18 140	16 457	19 230
Household income in 1989 below poverty level -----	111	7	57	28	268	115	397
Owner-occupied housing units -----	14	—	6	—	17	2	114
Renter-occupied housing units -----	97	7	51	28	251	113	283

Table 42. **Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990—Con.**

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced city, Merced County—Con.		Remainder of Merced County						
	Tract 16 (pt.)	Tract 17 (pt.)	Tract 1	Tract 2	Tract 3.01	Tract 3.02	Tract 4	Tract 5.01 (pt.)	Tract 5.02 (pt.)
Occupied housing units -----	576	208	98	565	283	927	285	342	458
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>									
1989 to March 1990 -----	62	4	—	7	12	—	—	6	37
1985 to 1988 -----	103	41	38	71	49	100	51	15	47
1980 to 1984 -----	103	20	5	111	22	26	53	28	63
1970 to 1979 -----	101	23	7	68	61	232	39	113	112
1960 to 1969 -----	57	57	21	110	26	201	48	67	28
1950 to 1959 -----	51	41	17	95	26	222	13	69	85
1940 to 1949 -----	82	22	6	32	39	121	50	32	56
1939 or earlier -----	17	—	4	71	48	25	31	12	30
<b>BEDROOMS</b>									
No bedroom -----	111	8	—	8	15	39	7	5	46
1 bedroom -----	130	39	13	138	91	280	12	81	124
2 bedrooms -----	142	43	23	231	65	209	97	109	150
3 bedrooms -----	167	112	62	166	94	279	128	124	125
4 bedrooms -----	26	6	—	22	15	120	41	23	4
5 or more bedrooms -----	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	9
<b>SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Complete kitchen facilities -----	571	208	98	560	270	916	285	342	458
Source of water, public system or private company -----	553	208	14	286	259	782	104	274	368
Sewage disposal, public sewer -----	537	208	22	284	243	776	108	285	364
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	—	—	—	5	—	12	—	—	18
Owner-occupied housing units -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	—	—	—	5	—	12	—	—	18
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas -----	365	135	40	233	169	634	71	245	258
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	5	—	20	76	—	71	62	9	61
Electricity -----	194	53	32	119	85	139	133	88	115
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
All other fuels -----	—	20	6	137	29	61	19	—	24
No fuel used -----	12	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>									
None -----	94	29	7	8	28	110	19	24	51
1 -----	283	59	31	139	82	294	82	90	167
2 -----	144	84	44	291	92	313	139	155	178
3 or more -----	55	36	16	127	81	210	45	73	62
Vehicles per household -----	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.6
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>									
Owner-occupied housing units -----	138	102	—	273	171	434	104	167	177
1989 to March 1990 -----	17	16	—	21	25	26	—	22	56
1985 to 1988 -----	28	29	—	78	50	104	69	34	50
1980 to 1984 -----	14	10	—	84	5	49	—	27	32
1970 to 1979 -----	70	17	—	90	58	154	22	20	35
1969 or earlier -----	9	30	—	—	33	101	13	64	4
Renter-occupied housing units -----	438	106	98	292	112	493	181	175	281
1989 to March 1990 -----	259	85	30	58	33	153	93	91	139
1985 to 1988 -----	123	11	51	123	52	234	56	75	74
1980 to 1984 -----	34	10	11	72	22	54	32	5	56
1970 to 1979 -----	22	—	6	31	5	39	—	4	7
1969 or earlier -----	—	—	—	8	—	13	—	—	5
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
No telephone in unit -----	96	18	17	51	40	127	12	38	39
Householder 65 years and over -----	35	6	—	97	51	138	56	35	32
Owner-occupied housing units -----	22	6	—	69	45	117	35	31	27
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit -----	—	—	—	8	—	6	—	—	6
No vehicle available -----	6	6	—	—	15	54	12	4	—
Complete plumbing facilities -----	576	208	98	560	283	915	285	342	440
1.00 or less persons per room -----	251	165	58	247	116	470	195	166	226
1.01 or more persons per room -----	325	43	40	313	167	445	90	176	214
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	—	—	—	5	—	12	—	—	18
1.00 or less persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	5	—	12	—	—	18
<b>Mean household income in 1989:</b>									
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars) -----	26 642	27 707	—	27 286	35 842	29 952	35 577	32 953	24 775
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars) -----	15 949	18 014	25 151	23 517	25 106	23 015	23 933	22 536	21 945
Household income in 1989 below poverty level -----	235	45	21	132	62	191	104	69	109
Owner-occupied housing units -----	21	6	—	25	28	46	20	4	23
Renter-occupied housing units -----	214	39	21	107	34	145	84	65	86



Table 42. **Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990—Con.**

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Merced County—Con.							
	Tract 7 (pt.)	Tract 9 (pt.)	Tract 16 (pt.)	Tract 18 (pt.)	Tract 19.98	Tract 20	Tract 21.98	Tract 24
Occupied housing units -----	140	653	141	103	1 085	357	284	728
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>								
1989 to March 1990 -----	12	31	16	—	11	8	—	43
1985 to 1988 -----	7	32	30	—	107	78	5	62
1980 to 1984 -----	19	77	20	15	133	47	—	76
1970 to 1979 -----	14	154	14	9	162	89	100	208
1960 to 1969 -----	39	113	13	24	120	62	22	134
1950 to 1959 -----	34	137	15	40	216	23	70	99
1940 to 1949 -----	15	53	12	—	214	9	49	62
1939 or earlier -----	—	56	21	15	122	41	38	44
<b>BEDROOMS</b>								
No bedroom -----	—	37	6	7	25	29	28	42
1 bedroom -----	11	145	42	—	268	37	57	159
2 bedrooms -----	63	204	66	52	300	152	141	220
3 bedrooms -----	43	233	20	38	462	127	58	261
4 bedrooms -----	23	34	7	6	24	12	—	33
5 or more bedrooms -----	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	13
<b>SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
Complete kitchen facilities -----	140	631	141	103	1 076	357	275	699
Source of water, public system or private company -----	19	318	29	41	867	240	80	562
Sewage disposal, public sewer -----	13	311	34	45	848	241	62	543
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	15	22	—	—	20	7	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units -----	15	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	—	15	—	—	20	7	—	—
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>								
Utility gas -----	58	227	116	50	605	144	95	484
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	33	168	—	6	119	50	124	92
Electricity -----	42	196	14	37	238	143	49	136
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	6	—	4	—	—	—
All other fuels -----	7	38	5	6	110	20	16	16
No fuel used -----	—	24	—	4	9	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>								
None -----	—	37	23	11	105	31	—	52
1 -----	15	252	38	19	352	125	119	255
2 -----	99	281	45	49	451	150	102	323
3 or more -----	26	83	35	24	177	51	63	98
Vehicles per household -----	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.7
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>								
Owner-occupied housing units -----	88	316	53	53	556	99	64	303
1989 to March 1990 -----	25	49	10	15	35	29	31	90
1985 to 1988 -----	30	51	—	—	184	34	18	73
1980 to 1984 -----	—	101	14	8	78	8	—	74
1970 to 1979 -----	18	63	9	11	139	21	—	12
1969 or earlier -----	15	52	20	19	120	7	15	54
Renter-occupied housing units -----	52	337	88	50	529	258	220	425
1989 to March 1990 -----	11	165	30	17	174	61	43	224
1985 to 1988 -----	41	94	29	21	213	139	82	116
1980 to 1984 -----	—	48	23	4	96	35	65	47
1970 to 1979 -----	—	15	6	8	27	23	30	30
1969 or earlier -----	—	15	—	—	19	—	—	8
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
No telephone in unit -----	11	49	28	11	124	25	59	92
Householder 65 years and over -----	15	54	19	34	126	33	26	77
Owner-occupied housing units -----	15	44	15	34	86	33	18	63
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit -----	—	—	4	—	9	—	17	5
No vehicle available -----	—	—	10	—	26	—	—	13
Complete plumbing facilities -----	125	631	141	103	1 065	350	284	728
1.00 or less persons per room -----	86	370	90	79	679	221	144	452
1.01 or more persons per room -----	39	261	51	24	386	129	140	276
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	15	22	—	—	20	7	—	—
1.00 or less persons per room -----	15	7	—	—	—	7	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	15	—	—	20	—	—	—
<b>Mean household income in 1989:</b>								
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars) -----	41 625	30 522	22 509	11 353	22 000	36 221	26 441	26 177
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars) -----	26 722	18 986	20 812	26 253	20 590	17 946	24 984	17 835
Household income in 1989 below poverty level -----	7	153	51	54	327	116	54	201
Owner-occupied housing units -----	—	32	28	34	135	13	14	41
Renter-occupied housing units -----	7	121	23	20	192	103	40	160

**Table 43. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990**

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced, CA MSA	Merced County				Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Merced County				
		Total	Atwater city	Los Banos city	Merced city	Tract 5.01	Tract 5.02	Tract 6	Tract 7	Tract 8
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>4 990</b>	<b>4 990</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>1 453</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>79</b>
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>										
With a mortgage.....	3 739	3 739	295	393	1 087	83	138	167	112	79
Less than \$300.....	403	403	—	31	108	4	23	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399.....	495	495	—	26	109	4	26	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499.....	505	505	36	59	139	17	24	15	21	—
\$500 to \$599.....	428	428	45	74	107	6	10	31	32	10
\$600 to \$799.....	1 007	1 007	104	96	328	46	18	21	31	65
\$800 to \$999.....	558	558	64	57	146	6	37	58	6	—
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	335	335	46	50	142	—	—	42	22	4
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	8	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars).....	607	607	706	655	641	690	467	866	708	665
Not mortgaged.....	1 251	1 251	41	122	366	76	28	19	30	—
Less than \$100.....	161	161	—	11	60	5	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199.....	830	830	41	89	239	58	19	19	30	—
\$200 to \$299.....	197	197	—	14	52	13	9	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399.....	27	27	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499.....	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more.....	18	18	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars).....	147	147	125	159	146	170	158	125	125	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Less than \$20,000.....	1 701	1 701	98	171	421	42	84	46	59	9
Less than 20 percent.....	580	580	41	59	171	24	26	19	30	—
20 to 24 percent.....	164	164	—	5	24	16	10	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	165	165	—	21	31	—	9	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	84	84	—	9	10	—	10	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	675	675	57	66	179	2	29	27	29	9
Not computed.....	33	33	—	11	6	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	27.7	27.7	36.3	28.8	27.0	14.2	28.3	37.0	19.6	45.0
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	1 375	1 375	51	85	398	33	53	47	11	4
Less than 20 percent.....	521	521	—	28	125	6	33	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	221	221	7	7	62	9	—	7	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	237	237	6	17	91	6	9	6	11	—
30 to 34 percent.....	185	185	16	19	46	6	6	16	—	—
35 percent or more.....	211	211	22	14	74	6	5	18	—	4
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	23.8	23.8	33.9	27.2	25.7	26.3	17.8	33.3	27.5	37.5
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	1 188	1 188	105	162	369	52	16	36	53	36
Less than 20 percent.....	620	620	42	74	189	20	—	14	9	19
20 to 24 percent.....	313	313	35	36	73	32	16	—	31	17
25 to 29 percent.....	149	149	28	4	69	—	—	22	13	—
30 to 34 percent.....	76	76	—	48	14	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	30	30	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	19.2	19.2	21.5	21.0	19.5	20.9	22.5	25.9	22.8	19.4
\$50,000 or more.....	726	726	82	97	265	32	13	57	19	30
Less than 20 percent.....	560	560	64	80	184	32	13	39	19	30
20 to 24 percent.....	112	112	18	17	35	—	—	18	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	38	38	—	—	38	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	8	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	14.3	14.3	14.5	14.9	16.5	10.0	13.6	17.1	14.0	12.5
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>7 290</b>	<b>7 290</b>	<b>588</b>	<b>698</b>	<b>2 737</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>124</b>
<b>GROSS RENT</b>										
Less than \$100.....	18	18	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199.....	352	352	10	40	113	—	—	—	7	3
\$200 to \$299.....	1 129	1 129	84	60	426	19	27	25	59	24
\$300 to \$399.....	2 014	2 014	122	245	772	58	113	55	97	9
\$400 to \$499.....	1 740	1 740	247	213	718	43	31	177	45	25
\$500 to \$599.....	780	780	64	45	306	17	25	20	35	16
\$600 to \$749.....	512	512	7	41	238	16	36	—	—	7
\$750 to \$999.....	195	195	7	33	106	—	23	7	—	—
\$1,000 or more.....	33	33	—	16	10	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	517	517	47	5	34	—	5	—	7	40
Median (dollars).....	393	393	424	401	403	375	390	427	349	440
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Less than \$10,000.....	1 636	1 636	157	125	758	48	62	71	86	20
Less than 20 percent.....	11	11	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	25	25	3	—	22	—	—	—	—	3
25 to 29 percent.....	63	63	—	9	42	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	49	49	14	12	10	—	—	—	14	13
35 percent or more.....	1 349	1 349	133	104	635	40	62	71	65	4
Not computed.....	139	139	7	—	38	8	—	—	7	—
Median.....	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	47.0	32.7
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	2 955	2 955	158	285	1 178	24	117	57	66	44
Less than 20 percent.....	305	305	13	13	106	—	—	—	13	—
20 to 24 percent.....	391	391	6	77	125	—	26	—	6	—
25 to 29 percent.....	372	372	17	55	243	8	33	8	9	—
30 to 34 percent.....	465	465	18	35	242	—	9	—	18	9
35 percent or more.....	1 019	1 019	78	105	456	16	44	49	20	9
Not computed.....	203	203	26	—	6	—	5	—	—	26
Median.....	31.2	31.2	36.3	29.8	32.3	44.4	29.5	38.4	31.4	35.0
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	1 844	1 844	219	206	518	77	34	130	65	35
Less than 20 percent.....	782	782	50	58	223	45	14	21	22	7
20 to 24 percent.....	547	547	84	108	144	6	11	59	24	12
25 to 29 percent.....	233	233	66	17	75	17	5	50	10	6
30 to 34 percent.....	75	75	—	29	29	9	4	—	9	—
35 percent or more.....	68	68	—	18	35	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	139	139	10	5	12	—	—	—	—	10
Median.....	20.6	20.6	23.2	22.0	21.0	19.1	21.4	23.7	22.2	22.3
\$35,000 or more.....	855	855	54	82	283	4	47	26	33	25
Less than 20 percent.....	708	708	50	68	236	4	47	26	33	21
20 to 24 percent.....	45	45	—	6	39	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	12	12	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	8	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	82	82	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Median.....	12.6	12.6	11.5	13.5	14.4	10.0	12.0	11.4	10.0	10.0



Table 43. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990—Con.

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Merced County—Con.									
	Tract 9	Tract 10.01	Tract 10.02	Tract 11	Tract 12	Tract 14	Tract 15	Tract 16	Tract 17	Tract 18
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	269	77	123	144	111	210	578	191	113	36
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>										
With a mortgage .....	225	66	118	142	96	157	366	143	81	14
Less than \$300 .....	36	—	—	18	—	24	62	14	10	—
\$300 to \$399 .....	25	—	—	25	6	9	61	8	—	6
\$400 to \$499 .....	8	10	11	—	—	19	70	28	5	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	9	—	7	15	4	4	47	25	—	8
\$600 to \$799 .....	95	14	20	33	58	53	95	68	49	—
\$800 to \$999 .....	43	32	24	18	16	18	31	—	17	—
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	9	10	56	33	12	22	—	—	—	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) .....	641	850	970	755	771	643	490	589	720	506
Not mortgaged .....	44	11	5	2	15	53	212	48	32	22
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	2	—	34	16	15	11	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	44	—	—	—	8	19	143	27	21	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	—	—	5	—	7	—	49	6	—	7
\$300 to \$399 .....	—	11	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) .....	148	325	225	100—	194	100—	160	121	117	413
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Less than \$20,000 .....	79	11	11	20	8	36	230	83	55	29
Less than 20 percent .....	23	11	—	2	—	19	75	37	15	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	—	—	4	—	12	8	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	5	—	—	—	26	—	—	6
30 to 34 percent .....	17	—	—	—	—	6	—	4	—	—
35 percent or more .....	39	—	6	18	4	11	117	18	40	23
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—
Median .....	34.9	17.5	50.0+	50.0+	37.5	19.4	35.4	17.1	50.0+	50.0+
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	88	—	22	9	57	63	201	59	21	7
Less than 20 percent .....	46	—	—	3	11	17	101	11	11	7
20 to 24 percent .....	8	—	7	3	—	11	23	18	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	2	45	30	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	26	—	10	—	24	7	11	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	8	—	5	3	22	26	21	—	10	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	19.4	—	32.0	22.5	33.6	31.1	19.9	25.1	19.5	10.0—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	75	42	26	57	22	64	119	27	26	—
Less than 20 percent .....	46	10	5	22	6	46	79	20	15	—
20 to 24 percent .....	20	9	7	8	—	15	27	7	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	9	23	8	—	11	3	13	—	11	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	9	5	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	6	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	18.8	25.4	25.6	24.1	27.3	10.0—	13.4	17.7	18.0	—
\$50,000 or more .....	27	24	64	58	24	47	28	22	11	—
Less than 20 percent .....	11	14	24	49	24	25	28	22	11	—
20 to 24 percent .....	16	—	26	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	10	14	—	—	14	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	20.8	10.0—	21.5	11.9	10.0	19.1	10.0—	10.0—	15.4	—
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	293	414	59	131	68	392	633	515	113	46
<b>GROSS RENT</b>										
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	28	15	—	5	—	6	70	6	—	11
\$200 to \$299 .....	30	25	—	9	5	61	101	121	—	7
\$300 to \$399 .....	45	86	4	24	24	124	168	165	28	9
\$400 to \$499 .....	54	129	34	44	—	101	142	130	33	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	31	95	8	27	16	41	65	28	—	8
\$600 to \$749 .....	13	55	—	—	18	32	50	31	36	6
\$750 to \$999 .....	15	9	13	22	5	21	10	12	9	—
\$1,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	7	—
No cash rent .....	77	—	—	—	—	6	10	15	—	5
Median (dollars) .....	434	444	465	485	566	401	381	363	442	382
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Less than \$10,000 .....	57	75	—	56	12	117	199	107	36	7
Less than 20 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	3	—	5	—	—	21	7	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
35 percent or more .....	46	69	—	51	12	108	151	72	29	7
Not computed .....	11	—	—	—	—	9	5	21	7	—
Median .....	50.0+	50.0+	—	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	49.3	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	110	158	12	26	28	177	289	291	58	26
Less than 20 percent .....	37	6	—	—	—	27	32	47	—	11
20 to 24 percent .....	5	24	—	—	—	3	15	25	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	14	—	—	—	39	89	81	18	—
30 to 34 percent .....	14	20	—	5	12	56	49	46	10	—
35 percent or more .....	35	94	12	21	16	46	104	92	30	15
Not computed .....	19	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Median .....	31.3	36.7	48.6	39.4	50.0+	31.5	30.9	29.5	35.5	41.3
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	96	125	30	28	23	63	97	92	—	5
Less than 20 percent .....	33	48	22	17	5	11	50	65	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	14	45	8	—	—	31	22	12	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	17	20	—	11	13	—	10	6	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	5	21	10	4	—	—
Not computed .....	32	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	5
Median .....	19.7	21.6	18.4	19.1	27.5	23.3	19.4	16.9	—	—
\$35,000 or more .....	30	56	17	21	5	35	48	25	19	8
Less than 20 percent .....	15	40	17	21	—	22	48	22	9	8
20 to 24 percent .....	—	16	—	—	—	13	—	—	10	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	3	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	12.5	17.9	14.4	14.8	27.5	14.0	10.0—	14.2	20.2	10.0—

Table 43. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990—Con.

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/8NA's in Merced County—Con.			Atwater city, Merced County			Los Banos city, Merced County		
	Tract 22	Tract 23.01	Tract 23.02	Tract 6 (pt.)	Tract 7 (pt.)	Tract 8 (pt.)	Tract 22 (pt.)	Tract 23.01 (pt.)	Tract 23.02 (pt.)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>369</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>64</b>
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>									
With a mortgage.....	281	77	56	162	54	79	260	77	56
Less than \$300.....	21	—	10	—	—	—	21	—	10
\$300 to \$399.....	16	—	10	—	—	—	16	—	10
\$400 to \$499.....	48	11	—	15	21	—	48	11	—
\$500 to \$599.....	59	9	6	26	9	10	59	9	6
\$600 to \$799.....	67	48	19	21	18	65	29	48	19
\$800 to \$999.....	29	4	—	58	6	—	53	4	—
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	41	5	11	42	—	4	34	5	11
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars).....	597	689	664	871	533	665	588	689	664
Not mortgaged.....	88	26	8	19	22	—	88	26	8
Less than \$100.....	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
\$100 to \$199.....	74	15	—	19	22	—	74	15	—
\$200 to \$299.....	14	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
\$300 to \$399.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more.....	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	8
Median (dollars).....	159	120	500+	125	125	—	159	120	500+
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>									
Less than \$20,000.....	99	49	23	46	43	9	99	49	23
Less than 20 percent.....	44	15	—	19	22	—	44	15	—
20 to 24 percent.....	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
25 to 29 percent.....	11	—	10	—	—	—	11	—	10
30 to 34 percent.....	9	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
35 percent or more.....	24	29	13	27	21	9	24	29	13
Not computed.....	11	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Median.....	22.5	44.1	50.0+	37.0	19.6	45.0	22.5	44.1	50.0+
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	60	18	7	47	—	4	60	18	7
Less than 20 percent.....	22	6	—	—	—	—	22	6	—
20 to 24 percent.....	7	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	17	—	—	6	—	—	17	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	12	7	16	—	—	—	12	7
35 percent or more.....	14	—	—	18	—	4	14	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	25.3	31.3	32.5	33.3	—	37.5	25.3	31.3	32.5
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	137	24	22	36	33	36	116	24	22
Less than 20 percent.....	63	—	11	14	9	19	63	—	11
20 to 24 percent.....	24	20	6	—	18	17	10	20	6
25 to 29 percent.....	—	4	—	22	6	—	—	4	—
30 to 34 percent.....	50	—	5	—	—	—	43	—	5
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	21.1	23.0	20.0	25.9	22.1	19.4	18.6	23.0	20.0
\$50,000 or more.....	73	12	12	52	—	30	73	12	12
Less than 20 percent.....	61	7	12	34	—	30	61	7	12
20 to 24 percent.....	12	5	—	18	—	—	12	5	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	13.8	14.3	17.5	17.8	—	12.5	13.8	14.3	17.5
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>477</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>284</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>136</b>
<b>GROSS RENT</b>									
Less than \$100.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199.....	40	—	—	—	7	3	40	—	—
\$200 to \$299.....	46	5	9	25	59	—	46	5	9
\$300 to \$399.....	176	14	55	55	67	—	176	14	55
\$400 to \$499.....	132	54	27	177	45	25	132	54	27
\$500 to \$599.....	25	4	16	20	28	16	25	4	16
\$600 to \$749.....	29	—	12	—	—	7	29	—	12
\$750 to \$999.....	8	21	4	7	—	—	8	21	4
\$1,000 or more.....	8	—	8	—	—	—	8	—	8
No cash rent.....	13	—	5	—	7	40	—	—	5
Median (dollars).....	366	441	428	427	350	496	366	441	428
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>									
Less than \$10,000.....	82	31	25	71	79	7	69	31	25
Less than 20 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	9	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	12	—	—	—	14	—	12	—	—
35 percent or more.....	48	31	25	71	58	4	48	31	25
Not computed.....	13	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Median.....	47.1	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	45.6	50.0+	47.1	50.0+	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	189	35	61	57	66	35	189	35	61
Less than 20 percent.....	13	—	—	—	13	—	13	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	67	—	10	—	6	—	67	—	10
25 to 29 percent.....	31	20	4	8	9	—	31	20	4
30 to 34 percent.....	12	7	16	—	18	—	12	7	16
35 percent or more.....	66	8	31	49	20	9	66	8	31
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—
Median.....	27.3	29.4	35.2	38.4	31.4	39.5	27.3	29.4	35.2
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	150	26	30	130	54	35	150	26	30
Less than 20 percent.....	32	14	12	21	22	7	32	14	12
20 to 24 percent.....	90	5	13	59	13	12	90	5	13
25 to 29 percent.....	17	—	—	50	10	6	17	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	11	7	—	—	—	—	11	7	—
Not computed.....	—	—	5	—	—	10	—	—	5
Median.....	22.4	19.6	20.2	23.7	21.9	22.3	22.4	19.6	20.2
\$35,000 or more.....	56	6	20	26	14	14	56	6	20
Less than 20 percent.....	56	—	12	26	14	10	56	—	12
20 to 24 percent.....	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	8
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Median.....	12.4	22.5	18.6	11.4	10.0	13.6	12.4	22.5	18.6



**Table 43. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990—Con.**

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced city, Merced County						
	Tract 10.01 (pt.)	Tract 10.02 (pt.)	Tract 11 (pt.)	Tract 12 (pt.)	Tract 13	Tract 14 (pt.)	Tract 15 (pt.)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	77	117	130	64	98	157	570
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>							
With a mortgage	66	112	128	56	52	121	366
Less than \$300	—	—	18	—	—	4	62
\$300 to \$399	—	—	25	6	—	9	61
\$400 to \$499	10	5	—	—	9	12	70
\$500 to \$599	—	7	15	4	5	4	47
\$600 to \$799	14	20	19	24	24	53	95
\$800 to \$999	32	24	18	10	5	9	31
\$1,000 to \$1,499	10	56	33	12	9	22	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
\$2,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	850	1 000	638	784	717	677	490
Not mortgaged	11	5	2	8	46	36	204
Less than \$100	—	—	2	—	14	17	16
\$100 to \$199	—	—	—	8	32	19	143
\$200 to \$299	—	5	—	—	—	—	41
\$300 to \$399	11	—	—	—	—	—	4
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	325	225	100	150	117	153	157
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>							
Less than \$20,000	11	5	6	8	32	27	230
Less than 20 percent	11	—	2	—	27	19	75
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	4	—	—	12
25 to 29 percent	—	5	—	—	—	—	26
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
35 percent or more	—	—	4	4	5	2	117
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	17.5	27.5	50.0+	37.5	13.0	16.9	35.4
\$20,000 to \$34,999	—	22	9	22	40	46	93
Less than 20 percent	—	—	3	4	8	—	93
20 to 24 percent	—	7	3	—	—	11	23
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	23	2	45
30 to 34 percent	—	10	—	18	—	7	11
35 percent or more	—	5	3	—	9	26	21
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	32.0	22.5	31.9	27.6	35.9	20.8
\$35,000 to \$49,999	42	26	57	22	20	44	119
Less than 20 percent	10	5	22	6	20	26	79
20 to 24 percent	9	7	8	—	—	15	27
25 to 29 percent	23	8	—	11	—	3	13
30 to 34 percent	—	—	9	5	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	6	18	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	25.4	25.6	24.1	27.3	10.0	15.0	13.4
\$50,000 or more	24	64	58	12	6	40	28
Less than 20 percent	14	24	49	12	6	18	28
20 to 24 percent	—	26	9	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	10	14	—	—	—	14	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	10.0	21.5	11.9	14.3	12.5	25.7	10.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units	414	44	131	53	578	340	633
<b>GROSS RENT</b>							
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
\$100 to \$199	15	—	5	—	17	—	70
\$200 to \$299	25	—	9	—	129	57	101
\$300 to \$399	86	4	24	24	210	94	168
\$400 to \$499	129	24	44	—	147	89	142
\$500 to \$599	95	8	27	16	32	41	65
\$600 to \$749	55	—	—	8	26	32	50
\$750 to \$999	9	8	22	5	10	21	10
\$1,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	6	10
No cash rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	444	463	485	558	364	406	381
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>							
Less than \$10,000	75	—	56	12	201	88	199
Less than 20 percent	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	22
25 to 29 percent	3	—	5	—	6	—	21
30 to 34 percent	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	69	—	51	12	184	79	151
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	9	5
Median	50.0+	—	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	49.3
\$10,000 to \$19,999	158	12	26	28	191	166	289
Less than 20 percent	6	—	—	—	—	27	32
20 to 24 percent	24	—	—	—	62	3	15
25 to 29 percent	14	—	—	—	34	28	89
30 to 34 percent	20	—	5	12	54	56	49
35 percent or more	94	12	21	16	41	46	104
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Median	36.7	48.6	39.4	50.0+	29.9	32.0	30.9
\$20,000 to \$34,999	125	20	28	8	124	51	97
Less than 20 percent	48	12	17	—	47	11	50
20 to 24 percent	45	8	—	—	38	19	22
25 to 29 percent	20	—	11	8	20	—	10
30 to 34 percent	12	—	—	—	12	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	21	10
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	21.6	19.2	19.1	27.5	21.5	23.8	19.4
\$35,000 or more	56	12	21	5	62	35	48
Less than 20 percent	40	12	21	—	62	22	48
20 to 24 percent	16	—	—	—	—	13	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	17.9	11.3	14.8	27.5	12.4	14.0	10.0

Table 43. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990—Con.

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced city, Merced County—Con.		Remainder of Merced County						
	Tract 16 (pt.)	Tract 17 (pt.)	Tract 1	Tract 2	Tract 3.01	Tract 3.02	Tract 4	Tract 5.01 (pt.)	Tract 5.02 (pt.)
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	138	102	—	273	154	399	55	159	166
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>									
With a mortgage .....	110	76	—	185	88	280	45	83	138
Less than \$300 .....	14	10	—	16	9	51	12	4	23
\$300 to \$399 .....	8	—	—	60	8	48	10	4	26
\$400 to \$499 .....	28	5	—	31	12	36	12	17	24
\$500 to \$599 .....	25	—	—	35	—	28	—	6	10
\$600 to \$799 .....	35	44	—	24	19	56	11	46	18
\$800 to \$999 .....	—	17	—	19	19	34	—	6	37
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	—	—	—	—	21	27	—	—	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) .....	528	719	—	427	739	521	402	690	467
Not mortgaged .....	28	26	—	88	66	119	10	76	28
Less than \$100 .....	—	11	—	—	6	10	—	5	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	22	15	—	64	42	89	10	58	19
\$200 to \$299 .....	6	—	—	24	5	20	—	13	9
\$300 to \$399 .....	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) .....	144	111	—	134	148	159	175	170	158
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>									
Less than \$20,000 .....	58	44	—	85	51	153	31	42	84
Less than 20 percent .....	22	15	—	36	37	49	—	24	26
20 to 24 percent .....	8	—	—	9	—	11	—	16	10
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	23	6	33	—	—	9
30 to 34 percent .....	4	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	10
35 percent or more .....	18	29	—	17	8	52	31	2	29
Not computed .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	22.5	50.0+	—	23.6	18.2	27.5	47.7	14.2	28.3
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	45	21	—	108	33	119	—	33	53
Less than 20 percent .....	6	11	—	73	8	62	—	6	33
20 to 24 percent .....	18	—	—	7	—	27	—	9	—
25 to 29 percent .....	21	—	—	9	12	19	—	6	9
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	12	7	—	—	6	6
35 percent or more .....	—	10	—	7	6	11	—	6	5
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	24.6	19.5	—	16.8	28.5	19.2	—	26.3	17.8
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	13	26	—	80	24	83	12	52	16
Less than 20 percent .....	6	15	—	62	9	55	12	20	—
20 to 24 percent .....	7	—	—	18	15	6	—	32	16
25 to 29 percent .....	—	11	—	—	—	22	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	20.4	18.0	—	12.7	21.0	12.8	12.5	20.9	22.5
\$50,000 or more .....	22	11	—	—	46	44	12	32	13
Less than 20 percent .....	22	11	—	—	38	32	12	32	13
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	10.0-	15.4	—	—	11.0	16.4	10.0-	10.0-	13.6
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	438	106	57	226	112	460	135	153	260
<b>GROSS RENT</b>									
Less than \$100 .....	7	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	6	—	—	31	7	5	10	—	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	105	—	—	41	7	85	7	19	27
\$300 to \$399 .....	134	28	21	48	67	73	14	58	113
\$400 to \$499 .....	110	33	22	58	6	126	—	43	31
\$500 to \$599 .....	22	—	—	28	17	94	12	17	25
\$600 to \$749 .....	31	36	—	—	—	49	42	16	36
\$750 to \$999 .....	12	9	—	—	—	6	—	—	23
\$1,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	11	—	14	20	8	18	50	—	5
Median (dollars) .....	359	436	401	358	347	435	598	375	390
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>									
Less than \$10,000 .....	98	29	9	28	19	58	7	48	62
Less than 20 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	67	22	9	21	19	48	7	40	62
Not computed .....	17	7	—	—	—	10	—	8	—
Median .....	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	49.5	50.0+	37.5	50.0+	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	250	58	26	115	22	172	88	24	117
Less than 20 percent .....	41	—	—	11	—	24	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	21	—	21	25	7	23	—	—	26
25 to 29 percent .....	60	18	—	23	11	25	—	8	33
30 to 34 percent .....	36	10	—	9	—	42	14	—	9
35 percent or more .....	92	30	—	34	4	47	25	16	44
Not computed .....	—	—	5	13	—	11	39	—	5
Median .....	30.4	35.5	22.5	28.3	26.8	31.0	40.4	44.4	29.5
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	65	—	10	39	49	166	11	77	34
Less than 20 percent .....	38	—	6	27	39	49	—	45	14
20 to 24 percent .....	12	—	—	12	3	69	—	6	11
25 to 29 percent .....	6	—	—	—	7	17	—	17	5
30 to 34 percent .....	5	—	—	—	—	24	—	9	4
35 percent or more .....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	4	—	—	7	11	—	—
Median .....	18.2	—	17.5	15.3	17.0	22.2	—	19.1	21.4
\$35,000 or more .....	25	19	12	44	22	64	29	4	47
Less than 20 percent .....	22	9	7	37	14	64	29	4	47
20 to 24 percent .....	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	5	7	8	—	—	—	—
Median .....	14.2	20.2	17.5	10.0-	12.5	11.3	12.5	10.0-	12.0



Table 43. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990—Con.

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Merced County—Con.							
	Tract 7 (pt.)	Tract 9 (pt.)	Tract 16 (pt.)	Tract 18 (pt.)	Tract 19.98	Tract 20	Tract 21.98	Tract 24
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>274</b>
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>								
With a mortgage	58	225	33	14	337	94	29	228
Less than \$300	—	36	—	—	69	—	6	18
\$300 to \$399	—	25	—	6	98	20	—	55
\$400 to \$499	—	8	—	—	56	—	—	62
\$500 to \$599	23	9	—	8	60	—	9	9
\$600 to \$799	13	95	33	—	36	24	9	42
\$800 to \$999	—	43	—	—	18	44	—	42
\$1,000 to \$1,499	22	9	—	—	—	6	5	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	773	641	664	506	403	819	597	446
Not mortgaged	8	44	20	22	152	5	—	46
Less than \$100	—	—	15	—	32	5	—	—
\$100 to \$199	8	44	5	—	98	—	—	18
\$200 to \$299	—	—	—	7	15	—	—	23
\$300 to \$399	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	5
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	15	3	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	125	148	100	413	132	100	—	211
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>								
Less than \$20,000	16	79	25	29	267	21	15	73
Less than 20 percent	8	23	15	—	91	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	43	—	6	40
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	6	26	—	—	10
30 to 34 percent	—	17	—	—	24	—	—	6
35 percent or more	8	39	—	23	77	21	9	17
Not computed	—	—	10	—	6	—	—	—
Median	30.0	34.9	10.0	50.0+	24.6	50.0+	41.7	24.6
\$20,000 to \$34,999	11	88	14	7	139	20	—	156
Less than 20 percent	—	46	5	—	59	12	—	25
20 to 24 percent	—	8	—	—	27	8	—	59
25 to 29 percent	11	—	9	—	33	—	—	15
30 to 34 percent	—	26	—	—	20	—	—	21
35 percent or more	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	36
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	27.5	19.4	26.1	10.0	21.9	18.6	—	24.5
\$35,000 to \$49,999	20	75	14	—	71	37	9	18
Less than 20 percent	—	46	14	—	66	—	—	11
20 to 24 percent	13	20	—	—	5	14	9	7
25 to 29 percent	7	9	—	—	—	10	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	23.8	18.8	17.5	—	10.0	27.2	22.5	10.0
\$50,000 or more	19	27	—	—	12	21	5	27
Less than 20 percent	19	11	—	—	12	12	—	27
20 to 24 percent	—	16	—	—	—	9	5	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	14.0	20.8	—	—	10.0	19.4	22.5	10.0
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>391</b>
<b>GROSS RENT</b>								
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199	—	28	—	11	16	16	12	47
\$200 to \$299	—	30	16	7	174	30	32	51
\$300 to \$399	30	45	31	9	140	63	33	91
\$400 to \$499	—	54	20	—	54	27	17	76
\$500 to \$599	7	31	6	8	40	17	9	54
\$600 to \$749	—	13	—	6	4	15	9	20
\$750 to \$999	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	—	77	4	5	63	39	63	52
Median (dollars)	324	434	381	382	311	347	325	366
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>								
Less than \$10,000	7	57	9	7	97	27	17	76
Less than 20 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	7	46	5	7	76	17	10	61
Not computed	—	11	4	—	16	10	7	15
Median	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	44.8	50.0+	45.0	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999	—	110	41	26	207	114	82	164
Less than 20 percent	—	37	6	11	21	19	21	13
20 to 24 percent	—	5	4	—	65	—	—	7
25 to 29 percent	—	—	21	—	44	4	12	65
30 to 34 percent	—	14	10	—	28	—	12	23
35 percent or more	—	35	—	15	30	77	14	33
Not computed	—	19	—	—	19	14	23	23
Median	—	31.3	27.5	41.3	25.9	38.8	28.5	28.9
\$20,000 to \$34,999	11	96	27	5	132	41	35	131
Less than 20 percent	—	33	27	—	85	36	20	55
20 to 24 percent	11	14	—	—	27	—	—	46
25 to 29 percent	—	17	—	—	7	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Not computed	—	32	—	5	13	5	15	20
Median	22.5	19.7	15.8	—	16.9	16.7	13.8	20.1
\$35,000 or more	19	30	—	8	55	25	41	20
Less than 20 percent	19	15	—	8	40	11	23	20
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	15	—	—	15	10	18	—
Median	10.0	12.5	—	10.0	12.9	18.4	10.0	11.4

**Table 44. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced, CA MSA	Merced County				Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Merced County				
		Total	Atwater city	Los Banos city	Merced city	Tract 5.01	Tract 5.02	Tract 6	Tract 7	Tract 8
Occupied housing units .....	36 233	36 233	5 156	3 275	11 294	893	1 247	2 500	1 722	1 786
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1989 to March 1990 .....	1 163	1 163	50	235	297	7	68	50	70	—
1985 to 1988 .....	3 536	3 536	672	320	1 088	63	88	505	198	100
1980 to 1984 .....	4 205	4 205	735	349	1 601	49	124	478	122	195
1970 to 1979 .....	9 501	9 501	1 432	559	3 695	320	254	769	330	525
1960 to 1969 .....	5 917	5 917	716	916	1 520	155	152	277	197	384
1950 to 1959 .....	5 172	5 172	999	406	1 407	117	257	280	423	410
1940 to 1949 .....	3 641	3 641	508	236	1 025	92	131	125	317	162
1939 or earlier .....	3 098	3 098	44	254	661	90	173	16	65	10
<b>BEDROOMS</b>										
No bedroom .....	655	655	76	44	376	—	26	69	7	17
1 bedroom .....	3 237	3 237	466	280	1 363	54	163	197	192	127
2 bedrooms .....	10 651	10 651	1 365	764	3 891	172	386	580	533	371
3 bedrooms .....	17 463	17 463	2 771	1 790	4 418	589	541	1 370	818	1 038
4 bedrooms .....	3 797	3 797	478	362	1 128	69	120	279	156	233
5 or more bedrooms .....	430	430	—	35	118	9	11	5	16	—
<b>SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Complete kitchen facilities .....	36 121	36 121	5 156	3 262	11 262	887	1 244	2 500	1 722	1 786
Source of water, public system or private company .....	27 061	27 061	5 127	3 265	11 192	516	724	2 386	1 117	1 674
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	26 153	26 153	5 074	3 255	10 953	525	725	2 369	1 130	1 632
Locking complete plumbing facilities .....	77	77	—	14	7	—	6	—	8	5
Owner-occupied housing units .....	39	39	—	5	7	—	6	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	38	38	—	9	—	—	—	—	8	5
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas .....	21 630	21 630	3 779	2 477	7 886	514	656	1 697	1 086	1 383
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	2 898	2 898	18	28	64	94	161	22	72	34
Electricity .....	8 494	8 494	1 207	677	2 926	145	196	709	345	316
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	95	95	—	—	17	7	4	—	—	—
All other fuels .....	3 091	3 091	152	93	389	133	230	72	219	53
No fuel used .....	25	25	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>										
None .....	2 315	2 315	293	289	990	12	56	138	152	29
1 .....	10 925	10 925	1 645	1 136	4 044	198	373	693	450	625
2 .....	15 050	15 050	2 229	1 267	4 518	407	455	1 074	779	799
3 or more .....	7 943	7 943	989	583	1 742	276	363	595	341	333
Vehicles per household .....	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.9
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
Owner-occupied housing units .....	22 492	22 492	2 770	2 196	6 084	629	679	1 561	1 073	863
1989 to March 1990 .....	2 323	2 323	314	262	723	18	77	153	178	109
1985 to 1988 .....	5 318	5 318	835	466	1 646	109	142	512	232	268
1980 to 1984 .....	3 467	3 467	408	406	1 006	114	88	208	99	160
1970 to 1979 .....	6 079	6 079	745	474	1 511	243	165	464	278	226
1969 or earlier .....	5 305	5 305	468	588	1 198	145	207	224	286	100
Renter-occupied housing units .....	13 741	13 741	2 386	1 079	5 210	264	568	939	649	923
1989 to March 1990 .....	6 191	6 191	1 215	441	2 473	105	326	519	304	427
1985 to 1988 .....	4 933	4 933	943	378	1 957	92	153	356	200	426
1980 to 1984 .....	1 549	1 549	191	157	486	35	41	64	117	49
1970 to 1979 .....	772	772	9	81	229	16	47	—	—	21
1969 or earlier .....	296	296	28	22	65	16	1	—	28	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
No telephone in unit .....	1 116	1 116	149	130	361	23	31	98	51	5
Householder 65 years and over .....	8 722	8 722	852	1 041	2 589	201	248	355	421	266
Owner-occupied housing units .....	6 790	6 790	768	787	1 657	171	193	340	341	246
Locking complete plumbing facilities .....	37	37	—	14	—	—	—	—	8	5
No telephone in unit .....	110	110	6	4	76	—	5	—	6	—
No vehicle available .....	1 382	1 382	115	172	601	12	35	11	100	23
Complete plumbing facilities .....	36 156	36 156	5 156	3 261	11 287	893	1 241	2 500	1 714	1 781
1.00 or less persons per room .....	34 547	34 547	4 784	3 150	10 989	863	1 147	2 315	1 630	1 648
1.01 or more persons per room .....	1 609	1 609	372	111	298	30	94	185	84	133
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	77	77	—	14	7	—	6	—	8	5
1.00 or less persons per room .....	66	66	—	14	7	—	6	—	8	5
1.01 or more persons per room .....	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mean household income in 1989:</b>										
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars) .....	43 631	43 631	38 724	42 518	43 108	36 672	42 216	44 525	39 689	36 751
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars) .....	27 310	27 310	27 497	24 223	25 485	25 451	26 982	27 852	24 888	28 889
Household income in 1989 below poverty level .....	3 276	3 276	418	373	1 006	63	126	178	173	88
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 159	1 159	111	125	258	20	28	23	45	51
Renter-occupied housing units .....	2 117	2 117	307	248	748	43	98	155	128	37



**Table 44. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Merced County—Con.									
	Tract 9	Tract 10.01	Tract 10.02	Tract 11	Tract 12	Tract 14	Tract 15	Tract 16	Tract 17	Tract 18
Occupied housing units .....	2 085	2 702	1 383	1 720	1 491	2 197	487	184	1 029	306
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1989 to March 1990 .....	72	12	145	47	47	24	42	10	25	—
1985 to 1988 .....	88	272	340	73	186	83	56	22	100	31
1980 to 1984 .....	395	595	377	179	128	175	67	20	86	61
1970 to 1979 .....	689	1 415	398	884	424	319	114	41	327	85
1960 to 1969 .....	323	215	61	438	460	380	61	—	157	56
1950 to 1959 .....	237	153	41	82	193	529	91	19	219	21
1940 to 1949 .....	148	28	14	7	23	557	41	32	76	26
1939 or earlier .....	133	12	7	10	30	130	15	40	39	26
<b>BEDROOMS</b>										
No bedroom .....	23	164	5	13	16	95	5	—	5	—
1 bedroom .....	100	528	67	57	77	192	76	42	89	12
2 bedrooms .....	630	1 308	391	253	295	711	149	41	488	62
3 bedrooms .....	1 052	559	661	949	713	1 046	218	88	408	99
4 bedrooms .....	270	109	250	443	347	136	39	13	21	96
5 or more bedrooms .....	10	34	9	5	43	17	—	—	18	37
<b>SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Complete kitchen facilities .....	2 073	2 690	1 383	1 720	1 491	2 197	487	184	1 029	306
Source of water, public system or private company .....	597	2 694	1 274	1 675	1 425	1 994	426	123	928	51
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	685	2 629	1 274	1 534	899	1 875	426	127	908	48
Locking complete plumbing facilities .....	12	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units .....	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas .....	790	1 719	1 000	1 185	1 163	1 606	314	114	723	56
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	508	24	22	6	12	45	—	—	11	61
Electricity .....	507	914	294	454	274	409	146	70	234	135
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	32	—	7	—	—	17	—	—	—	8
All other fuels .....	248	45	60	75	42	120	27	—	61	46
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>										
None .....	82	328	16	34	23	158	113	41	67	11
1 .....	570	1 298	424	356	390	684	114	58	386	44
2 .....	870	818	615	1 012	664	890	190	62	417	112
3 or more .....	563	258	328	318	414	465	70	23	159	139
Vehicles per household .....	2.1	1.4	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.7	2.4
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
<b>Owner-occupied housing units .....</b>	<b>1 441</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>952</b>	<b>1 258</b>	<b>1 101</b>	<b>1 426</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>723</b>	<b>252</b>
1989 to March 1990 .....	112	91	177	139	115	97	49	—	85	4
1985 to 1988 .....	348	229	349	387	190	368	68	28	190	45
1980 to 1984 .....	271	157	227	234	160	118	30	5	116	71
1970 to 1979 .....	399	194	173	328	426	292	50	32	204	55
1969 or earlier .....	311	69	26	170	210	551	56	17	128	77
<b>Renter-occupied housing units .....</b>	<b>644</b>	<b>1 962</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>54</b>
1989 to March 1990 .....	293	912	276	219	260	318	59	36	171	20
1985 to 1988 .....	222	822	128	179	89	277	101	18	102	17
1980 to 1984 .....	89	199	13	28	41	125	41	—	12	10
1970 to 1979 .....	25	24	14	36	—	35	15	48	16	7
1969 or earlier .....	15	5	—	—	—	16	18	—	5	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
No telephone in unit .....	104	73	—	13	32	66	23	33	48	—
Householder 65 years and over .....	390	629	214	274	315	529	143	48	314	80
Owner-occupied housing units .....	330	194	170	247	282	459	62	20	285	69
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit .....	19	—	—	—	—	10	—	23	—	—
No vehicle available .....	43	196	16	11	—	111	63	37	36	11
Complete plumbing facilities .....	2 073	2 695	1 383	1 720	1 491	2 197	487	184	1 029	306
1.00 or less persons per room .....	1 981	2 657	1 369	1 706	1 468	2 119	452	141	967	302
1.01 or more persons per room .....	92	38	14	14	23	78	35	43	62	4
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	12	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.00 or less persons per room .....	12	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mean household income in 1989:</b>										
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars) .....	35 780	42 925	51 859	47 943	70 104	39 472	33 990	31 998	31 973	102 946
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars) .....	38 443	24 803	37 760	34 077	32 534	23 066	15 229	15 523	27 492	17 239
Household income in 1989 below poverty level .....	236	253	66	91	87	162	81	59	85	13
Owner-occupied housing units .....	136	36	44	26	22	48	16	—	42	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	100	217	22	65	65	114	65	59	43	13

**Table 44. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Merced County—Con.			Atwater city, Merced County		
	Tract 22	Tract 23.01	Tract 23.02	Tract 6 (pt.)	Tract 7 (pt.)	Tract 8 (pt.)
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>1 495</b>	<b>1 251</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>2 372</b>	<b>1 117</b>	<b>1 667</b>
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>						
1989 to March 1990 -----	137	41	57	50	—	—
1985 to 1988 -----	213	43	123	505	86	81
1980 to 1984 -----	113	115	126	463	77	195
1970 to 1979 -----	215	215	149	730	117	509
1960 to 1969 -----	478	356	145	228	193	371
1950 to 1959 -----	139	225	66	270	338	391
1940 to 1949 -----	49	154	43	119	279	110
1939 or earlier -----	151	102	6	7	27	10
<b>BEDROOMS</b>						
No bedroom -----	24	12	8	69	7	—
1 bedroom -----	205	30	45	190	163	113
2 bedrooms -----	329	235	225	556	468	341
3 bedrooms -----	772	765	391	1 318	450	1 003
4 bedrooms -----	165	174	46	239	29	210
5 or more bedrooms -----	—	35	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Complete kitchen facilities -----	1 487	1 246	715	2 372	1 117	1 667
Source of water, public system or private company -----	1 470	1 192	680	2 364	1 117	1 646
Sewage disposal, public sewer -----	1 462	1 196	669	2 334	1 117	1 623
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	9	5	—	—	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units -----	—	5	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	9	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>						
Utility gas -----	1 040	967	550	1 618	866	1 295
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	19	37	37	8	—	10
Electricity -----	403	214	90	697	201	309
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other fuels -----	33	33	38	49	50	53
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>						
None -----	171	54	64	138	126	29
1 -----	497	380	276	679	382	584
2 -----	578	542	295	1 037	454	738
3 or more -----	249	275	80	518	155	316
Vehicles per household -----	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.9	1.6	1.9
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>						
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>865</b>	<b>1 016</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>1 447</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>777</b>
1989 to March 1990 -----	159	53	54	153	60	101
1985 to 1988 -----	221	126	162	495	99	241
1980 to 1984 -----	129	197	91	191	57	160
1970 to 1979 -----	184	254	103	423	122	200
1969 or earlier -----	172	386	67	185	208	75
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>680</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>925</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>890</b>
1989 to March 1990 -----	202	110	141	512	285	418
1985 to 1988 -----	274	49	67	349	173	421
1980 to 1984 -----	109	35	13	64	85	42
1970 to 1979 -----	29	35	17	—	—	9
1969 or earlier -----	16	6	—	—	28	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
No telephone in unit -----	77	36	17	98	51	—
Householder 65 years and over -----	371	454	246	333	291	228
Owner-occupied housing units -----	223	412	182	318	230	220
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	9	5	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit -----	—	4	—	—	6	—
No vehicle available -----	77	48	47	11	81	23
Complete plumbing facilities -----	1 486	1 246	715	2 372	1 117	1 667
1.00 or less persons per room -----	1 423	1 233	680	2 195	1 038	1 551
1.01 or more persons per room -----	63	13	35	177	79	116
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	9	5	—	—	—	—
1.00 or less persons per room -----	9	5	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mean household income in 1989:</b>						
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars) -----	33 844	45 400	49 805	42 747	29 724	37 555
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars) -----	23 342	28 605	23 830	28 144	23 483	29 398
Household income in 1989 below poverty level -----	204	63	109	171	167	80
Owner-occupied housing units -----	67	30	31	23	45	43
Renter-occupied housing units -----	137	33	78	148	122	37



**Table 44. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Los Banos city, Merced County			Merced city, Merced County					
	Tract 22 (pt.)	Tract 23.01 (pt.)	Tract 23.02 (pt.)	Tract 10.01 (pt.)	Tract 10.02 (pt.)	Tract 11 (pt.)	Tract 12 (pt.)	Tract 13	Tract 14 (pt.)
Occupied housing units -----	1 398	1 196	681	2 665	1 271	1 532	922	1 570	1 867
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>									
1989 to March 1990 -----	137	41	57	12	132	47	21	—	16
1985 to 1988 -----	161	43	116	272	340	73	141	28	60
1980 to 1984 -----	113	115	121	595	377	179	97	53	131
1970 to 1979 -----	215	205	139	1 415	382	838	253	104	298
1960 to 1969 -----	445	326	145	203	40	342	272	174	325
1950 to 1959 -----	127	225	54	128	—	36	123	359	451
1940 to 1949 -----	49	144	43	28	—	7	6	381	485
1939 or earlier -----	151	97	6	12	—	10	9	471	101
<b>BEDROOMS</b>									
No bedroom -----	24	12	8	164	5	13	7	98	79
1 bedroom -----	205	30	45	528	57	49	46	336	156
2 bedrooms -----	317	222	225	1 308	326	232	214	592	601
3 bedrooms -----	700	733	357	522	627	835	461	480	915
4 bedrooms -----	152	164	46	109	247	403	187	31	99
5 or more bedrooms -----	—	35	—	34	9	—	7	33	17
<b>SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Complete kitchen facilities -----	1 390	1 191	681	2 653	1 271	1 532	922	1 550	1 867
Source of water, public system or private company -----	1 398	1 192	675	2 657	1 261	1 526	922	1 570	1 829
Sewage disposal, public sewer -----	1 390	1 196	669	2 629	1 261	1 518	777	1 562	1 796
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	9	5	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units -----	—	5	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas -----	985	942	550	1 690	932	1 023	700	1 174	1 385
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	7	13	8	16	14	6	6	—	16
Electricity -----	373	214	90	914	280	437	193	334	366
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
All other fuels -----	33	27	33	45	45	66	23	50	83
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>									
None -----	171	54	64	320	16	26	14	262	150
1 -----	480	380	276	1 286	388	329	272	646	592
2 -----	498	499	270	801	579	929	386	507	769
3 or more -----	249	263	71	258	288	248	250	155	356
Vehicles per household -----	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.4	1.8
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>									
Owner-occupied housing units -----	792	961	443	703	864	1 078	639	682	1 240
1989 to March 1990 -----	155	53	54	91	158	123	64	64	97
1985 to 1988 -----	185	126	155	222	337	375	120	70	287
1980 to 1984 -----	129	191	86	157	227	219	93	89	94
1970 to 1979 -----	151	239	84	194	142	259	236	165	269
1969 or earlier -----	172	352	64	39	—	102	126	294	493
Renter-occupied housing units -----	606	235	238	1 962	407	454	283	888	627
1989 to March 1990 -----	190	110	141	912	276	211	203	385	231
1985 to 1988 -----	262	49	67	822	123	179	53	334	242
1980 to 1984 -----	109	35	13	199	—	28	27	64	115
1970 to 1979 -----	29	35	17	24	8	36	—	79	28
1969 or earlier -----	16	6	—	5	—	—	—	26	11
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
No telephone in unit -----	77	36	17	73	—	13	19	94	58
Householder 65 years and over -----	358	440	243	599	175	215	168	537	455
Owner-occupied housing units -----	210	398	179	164	137	188	144	316	397
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	9	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit -----	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	43	10
No vehicle available -----	77	48	47	188	16	11	—	151	111
Complete plumbing facilities -----	1 389	1 191	681	2 658	1 271	1 532	922	1 570	1 867
1.00 or less persons per room -----	1 326	1 178	646	2 620	1 266	1 526	916	1 487	1 824
1.01 or more persons per room -----	63	13	35	38	5	6	6	83	43
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	9	5	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
1.00 or less persons per room -----	9	5	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Mean household income in 1989:</b>									
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars) -----	33 758	45 479	51 754	43 285	53 173	47 570	54 264	35 273	38 730
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars) -----	22 678	28 605	23 830	24 803	38 055	33 754	33 651	19 485	22 636
Household income in 1989 below poverty level -----	204	63	106	253	66	91	62	190	125
Owner-occupied housing units -----	67	30	28	36	44	26	17	34	43
Renter-occupied housing units -----	137	33	78	217	22	65	45	156	82

**Table 44. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced city, Merced County—Con.			Remainder of Merced County					
	Tract 15 (pt.)	Tract 16 (pt.)	Tract 17 (pt.)	Tract 1	Tract 2	Tract 3.01	Tract 3.02	Tract 4	Tract 5.01 (pt.)
Occupied housing units .....	435	105	927	327	1 437	144	828	2 149	893
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>									
1989 to March 1990 .....	34	10	25	39	61	—	5	154	7
1985 to 1988 .....	56	22	96	53	160	36	54	272	63
1980 to 1984 .....	67	16	86	54	102	—	53	242	49
1970 to 1979 .....	104	16	285	40	263	26	197	510	320
1960 to 1969 .....	27	—	137	16	266	7	180	194	155
1950 to 1959 .....	91	—	219	27	178	11	138	254	117
1940 to 1949 .....	41	9	68	27	181	32	85	233	92
1939 or earlier .....	15	32	11	71	226	32	116	290	90
<b>BEDROOMS</b>									
No bedroom .....	5	—	5	12	8	—	—	—	—
1 bedroom .....	76	32	83	—	116	8	93	112	54
2 bedrooms .....	149	20	449	82	473	32	217	640	172
3 bedrooms .....	174	53	351	178	687	96	416	1 112	589
4 bedrooms .....	31	—	21	55	132	8	93	234	69
5 or more bedrooms .....	—	—	18	—	21	—	9	51	9
<b>SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Complete kitchen facilities .....	435	105	927	327	1 428	144	820	2 149	887
Source of water, public system or private company .....	418	105	904	22	576	69	264	913	516
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	418	105	887	96	562	69	269	874	525
Locking complete plumbing facilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	10	—
Owner-occupied housing units .....	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	10	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas .....	281	39	662	31	541	51	228	857	514
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	—	—	6	155	128	28	198	314	94
Electricity .....	127	66	209	76	402	38	98	760	145
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7
All other fuels .....	27	—	50	65	353	27	304	211	133
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>									
None .....	113	32	57	10	61	8	86	53	12
1 .....	114	47	370	58	310	31	173	503	198
2 .....	146	15	386	146	530	64	338	1 003	407
3 or more .....	62	11	114	113	536	41	231	590	276
Vehicles per household .....	1.4	1.0	1.7	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.3
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>									
Owner-occupied housing units .....	201	35	642	186	987	118	554	1 537	629
1989 to March 1990 .....	41	—	85	19	116	8	22	288	18
1985 to 1988 .....	68	11	156	35	223	33	110	290	109
1980 to 1984 .....	30	—	97	—	119	19	48	248	114
1970 to 1979 .....	40	24	182	53	302	37	185	458	243
1969 or earlier .....	22	—	122	24	227	21	189	253	145
Renter-occupied housing units .....	234	70	285	141	450	26	274	612	264
1989 to March 1990 .....	59	36	160	78	183	4	68	212	105
1985 to 1988 .....	101	11	92	12	145	14	118	226	92
1980 to 1984 .....	41	—	12	13	54	—	54	99	35
1970 to 1979 .....	15	23	16	29	58	—	20	75	16
1969 or earlier .....	18	—	5	9	10	8	14	—	16
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
No telephone in unit .....	23	33	48	—	51	—	44	21	23
Householder 65 years and over .....	109	32	299	41	352	45	231	571	201
Owner-occupied housing units .....	28	9	274	25	316	37	206	450	171
Locking complete plumbing facilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
No telephone in unit .....	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available .....	63	32	29	10	45	8	46	37	12
Complete plumbing facilities .....	435	105	927	327	1 437	129	828	2 139	893
1.00 or less persons per room .....	400	79	871	286	1 326	122	787	2 067	863
1.01 or more persons per room .....	35	26	56	41	111	7	41	72	30
Locking complete plumbing facilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	10	—
1.00 or less persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	10	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
<b>Mean household income in 1989:</b>									
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars) .....	31 876	34 283	31 549	112 577	34 442	35 655	34 097	49 364	36 672
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars) .....	15 229	10 237	28 073	33 628	23 249	13 809	27 528	33 198	25 451
Household income in 1989 below poverty level .....	81	59	79	18	184	8	109	242	63
Owner-occupied housing units .....	16	—	42	6	95	—	61	138	20
Renter-occupied housing units .....	65	59	37	12	89	8	48	104	43



Table 44. **Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Merced County—Con.							
	Tract 5.02 (pt.)	Tract 7 (pt.)	Tract 9 (pt.)	Tract 18 (pt.)	Tract 19.98	Tract 20	Tract 21.98	Tract 24
Occupied housing units .....	1 247	605	2 085	306	648	1 870	727	1 322
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
1989 to March 1990 .....	68	70	72	—	—	50	—	—
1985 to 1988 .....	88	112	88	31	14	174	41	120
1980 to 1984 .....	124	45	395	61	42	99	83	72
1970 to 1979 .....	254	137	689	85	93	332	256	200
1960 to 1969 .....	152	80	323	56	101	338	59	287
1950 to 1959 .....	257	85	237	21	100	228	70	300
1940 to 1949 .....	131	38	148	26	144	253	88	192
1939 or earlier .....	173	38	133	26	154	396	130	151
BEDROOMS								
No bedroom .....	26	—	23	—	—	18	30	—
1 bedroom .....	163	29	100	12	43	157	27	92
2 bedrooms .....	386	65	630	62	193	612	276	370
3 bedrooms .....	541	368	1 052	99	337	968	344	761
4 bedrooms .....	120	127	270	96	55	109	37	71
5 or more bedrooms .....	11	16	10	37	20	6	13	28
SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS								
Complete kitchen facilities .....	1 244	605	2 073	306	648	1 849	719	1 322
Source of water, public system or private company .....	724	—	597	51	250	1 287	210	954
Sewage disposal, public sewer .....	725	13	685	48	252	1 259	199	898
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	6	8	12	—	—	—	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	—	8	12	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas .....	656	220	790	56	142	1 085	234	712
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	161	72	508	61	176	232	308	188
Electricity .....	196	144	507	135	124	371	130	306
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	4	—	32	8	13	—	—	—
All other fuels .....	230	169	248	46	193	182	55	116
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE								
None .....	56	26	82	11	68	105	14	99
1 .....	373	68	570	44	118	581	197	487
2 .....	455	325	870	112	282	720	336	538
3 or more .....	363	186	563	139	180	464	180	198
Vehicles per household .....	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.1	1.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
Owner-occupied housing units .....	679	527	1 441	252	466	1 224	447	887
1989 to March 1990 .....	77	118	112	4	26	80	—	30
1985 to 1988 .....	142	133	348	45	58	264	94	167
1980 to 1984 .....	88	42	271	71	22	177	122	93
1970 to 1979 .....	165	156	399	55	162	290	145	205
1969 or earlier .....	207	78	311	77	198	413	86	392
Renter-occupied housing units .....	568	78	644	54	182	646	280	435
1989 to March 1990 .....	326	19	293	20	64	269	57	173
1985 to 1988 .....	153	27	222	17	47	199	90	171
1980 to 1984 .....	41	32	89	10	30	134	63	17
1970 to 1979 .....	47	—	25	7	33	15	56	22
1969 or earlier .....	1	—	15	—	8	29	14	52
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
No telephone in unit .....	31	—	104	—	17	46	25	88
Householder 65 years and over .....	248	130	390	80	211	564	237	429
Owner-occupied housing units .....	193	111	330	69	195	467	217	329
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit .....	5	—	19	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available .....	35	19	43	11	48	76	14	70
Complete plumbing facilities .....	1 241	597	2 073	306	648	1 870	727	1 322
1.00 or less persons per room .....	1 147	592	1 981	302	629	1 771	704	1 249
1.01 or more persons per room .....	94	5	92	4	19	99	23	73
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	6	8	12	—	—	—	—	—
1.00 or less persons per room .....	6	8	12	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean household income in 1989:								
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars) .....	42 216	50 014	35 780	102 946	40 784	45 027	40 136	32 838
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars) .....	26 982	35 171	38 443	17 239	28 990	26 091	29 350	35 865
Household income in 1989 below poverty level .....	126	6	236	13	57	140	55	136
Owner-occupied housing units .....	28	—	136	—	37	35	25	63
Renter-occupied housing units .....	98	6	100	13	20	105	30	73

**Table 45. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced, CA MSA	Merced County				Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Merced County				
		Total	Atwater city	Los Banos city	Merced city	Tract 5.01	Tract 5.02	Tract 6	Tract 7	Tract 8
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>17 000</b>	<b>17 000</b>	<b>2 278</b>	<b>1 989</b>	<b>5 399</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>1 282</b>	<b>885</b>	<b>673</b>
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>										
With a mortgage .....	<b>12 027</b>	<b>12 027</b>	<b>1 845</b>	<b>1 360</b>	<b>4 062</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>1 073</b>	<b>585</b>	<b>588</b>
Less than \$300 .....	982	982	179	133	223	72	34	52	50	82
\$300 to \$399 .....	862	862	96	113	308	35	17	54	48	28
\$400 to \$499 .....	1 117	1 117	136	106	304	47	39	93	21	29
\$500 to \$599 .....	1 104	1 104	139	111	331	58	53	57	61	51
\$600 to \$799 .....	2 656	2 656	402	314	819	77	147	200	174	115
\$800 to \$999 .....	2 275	2 275	514	206	875	14	34	337	84	172
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	2 372	2 372	357	279	1 022	13	10	244	111	111
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	527	527	22	90	161	5	8	36	23	—
\$2,000 or more .....	132	132	—	8	19	—	—	—	13	—
Median (dollars) .....	747	747	780	723	810	508	653	859	721	769
Not mortgaged .....	<b>4 973</b>	<b>4 973</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>629</b>	<b>1 337</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>85</b>
Less than \$100 .....	455	455	49	53	64	9	28	24	40	14
\$100 to \$199 .....	2 738	2 738	283	310	846	62	82	136	164	45
\$200 to \$299 .....	1 246	1 246	75	196	364	20	35	34	70	22
\$300 to \$399 .....	376	376	18	57	36	—	3	7	18	4
\$400 to \$499 .....	83	83	8	—	9	13	—	8	8	—
\$500 or more .....	75	75	—	13	18	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) .....	178	178	168	189	176	162	140	174	175	139
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Less than \$20,000 .....	3 716	3 716	333	576	929	104	155	110	179	92
Less than 20 percent .....	1 337	1 337	101	181	390	35	67	25	80	29
20 to 24 percent .....	376	376	27	42	79	27	14	11	16	—
25 to 29 percent .....	506	506	42	66	97	4	23	10	37	10
30 to 34 percent .....	261	261	31	78	8	14	5	—	21	10
35 percent or more .....	1 149	1 149	122	203	332	24	41	64	25	33
Not computed .....	87	87	10	6	23	—	5	—	—	10
Median .....	26.0	26.0	29.0	29.7	24.0	23.1	22.9	50.0+	23.0	31.0
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	4 256	4 256	537	432	1 332	116	165	309	203	159
Less than 20 percent .....	2 257	2 257	281	275	697	70	56	145	138	101
20 to 24 percent .....	405	405	15	56	103	39	18	—	23	—
25 to 29 percent .....	458	458	28	33	115	7	61	15	9	13
30 to 34 percent .....	450	450	71	30	158	—	20	49	11	11
35 percent or more .....	686	686	142	38	259	—	10	100	22	34
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	18.6	18.6	19.3	14.6	19.0	16.5	25.7	28.2	10.0-	17.2
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	3 757	3 757	669	412	1 205	103	91	342	246	226
Less than 20 percent .....	1 817	1 817	271	223	522	61	31	129	110	82
20 to 24 percent .....	820	820	181	48	287	42	35	88	88	52
25 to 29 percent .....	566	566	156	61	212	—	15	92	—	64
30 to 34 percent .....	285	285	45	44	117	—	4	17	18	28
35 percent or more .....	269	269	16	36	67	—	6	16	30	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	20.4	20.4	21.8	19.0	21.4	17.9	22.1	22.4	20.7	23.0
\$50,000 or more .....	5 271	5 271	739	569	1 933	102	79	521	257	196
Less than 20 percent .....	3 721	3 721	540	351	1 263	91	75	373	185	142
20 to 24 percent .....	947	947	152	149	423	6	4	106	40	43
25 to 29 percent .....	357	357	28	36	185	—	—	23	25	11
30 to 34 percent .....	167	167	19	12	45	5	—	19	—	—
35 percent or more .....	72	72	—	14	17	—	—	—	7	—
Not computed .....	7	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	15.4	15.4	16.2	16.8	16.3	12.2	10.0-	16.3	17.0	15.8
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>12 445</b>	<b>12 445</b>	<b>2 386</b>	<b>1 072</b>	<b>5 177</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>939</b>	<b>621</b>	<b>923</b>
<b>GROSS RENT</b>										
Less than \$100 .....	16	16	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	446	446	10	102	161	—	—	—	10	5
\$200 to \$299 .....	1 065	1 065	149	158	280	6	33	65	63	40
\$300 to \$399 .....	2 352	2 352	381	213	1 076	46	159	127	141	122
\$400 to \$499 .....	3 023	3 023	678	248	1 372	57	83	392	194	98
\$500 to \$599 .....	1 940	1 940	301	114	933	15	89	188	88	43
\$600 to \$749 .....	1 355	1 355	206	102	682	56	61	72	56	78
\$750 to \$999 .....	907	907	144	43	528	6	13	55	34	69
\$1,000 or more .....	190	190	16	53	63	—	16	16	—	—
No cash rent .....	1 151	1 151	494	39	82	8	10	17	35	468
Median (dollars) .....	453	453	447	413	473	483	436	459	430	446
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Less than \$10,000 .....	2 498	2 498	320	381	996	49	97	185	136	31
Less than 20 percent .....	21	21	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	35	35	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	5
25 to 29 percent .....	147	147	10	36	64	—	—	—	10	—
30 to 34 percent .....	200	200	6	47	72	—	4	6	—	5
35 percent or more .....	1 925	1 925	295	267	799	41	74	179	109	21
Not computed .....	170	170	9	16	48	8	19	—	17	—
Median .....	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	38.9
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	3 427	3 427	721	240	1 411	46	132	244	194	310
Less than 20 percent .....	123	123	22	7	44	—	—	7	7	8
20 to 24 percent .....	307	307	36	43	154	—	—	26	7	10
25 to 29 percent .....	526	526	113	23	225	14	17	28	56	38
30 to 34 percent .....	542	542	111	52	192	11	42	55	22	34
35 percent or more .....	1 529	1 529	248	107	787	21	71	128	91	29
Not computed .....	400	400	191	8	9	—	2	—	11	191
Median .....	35.2	35.2	34.2	34.1	37.3	34.1	39.3	35.4	34.9	30.5
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	3 628	3 628	750	228	1 633	65	104	244	189	341
Less than 20 percent .....	1 064	1 064	208	86	445	14	30	84	78	52
20 to 24 percent .....	1 018	1 018	178	50	566	37	20	88	62	28
25 to 29 percent .....	610	610	83	46	302	14	35	55	6	22
30 to 34 percent .....	298	298	26	—	183	—	10	5	26	13
35 percent or more .....	213	213	37	31	118	—	6	12	8	17
Not computed .....	425	425	218	15	19	—	3	—	9	209
Median .....	22.6	22.6	21.6	22.0	23.2	22.5	25.1	22.2	21.0	22.5
\$35,000 or more .....	2 892	2 892	595	223	1 137	34	131	266	102	241
Less than 20 percent .....	2 165	2 165	426	170	810	29	121	207	86	140
20 to 24 percent .....	341	341	59	24	199	5	10	24	9	26
25 to 29 percent .....	151	151	17	19	88	—	—	10	—	7
30 to 34 percent .....	24	24	8	—	12	—	—	8	—	—
35 percent or more .....	5	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	206	206	85	10	23	—	—	17	7	68
Median .....	14.5	14.5	13.6	14.4	16.1	15.0	12.8	12.9	13.8	15.0



Table 45. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Merced County—Con.									
	Tract 9	Tract 10.01	Tract 10.02	Tract 11	Tract 12	Tract 14	Tract 15	Tract 16	Tract 17	Tract 18
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>774</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>864</b>	<b>1 214</b>	<b>1 062</b>	<b>1 368</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>170</b>
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>										
With a mortgage .....	653	389	769	1 077	815	822	174	28	333	141
Less than \$300 .....	35	14	—	50	20	72	—	—	34	10
\$300 to \$399 .....	86	41	35	58	71	65	—	3	37	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	72	—	38	65	92	56	26	6	26	6
\$500 to \$599 .....	109	39	22	113	79	53	16	—	43	8
\$600 to \$799 .....	105	102	111	199	142	175	75	4	102	15
\$800 to \$999 .....	100	87	207	257	92	194	23	9	60	13
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	87	83	284	307	194	163	34	6	31	49
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	40	14	68	28	96	23	—	—	—	28
\$2,000 or more .....	19	9	4	—	29	21	—	—	—	12
Median (dollars) .....	677	799	938	866	803	790	710	956	671	1 262
Not mortgaged .....	121	123	95	137	247	546	72	27	117	29
Less than \$100 .....	20	—	5	—	—	63	—	9	—	4
\$100 to \$199 .....	72	37	33	63	103	323	47	13	90	13
\$200 to \$299 .....	—	80	57	65	76	121	11	5	18	—
\$300 to \$399 .....	17	6	—	9	35	21	14	—	6	12
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—	—	—	17	9	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more .....	12	—	—	—	16	9	—	—	3	—
Median (dollars) .....	160	216	216	205	218	173	186	145	139	175
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Less than \$20,000 .....	267	36	73	135	76	340	75	21	118	18
Less than 20 percent .....	42	6	6	40	21	183	10	17	22	—
20 to 24 percent .....	23	8	6	19	—	19	12	—	25	—
25 to 29 percent .....	44	—	11	10	6	31	8	—	12	18
30 to 34 percent .....	42	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	107	14	44	66	49	96	45	4	53	—
Not computed .....	9	—	6	—	—	11	—	—	6	—
Median .....	32.4	32.5	50.0+	29.2	50.0+	18.4	50.0+	10.9	28.8	27.5
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	191	110	165	268	203	344	53	16	121	20
Less than 20 percent .....	63	62	77	86	111	213	14	16	43	9
20 to 24 percent .....	27	13	6	10	34	—	15	—	38	6
25 to 29 percent .....	47	—	15	35	6	35	—	—	13	—
30 to 34 percent .....	22	—	25	74	7	42	8	—	17	—
35 percent or more .....	32	35	42	63	45	54	16	—	10	5
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	25.6	13.9	24.6	30.2	17.9	15.5	24.2	13.0	22.3	20.8
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	153	155	214	324	212	236	72	12	87	23
Less than 20 percent .....	55	72	42	153	131	113	43	3	38	8
20 to 24 percent .....	54	37	54	56	38	84	10	—	24	—
25 to 29 percent .....	15	30	62	51	26	16	—	9	25	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	16	44	29	—	23	7	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	29	—	12	35	17	—	12	—	—	15
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	22.0	20.7	25.9	20.8	16.2	20.3	18.1	26.7	21.1	40.4
\$50,000 or more .....	163	211	412	487	571	448	46	6	124	109
Less than 20 percent .....	118	151	231	327	409	247	39	—	118	68
20 to 24 percent .....	16	52	120	89	97	98	—	6	—	14
25 to 29 percent .....	14	8	51	32	31	78	7	—	6	14
30 to 34 percent .....	10	—	—	39	22	15	—	—	—	13
35 percent or more .....	5	—	10	—	12	10	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	14.7	16.5	18.9	16.2	13.1	17.7	10.0-	22.5	10.0	17.2
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>499</b>	<b>1 962</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>47</b>
<b>GROSS RENT</b>										
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	10	59	—	—	—	—	79	6	—	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	36	52	6	—	31	55	22	4	7	14
\$300 to \$399 .....	62	374	27	66	34	263	30	18	60	6
\$400 to \$499 .....	91	662	137	112	75	139	31	10	90	17
\$500 to \$599 .....	95	401	97	85	44	116	14	14	73	4
\$600 to \$749 .....	63	240	59	39	113	83	29	50	31	6
\$750 to \$999 .....	21	148	73	131	67	78	16	—	26	—
\$1,000 or more .....	—	11	25	23	19	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	121	15	—	—	7	28	13	—	13	—
Median (dollars) .....	488	476	547	539	617	431	335	595	488	458
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Less than \$10,000 .....	83	290	28	28	62	152	144	54	30	17
Less than 20 percent .....	—	5	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	10	19	6	—	—	8	37	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	14	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	5
35 percent or more .....	54	243	22	28	62	139	65	54	26	12
Not computed .....	19	9	—	—	—	5	9	—	4	—
Median .....	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	34.5	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	126	607	76	129	48	212	33	19	125	9
Less than 20 percent .....	—	7	—	—	—	15	9	4	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	10	52	—	—	7	48	—	—	13	—
25 to 29 percent .....	14	115	12	26	9	19	—	—	25	4
30 to 34 percent .....	20	86	5	25	7	33	9	—	10	5
35 percent or more .....	46	347	59	78	25	90	15	15	68	—
Not computed .....	36	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	9	—
Median .....	35.2	37.3	42.4	41.7	35.8	33.1	34.2	37.5	37.0	30.5
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	175	729	151	137	117	272	32	23	34	13
Less than 20 percent .....	49	156	38	61	8	94	6	13	9	—
20 to 24 percent .....	24	228	57	53	29	101	15	—	18	13
25 to 29 percent .....	20	168	31	—	26	31	7	10	7	—
30 to 34 percent .....	23	99	21	11	43	16	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	7	70	4	12	11	23	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	52	8	—	—	—	7	4	—	—	—
Median .....	22.6	24.5	23.3	20.7	29.1	21.9	22.7	13.9	22.2	22.5
\$35,000 or more .....	115	336	169	162	163	126	25	6	111	8
Less than 20 percent .....	101	287	141	62	82	64	16	6	95	8
20 to 24 percent .....	—	23	15	63	58	38	—	—	10	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	19	6	27	12	15	9	—	6	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	7	5	4	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	14	7	—	—	7	9	—	—	—	—
Median .....	15.1	15.5	15.7	21.5	19.5	18.2	18.1	10.0-	14.2	15.0

Table 45. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/8NA's in Merced County—Con.			Atwater city, Merced County		
	Tract 22	Tract 23.01	Tract 23.02	Tract 6 (pt.)	Tract 7 (pt.)	Tract 8 (pt.)
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	801	982	324	1 194	472	612
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>						
With a mortgage.....	618	557	235	1 006	278	561
Less than \$300.....	104	14	15	47	50	82
\$300 to \$399.....	41	59	13	54	22	20
\$400 to \$499.....	71	25	30	93	14	29
\$500 to \$599.....	60	51	—	57	31	51
\$600 to \$799.....	108	123	97	183	112	107
\$800 to \$999.....	61	108	47	316	37	161
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	133	125	27	234	12	111
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	40	44	6	22	—	—
\$2,000 or more.....	—	8	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars).....	646	814	723	854	635	776
Not mortgaged.....	183	425	89	188	194	51
Less than \$100.....	42	11	—	24	20	5
\$100 to \$199.....	72	224	53	124	132	27
\$200 to \$299.....	60	129	20	25	35	15
\$300 to \$399.....	—	52	16	7	7	4
\$400 to \$499.....	—	5	—	8	—	—
\$500 or more.....	9	4	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars).....	183	193	182	171	165	159
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>						
Less than \$20,000.....	249	256	82	101	156	76
Less than 20 percent.....	92	81	16	16	72	13
20 to 24 percent.....	6	25	11	11	16	—
25 to 29 percent.....	17	36	13	10	22	10
30 to 34 percent.....	51	22	5	—	21	10
35 percent or more.....	83	86	37	64	25	33
Not computed.....	—	6	—	—	—	10
Median.....	30.9	27.6	31.0	50.0+	21.9	35.0
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	217	227	52	289	115	133
Less than 20 percent.....	139	155	31	139	67	75
20 to 24 percent.....	31	19	6	—	15	—
25 to 29 percent.....	27	6	10	15	—	13
30 to 34 percent.....	20	14	—	49	11	11
35 percent or more.....	—	33	5	86	22	34
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	16.8	12.6	16.9	26.8	15.7	18.6
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	159	152	101	342	101	226
Less than 20 percent.....	85	89	49	129	60	82
20 to 24 percent.....	9	11	28	88	41	52
25 to 29 percent.....	20	23	18	92	—	64
30 to 34 percent.....	25	13	6	17	—	28
35 percent or more.....	20	16	—	16	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	19.4	17.8	20.3	22.4	18.3	23.0
\$50,000 or more.....	176	347	89	462	100	177
Less than 20 percent.....	58	274	62	328	89	123
20 to 24 percent.....	94	41	14	98	11	43
25 to 29 percent.....	24	12	—	17	—	11
30 to 34 percent.....	—	12	—	19	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	8	6	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	7	—	—	—
Median.....	21.6	13.5	16.4	16.9	12.1	15.9
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	630	235	231	925	571	890
<b>GROSS RENT</b>						
Less than \$100.....	—	—	—	7	—	—
\$100 to \$199.....	102	—	—	—	10	—
\$200 to \$299.....	104	27	27	58	63	28
\$300 to \$399.....	111	41	73	127	141	113
\$400 to \$499.....	141	45	74	392	188	98
\$500 to \$599.....	49	42	23	181	77	43
\$600 to \$749.....	61	33	8	72	56	78
\$750 to \$999.....	21	17	5	55	27	62
\$1,000 or more.....	23	17	13	16	—	—
No cash rent.....	18	13	8	17	9	468
Median (dollars).....	394	495	409	459	424	462
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>						
Less than \$10,000.....	247	41	93	178	128	14
Less than 20 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	15	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	36	—	—	—	10	—
30 to 34 percent.....	47	—	—	6	—	—
35 percent or more.....	144	35	88	172	109	14
Not computed.....	5	6	5	—	9	—
Median.....	39.6	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	161	53	38	237	183	301
Less than 20 percent.....	7	7	7	7	7	8
20 to 24 percent.....	27	8	8	19	7	10
25 to 29 percent.....	24	11	—	28	56	29
30 to 34 percent.....	34	6	12	55	22	34
35 percent or more.....	61	28	18	128	91	29
Not computed.....	8	—	—	—	—	191
Median.....	32.7	35.7	34.6	35.6	34.9	31.2
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	83	98	47	244	172	334
Less than 20 percent.....	39	17	30	84	72	52
20 to 24 percent.....	19	31	—	88	62	28
25 to 29 percent.....	15	22	9	55	6	22
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	5	15	6
35 percent or more.....	10	21	—	12	8	17
Not computed.....	—	7	8	—	9	209
Median.....	20.7	24.6	18.2	22.2	20.8	21.9
\$35,000 or more.....	139	43	53	266	88	241
Less than 20 percent.....	103	32	47	207	79	140
20 to 24 percent.....	19	5	—	24	9	26
25 to 29 percent.....	7	6	6	10	—	7
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	8	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	10	—	—	17	—	68
Median.....	11.3	17.6	12.8	12.9	13.4	15.0



Table 45. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Los Bonos city, Merced County			Merced city, Merced County					
	Troct 22 (pt.)	Troct 23.01 (pt.)	Troct 23.02 (pt.)	Troct 10.01 (pt.)	Troct 10.02 (pt.)	Troct 11 (pt.)	Troct 12 (pt.)	Troct 13	Troct 14 (pt.)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	751	927	311	475	810	1 047	615	646	1 195
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>									
With a mortgage	594	541	225	372	726	973	486	330	712
Less than \$300	104	14	15	14	—	50	13	46	66
\$300 to \$399	41	59	13	41	29	58	52	50	47
\$400 to \$499	51	25	30	—	38	65	57	30	56
\$500 to \$599	60	51	—	39	22	98	63	16	53
\$600 to \$799	104	123	87	85	92	170	108	56	163
\$800 to \$999	61	98	47	87	201	225	51	55	172
\$1,000 to \$1,499	133	119	27	83	272	284	102	62	148
\$1,500 to \$1,999	40	44	6	14	68	23	34	15	7
\$2,000 or more	—	8	—	9	4	—	6	—	—
Median (dollars)	657	797	732	809	948	865	702	668	763
Not mortgaged	157	386	86	103	84	74	129	316	483
Less than \$100	42	11	—	—	—	—	—	6	49
\$100 to \$199	59	198	53	29	27	45	76	248	311
\$200 to \$299	47	129	20	68	57	29	35	62	90
\$300 to \$399	—	44	13	6	—	—	9	—	15
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
\$500 or more	9	4	—	—	—	—	9	—	9
Median (dollars)	179	195	179	218	226	185	191	160	170
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>									
Less than \$20,000	249	248	79	36	67	117	60	194	273
Less than 20 percent	92	73	16	6	6	40	17	116	164
20 to 24 percent	6	25	11	8	—	10	—	19	13
25 to 29 percent	17	36	13	—	11	10	6	30	20
30 to 34 percent	51	22	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	83	86	34	14	44	57	37	29	65
Not computed	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	11
Median	30.9	28.2	29.8	32.5	50.0+	29.2	50.0+	18.5	16.5
\$20,000 to \$34,999	180	210	42	90	143	260	149	228	317
Less than 20 percent	106	138	31	42	66	86	83	164	202
20 to 24 percent	31	19	6	13	6	10	21	18	—
25 to 29 percent	27	6	—	—	10	35	6	16	35
30 to 34 percent	16	14	—	—	25	66	7	9	34
35 percent or more	—	33	5	35	36	63	32	21	46
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	17.1	12.6	10.0	21.2	24.6	29.9	16.7	11.6	15.3
\$35,000 to \$49,999	159	152	101	145	201	251	119	105	226
Less than 20 percent	85	89	49	62	35	103	63	75	113
20 to 24 percent	9	11	28	37	54	47	31	—	84
25 to 29 percent	20	23	18	30	62	42	20	8	16
30 to 34 percent	25	13	6	16	44	29	—	8	13
35 percent or more	20	16	—	—	6	30	5	14	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	19.4	17.8	20.3	21.4	25.9	22.4	19.3	13.3	20.0
\$50,000 or more	163	317	89	204	399	419	287	119	379
Less than 20 percent	45	244	62	144	218	282	209	83	220
20 to 24 percent	94	41	14	52	120	82	51	19	93
25 to 29 percent	24	12	—	8	51	32	6	9	66
30 to 34 percent	—	12	—	—	—	23	14	8	—
35 percent or more	—	8	6	—	10	—	7	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	21.9	13.4	16.4	16.4	19.1	16.5	12.7	14.7	16.9
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	606	235	231	1 962	400	448	283	877	618
<b>GROSS RENT</b>									
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199	102	—	—	59	—	—	—	23	—
\$200 to \$299	104	27	27	52	—	—	8	153	38
\$300 to \$399	99	41	73	374	17	66	27	278	229
\$400 to \$499	129	45	74	662	137	112	56	172	102
\$500 to \$599	49	42	23	401	92	85	17	152	89
\$600 to \$749	61	33	8	240	59	39	102	66	66
\$750 to \$999	21	17	5	148	73	123	59	11	78
\$1,000 or more	23	17	13	11	22	23	7	—	—
No cash rent	18	13	8	15	—	—	7	22	16
Median (dollars)	393	495	409	476	556	536	665	390	434
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>									
Less than \$10,000	247	41	93	290	22	28	33	275	129
Less than 20 percent	15	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
25 to 29 percent	47	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	144	35	88	243	22	28	33	212	121
35 percent or more	5	6	5	9	—	—	—	30	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	39.6	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999	149	53	38	607	76	129	39	238	158
Less than 20 percent	27	8	8	7	—	—	7	13	15
20 to 24 percent	12	11	—	115	12	26	—	34	48
25 to 29 percent	34	6	12	86	5	25	7	44	6
30 to 34 percent	61	28	18	347	59	78	25	106	78
35 percent or more	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	33.6	35.7	34.6	37.3	42.4	41.7	39.6	33.5	34.5
\$20,000 to \$34,999	83	98	47	729	136	137	84	238	233
Less than 20 percent	39	17	30	156	28	61	8	96	81
20 to 24 percent	19	31	—	228	57	53	29	82	84
25 to 29 percent	15	22	9	168	26	9	44	31	31
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	99	21	11	27	9	16
35 percent or more	10	21	—	70	4	12	11	7	14
Not computed	—	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	20.7	24.6	18.2	24.5	23.5	20.7	27.8	21.4	21.9
\$35,000 or more	127	43	53	336	166	154	127	126	98
Less than 20 percent	91	32	47	287	138	54	50	126	44
20 to 24 percent	19	5	—	23	15	63	58	—	30
25 to 29 percent	—	6	6	19	6	27	12	—	15
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	13.7	17.6	12.8	15.5	15.6	21.8	20.9	13.0	20.1

Table 45. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Merced city, Merced County—Con.			Remainder of Merced County					
	Tract 15 (pt.)	Tract 16 (pt.)	Tract 17 (pt.)	Tract 1	Tract 2	Tract 3.01	Tract 3.02	Tract 4	Tract 5.01 (pt.)
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	194	35	382	43	627	96	302	793	425
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>									
With a mortgage .....	156	21	286	26	396	72	181	470	321
Less than \$300 .....	—	—	34	—	58	—	62	32	72
\$300 to \$399 .....	—	—	31	—	10	—	7	9	35
\$400 to \$499 .....	26	6	26	5	60	14	26	60	47
\$500 to \$599 .....	16	—	24	9	30	19	7	—	58
\$600 to \$799 .....	65	—	80	—	139	20	59	132	77
\$800 to \$999 .....	15	9	60	12	56	11	12	106	14
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	34	6	31	—	43	3	8	118	13
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	13	5
\$2,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) .....	715	975	711	594	633	625	463	804	508
Not mortgaged .....	38	14	96	17	231	24	121	323	104
Less than \$100 .....	—	9	—	6	95	—	6	33	9
\$100 to \$199 .....	38	—	72	11	101	14	82	190	62
\$200 to \$299 .....	—	5	18	—	23	10	26	69	20
\$300 to \$399 .....	—	—	6	—	12	—	7	15	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	13
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Median (dollars) .....	175	100	142	121	117	189	179	167	162
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>									
Less than \$20,000 .....	75	9	98	21	185	27	78	236	104
Less than 20 percent .....	10	9	22	6	67	9	18	131	35
20 to 24 percent .....	12	—	17	6	24	5	15	20	27
25 to 29 percent .....	8	—	12	—	20	7	11	37	4
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	18	—	9	9	14
35 percent or more .....	45	—	41	9	44	6	12	39	24
Not computed .....	—	—	6	—	12	—	13	—	—
Median .....	50.0+	10.0	27.9	23.8	24.1	24.5	24.8	18.3	23.1
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	31	11	103	5	199	11	129	212	116
Less than 20 percent .....	—	11	43	5	88	4	72	87	70
20 to 24 percent .....	15	—	20	—	18	—	13	17	39
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	13	—	16	7	8	37	7
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	17	—	54	—	5	24	—
35 percent or more .....	16	—	10	—	23	—	31	47	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	35.4	15.4	22.1	12.5	23.2	26.1	18.4	25.3	16.5
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	62	9	87	5	156	43	59	113	103
Less than 20 percent .....	33	—	38	5	103	25	47	33	61
20 to 24 percent .....	10	—	24	—	36	7	12	24	42
25 to 29 percent .....	—	9	25	—	6	—	—	32	—
30 to 34 percent .....	7	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	18.8	27.5	21.1	17.5	15.0	19.1	11.4	24.9	17.9
\$50,000 or more .....	26	6	94	12	87	15	36	232	102
Less than 20 percent .....	19	—	88	12	67	7	36	185	91
20 to 24 percent .....	—	6	—	—	13	5	—	41	6
25 to 29 percent .....	7	—	6	—	—	3	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	6	5
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	17.0	22.5	10.2	12.5	11.7	20.5	10.0	13.6	12.2
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	234	70	285	86	330	26	182	277	194
<b>GROSS RENT</b>									
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	79	—	—	—	43	—	18	19	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	22	—	7	—	24	—	26	59	6
\$300 to \$399 .....	30	—	55	18	62	8	21	19	46
\$400 to \$499 .....	31	10	90	10	71	4	33	34	57
\$500 to \$599 .....	14	10	73	34	29	—	34	39	15
\$600 to \$749 .....	29	50	31	11	21	—	9	21	56
\$750 to \$999 .....	16	—	20	—	28	—	10	17	6
\$1,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	13	—	9	13	36	14	31	69	8
Median (dollars) .....	335	655	487	520	415	319	436	433	483
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>									
Less than \$10,000 .....	144	49	26	—	80	16	26	62	49
Less than 20 percent .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	25	—	—	—	14	—	—	19	—
35 percent or more .....	65	49	26	—	66	8	18	32	41
Not computed .....	9	—	—	—	—	8	—	11	8
Median .....	34.5	50.0+	50.0+	—	50.0+	45.0	38.6	43.1	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	33	11	120	21	87	—	98	53	46
Less than 20 percent .....	9	—	—	—	8	—	10	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	13	—	16	—	—	19	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	25	—	6	—	7	3	14
30 to 34 percent .....	9	—	5	—	8	—	10	—	11
35 percent or more .....	15	11	68	13	26	—	56	13	21
Not computed .....	—	—	9	8	23	—	15	18	—
Median .....	34.2	37.5	37.5	50.0+	31.3	—	45.0	24.6	34.1
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	32	10	34	19	85	10	15	80	65
Less than 20 percent .....	6	—	9	8	19	4	—	9	14
20 to 24 percent .....	15	—	18	6	15	—	7	18	37
25 to 29 percent .....	7	10	7	—	38	—	—	21	14
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	4	—	—	5	13	6	8	32	—
Median .....	22.7	27.5	22.2	19.4	25.3	17.5	22.5	24.2	22.5
\$35,000 or more .....	25	—	105	46	78	—	43	82	34
Less than 20 percent .....	16	—	95	46	65	—	30	74	29
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	10	—	—	—	5	—	5
25 to 29 percent .....	9	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	—
Median .....	18.1	—	13.9	10.9	13.3	—	12.3	10.0	15.0



Table 45. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Merced County—Con.							
	Tract 5.02 (pt.)	Tract 7 (pt.)	Tract 9 (pt.)	Tract 18 (pt.)	Tract 19.98	Tract 20	Tract 21.98	Tract 24
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	490	413	774	170	287	818	59	752
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>								
With a mortgage .....	342	307	653	141	135	446	22	429
Less than \$300 .....	34	—	35	10	23	45	5	53
\$300 to \$399 .....	17	26	86	—	7	17	—	71
\$400 to \$499 .....	39	7	72	6	32	49	—	99
\$500 to \$599 .....	53	30	109	8	27	36	—	87
\$600 to \$799 .....	147	62	105	15	8	115	—	56
\$800 to \$999 .....	34	47	100	13	18	74	—	32
\$1,000 to \$1,499 .....	10	99	87	49	20	73	11	22
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	8	23	40	28	—	26	—	9
\$2,000 or more .....	—	13	19	12	—	11	6	—
Median (dollars) .....	653	942	677	1 262	539	723	1 136	491
Not mortgaged .....	148	106	121	29	152	372	37	323
Less than \$100 .....	28	20	20	4	5	26	—	9
\$100 to \$199 .....	82	32	72	13	102	188	11	159
\$200 to \$299 .....	35	35	—	—	45	102	7	79
\$300 to \$399 .....	3	11	17	12	—	56	11	55
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	5
\$500 or more .....	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	16
Median (dollars) .....	140	202	160	175	169	189	302	197
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>								
Less than \$20,000 .....	155	23	267	18	83	209	10	287
Less than 20 percent .....	67	8	42	—	53	101	—	64
20 to 24 percent .....	14	—	23	—	7	36	—	22
25 to 29 percent .....	23	15	44	18	—	21	—	90
30 to 34 percent .....	5	—	42	—	—	—	5	42
35 percent or more .....	41	—	107	—	23	51	5	60
Not computed .....	5	—	9	—	—	—	—	9
Median .....	22.9	26.2	32.4	27.5	14.1	20.5	37.5	27.9
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	165	88	191	20	98	217	18	200
Less than 20 percent .....	56	71	63	9	67	142	18	81
20 to 24 percent .....	18	8	27	6	7	7	—	47
25 to 29 percent .....	61	9	47	—	—	21	—	54
30 to 34 percent .....	20	—	22	—	11	17	—	10
35 percent or more .....	10	—	32	5	20	30	—	8
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	25.7	10.0	25.6	20.8	13.6	11.7	10.9	22.0
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	91	145	153	23	70	181	—	117
Less than 20 percent .....	31	50	55	8	44	107	—	84
20 to 24 percent .....	35	47	54	—	—	23	—	8
25 to 29 percent .....	15	—	15	—	8	37	—	9
30 to 34 percent .....	4	18	—	—	18	7	—	—
35 percent or more .....	6	30	29	15	—	7	—	16
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	22.1	22.4	22.0	40.4	15.0	16.3	—	15.3
\$50,000 or more .....	79	157	163	109	36	211	31	148
Less than 20 percent .....	75	96	118	68	36	154	25	148
20 to 24 percent .....	4	29	16	14	—	29	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	25	14	14	—	9	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	10	13	—	11	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	7	5	—	—	8	6	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	10.0	18.6	14.7	17.2	10.0	17.0	15.7	10.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	464	50	499	47	104	543	212	390
<b>GROSS RENT</b>								
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
\$100 to \$199 .....	—	—	10	—	8	49	8	7
\$200 to \$299 .....	33	—	36	14	7	88	30	86
\$300 to \$399 .....	159	—	62	6	21	70	42	48
\$400 to \$499 .....	83	6	91	17	—	87	70	94
\$500 to \$599 .....	89	11	95	4	26	116	7	23
\$600 to \$749 .....	61	—	63	6	8	29	12	40
\$750 to \$999 .....	13	7	21	—	15	26	9	11
\$1,000 or more .....	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	10	26	121	—	19	67	34	72
Median (dollars) .....	436	577	488	458	522	439	410	407
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>								
Less than \$10,000 .....	97	8	83	17	19	123	37	93
Less than 20 percent .....	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	10	—	—	21	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	4	—	—	5	—	18	—	10
35 percent or more .....	74	—	54	12	11	84	37	61
Not computed .....	19	8	19	—	—	—	—	15
Median .....	50.0+	—	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	40.0
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	132	11	126	9	27	140	41	155
Less than 20 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	20
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	10	—	—	22	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	17	—	14	4	—	10	18	29
30 to 34 percent .....	42	—	20	5	—	47	—	12
35 percent or more .....	71	—	46	—	27	12	—	86
Not computed .....	2	11	36	—	—	49	15	8
Median .....	39.3	—	35.2	30.5	44.4	31.4	26.4	40.8
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	104	17	175	13	29	126	84	88
Less than 20 percent .....	30	6	49	—	7	69	40	34
20 to 24 percent .....	20	—	24	13	—	30	31	6
25 to 29 percent .....	35	—	20	—	—	4	8	17
30 to 34 percent .....	10	11	23	—	18	—	—	4
35 percent or more .....	6	—	7	—	—	5	—	—
Not computed .....	3	—	52	—	4	18	5	27
Median .....	25.1	31.1	22.6	22.5	31.5	17.4	19.8	18.1
\$35,000 or more .....	131	14	115	8	29	154	50	54
Less than 20 percent .....	121	7	101	8	6	138	27	26
20 to 24 percent .....	10	—	—	—	—	16	9	6
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	7	14	—	15	—	14	22
Median .....	12.8	17.5	15.1	15.0	25.6	14.2	13.3	13.1

Table 46. Percent of Persons and Housing Units in Sample: 1990

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Persons		Housing units		Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Persons		Housing units	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample
Merced, CA MSA	178 403	12.9	58 410	12.9	REMAINDER OF MERCED COUNTY				
<b>MERCED COUNTY</b>					Tract 1	1 360	15.4	443	14.9
Total	178 403	12.9	58 410	12.9	Tract 2	7 697	11.8	2 309	11.3
Atwater city	22 282	11.3	7 422	11.5	Tract 3.01	2 783	16.7	661	15.7
Las Banos city	14 519	12.8	5 070	13.4	Tract 3.02	7 508	14.6	1 972	15.1
Merced city	56 216	13.0	18 965	12.8	Tract 4	7 834	11.5	2 598	11.4
<b>TOTALS FOR SPLIT TRACTS/BNA'S IN MERCED COUNTY</b>					Tract 5.01 (pt.)	4 547	13.7	1 394	14.6
Tract 5.01	4 547	13.7	1 394	14.6	Tract 5.02 (pt.)	7 245	14.9	2 000	15.1
Tract 5.02	7 250	14.9	2 000	15.1	Tract 6 (pt.)	514	15.0	162	13.0
Tract 6	10 356	11.4	3 608	11.4	Tract 7 (pt.)	2 421	12.8	781	12.3
Tract 7	7 122	11.8	2 475	11.8	Tract 8 (pt.)	501	11.2	167	12.0
Tract 8	8 235	11.5	2 449	11.6	Tract 9 (pt.)	9 594	11.6	3 064	11.6
Tract 9	9 594	11.6	3 064	11.6	Tract 10.01 (pt.)	93	8.6	34	11.8
Tract 10.01	8 818	10.8	3 921	10.8	Tract 10.02 (pt.)	798	11.0	163	16.0
Tract 10.02	4 993	14.6	1 757	15.7	Tract 11 (pt.)	519	15.6	197	12.2
Tract 11	6 049	12.5	2 128	11.7	Tract 12 (pt.)	2 262	15.3	782	14.8
Tract 12	5 417	15.9	1 905	15.9	Tract 14 (pt.)	1 721	10.6	492	12.0
Tract 14	9 242	11.4	3 212	11.8	Tract 15 (pt.)	1 177	10.7	60	11.7
Tract 15	9 770	12.3	2 404	12.1	Tract 16 (pt.)	1 163	15.5	348	15.8
Tract 16	7 364	16.7	1 608	16.2	Tract 17 (pt.)	427	16.4	162	15.4
Tract 17	4 127	15.4	1 516	16.1	Tract 18 (pt.)	1 628	15.3	514	15.6
Tract 18	1 635	15.2	516	15.5	Tract 19.98	6 606	15.9	1 960	15.9
Tract 22	8 255	10.4	2 691	11.4	Tract 20	6 367	11.5	2 787	12.3
Tract 23.01	4 061	16.4	1 544	15.9	Tract 21.98	3 206	13.2	1 150	14.1
Tract 23.02	2 857	14.8	1 081	14.7	Tract 22 (pt.)	373	11.3	144	12.5
<b>ATWATER CITY, MERCED COUNTY</b>					Tract 23.01 (pt.)	129	17.8	56	14.3
Tract 5.01 (pt.)	—	—	—	—	Tract 23.02 (pt.)	152	10.5	46	10.9
Tract 5.02 (pt.)	5	—	—	—	Tract 24	7 655	11.9	2 473	11.7
Tract 6 (pt.)	9 842	11.2	3 446	11.3	Tract 24.75	—	—	—	—
Tract 7 (pt.)	4 701	11.3	1 694	11.5	Tract 24.76	—	—	—	—
Tract 8 (pt.)	7 734	11.5	2 282	11.6	Tract 24.77	—	—	—	—
<b>LOS BANOS CITY, MERCED COUNTY</b>					Tract 24.78	—	—	—	—
Tract 22 (pt.)	7 882	10.4	2 547	11.3	Tract 24.79	—	—	—	—
Tract 23.01 (pt.)	3 932	16.3	1 488	16.0	Tract 24.80	—	—	—	—
Tract 23.02 (pt.)	2 705	15.0	1 035	14.9	Tract 24.81	—	—	—	—
<b>MERCED CITY, MERCED COUNTY</b>					Tract 24.82	—	—	—	—
Tract 9 (pt.)	—	—	—	—	Tract 24.83	—	—	—	—
Tract 10.01 (pt.)	8 725	10.9	3 887	10.8	Tract 24.84	—	—	—	—
Tract 10.02 (pt.)	4 195	15.2	1 594	15.7	Tract 24.85	—	—	—	—
Tract 11 (pt.)	5 530	12.2	1 931	11.7	Tract 24.86	—	—	—	—
Tract 12 (pt.)	3 155	16.3	1 123	16.6	Tract 24.87	—	—	—	—
Tract 13	7 589	11.3	2 750	11.5	Tract 24.88	—	—	—	—
Tract 14 (pt.)	7 521	11.6	2 720	11.8	Tract 24.89	—	—	—	—
Tract 15 (pt.)	9 593	12.3	2 344	12.1	Tract 24.90	—	—	—	—
Tract 16 (pt.)	6 201	16.9	1 260	16.3	Tract 24.91	—	—	—	—
Tract 17 (pt.)	3 700	15.3	1 354	16.2	Tract 24.92	—	—	—	—
Tract 18 (pt.)	7	—	2	—	Tract 24.93	—	—	—	—
					Tract 24.94	—	—	—	—
					Tract 24.95	—	—	—	—
					Tract 24.96	—	—	—	—
					Tract 24.97	—	—	—	—
					Tract 24.98	—	—	—	—
					Tract 301	106	20.8	34	14.7



# APPENDIX A.

## Area Classifications

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These definitions are for all geographic entities and concepts that the Census Bureau will include in its standard 1990 census data products. Not all entities and concepts are shown in any one 1990 census data product. For a description of geographic areas included in each data product, see appendix F.

### AMERICAN INDIAN AND ALASKA NATIVE AREA

#### Alaska Native Regional Corporation (ANRC)

Alaska Native Regional Corporations (ANRC's) are corporate entities established under the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act of 1972, Public Law 92-203, as amended by Public Law 94-204, to conduct both business and nonprofit affairs of Alaska Natives. Alaska is divided into



12 ANRC's that cover the entire State, except for the Annette Islands Reserve. The boundaries of the 12 ANRC's were established by the Department of the Interior, in cooperation with Alaska Natives. Each ANRC was designed to include, as far as practicable, Alaska Natives with a common heritage and common interests. The ANRC boundaries for the 1990 census were identified by the Bureau of Land Management. A 13th region was established for Alaska Natives who are not permanent residents and who chose not to enroll in one of the 12 ANRC's; no census products are prepared for the 13th region. ANRC's were first identified for the 1980 census.

Each ANRC is assigned a two-digit census code ranging from 07 through 84. These census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of the ANRC's.

### **Alaska Native Village (ANV) Statistical Area**

Alaska Native villages (ANV's) constitute tribes, bands, clans, groups, villages, communities, or associations in Alaska that are recognized pursuant to the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act of 1972, Public Law 92-203. Because ANV's do not have legally designated boundaries, the Census Bureau has established Alaska Native village statistical areas (ANVSA's) for statistical purposes. For the 1990 census, the Census Bureau cooperated with officials of the nonprofit corporation within each participating Alaska Native Regional Corporation (ANRC), as well as other knowledgeable officials, to delineate boundaries that encompass the settled area associated with each ANV. ANVSA's are located within ANRC's and do not cross ANRC boundaries. ANVSA's for the 1990 census replace the ANV's that the Census Bureau recognized for the 1980 census.

Each ANVSA is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 6001 through 8989. Each ANVSA also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code. Both the census and FIPS codes are assigned in alphabetical order of ANVSA's.

### **American Indian Reservation and Trust Land**

**American Indian Reservation**—Federal American Indian reservations are areas with boundaries established by treaty, statute, and/or executive or court order, and recognized by the Federal Government as territory in which American Indian tribes have jurisdiction. State reservations are lands held in trust by State governments for the use and benefit of a given tribe. The reservations and their boundaries were identified for the 1990 census by the Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA), Department of Interior (for Federal reservations), and State governments (for State reservations). The names of American Indian reservations recognized by State governments, but not by the Federal Government, are followed by "(State)." Areas composed of reservation lands that are administered jointly and/or are claimed by two reservations, as identified by the BIA, are called "joint areas," and are treated as separate American Indian reservations for census purposes.

Federal reservations may cross State boundaries, and Federal and State reservations may cross county, county subdivision, and place boundaries. For reservations that cross State boundaries, only the portion of the reservations in a given State are shown in the data products for that State; the entire reservations are shown in data products for the United States.

Each American Indian reservation is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 0001 through 4989. These census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of American Indian reservations nationwide, except that joint areas appear at the end of the code range. Each American Indian reservation also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code; because the FIPS codes are assigned in alphabetical sequence of American Indian reservations within each State, the FIPS code is different in each State for reservations in more than one State.

**Trust Land**—Trust lands are property associated with a particular American Indian reservation or tribe, held in trust by the Federal Government. Trust lands may be held in trust either for a tribe (tribal trust land) or for an individual member of a tribe (individual trust land). Trust lands recognized for the 1990 census comprise all tribal trust lands and inhabited individual trust lands located outside of a reservation boundary. As with other American Indian areas, trust lands may be located in more than one State. Only the trust lands in a given State are shown in the data products for that State; all trust lands associated with a reservation or tribe are shown in data products for the United States. The Census Bureau first reported data for tribal trust lands for the 1980 census.

Trust lands are assigned a four-digit census code and a five-digit FIPS code, the same as that for the reservation with which they are associated. Trust lands not associated with a reservation are presented by tribal name, interspersed alphabetically among the reservations.

### **Tribal Designated Statistical Area (TDSA)**

Tribal designated statistical areas (TDSA's) are areas, delineated outside Oklahoma by federally- and State-recognized tribes without a land base or associated trust lands, to provide statistical areas for which the Census Bureau tabulates data. TDSA's represent areas generally containing the American Indian population over which federally-recognized tribes have jurisdiction and areas in which State tribes provide benefits and services to their members. The names of TDSA's delineated by State-recognized tribes are followed by "(State)." The Census Bureau did not recognize TDSA's before the 1990 census.

Each TDSA is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 9001 through 9589. The census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of TDSA's nationwide. Each TDSA also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code in alphabetical order within State.



## **Tribal Jurisdiction Statistical Area (TJSA)**

Tribal jurisdiction statistical areas (TJSA's) are areas, delineated by federally-recognized tribes in Oklahoma without a reservation, for which the Census Bureau tabulates data. TJSA's represent areas generally containing the American Indian population over which one or more tribal governments have jurisdiction; if tribal officials delineated adjacent TJSA's so that they include some duplicate territory, the overlap area is called a "joint use area," which is treated as a separate TJSA for census purposes.

TJSA's replace the "Historic Areas of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas)" shown in 1980 census data products. The Historic Areas of Oklahoma comprised the territory located within reservations that had legally established boundaries from 1900 to 1907; these reservations were dissolved during the 2- to 3-year period preceding the statehood of Oklahoma in 1907. The Historic Areas of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) were identified only for the 1980 census.

Each TJSA is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 5001 through 5989. The census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of TJSA's, except that joint areas appear at the end of the code range. Each TJSA also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code in alphabetical order within Oklahoma.

## **AREA MEASUREMENT**

Area measurements provide the size, in square kilometers (also in square miles in printed reports), recorded for each geographic entity for which the Census Bureau tabulates data in general-purpose data products (except crews-of-vessels entities and ZIP Codes). (Square kilometers may be divided by 2.59 to convert an area measurement to square miles.) Area was calculated from the specific set of boundaries recorded for the entity in the Census Bureau's geographic data base (see "TIGER"). On machine-readable files, area measurements are shown to three decimal places; the decimal point is implied. In printed reports and listings, area measurements are shown to one decimal.

The Census Bureau provides measurements for both land area and total water area for the 1990 census; the water figure includes inland, coastal, Great Lakes, and territorial water. (For the 1980 census, the Census Bureau provided area measurements for land and inland water.) The Census Bureau will provide measurements for the component types of water for the affected entities in a separate file. "Inland water" consists of any lake, reservoir, pond, or similar body of water that is recorded in the Census Bureau's geographic data base. It also includes any river, creek, canal, stream, or similar feature that is recorded in that data base as a two-dimensional feature (rather than as a single line). The portions of the oceans and related large embayments (such as the Chesapeake Bay and Puget Sound), the Gulf of Mexico, and the Caribbean Sea that belong to the United States and its territories are considered to be "coastal" and "territorial"

waters; the Great Lakes are treated as a separate water entity. Rivers and bays that empty into these bodies of water are treated as "inland water" from the point beyond which they are narrower than one nautical mile across. Identification of land and inland, coastal, and territorial waters is for statistical purposes, and does not necessarily reflect legal definitions thereof.

By definition, census blocks do not include water within their boundaries; therefore, the water area of a block is always zero. Land area measurements may disagree with the information displayed on census maps and in the TIGER file because, for area measurement purposes, features identified as "intermittent water" and "glacier" are reported as land area. For this reason, it may not be possible to derive the land area for an entity by summing the land area of its component census blocks. In addition, the water area measurement reported for some geographic entities includes water that is not included in any lower-level geographic entity. Therefore, because water is contained only in a higher-level geographic entity, summing the water measurements for all the component lower-level geographic entities will not yield the water area of that higher-level entity. This occurs, for example, where water is associated with a county but is not within the legal boundary of any minor civil division, or the water is associated with a State but is not within the legal boundary of any county. Crews-of-vessels entities (see "Census Tract and Block Numbering Area" and "Block") do not encompass territory and therefore have no area measurements. ZIP Codes do not have specific boundaries, and therefore, also do not have area measurements.

The accuracy of any area measurement figure is limited by the inaccuracy inherent in (1) the location and shape of the various boundary features in the data base, and (2) rounding affecting the last digit in all operations that compute and/or sum the area measurements.

## **BLOCK**

Census blocks are small areas bounded on all sides by visible features such as streets, roads, streams, and railroad tracks, and by invisible boundaries such as city, town, township, and county limits, property lines, and short, imaginary extensions of streets and roads.

Tabulation blocks, used in census data products, are in most cases the same as collection blocks, used in the census enumeration. In some cases, collection blocks have been "split" into two or more parts required for data tabulations. Tabulation blocks do not cross the boundaries of counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts or block numbering areas, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, congressional districts, voting districts, urban or rural areas, or urbanized areas. The 1990 census is the first for which the entire United States and its possessions are block-numbered.

Blocks are numbered uniquely within each census tract or BNA. A block is identified by a three-digit number, sometimes with a single alphabetical suffix. Block numbers



with suffixes generally represent collection blocks that were "split" in order to identify separate geographic entities that divide the original block. For example, when a city limit runs through data collection block 101, the data for the portion inside the city is tabulated in block 101A and the portion outside, in block 101B. A block number with the suffix "Z" represents a "crews-of-vessels" entity for which the Census Bureau tabulates data, but that does not represent a true geographic area; such a block is shown on census maps associated with an anchor symbol and a census tract or block numbering area with a .99 suffix.

## **BLOCK GROUP (BG)**

### **Geographic Block Group**

A geographic block group (BG) is a cluster of blocks having the same first digit of their three-digit identifying numbers within a census tract or block numbering area (BNA). For example, BG 3 within a census tract or BNA includes all blocks numbered between 301 and 397. In most cases, the numbering involves substantially fewer than 97 blocks. Geographic BG's never cross census tract or BNA boundaries, but may cross the boundaries of county subdivisions, places, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, urbanized areas, voting districts, and congressional districts. BG's generally contain between 250 and 550 housing units, with the ideal size being 400 housing units.

### **Tabulation Block Group**

In the data tabulations, a geographic BG may be split to present data for every unique combination of county subdivision, place, American Indian and Alaska Native area, urbanized area, voting district, urban/rural and congressional district shown in the data product; for example, if BG 3 is partly in a city and partly outside the city, there will be separate tabulated records for each portion of BG 3. BG's are used in tabulating decennial census data nationwide in the 1990 census, in all block-numbered areas in the 1980 census, and in Tape Address Register (TAR) areas in the 1970 census. For purposes of data presentation, BG's are a substitute for the enumeration districts (ED's) used for reporting data in many parts of the United States for the 1970 and 1980 censuses, and in all areas for pre-1970 censuses.

## **BOUNDARY CHANGES**

The boundaries of some counties, county subdivisions, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, and many incorporated places, changed between those reported for the 1980 census and January 1, 1990. Boundary changes to legal entities result from:

1. Annexations to or detachments from legally established governmental units.
2. Mergers or consolidations of two or more governmental units.
3. Establishment of new governmental units.
4. Disincorporations or disorganizations of existing governmental units.
5. Changes in treaties and Executive Orders.

The historical counts shown for counties, county subdivisions, and places are not updated for such changes, and thus reflect the population and housing units in the area as delineated at each census. Information on boundary changes reported between the 1980 and 1990 censuses for counties, county subdivisions, and incorporated places is presented in the "User Notes" section of the technical documentation of Summary Tape Files 1 and 3, and in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* printed reports. For information on boundary changes for such areas in the decade preceding other decennial censuses, see the *Number of Inhabitants* reports for each census. Boundary changes are not reported for some areas, such as census designated places and block groups.

## **CENSUS REGION AND CENSUS DIVISION**

### **Census Division**

Census divisions are groupings of States that are subdivisions of the four census regions. There are nine divisions, which the Census Bureau adopted in 1910 for the presentation of data. The regions, divisions, and their constituent States are:

#### **Northeast Region**

##### *New England Division:*

Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut

##### *Middle Atlantic Division:*

New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania

#### **Midwest Region**

##### *East North Central Division:*

Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin

##### *West North Central Division:*

Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas

#### **South Region**

##### *South Atlantic Division:*

Delaware, Maryland, District of Columbia, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida



#### *East South Central Division:*

Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama, Mississippi

#### *West South Central Division:*

Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, Texas

#### **West Region**

##### *Mountain Division:*

Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, Colorado, New Mexico, Arizona, Utah, Nevada

##### *Pacific Division:*

Washington, Oregon, California, Alaska, Hawaii

#### **Census Region**

Census regions are groupings of States that subdivide the United States for the presentation of data. There are four regions—Northeast, Midwest, South, and West. Each of the four census regions is divided into two or more census divisions. Prior to 1984, the Midwest region was named the North Central region. From 1910, when census regions were established, through the 1940's, there were three regions—North, South, and West.

#### **CENSUS TRACT AND BLOCK NUMBERING AREA**

##### **Block Numbering Area (BNA)**

Block numbering areas (BNA's) are small statistical subdivisions of a county for grouping and numbering blocks in nonmetropolitan counties where local census statistical areas committees have not established census tracts. State agencies and the Census Bureau delineated BNA's for the 1990 census, using guidelines similar to those for the delineation of census tracts. BNA's do not cross county boundaries.

BNA's are identified by a four-digit basic number and may have a two-digit suffix; for example, 9901.07. The decimal point separating the four-digit basic BNA number from the two-digit suffix is shown in printed reports, in microfiche, and on census maps; in machine-readable files, the decimal point is implied. Many BNA's do not have a suffix; in such cases, the suffix field is left blank in all data products. BNA numbers range from 9501 through 9989.99, and are unique within a county (numbers in the range of 0001 through 9499.99 denote a census tract). The suffix .99 identifies a BNA that was populated entirely by persons aboard one or more civilian or military ships. A "crews-of-vessels" BNA appears on census maps only as an anchor symbol with its BNA number (and block numbers on maps showing block numbers); the BNA relates to the ships associated with the onshore BNA's having the same four-digit basic number. Suffixes in the range .80 through .98 usually identify BNA's that either were revised or were created during the 1990 census data collection activities.

Some of these revisions produced BNA's that have extremely small land area and may have little or no population or housing. For data analysis, such a BNA can be summarized with an adjacent BNA.

#### **Census Tract**

Census tracts are small, relatively permanent statistical subdivisions of a county. Census tracts are delineated for all metropolitan areas (MA's) and other densely populated counties by local census statistical areas committees following Census Bureau guidelines (more than 3,000 census tracts have been established in 221 counties outside MA's). Six States (California, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, New Jersey, and Rhode Island) and the District of Columbia are covered entirely by census tracts. Census tracts usually have between 2,500 and 8,000 persons and, when first delineated, are designed to be homogeneous with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. Census tracts do not cross county boundaries. The spatial size of census tracts varies widely depending on the density of settlement. Census tract boundaries are delineated with the intention of being maintained over a long time so that statistical comparisons can be made from census to census. However, physical changes in street patterns caused by highway construction, new development, etc., may require occasional revisions; census tracts occasionally are split due to large population growth, or combined as a result of substantial population decline. Census tracts are referred to as "tracts" in all 1990 data products.

Census tracts are identified by a four-digit basic number and may have a two-digit suffix; for example, 6059.02. The decimal point separating the four-digit basic tract number from the two-digit suffix is shown in printed reports, in microfiche, and on census maps; in machine-readable files, the decimal point is implied. Many census tracts do not have a suffix; in such cases, the suffix field is left blank in all data products. Leading zeros in a census tract number (for example, 002502) are shown only on machine-readable files.

Census tract numbers range from 0001 through 9499.99 and are unique within a county (numbers in the range of 9501 through 9989.99 denote a block numbering area). The suffix .99 identifies a census tract that was populated entirely by persons aboard one or more civilian or military ships. A "crews-of-vessels" census tract appears on census maps only as an anchor symbol with its census tract number (and block numbers on maps showing block numbers). These census tracts relate to the ships associated with the onshore census tract having the same four-digit basic number. Suffixes in the range .80 through .98 usually identify census tracts that either were revised or were created during the 1990 census data collection activities. Some of these revisions may have resulted in census tracts that have extremely small land area and may have little or no population or housing. For data analysis, such a census tract can be summarized with an adjacent census tract.



## CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT (CD)

Congressional districts (CD's) are the 435 areas from which persons are elected to the U.S. House of Representatives. After the apportionment of congressional seats among the States, based on census population counts, each State is responsible for establishing CD's for the purpose of electing representatives. Each CD is to be as equal in population to all other CD's in the State as practicable, based on the decennial census counts.

The CD's that were in effect on January 1, 1990 were those of the 101st Congress. Data on the 101st Congress appear in an early 1990 census data product (Summary Tape File 1A). The CD's of the 101st Congress are the same as those in effect for the 102nd Congress. CD's of the 103rd Congress, reflecting redistricting based on the 1990 census, are summarized in later 1990 data products (STF's 1D and 3D, and 1990 CPH-4, *Population and Housing Characteristics for Congressional Districts of the 103rd Congress* printed reports).

## COUNTY

The primary political divisions of most States are termed "counties." In Louisiana, these divisions are known as "parishes." In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized "boroughs" and the "census areas" that are delineated for statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities that are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. These cities are known as "independent cities" and are treated as equivalent to counties for statistical purposes. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for statistical purposes.

Each county and county equivalent is assigned a three-digit FIPS code that is unique within State. These codes are assigned in alphabetical order of county or county equivalent within State, except for the independent cities, which follow the listing of counties.

## COUNTY SUBDIVISION

County subdivisions are the primary subdivisions of counties and their equivalents for the reporting of decennial census data. They include census county divisions, census subareas, minor civil divisions, and unorganized territories.

Each county subdivision is assigned a three-digit census code in alphabetical order within county and a five-digit FIPS code in alphabetical order within State.

### Census County Division (CCD)

Census county divisions (CCD's) are subdivisions of a county that were delineated by the Census Bureau, in cooperation with State officials and local census statistical

areas committees, for statistical purposes. CCD's were established in 21 States where there are no legally established minor civil divisions (MCD's), where the MCD's do not have governmental or administrative purposes, where the boundaries of the MCD's change frequently, and/or where the MCD's are not generally known to the public. CCD's have no legal functions, and are not governmental units.

The boundaries of CCD's usually are delineated to follow visible features, and in most cases coincide with census tract or block numbering area boundaries. The name of each CCD is based on a place, county, or well-known local name that identifies its location. CCD's have been established in the following 21 States: Alabama, Arizona, California, Colorado, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Hawaii, Idaho, Kentucky, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming. For the 1980 census, the county subdivisions recognized for Nevada were MCD's.

### Census Subarea (Alaska)

Census subareas are statistical subdivisions of boroughs and census areas (county equivalents) in Alaska. Census subareas were delineated cooperatively by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. The census subareas, identified first in 1980, replaced the various types of subdivisions used in the 1970 census.

### Minor Civil Division (MCD)

Minor civil divisions (MCD's) are the primary political or administrative divisions of a county. MCD's represent many different kinds of legal entities with a wide variety of governmental and/or administrative functions. MCD's are variously designated as American Indian reservations, assessment districts, boroughs, election districts, gores, grants, magisterial districts, parish governing authority districts, plantations, precincts, purchases, supervisors' districts, towns, and townships. In some States, all or some incorporated places are not located in any MCD and thus serve as MCD's in their own right. In other States, incorporated places are subordinate to (part of) the MCD's in which they are located, or the pattern is mixed—some incorporated places are independent of MCD's and others are subordinate to one or more MCD's.

The Census Bureau recognizes MCD's in the following 28 States: Arkansas, Connecticut, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Dakota, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia, and Wisconsin. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to an MCD for statistical purposes.



The MCD's in 12 selected States (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin) also serve as general-purpose local governments. The Census Bureau presents data for these MCD's in all data products in which it provides data for places.

### **Unorganized Territory (unorg.)**

In nine States (Arkansas, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Minnesota, North Carolina, North Dakota, and South Dakota), some counties contain territory that is not included in an MCD recognized by the Census Bureau. Each separate area of unorganized territory in these States is recognized as one or more separate county subdivisions for census purposes. Each unorganized territory is given a descriptive name, followed by the designation "unorg."

### **GEOGRAPHIC CODE**

Geographic codes are shown primarily on machine-readable data products, such as computer tape and compact disc-read only memory (CD-ROM), but also appear on other products such as microfiche; they also are shown on some census maps. Codes are identified as "census codes" only if there is also a Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) code for the same geographic entity. A code that is not identified as either "census" or "FIPS" is usually a census code for which there is no FIPS equivalent, or for which the Census Bureau does not use the FIPS code. The exceptions, which use only the FIPS code in census products, are county, congressional district, and metropolitan area (that is, metropolitan statistical area, consolidated metropolitan statistical area, and primary metropolitan statistical area).

#### **Census Code**

Census codes are assigned for a variety of geographic entities, including American Indian and Alaska Native area, census division, census region, county subdivision, place, State, urbanized area, and voting district. The structure, format, and meaning of census codes appear in the 1990 census *Geographic Identification Code Scheme*; in the data dictionary portion of the technical documentation for summary tape files, CD-ROM's, and microfiche.

#### **Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) Code**

Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) codes are assigned for a variety of geographic entities, including American Indian and Alaska Native area, congressional district, county, county subdivision, metropolitan area, place, and State. The structure, format, and meaning of FIPS

codes used in the census are shown in the 1990 census *Geographic Identification Code Scheme*; in the data dictionary portion of the technical documentation for summary tape files, CD-ROM's, and microfiche.

The objective of the FIPS codes is to improve the use of data resources of the Federal Government and avoid unnecessary duplication and incompatibilities in the collection, processing, and dissemination of data. More information about FIPS and FIPS code documentation is available from the National Technical Information Service, Springfield, VA 22161.

### **United States Postal Service (USPS) Code**

United States Postal Service (USPS) codes for States are used in all 1990 data products. The codes are two-character alphabetic abbreviations. These codes are the same as the FIPS two-character alphabetic abbreviations.

### **GEOGRAPHIC PRESENTATION**

#### **Hierarchical Presentation**

A hierarchical geographic presentation shows the geographic entities in a superior/subordinate structure in census products. This structure is derived from the legal, administrative, or areal relationships of the entities. The hierarchical structure is depicted in report tables by means of indentation, and is explained for machine-readable media in the discussion of file structure in the geographic coverage portion of the abstract in the technical documentation. An example of hierarchical presentation is the "standard census geographic hierarchy": block, within block group, within census tract or block numbering area, within place, within county subdivision, within county, within State, within division, within region, within the United States. Graphically, this is shown as:

```
United States
  Region
    Division
      State
        County
          County subdivision
            Place (or part)
              Census tract/block numbering area
                (or part)
                  Block group (or part)
                    Block
```

#### **Inventory Presentation**

An inventory presentation of geographic entities is one in which all entities of the same type are shown in alphabetical or code sequence, without reference to their hierarchical relationships. Generally, an inventory presentation shows totals for entities that may be split in a hierarchical presentation, such as place, census



tract/block numbering area, or block group. An example of a series of inventory presentations is: State, followed by all the counties in that State, followed by all the places in that State. Graphically, this is shown as:

State

County "A"

County "B"

County "C"

Place "X"

Place "Y"

Place "Z"

## HISTORICAL COUNTS

Historical counts for total population and total housing units are shown in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* report series. As in past censuses, the general rule for presenting historical data for States, counties, county subdivisions, and places is to show historical counts only for single, continually existing entities. Stated another way, if an entity existed for both the current and preceding censuses, the tables show counts for the preceding censuses. Included in this category are entities of the same type (county, county subdivision, place) even if they had changed their names. Also included are entities that merged, but only if the new entity retained the name of one of the merged entities. The historical counts shown are for each entity as it was bounded at each census.

In cases where an entity was formed since a preceding census, such as a newly incorporated place or a newly organized township, the symbol three dots "..." is shown for earlier censuses. The three-dot symbol also is shown for those parts of a place that have extended into an additional county or county subdivision through annexation or other revision of boundaries since the preceding census.

In a few cases, changes in the boundaries of county subdivisions caused a place to be split into two or more parts, or to be split differently than in the preceding census. If historical counts for the parts of the place as currently split did not appear in a preceding census, "(NA)" is shown for the place in each county subdivision; however, the historical population and housing unit counts of the place appear in tables that show the entire place. For counties, county subdivisions, and places formed since January 1, 1980, 1980 census population and housing unit counts in the 1990 territory are reported in the geographic change notes included in the "User Notes" text section of 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts*, and in the technical documentation of Summary Tape Files 1 and 3.

In some cases, population and housing unit counts for individual areas were revised since publication of the 1980 reports (indicated by the prefix "r"). In a number of tables of 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts*, 1980 counts are shown for aggregations of individual areas,

such as the number, population, and housing unit counts of places in size groups, or urban and rural distributions. Revisions of population and housing unit counts for individual areas were not applied to the various aggregations. Therefore, it may not be possible to determine the individual areas in a given aggregation using the historical counts; conversely, the sum of the counts shown for individual areas may not agree with the aggregation.

## INTERNAL POINT

An internal point is a set of geographic coordinates (latitude and longitude) that is located within a specified geographic entity. A single point is identified for each entity; for many entities, this point represents the approximate geographic center of that entity. If the shape of the entity caused this point to be located outside the boundaries of the entity, it is relocated from the center so that it is within the entity. If the internal point for a block falls in a water area, it is relocated to a land area within the block. On machine-readable products, internal points are shown to six decimal places; the decimal point is implied.

## METROPOLITAN AREA (MA)

The general concept of a metropolitan area (MA) is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities that have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. Some MA's are defined around two or more nuclei.

The MA classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on MA's. The MA's are designated and defined by the Federal Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards. These standards were developed by the inter-agency Federal Executive Committee on Metropolitan Areas, with the aim of producing definitions that are as consistent as possible for all MA's nationwide.

Each MA must contain either a place with a minimum population of 50,000 or a Census Bureau-defined urbanized area and a total MA population of at least 100,000 (75,000 in New England). An MA comprises one or more central counties. An MA also may include one or more outlying counties that have close economic and social relationships with the central county. An outlying county must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and also must meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, MA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The territory, population, and housing units in MA's are referred to as "metropolitan." The metropolitan category is subdivided into "inside central city" and "outside central city." The territory, population, and housing units located outside MA's are referred to as "nonmetropolitan." The



metropolitan and nonmetropolitan classification cuts across the other hierarchies; for example, there is generally both urban and rural territory within both metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas.

To meet the needs of various users, the standards provide for a flexible structure of metropolitan definitions that classify an MA either as a metropolitan statistical area (MSA) or as a consolidated metropolitan statistical area (CMSA) that is divided into primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's). Documentation of the MA standards and how they are applied is available from the Secretary, Federal Executive Committee on Metropolitan Areas, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

## **Central City**

In each MSA and CMSA, the largest place and, in some cases, additional places are designated as "central cities" under the official standards. A few PMSA's do not have central cities. The largest central city and, in some cases, up to two additional central cities are included in the title of the MA; there also are central cities that are not included in an MA title. An MA central city does not include any part of that city that extends outside the MA boundary.

## **Consolidated and Primary Metropolitan Statistical Area (CMSA and PMSA)**

If an area that qualifies as an MA has more than one million persons, primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's) may be defined within it. PMSA's consist of a large urbanized county or cluster of counties that demonstrates very strong internal economic and social links, in addition to close ties to other portions of the larger area. When PMSA's are established, the larger area of which they are component parts is designated a consolidated metropolitan statistical area (CMSA).

## **Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA)**

Metropolitan statistical areas (MSA's) are relatively free-standing MA's and are not closely associated with other MA's. These areas typically are surrounded by nonmetropolitan counties.

## **Metropolitan Area Title and Code**

The title of an MSA contains the name of its largest central city and up to two additional city names, provided that the additional places meet specified levels of population, employment, and commuting. Generally, a city with a population of 250,000 or more is in the title, regardless of other criteria.

The title of a PMSA may contain up to three place names, as determined above, or up to three county names, sequenced in order of population. A CMSA title also may include up to three names, the first of which generally is

the most populous central city in the area. The second name may be the first city or county name in the most populous remaining PMSA; the third name may be the first city or county name in the next most populous PMSA. A regional designation may be substituted for the second and/or third names in a CMSA title if such a designation is supported by local opinion and is deemed to be unambiguous and suitable by the Office of Management and Budget.

The titles for all MA's also contain the name of each State in which the area is located. Each metropolitan area is assigned a four-digit FIPS code, in alphabetical order nationwide. If the fourth digit of the code is a "2," it identifies a CMSA. Additionally, there is a separate set of two-digit codes for CMSA's, also assigned alphabetically.

## **OUTLYING AREAS OF THE UNITED STATES**

The Census Bureau treats the outlying areas as the statistical equivalents of States for the 1990 census. The outlying areas are American Samoa, Guam, the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands (Northern Mariana Islands), Republic of Palau (Palau), Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States (Virgin Islands). Geographic definitions specific to each outlying area are shown in appendix A of the text in the data products for each area.

## **PLACE**

Places, for the reporting of decennial census data, include census designated places and incorporated places. Each place is assigned a four-digit census code that is unique within State. Each place is also assigned a five-digit FIPS code that is unique within State. Both the census and FIPS codes are assigned based on alphabetical order within State. Consolidated cities (see below) are assigned a one-character alphabetical census code that is unique nationwide and a five-digit FIPS code that is unique within State.

## **Census Designated Place (CDP)**

Census designated places (CDP's) are delineated for the decennial census as the statistical counterparts of incorporated places. CDP's comprise densely settled concentrations of population that are identifiable by name, but are not legally incorporated places. Their boundaries, which usually coincide with visible features or the boundary of an adjacent incorporated place, have no legal status, nor do these places have officials elected to serve traditional municipal functions. CDP boundaries may change with changes in the settlement pattern; a CDP with the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries.



Beginning with the 1950 census, the Census Bureau, in cooperation with State agencies and local census statistical areas committees, has identified and delineated boundaries for CDP's. In the 1990 census, the name of each such place is followed by "CDP." In the 1980 census, "(CDP)" was used; in 1970, 1960, and 1950 censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place."

To qualify as a CDP for the 1990 census, an unincorporated community must have met the following criteria:

1. In all States except Alaska and Hawaii, the Census Bureau uses three population size criteria to designate a CDP. These criteria are:
  - a. 1,000 or more persons if outside the boundaries of an urbanized area (UA) delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census.
  - b. 2,500 or more persons if inside the boundaries of a UA delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census.
  - c. 250 or more persons if outside the boundaries of a UA delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census, and within the official boundaries of an American Indian reservation recognized for the 1990 census.
2. In Alaska, 25 or more persons if outside a UA, and 2,500 or more persons if inside a UA delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census.
3. In Hawaii, 300 or more persons, regardless of whether the community is inside or outside a UA.

For the 1990 census, CDP's qualified on the basis of the population counts prepared for the 1990 Postcensus Local Review Program. Because these counts were subject to change, a few CDP's may have final population counts lower than the minimums shown above.

Hawaii is the only State with no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census. All places shown for Hawaii in the data products are CDP's. By agreement with the State of Hawaii, the Census Bureau does not show data separately for the city of Honolulu, which is coextensive with Honolulu County.

## **Consolidated City**

A consolidated government is a unit of local government for which the functions of an incorporated place and its county or minor civil division (MCD) have merged. The legal aspects of this action may result in both the primary incorporated place and the county or MCD continuing to exist as legal entities, even though the county or MCD performs few or no governmental functions and has few or no elected officials. Where this occurs, and where one or more other incorporated places in the county or MCD

continue to function as separate governments, even though they have been included in the consolidated government, the primary incorporated place is referred to as a "consolidated city."

The data presentation for consolidated cities varies depending upon the geographic presentation. In hierarchical presentations, consolidated cities are not shown. These presentations include the semi-independent places and the "consolidated city (remainder)." Where the consolidated city is coextensive with a county or county subdivision, the data shown for those areas in hierarchical presentations are equivalent to those for the consolidated government.

For inventory geographic presentations, the consolidated city appears at the end of the listing of places. The data for the consolidated city include places that are part of the consolidated city. The "consolidated city (remainder)" is the portion of the consolidated government minus the semi-independent places, and is shown in alphabetical sequence with other places.

In summary presentations by size of place, the consolidated city is not included. The places semi-independent of consolidated cities are categorized by their size, as is the "consolidated city (remainder)."

Each consolidated city is assigned a one-character alphabetic census code. Each consolidated city also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code that is unique within State. The semi-independent places and the "consolidated city (remainder)" are assigned a four-digit census code and a five-digit FIPS place code that are unique within State. Both the census and FIPS codes are assigned based on alphabetical order within State.

## **Incorporated Place**

Incorporated places recognized in 1990 census data products are those reported to the Census Bureau as legally in existence on January 1, 1990 under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: the towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are recognized as minor civil divisions for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

## **POPULATION OR HOUSING UNIT DENSITY**

Population or housing unit density is computed by dividing the total population or housing units of a geographic unit (for example, United States, State, county, place) by its land area measured in square kilometers or square miles. Density is expressed as both "persons (or housing units) per square kilometer" and "persons (or housing units) per square mile" of land area in 1990 census printed reports.



## STATE

States are the primary governmental divisions of the United States. The District of Columbia is treated as a statistical equivalent of a State for census purposes. The four census regions, nine census divisions, and their component States are shown under "CENSUS REGION AND CENSUS DIVISION" in this appendix.

The Census Bureau treats the outlying areas as State equivalents for the 1990 census. The outlying areas are American Samoa, Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands, Palau, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States. Geographic definitions specific to each outlying area are shown in appendix A in the data products for each area.

Each State and equivalent is assigned a two-digit numeric Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) code in alphabetical order by State name, followed by the outlying area names. Each State and equivalent area also is assigned a two-digit census code. This code is assigned on the basis of the geographic sequence of each State within each census division; the first digit of the code is the code for the respective division. Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, and the outlying areas of the Pacific are assigned "0" as the division code. Each State and equivalent area also is assigned the two-letter FIPS/United States Postal Service (USPS) code.

In 12 selected States (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), the minor civil divisions also serve as general-purpose local governments. The Census Bureau presents data for these minor civil divisions in all data products in which it provides data for places.

## TIGER

TIGER is an acronym for the new digital (computer-readable) geographic data base that automates the mapping and related geographic activities required to support the Census Bureau's census and survey programs. The Census Bureau developed the Topologically Integrated Geographic Encoding and Referencing (TIGER) System to automate the geographic support processes needed to meet the major geographic needs of the 1990 census: producing the cartographic products to support data collection and map publication, providing the geographic structure for tabulation and publication of the collected data, assigning residential and employer addresses to their geographic location and relating those locations to the Census Bureau's geographic units, and so forth. The content of the TIGER data base is made available to the public through a variety of "TIGER Extract" files that may be obtained from the Data User Services Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

## UNITED STATES

The United States comprises the 50 States and the District of Columbia. In addition, the Census Bureau treats

the outlying areas as statistical equivalents of States for the 1990 census. The outlying areas include American Samoa, Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands, Palau, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands.

## URBAN AND RURAL

The Census Bureau defines "urban" for the 1990 census as comprising all territory, population, and housing units in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 or more persons outside urbanized areas. More specifically, "urban" consists of territory, persons, and housing units in:

1. Places of 2,500 or more persons incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except in Alaska and New York), and towns (except in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding the rural portions of "extended cities."
2. Census designated places of 2,500 or more persons.
3. Other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas.

Territory, population, and housing units not classified as urban constitute "rural." In the 100-percent data products, "rural" is divided into "places of less than 2,500" and "not in places." The "not in places" category comprises "rural" outside incorporated and census designated places and the rural portions of extended cities. In many data products, the term "other rural" is used; "other rural" is a residual category specific to the classification of the rural in each data product.

In the sample data products, rural population and housing units are subdivided into "rural farm" and "rural nonfarm." "Rural farm" comprises all rural households and housing units on farms (places from which \$1,000 or more of agricultural products were sold in 1989); "rural nonfarm" comprises the remaining rural.

The urban and rural classification cuts across the other hierarchies; for example, there is generally both urban and rural territory within both metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas.

In censuses prior to 1950, "urban" comprised all territory, persons, and housing units in incorporated places of 2,500 or more persons, and in areas (usually minor civil divisions) classified as urban under special rules relating to population size and density. The definition of urban that restricted itself to incorporated places having 2,500 or more persons excluded many large, densely settled areas merely because they were not incorporated. Prior to the 1950 census, the Census Bureau attempted to avoid some of the more obvious omissions by classifying selected areas as "urban under special rules." Even with these rules, however, many large, closely built-up areas were excluded from the urban category.

To improve its measure of urban territory, population, and housing units, the Census Bureau adopted the concept of the urbanized area and delineated boundaries for



unincorporated places (now, census designated places) for the 1950 census. Urban was defined as territory, persons, and housing units in urbanized areas and, outside urbanized areas, in all places, incorporated or unincorporated, that had 2,500 or more persons. With the following three exceptions, the 1950 census definition of urban has continued substantially unchanged. First, in the 1960 census (but not in the 1970, 1980, or 1990 censuses), certain towns in the New England States, townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania, and Arlington County, Virginia, were designated as urban. However, most of these "special rule" areas would have been classified as urban anyway because they were included in an urbanized area or in an unincorporated place of 2,500 or more persons. Second, "extended cities" were identified for the 1970, 1980, and 1990 censuses. Extended cities primarily affect the figures for urban and rural territory (area), but have very little effect on the urban and rural population and housing units at the national and State levels— although for some individual counties and urbanized areas, the effects have been more evident. Third, changes since the 1970 census in the criteria for defining urbanized areas have permitted these areas to be defined around smaller centers.

Documentation of the urbanized area and extended city criteria is available from the Chief, Geography Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

## **Extended City**

Since the 1960 census, there has been a trend in some States toward the extension of city boundaries to include territory that is essentially rural in character. The classification of all the population and living quarters of such places as urban would include in the urban designation territory, persons, and housing units whose environment is primarily rural. For the 1970, 1980, and 1990 censuses, the Census Bureau identified as rural such territory and its population and housing units for each extended city whose closely settled area was located in an urbanized area. For the 1990 census, this classification also has been applied to certain places outside urbanized areas.

In summary presentations by size of place, the urban portion of an extended city is classified by the population of the entire place; the rural portion is included in "other rural."

## **URBANIZED AREA (UA)**

The Census Bureau delineates urbanized areas (UA's) to provide a better separation of urban and rural territory, population, and housing in the vicinity of large places. A UA comprises one or more places ("central place") and the adjacent densely settled surrounding territory ("urban fringe") that together have a minimum of 50,000 persons. The urban fringe generally consists of contiguous territory having a density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile. The urban fringe also includes outlying territory of such

density if it was connected to the core of the contiguous area by road and is within 1 1/2 road miles of that core, or within 5 road miles of the core but separated by water or other undevelopable territory. Other territory with a population density of fewer than 1,000 people per square mile is included in the urban fringe if it eliminates an enclave or closes an indentation in the boundary of the urbanized area. The population density is determined by (1) outside of a place, one or more contiguous census blocks with a population density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile or (2) inclusion of a place containing census blocks that have at least 50 percent of the population of the place and a density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile. The complete criteria are available from the Chief, Geography Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

## **Urbanized Area Central Place**

One or more central places function as the dominant centers of each UA. The identification of a UA central place permits the comparison of this dominant center with the remaining territory in the UA. There is no limit on the number of central places, and not all central places are necessarily included in the UA title. UA central places include:

1. Each place entirely (or partially, if the place is an extended city) within the UA that is a central city of a metropolitan area (MA).
2. If the UA does not contain an MA central city or is located outside of an MA, the central place(s) is determined by population size.

## **Urbanized Area Title and Code**

The title of a UA identifies those places that are most important within the UA; it links the UA to the encompassing MA, where appropriate. If a single MA includes most of the UA, the title and code of the UA generally are the same as the title and code of the MA. If the UA is not mostly included in a single MA, if it does not include any place that is a central city of the encompassing MA, or if it is not located in an MA, the Census Bureau uses the population size of the included places, with a preference for incorporated places, to determine the UA title. The name of each State in which the UA is located also is in each UA title.

The numeric code used to identify each UA is the same as the code for the mostly encompassing MA (including CMSA and PMSA). If MA title cities represent multiple UA's, or the UA title city does not correspond to the first name of an MA title, the Census Bureau assigns a code based on the alphabetical sequence of the UA title in relationship to the other UA and MA titles.

## **VOTING DISTRICT (VTD)**

A voting district (VTD) is any of a variety of types of areas (for example, election districts, precincts, wards, legislative districts) established by State and local governments for purposes of elections. For census purposes,



each State participating in Phase 2 of the 1990 Census Redistricting Data Program outlined the boundaries of VTD's around groups of whole census blocks on census maps. The entities identified as VTD's are not necessarily those legally or currently established. Also, to meet the "whole block" criterion, a State may have had to adjust VTD boundaries to nearby block boundaries. Therefore, the VTD's shown on the 1990 census tapes, listings, and maps may not represent the actual VTD's in effect at the time of the census. In the 1980 census, VTD's were referred to as "election precincts."

Each VTD is assigned a four-character alphanumeric code that is unique within each county. The code "ZZZZ" is assigned to nonparticipating areas; the Census Bureau reports data for areas coded "ZZZZ."

## **ZIP CODE®**

ZIP Codes are administrative units established by the United States Postal Service (USPS) for the distribution of mail. ZIP Codes serve addresses for the most efficient delivery of mail, and therefore generally do not respect political or census statistical area boundaries. ZIP Codes usually do not have clearly identifiable boundaries, often serve a continually changing area, are changed periodically to meet postal requirements, and do not cover all the land area of the United States. ZIP Codes are identified by five-digit codes assigned by the USPS. The first three digits identify a major city or sectional distribution center, and the last two digits generally signify a specific post office's delivery area or point. For the 1990 census, ZIP Code data are tabulated for the five-digit codes in STF 3B.





# APPENDIX B.

## Definitions of Subject Characteristics

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## POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

### AGE

The data on age were derived from answers to questionnaire item 5, which was asked of all persons. The age classification is based on the age of the person in complete years as of April 1, 1990. The age response in question 5a was used normally to represent a person's age. However, when the age response was unacceptable or unavailable, a person's age was derived from an acceptable year-of-birth response in question 5b.

Data on age are used to determine the applicability of other questions for a person and to classify other characteristics in census tabulations. Age data are needed to interpret most social and economic characteristics used to plan and examine many programs and policies. Therefore, age is tabulated by single years of age and by many different groupings, such as 5-year age groups.

Some tabulations are shown by the age of the householder. These data were derived from the age responses for each householder. (For more information on householder, see the discussion under "Household Type and Relationship.")

**Median Age**—This measure divides the age distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases falling below the median value and one-half above the value. Generally, median age is computed on the basis of more detailed age intervals than are shown in some census publications; thus, a median based on a less detailed distribution may differ slightly from a corresponding median for the same population based on a more detailed distribution. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

**Limitation of the Data**—Counts in 1970 and 1980 for persons 100 years old and over were substantially overstated. Improvements were made in the questionnaire design, in the allocation procedures, and to the respondent instruction guide to attempt to minimize this problem for the 1990 census.

Review of detailed 1990 census information indicated that respondents tended to provide their age as of the date of completion of the questionnaire, not their age as of April 1, 1990. In addition, there may have been a tendency for respondents to round their age up if they were close to having a birthday. It is likely that approximately 10 percent of persons in most age groups are actually 1 year younger. For most single years of age, the misstatements are largely offsetting. The problem is most pronounced at age 0 because persons lost to age 1 may not have been fully offset by the inclusion of babies born after April 1, 1990, and because there may have been more rounding up to age 1 to avoid reporting age as 0 years. (Age in complete months was not collected for infants under age 1.)

The reporting of age 1 year older than age on April 1, 1990, is likely to have been greater in areas where the census data were collected later in 1990. The magnitude of this problem was much less in the three previous censuses where age was typically derived from respondent data on year of birth and quarter of birth. (For more information on the design of the age question, see the section below that discusses "Comparability.")

**Comparability**—Age data have been collected in every census. For the first time since 1950, the 1990 data are not available by quarter year of age. This change was made so that coded information could be obtained for both age and year of birth. In each census since 1940, the age of a person was assigned when it was not reported. In censuses before 1940, with the exception of 1880, persons of unknown age were shown as a separate category. Since 1960, assignment of unknown age has been performed by a general procedure described as "imputation." The specific procedures for imputing age have been different in each census. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

### ANCESTRY

The data on ancestry were derived from answers to questionnaire item 13, which was asked of a sample of persons. The question was based on self-identification; the data on ancestry represent self-classification by people according to the ancestry group(s) with which they most closely identify. Ancestry refers to a person's ethnic origin or descent, "roots," or heritage or the place of birth of the person or the person's parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States. Some ethnic identities, such as "Egyptian" or "Polish" can be traced to geographic areas outside the United States, while other ethnicities such as "Pennsylvania Dutch" or "Cajun" evolved in the United States.

The intent of the ancestry question was not to measure the degree of attachment the respondent had to a particular ethnicity. For example, a response of "Irish" might reflect total involvement in an "Irish" community or only a memory of ancestors several generations removed from the individual.



The Census Bureau coded the responses through an automated review, edit, and coding operation. The open-ended write-in ancestry item was coded by subject-matter specialists into a numeric representation using a code list containing over 1,000 categories. The 1990 code list reflects the results of the Census Bureau's own research and consultations with many ethnic experts. Many decisions were made to determine the classification of responses. These decisions affected the grouping of the tabulated data. For example, the "Assyrian" category includes both responses of "Assyrian" and "Chaldean."

The ancestry question allowed respondents to report one or more ancestry groups. While a large number of respondents listed a single ancestry, the majority of answers included more than one ethnic entry. Generally, only the first two responses reported were coded in 1990. If a response was in terms of a dual ancestry, for example, Irish-English, the person was assigned two codes, in this case one for Irish and another for English.

However, in certain cases, multiple responses such as "French Canadian," "Scotch-Irish," "Greek Cypriote," and "Black Dutch" were assigned a single code reflecting their status as unique groups. If a person reported one of these unique groups in addition to another group, for example, "Scotch-Irish English," resulting in three terms, that person received one code for the unique group ("Scotch-Irish") and another one for the remaining group ("English"). If a person reported "English Irish French," only English and Irish were coded. Certain combinations of ancestries where the ancestry group is a part of another, such as "German-Bavarian," the responses were coded as a single ancestry using the smaller group ("Bavarian"). Also, responses such as "Polish-American" or "Italian-American" were coded and tabulated as a single entry ("Polish" or "Italian").

The Census Bureau accepted "American" as a unique ethnicity if it was given alone, with an ambiguous response, or with State names. If the respondent listed any other ethnic identity such as "Italian American," generally the "American" portion of the response was not coded. However, distinct groups such as "American Indian," "Mexican American," and "African American" were coded and identified separately because they represented groups who considered themselves different from those who reported as "Indian," "Mexican," or "African," respectively.

In all tabulations, when respondents provided an unacceptable ethnic identity (for example, an uncodeable or unintelligible response such as "multi-national," "adopted," or "I have no idea"), the answer was included in "Ancestry not reported."

The tabulations on ancestry are presented using two types of data presentations—one used total persons as the base, and the other used total responses as the base. The following are categories shown in the two data presentations:

*Presentation Based on Persons:*

*Single Ancestries Reported*—Includes all persons who reported only one ethnic group. Included in this

category are persons with multiple-term responses such as "Scotch-Irish" who are assigned a single code.

*Multiple Ancestries Reported*—Includes all persons who reported more than one group and were assigned two ancestry codes.

*Ancestry Unclassified*—Includes all persons who provided a response that could not be assigned an ancestry code because they provided nonsensical entries or religious responses.

*Presentations Based on Responses:*

*Total Ancestries Reported*—Includes the total number of ancestries reported and coded. If a person reported a multiple ancestry such as "French Danish," that response was counted twice in the tabulations—once in the "French" category and again in the "Danish" category. Thus, the sum of the counts in this type of presentation is not the total population but the total of all responses.

*First Ancestry Reported*—Includes the first response of all persons who reported at least one codeable entry. For example, in this category, the count for "Danish" would include all those who reported only Danish and those who reported Danish first and then some other group.

*Second Ancestry Reported*—Includes the second response of all persons who reported a multiple ancestry. Thus, the count for "Danish" in this category includes all persons who reported Danish as the second response, regardless of the first response provided.

The Census Bureau identified hundreds of ethnic groups in the 1990 census. However, it was impossible to show information for every group in all census tabulations because of space constraints. Publications such as the 1990 CP-2, *Social and Economic Characteristics* and the 1990 CPH-3, *Population and Housing Characteristics for Census Tracts and Block Numbering Areas* reports show a limited number of groups based on the number reported and the advice received from experts. A more complete distribution of groups is presented in the 1990 Summary Tape File 4, supplementary reports, and a special subject report on ancestry. In addition, groups identified specifically in the questions on race and Hispanic origin (for example, Japanese, Laotian, Mexican, Cuban, and Spaniard), in general, are not shown separately in ancestry tabulations.

**Limitation of the Data**—Although some experts consider religious affiliation a component of ethnic identity, the ancestry question was not designed to collect any information concerning religion. The Bureau of the Census is prohibited from collecting information on religion. Thus, if a religion was given as an answer to the ancestry question, it was coded as an "Other" response.



**Comparability**—A question on ancestry was first asked in the 1980 census. Although there were no comparable data prior to the 1980 census, related information on ethnicity was collected through questions on parental birthplace, own birthplace, and language which were included in previous censuses. Unlike other census questions, there was no imputation for nonresponse to the ancestry question.

In 1990, respondents were allowed to report more than one ancestry group; however, only the first two ancestry groups identified were coded. In 1980, the Census Bureau attempted to code a third ancestry for selected triple-ancestry responses.

New categories such as "Arab" and "West Indian" were added to the 1990 question to meet important data needs. The "West Indian" category excluded "Hispanic" groups such as "Puerto Rican" and "Cuban" that were identified primarily through the question on Hispanic origin. In 1990, the ancestry group, "American" is recognized and tabulated as a unique ethnicity. In 1980, "American" was tabulated but included under the category "Ancestry not specified."

A major improvement in the 1990 census was the use of an automated coding system for ancestry responses. The automated coding system used in the 1990 census greatly reduced the potential for error associated with a clerical review. Specialists with a thorough knowledge of the subject matter reviewed, edited, coded, and resolved inconsistent or incomplete responses.

## CITIZENSHIP

The data on citizenship were derived from answers to questionnaire item 9, which was asked of a sample of persons.

**Citizen**—Persons who indicated that they were native-born and foreign-born persons who indicated that they have become naturalized. (For more information on native and foreign born, see the discussion under "Place of Birth.")

There are four categories of citizenship: (1) born in the United States, (2) born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, or the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, (3) born abroad of American parents, and (4) citizen by naturalization.

*Naturalized Citizen*—Foreign-born persons who had completed the naturalization process at the time of the census and upon whom the rights of citizenship had been conferred.

**Not a Citizen**—Foreign-born persons who were not citizens, including persons who had begun but not completed the naturalization process at the time of the census.

**Limitation of the Data**—Evaluation studies completed after previous censuses indicated that some persons may have reported themselves as citizens although they had not yet attained the status.

**Comparability**—Similar questions on citizenship were asked in the censuses of 1820, 1830, 1870, 1890 through 1950, 1970, and 1980. The 1980 question was asked of a sample of the foreign-born population. In 1990, both native and foreign-born persons who received the long-form questionnaire were asked to respond to the citizenship question.

## EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Data on educational attainment were derived from answers to questionnaire item 12, which was asked of a sample of persons. Data are tabulated as attainment for persons 15 years old and over. Persons are classified according to the highest level of school completed or the highest degree received. The question included instructions to report the level of the previous grade attended or the highest degree received for persons currently enrolled in school. The question included response categories which allowed persons to report completing the 12th grade without receiving a high school diploma, and which instructed respondents to report as "high school graduate(s)"—persons who received either a high school diploma or the equivalent, for example, passed the Test of General Educational Development (G.E.D.), and did not attend college. (On the Military Census Report questionnaire, the lowest response category was "Less than 9th grade.")

Instructions included in the 1990 respondent instruction guide, which was mailed with the census questionnaire, further specified that schooling completed in foreign or ungraded school systems should be reported as the equivalent level of schooling in the regular American system; that vocational certificates or diplomas from vocational, trade, or business schools or colleges were not to be reported unless they were college level degrees; and that honorary degrees were not to be reported. The instructions gave "medicine, dentistry, chiropractic, optometry, osteopathic medicine, pharmacy, podiatry, veterinary medicine, law, and theology" as examples of professional school degrees, and specifically excluded "barber school, cosmetology, or other training for a specific trade" from the professional school category. The order in which they were listed suggested that doctorate degrees were "higher" than professional school degrees, which were "higher" than master's degrees.

Persons who did not report educational attainment were assigned the attainment of a person of the same age, race or Spanish origin, and sex who resided in the same or a nearby area. Persons who filled more than one circle were edited to the highest level or degree reported.

*High School Graduate or Higher*—Includes persons whose highest degree was a high school diploma or



its equivalent, persons who attended college or professional school, and persons who received a college, university, or professional degree. Persons who reported completing the 12th grade but not receiving a diploma are not included.

*Not Enrolled, Not High School Graduate*—Includes persons of compulsory school attendance age or above who were not enrolled in school and were not high school graduates; these persons may be taken to be “high school dropouts.” There is no restriction on when they “dropped out” of school, and they may have never attended high school.

In prior censuses, “Median school years completed” was used as a summary measure of educational attainment. In 1990, the median can only be calculated for groups of which less than half the members have attended college. “Percent high school graduate or higher” and “Percent bachelor’s degree or higher” are summary measures which can be calculated from the present data and offer quite readily interpretable measures of differences between population subgroups. To make comparisons over time, “Percent high school graduate or higher” can be calculated and “Percent bachelor’s degree or higher” can be approximated with data from previous censuses.

**Comparability**—From 1840 to 1930, the census measured educational attainment by means of a basic literacy question. In 1940, a single question was asked on highest grade of school completed. In the censuses of 1950 through 1980, a two-part question asking highest grade of school attended and whether that grade was finished was used to construct highest grade or year of school completed. For persons who have not attended college, the response categories in the 1990 educational attainment question should produce data which are comparable to data on highest grade completed from earlier censuses.

The response categories for persons who have attended college were modified from earlier censuses because there was some ambiguity in interpreting responses in terms of the number of years of college completed. For instance, it was not clear whether “completed the fourth year of college,” “completed the senior year of college,” and “college graduate” were synonymous. Research conducted shortly before the census suggests that these terms were more distinct in 1990 than in earlier decades, and this change may have threatened the ability to estimate the number of “college graduates” from the number of persons reported as having completed the fourth or a higher year of college. It was even more difficult to make inferences about post-baccalaureate degrees and “Associate” degrees from highest year of college completed. Thus, comparisons of post-secondary educational attainment in this and earlier censuses should be made with great caution.

In the 1960 and subsequent censuses, persons for whom educational attainment was not reported were assigned the same attainment level as a similar person whose

residence was in the same or a nearby area. In the 1940 and 1950 censuses, persons for whom educational attainment was not reported were not allocated.

## EMPLOYMENT STATUS

The data on employment status were derived from answers to questionnaire items 21, 25, and 26, which were asked of a sample of persons. The series of questions on employment status was asked of all persons 15 years old and over and was designed to identify, in this sequence: (1) persons who worked at any time during the reference week; (2) persons who did not work during the reference week but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent (excluding layoff); (3) persons on layoff; and (4) persons who did not work during the reference week, but who were looking for work during the last four weeks and were available for work during the reference week. (For more information, see the discussion under “Reference Week.”)

The employment status data shown in this and other 1990 census tabulations relate to persons 16 years old and over. Some tabulations showing employment status, however, include persons 15 years old. By definition, these persons are classified as “Not in Labor Force.” In the 1940, 1950, and 1960 censuses, employment status data were presented for persons 14 years old and over. The change in the universe was made in 1970 to agree with the official measurement of the labor force as revised in January 1967 by the U.S. Department of Labor. The 1970 census was the last to show employment data for persons 14 and 15 years old.

**Employed**—All civilians 16 years old and over who were either (1) “at work”—those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees, worked in their own business or profession, worked on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (2) were “with a job but not at work”—those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or unpaid volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations; also excluded are persons on active duty in the United States Armed Forces.

**Unemployed**—All civilians 16 years old and over are classified as unemployed if they (1) were neither “at work” nor “with a job but not at work” during the reference week, and (2) were looking for work during the last 4 weeks, and (3) were available to accept a job. Also included as unemployed are civilians who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off. Examples of job seeking activities are:



- Registering at a public or private employment office
- Meeting with prospective employers
- Investigating possibilities for starting a professional practice or opening a business
- Placing or answering advertisements
- Writing letters of application
- Being on a union or professional register

**Civilian Labor Force**—Consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

**Experienced Unemployed**—These are unemployed persons who have worked at any time in the past.

**Experienced Civilian Labor Force**—Consists of the employed and the experienced unemployed.

**Labor Force**—All persons classified in the civilian labor force plus members of the U.S. Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard).

**Not in Labor Force**—All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force. This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an *off* season who were not looking for work, institutionalized persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week).

**Worker**—This term appears in connection with several subjects: journey-to-work items, class of worker, weeks worked in 1989, and number of workers in family in 1989. Its meaning varies and, therefore, should be determined in each case by referring to the definition of the subject in which it appears.

**Actual Hours Worked Last Week**—All persons who reported working during the reference week were asked to report in questionnaire item 21b the number of hours that they worked. The statistics on hours worked pertain to the number of hours actually worked at all jobs, and do not necessarily reflect the number of hours typically or usually worked or the scheduled number of hours. The concept of “actual hours” differs from that of “usual hours” described below. The number of persons who worked only a small number of hours is probably understated since such persons sometimes consider themselves as not working. Respondents were asked to include overtime or extra hours worked, but to exclude lunch hours, sick leave, and vacation leave.

**Limitation of the Data**—The census may understate the number of employed persons because persons who have irregular, casual, or unstructured jobs sometimes report themselves as not working. The number of employed persons “at work” is probably overstated in the census (and conversely, the number of employed “with a job, but not at work” is understated) since some persons on vacation or sick leave erroneously reported themselves as working. This problem has no effect on the total number of employed persons. The reference week for the employment data is not the same for all persons. Since persons can change their employment status from one week to another, the lack of a uniform reference week may mean that the employment data do not reflect the reality of the employment situation of any given week. (For more information, see the discussion under “Reference Week.”)

**Comparability**—The questionnaire items and employment status concepts for the 1990 census are essentially the same as those used in the 1980 and 1970 censuses. However, these concepts differ in many respects from those associated with the 1950 and 1960 censuses.

Since employment data from the census are obtained from respondents in households, they differ from statistics based on reports from individual business establishments, farm enterprises, and certain government programs. Persons employed at more than one job are counted only once in the census and are classified according to the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. In statistics based on reports from business and farm establishments, persons who work for more than one establishment may be counted more than once. Moreover, some tabulations may exclude private household workers, unpaid family workers, and self-employed persons, but may include workers less than 16 years of age.

An additional difference in the data arises from the fact that persons who had a job but were not at work are included with the employed in the census statistics, whereas many of these persons are likely to be excluded from employment figures based on establishment payroll reports. Furthermore, the employment status data in census tabulations include persons on the basis of place of residence regardless of where they work, whereas establishment data report persons at their place of work regardless of where they live. This latter consideration is particularly significant when comparing data for workers who commute between areas.

Census data on actual hours worked during the reference week may differ from data from other sources. The census measures hours actually worked, whereas some surveys measure hours paid for by employers. Comparability of census actual hours worked data may also be affected by the nature of the reference week (see “Reference Week”).

For several reasons, the unemployment figures of the Census Bureau are not comparable with published figures on unemployment compensation claims. For example,



figures on unemployment compensation claims exclude persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (including some workers in agriculture, domestic services, and religious organizations, and self-employed and unpaid family workers). In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used by the Census Bureau. Persons working only a few hours during the week and persons with a job but not at work are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as "Employed" in the census. Differences in the geographical distribution of unemployment data arise because the place where claims are filed may not necessarily be the same as the place of residence of the unemployed worker.

The figures on employment status from the decennial census are generally comparable with similar data collected in the Current Population Survey. However, some difference may exist because of variations in enumeration and processing techniques.

## FERTILITY

The data on fertility (also referred to as "children ever born") were derived from answers to questionnaire item 20, which was asked of a sample of women 15 years old and over regardless of marital status. Stillbirths, stepchildren, and adopted children were excluded from the number of children ever born. Ever-married women were instructed to include all children born to them before and during their most recent marriage, children no longer living, and children away from home, as well as children who were still living in the home. Never-married women were instructed to include all children born to them.

Data are most frequently presented in terms of the aggregate number of children ever born to women in the specified category and in terms of the rate per 1,000 women. For purposes of calculating the aggregate, the open-ended response category, "12 or more" is assigned a value of 13.

**Limitation of the Data**—Although the data are assumed to be less complete for out-of-wedlock births than for births occurring within marriage, comparisons of 1980 census data on the fertility of single women with other census sources and administrative records indicate that no significant differences were found between different data sources; that is, 1980 census data on children ever born to single women were complete with no significant understatements of childbearing.

**Comparability**—The wording of the question on children ever born was the same in 1990 as in 1980. In 1970, however, the question on children ever born was asked of all ever-married women but only of never-married women

who received self-administered questionnaires. Therefore, rates and numbers of children ever born to single women in 1970 may be understated. Data presented for children ever born to ever-married women are comparable for the 1990 census and all previous censuses containing this question.

## GROUP QUARTERS

All persons not living in households are classified by the Census Bureau as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized: (1) institutionalized persons and (2) other persons in group quarters (also referred to as "noninstitutional group quarters").

**Institutionalized Persons**—Includes persons under formally authorized, supervised care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration. Such persons are classified as "patients or inmates" of an institution regardless of the availability of nursing or medical care, the length of stay, or the number of persons in the institution. Generally, institutionalized persons are restricted to the institutional buildings and grounds (or must have passes or escorts to leave) and thus have limited interaction with the surrounding community. Also, they are generally under the care of trained staff who have responsibility for their safekeeping and supervision.

**Type of Institution**—The type of institution was determined as part of census enumeration activities. For institutions which specialize in only one specific type of service, all patients or inmates were given the same classification. For institutions which had multiple types of major services (usually general hospitals and Veterans' Administration hospitals), patients were classified according to selected types of wards. For example, in psychiatric wards of hospitals, patients were classified in "mental (psychiatric) hospitals"; in hospital wards for persons with chronic diseases, patients were classified in "hospitals for the chronically ill." Each patient or inmate was classified in only one type of institution. Institutions include the following types:

*Correctional Institutions*—Includes prisons, Federal detention centers, military stockades and jails, police lockups, halfway houses, local jails, and other confinement facilities, including work farms.

*Prisons*—Where persons convicted of crimes serve their sentences. In some census products, the prisons are classified by two types of control: (1) "Federal" (operated by the Bureau of Prisons of the Department of Justice) and (2) "State." Residents who are criminally insane were classified on the basis of where they resided at the time of enumeration: (1) in institutions (or hospital wards)



operated by departments of correction or similar agencies; or (2) in institutions operated by departments of mental health or similar agencies.

*Federal Detention Centers*—Operated by the Immigration and Naturalization Service (INS) and the Bureau of Prisons. These facilities include detention centers used by the Park Police; Bureau of Indian Affairs Detention Centers; INS Centers, such as the INS Federal Alien Detention Facility; INS Processing Centers; and INS Contract Detention Centers used to detain aliens under exclusion or deportation proceedings, as well as those aliens who have not been placed into proceedings, such as custodial required departures; and INS Detention Centers operated within local jails, and State and Federal prisons.

*Military Stockades, Jails*—Operated by military police and used to hold persons awaiting trial or convicted of violating military laws.

*Local Jails and Other Confinement Facilities*—Includes facilities operated by counties and cities that primarily hold persons beyond arraignment, usually for more than 48 hours. Also included in this category are work farms used to hold persons awaiting trial or serving time on relatively short sentences and jails run by private businesses under contract for local governments (but *not* by State governments).

*Police Lockups*—Temporary-holding facilities operated by county and city police that hold persons for 48 hours or less only if they have not been formally charged in court.

*Halfway Houses*—Operated for correctional purposes and include probation and restitution centers, pre-release centers, and community-residential centers.

*Other Types of Correctional Institutions*—Privately operated correctional facilities and correctional facilities specifically for alcohol/drug abuse.

*Nursing Homes*—Comprises a heterogeneous group of places. The majority of patients are elderly, although persons who require nursing care because of chronic physical conditions may be found in these homes regardless of their age. Included in this category are skilled-nursing facilities, intermediate-care facilities, long-term care rooms in wards or buildings on the grounds of hospitals, or long-term care rooms/nursing wings in congregate housing facilities. Also included are nursing, convalescent, and rest homes, such as soldiers', sailors', veterans', and fraternal or religious homes for the aged, with or without nursing care. In some census products, nursing homes are classified by type of ownership as "Federal," "State," "Private not-for-profit," and "Private for profit."

*Mental (Psychiatric) Hospitals*—Includes hospitals or wards for the criminally insane not operated by a prison, and psychiatric wards of general hospitals and veterans' hospitals. Patients receive supervised medical/nursing care from formally-trained staff. In some census products, mental hospitals are classified by type of ownership as "Federal," "State or local," "Private," and "Ownership not known."

*Hospitals for Chronically Ill*—Includes hospitals for patients who require long-term care, including those in military hospitals and wards for the chronically ill located on military bases; or other hospitals or wards for the chronically ill, which include tuberculosis hospitals or wards, wards in general and Veterans' Administration hospitals for the chronically ill, neurological wards, hospices, wards for patients with Hansen's Disease (leprosy) and other incurable diseases, and other unspecified wards for the chronically ill. Patients who had no usual home elsewhere were enumerated as part of the institutional population in the wards of general and military hospitals. Most hospital patients are at the hospital temporarily and were enumerated at their usual place of residence. (For more information, see "Wards in General and Military Hospitals for Patients Who Have No Usual Home Elsewhere.")

*Schools, Hospitals, or Wards for the Mentally Retarded*—Includes those institutions such as wards in hospitals for the mentally retarded, and intermediate-care facilities for the mentally retarded that provide supervised medical/nursing care from formally-trained staff. In some census products, this category is classified by type of ownership as "Federal," "State or local," "Private," and "Ownership not known."

*Schools, Hospitals, or Wards for the Physically Handicapped*—Includes three types of institutions: institutions for the blind, those for the deaf, and orthopedic wards and institutions for the physically handicapped. Institutions for persons with speech problems are classified with "institutions for the deaf." The category "orthopedic wards and institutions for the physically handicapped" includes those institutions providing relatively long-term care to accident victims, and to persons with polio, cerebral palsy, and muscular dystrophy. In some census products, this category is classified by type of ownership as "Public," "Private," and "Ownership not known."

*Hospitals, and Wards for Drug/Alcohol Abuse*—Includes hospitals, and hospital wards in psychiatric and general hospitals. These facilities are equipped medically and designed for the diagnosis and treatment of medical or psychiatric illnesses associated with alcohol or drug abuse. Patients receive supervised medical care from formally-trained staff.



*Wards in General and Military Hospitals for Patients Who Have No Usual Home Elsewhere*—Includes maternity, neonatal, pediatric (including wards for boarder babies), military, and surgical wards of hospitals, and wards for persons with infectious diseases.

*Juvenile Institutions*—Includes homes, schools, and other institutions providing care for children (short- or long-term care). Juvenile institutions include the following types:

*Homes for Abused, Dependent, and Neglected Children*—Includes orphanages and other institutions which provide long-term care (usually more than 30 days) for children. This category is classified in some census products by type of ownership as "Public" and "Private."

*Residential Treatment Centers*—Includes those institutions which primarily serve children who, by clinical diagnosis, are moderately or seriously disturbed emotionally. Also, these institutions provide long-term treatment services, usually supervised or directed by a psychiatrist.

*Training Schools for Juvenile Delinquents*—Includes residential training schools or homes, and industrial schools, camps, or farms for juvenile delinquents.

*Public Training Schools for Juvenile Delinquents*—Usually operated by a State agency (for example, department of welfare, corrections, or a youth authority). Some are operated by county and city governments. These public training schools are specialized institutions serving delinquent children, generally between the ages of 10 and 17 years old, all of whom are committed by the courts.

*Private Training Schools*—Operated under private auspices. Some of the children they serve are committed by the courts as delinquents. Others are referred by parents or social agencies because of delinquent behavior. One difference between private and public training schools is that, by their administrative policy, private schools have control over their selection and intake.

*Detention Centers*—Includes institutions providing short-term care (usually 30 days or less) primarily for delinquent children pending disposition of their cases by a court. This category also covers diagnostic centers. In practice, such institutions may be caring for both delinquent and neglected children pending court disposition.

**Other Persons in Group Quarters (also referred to as "noninstitutional group quarters")**—Includes all persons who live in group quarters other than institutions. Persons who live in the following living quarters are

classified as "other persons in group quarters" when there are 10 or more unrelated persons living in the unit; otherwise, these living quarters are classified as housing units.

*Rooming Houses*—Includes persons residing in rooming and boarding houses and living in quarters with 10 or more unrelated persons.

*Group Homes*—Includes "community-based homes" that provide care and supportive services. Such places include homes for the mentally ill, mentally retarded, and physically handicapped; drug/alcohol halfway houses; communes; and maternity homes for unwed mothers.

*Homes for the Mentally Ill*—Includes community-based homes that provide care primarily for the mentally ill. In some data products, this category is classified by type of ownership as "Federal," "State," "Private," and "Ownership not known." Homes which combine treatment of the physically handicapped with treatment of the mentally ill are counted as homes for the mentally ill.

*Homes for the Mentally Retarded*—Includes community-based homes that provide care primarily for the mentally retarded. Homes which combine treatment of the physically handicapped with treatment of the mentally retarded are counted as homes for the mentally retarded. This category is classified by type of ownership in some census products, as "Federal," "State," "Private," or "Ownership not known."

*Homes for the Physically Handicapped*—Includes community-based homes for the blind, for the deaf, and other community-based homes for the physically handicapped. Persons with speech problems are classified with homes for the deaf. In some census products, this category is classified by type of ownership as "Public," "Private," or "Ownership not known."

*Homes or Halfway Houses for Drug/Alcohol Abuse*—Includes persons with no usual home elsewhere in places that provide community-based care and supportive services to persons suffering from a drug/alcohol addiction and to recovering alcoholics and drug abusers. Places providing community-based care for drug and alcohol abusers include group homes, detoxification centers, quarterway houses (residential treatment facilities that work closely with accredited hospitals), halfway houses, and recovery homes for ambulatory, mentally competent recovering alcoholics and drug abusers who may be re-entering the work force.

*Maternity Homes for Unwed Mothers*—Includes persons with no usual home elsewhere in places that provide domestic care for unwed mothers and their



children. These homes may provide social services and post-natal care within the facility, or may make arrangements for women to receive such services in the community. Nursing services are usually available in the facility.

*Other Group Homes*—Includes persons with no usual home elsewhere in communes, foster care homes, and job corps centers with 10 or more unrelated persons. These types of places provide communal living quarters, generally for persons who have formed their own community in which they have common interests and often share or own property jointly.

*Religious Group Quarters*—Includes, primarily, group quarters for nuns teaching in parochial schools and for priests living in rectories. It also includes other convents and monasteries, except those associated with a general hospital or an institution.

*College Quarters Off Campus*—Includes privately-owned rooming and boarding houses off campus, if the place is reserved exclusively for occupancy by college students and if there are 10 or more unrelated persons. In census products, persons in this category are classified as living in a college dormitory.

Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in "noninstitutional group quarters" regardless of the number of people sharing the unit. These include persons residing in the following types of group quarters:

*College Dormitories*—Includes college students in dormitories (provided the dormitory is restricted to students who do not have their families living with them), fraternity and sorority houses, and on-campus residential quarters used exclusively for those in religious orders who are attending college. Students in privately-owned rooming and boarding houses off campus are also included, if the place is reserved exclusively for occupancy by college-level students and if there are 10 or more unrelated persons.

*Military Quarters*—Includes military personnel living in barracks and dormitories on base, in transient quarters on base for temporary residents (both civilian and military), and on military ships. However, patients in military hospitals receiving treatment for chronic diseases or who had no usual home elsewhere, and persons being held in military stockades were included as part of the institutional population.

*Agriculture Workers' Dormitories*—Includes persons in migratory farm workers' camps on farms, bunkhouses for ranch hands, and other dormitories on farms, such as those on "tree farms."

*Other Workers' Dormitories*—Includes persons in logging camps, construction workers' camps, firehouse dormitories, job-training camps, energy enclaves (Alaska only), and nonfarm migratory workers' camps (for example, workers in mineral and mining camps).

*Emergency Shelters for Homeless Persons (with sleeping facilities) and Visible in Street Locations*—Includes persons enumerated during the "Shelter-and-Street-Night" operation primarily on March 20-21, 1990. Enumerators were instructed not to ask if a person was "homeless." If a person was at one of the locations below on March 20-21, the person was counted as described below. (For more information on the "Shelter-and-Street-Night" operation, see Appendix D, Collection and Processing Procedures.) This category is divided into four classifications:

*Emergency Shelters for Homeless Persons (with sleeping facilities)*—Includes persons who stayed overnight on March 20, 1990, in permanent and temporary emergency housing, missions, hotels/motels, and flophouses charging \$12 or less (excluding taxes) per night; Salvation Army shelters, hotels, and motels used *entirely* for homeless persons regardless of the nightly rate charged; rooms in hotels and motels used *partially* for the homeless; and similar places known to have persons who have no usual home elsewhere staying overnight. If not shown separately, shelters and group homes that provide *temporary* sleeping facilities for runaway, neglected, and homeless children are included in this category in data products.

*Shelters for Runaway, Neglected, and Homeless Children*—Includes shelters/group homes which provide *temporary* sleeping facilities for juveniles.

*Visible in Street Locations*—Includes street blocks and open public locations designated before March 20, 1990, by city and community officials as places where the homeless congregate at night. All persons found at predesignated street sites from 2 a.m. to 4 a.m. and leaving abandoned or boarded-up buildings from 4 a.m. to 8 a.m. on March 21, 1990, were enumerated during "street" enumeration, except persons in uniform such as police and persons engaged in obvious money-making activities other than begging or panhandling. Enumerators were instructed not to ask if a person was "homeless."

This cannot be considered a complete count of all persons living on the streets because those who were so well hidden that local people did not know where to find them were likely to have been missed as were persons moving about or in places not identified by local officials. It is also possible that persons with homes could have been included in the count of "visible in street locations" if they were present when the enumerator did the enumeration of a particular block.



Predesignated street sites include street corners, parks, bridges, persons emerging from abandoned and boarded-up buildings, noncommercial campsites (tent cities), all-night movie theaters, all-night restaurants, emergency hospital waiting rooms, train stations, airports, bus depots, and subway stations.

*Shelters for Abused Women (Shelters Against Domestic Violence or Family Crisis Centers)*—Includes community-based homes or shelters that provide domiciliary care for women who have sought shelter from family violence and who may have been physically abused. Most shelters also provide care for children of abused women. These shelters may provide social services, meals, psychiatric treatment, and counseling. In some census products, “shelters for abused women” are included in the category “other noninstitutional group quarters.”

*Dormitories for Nurses and Interns in General and Military Hospitals*—Includes group quarters for nurses and other staff members. It excludes patients.

*Crews of Maritime Vessels*—Includes officers, crew members, and passengers of maritime U.S. flag vessels. All ocean-going and Great Lakes ships are included.

*Staff Residents of Institutions*—Includes staff residing in group quarters on institutional grounds who provide formally-authorized, supervised care or custody for the institutionalized population.

*Other Nonhousehold Living Situations*—Includes persons with no usual home elsewhere enumerated during transient or “T-Night” enumeration at YMCA’s, YWCA’s, youth hostels, commercial and government-run campgrounds, campgrounds at racetracks, fairs, and carnivals, and similar transient sites.

*Living Quarters for Victims of Natural Disasters*—Includes living quarters for persons temporarily displaced by natural disasters.

**Limitation of the Data**—Two types of errors can occur in the classification of “types of group quarters”:

1. *Misclassification of Group Quarters*—During the 1990 Special Place Prelist operation, the enumerator determined the type of group quarters associated with each special place in their assignment. The enumerator used the Alphabetical Group Quarters Code List and Index to the Alphabetical Group Quarters Code List to assign a two-digit code number followed by either an “I,” for institutional, or an “N,” for noninstitutional to each group quarters. In 1990, unacceptable group quarter codes were edited. (For more information on editing of unacceptable data, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

2. *No Classification (unknowns)*—The imputation rate for type of institution was higher in 1980 (23.5 percent) than in 1970 (3.3 percent). Improvements were made to the 1990 Alphabetical Group Quarters Code List; that is, the inclusion of more group quarters categories and an “Index to the Alphabetical Group Quarters Code List.” (For more information on the allocation rates for Type of Institution, see the allocation rates in 1990 CP-1, *General Population Characteristics*.)

In previous censuses, allocation rates for demographic characteristics (such as age, sex, race, and marital status) of the institutional population were similar to those for the total population. The allocation rates for sample characteristics such as school enrollment, highest grade completed, income, and veteran status for the institutional and noninstitutional group quarters population have been substantially higher than the population in households at least as far back as the 1960 census. The data, however, have historically presented a reasonable picture of the institutional and noninstitutional group quarters population.

*Shelter and Street Night (S-Night)*—For the 1990 census “Shelter-and-Street-Night” operation, persons well hidden, moving about, or in locations enumerators did not visit were likely to be missed. The number of people missed will never be known; thus, the 1990 census cannot be considered to include a definitive count of America’s total homeless population. It does, however, give an idea of relative differences among areas of the country. Other components were counted as part of regular census procedures.

The count of persons in shelters and visible on the street could have been affected by many factors. How much the factors affected the count can never be answered definitively, but some elements include:

1. How well enumerators were trained and how well they followed procedures.
2. How well the list of shelter and street locations given to the Census Bureau by the local government reflected the actual places that homeless persons stay at night.
3. Cities were encouraged to open temporary shelters for census night, and many did that and actively encouraged people to enter the shelters. Thus, people who may have been on the street otherwise were in shelters the night of March 20, so that the ratio of shelter-to-street population could be different than usual.
4. The weather, which was unusually cold in some parts of the country, could affect how likely people were to seek emergency shelter or to be more hidden than usual if they stayed outdoors.
5. The media occasionally interfered with the ability to do the count.
6. How homeless people perceived the census and whether they wanted to be counted or feared the census and hid from it.



The Census Bureau conducted two assessments of Shelter and Street Night: (1) the quality of the lists of shelters used for the Shelter-and-Street-Night operation, and (2) how well procedures were followed by census-takers for the street count in parts of five cities (Chicago, Los Angeles, New Orleans, New York, and Phoenix). Information about these two assessments is available from the Chief, Center for Survey Methods Research, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

**Comparability**—For the 1990 census, the definition of institutionalized persons was revised so that the definition of “care” only includes persons under organized medical or formally-authorized, supervised care or custody. As a result of this change to the institutional definition, maternity homes are classified as noninstitutional rather than institutional group quarters as in previous censuses. The following types of other group quarters are classified as institutional rather than noninstitutional group quarters: “halfway houses (operated for correctional purposes)” and “wards in general and military hospitals for patients who have no usual home elsewhere,” which includes maternity, neonatal, pediatric, military, and surgical wards of hospitals, other-purpose wards of hospitals, and wards for infectious diseases. These changes should not significantly affect the comparability of data with earlier censuses because of the relatively small number of persons involved.

As in 1980, 10 or more unrelated persons living together were classified as living in noninstitutional group quarters. In 1970, the criteria was six or more unrelated persons.

Several changes also have occurred in the identification of specific types of group quarters. For the first time, the 1990 census identifies separately the following types of correctional institutions: persons in halfway houses (operated for correctional purposes), military stockades and jails, and police lockups. In 1990, tuberculosis hospitals or wards are included with hospitals for the chronically ill; in 1980, they were shown separately. For 1990, the noninstitutional group quarters category, “Group homes” is further classified as: group homes for drug/alcohol abuse; maternity homes (for unwed mothers), group homes for the mentally ill, group homes for the mentally retarded, and group homes for the physically handicapped. Persons living in communes, foster-care homes, and job corps centers are classified with “Other group homes” only if 10 or more unrelated persons share the unit; otherwise, they are classified as housing units.

In 1990, workers’ dormitories were classified as group quarters regardless of the number of persons sharing the dorm. In 1980, 10 or more unrelated persons had to share the dorm for it to be classified as a group quarters. In 1960, data on persons in military barracks were shown only for men. In subsequent censuses, they include both men and women.

In 1990 census data products, the phrase “inmates of institutions” was changed to “institutionalized persons.” Also, persons living in noninstitutional group quarters were

referred to as “other persons in group quarters,” and the phrase “staff residents” was used for staff living in institutions.

In 1990, there are additional institutional categories and noninstitutional group quarters categories compared with the 1980 census. The institutional categories added include “hospitals and wards for drug/alcohol abuse” and “military hospitals for the chronically ill.” The noninstitutional group quarters categories added include emergency shelters for homeless persons; shelters for runaway, neglected, and homeless children; shelters for abused women; and visible-in-street locations. Each of these noninstitutional group quarters categories was enumerated on March 20-21, 1990, during the “Shelter-and-Street-Night” operation. (For more information on the “Shelter-and-Street-Night” operation, see Appendix D, Collection and Processing Procedures.)

## HISPANIC ORIGIN

The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin were derived from answers to questionnaire item 7, which was asked of all persons. Persons of Hispanic origin are those who classified themselves in one of the specific Hispanic origin categories listed on the questionnaire—“Mexican,” “Puerto Rican,” or “Cuban”—as well as those who indicated that they were of “other Spanish/Hispanic” origin. Persons of “Other Spanish/Hispanic” origin are those whose origins are from Spain, the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or the Dominican Republic, or they are persons of Hispanic origin identifying themselves generally as Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispanic, Hispano, Latino, and so on. Write-in responses to the “other Spanish/Hispanic” category were coded only for sample data.

Origin can be viewed as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country of birth of the person or the person’s parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Some tabulations are shown by the Hispanic origin of the householder. In all cases where households, families, or occupied housing units are classified by Hispanic origin, the Hispanic origin of the householder is used. (See the discussion of householder under “Household Type and Relationship.”)

During direct interviews conducted by enumerators, if a person could not provide a single origin response, he or she was asked to select, based on self-identification, the group which best described his or her origin or descent. If a person could not provide a single group, the origin of the person’s mother was used. If a single group could not be provided for the person’s mother, the first origin reported by the person was used.

If any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by the computer according to the reported entries of other household members by using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. In the processing of sample



questionnaires, responses to other questions on the questionnaire, such as ancestry and place of birth, were used to assign an origin before any reference was made to the origin reported by other household members. If an origin was not entered for any household member, an origin was assigned from another household according to the race of the householder. This procedure is a variation of the general imputation process described in Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.

**Comparability**—There may be differences between the total Hispanic origin population based on 100-percent tabulations and sample tabulations. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures for the Spanish/Hispanic origin item on the sample questionnaires. (For more information on sampling variability and nonsampling error, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

The 1990 data on Hispanic origin are generally comparable with those for the 1980 census. However, there are some differences in the format of the Hispanic origin question between the two censuses. For 1990, the word “descent” was deleted from the 1980 wording. In addition, the term “Mexican-Amer.” used in 1980 was shortened further to “Mexican-Am.” to reduce misreporting (of “American”) in this category detected in the 1980 census. Finally, the 1990 question allowed those who reported as “other Spanish/Hispanic” to write in their specific Hispanic origin group.

Misreporting in the “Mexican-Amer.” category of the 1980 census item on Spanish/Hispanic origin may affect the comparability of 1980 and 1990 census data for persons of Hispanic origin for certain areas of the country. An evaluation of the 1980 census item on Spanish/Hispanic origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the Midwest Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of possible misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census was severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Hispanic origin population was generally sparse. However, national 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Hispanic origin population at the national level was not seriously affected by the reporting problem. (For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the 1980 census Spanish/Hispanic origin item, see the 1980 census Supplementary Reports.)

The 1990 and 1980 census data on the Hispanic population are not directly comparable with 1970 Spanish origin data because of a number of factors: (1) overall improvements in the 1980 and 1990 censuses, (2) better coverage of the population, (3) improved question designs, and (4) an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups.

Specific changes in question design between the 1980 and 1970 censuses included the placement of the category “No, not Spanish/Hispanic” as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category “Central or South American” was deleted because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category; furthermore, the designations “Mexican-American” and “Chicano” were added to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population.

## HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

### Household

A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a mobile home, a group of rooms, or a single room that is occupied (or if vacant, is intended for occupancy) as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements.

In 100-percent tabulations, the count of households or householders always equals the count of occupied housing units. In sample tabulations, the numbers may differ as a result of the weighting process.

**Persons Per Household**—A measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders). In cases where persons in households are cross-classified by race or Hispanic origin, persons in the household are classified by the race or Hispanic origin of the householder rather than the race or Hispanic origin of each individual.

### Relationship to Householder

**Householder**—The data on relationship to householder were derived from answers to questionnaire item 2, which was asked of all persons in housing units. One person in each household is designated as the householder. In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned, being bought, or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member 15 years old and over could be designated as the householder.

Households are classified by type according to the sex of the householder and the presence of relatives. Two types of householders are distinguished: a family householder and a nonfamily householder. A family householder



is a householder living with one or more persons related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. The householder and all persons in the household related to him or her are family members. A nonfamily householder is a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only.

**Spouse**—Includes a person married to and living with a householder. This category includes persons in formal marriages, as well as persons in common-law marriages.

The number of spouses is equal to the number of “married-couple families” or “married-couple households” in 100-percent tabulations. The number of spouses, however, is generally less than half of the number of “married persons with spouse present” in sample tabulations, since more than one married couple can live in a household, but only spouses of householders are specifically identified as “spouse.” For sample tabulations, the number of “married persons with spouse present” includes married-couple subfamilies and married-couple families.

**Child**—Includes a son or daughter by birth, a stepchild, or adopted child of the householder, regardless of the child’s age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law, daughters-in-law, and foster children.

*Natural-Born or Adopted Son/Daughter*—A son or daughter of the householder by birth, regardless of the age of the child. Also, this category includes sons or daughters of the householder by legal adoption, regardless of the age of the child. If the stepson/stepdaughter of the householder has been legally adopted by the householder, the child is still classified as a stepchild.

*Stepson/Stepdaughter*—A son or daughter of the householder through marriage but not by birth, regardless of the age of the child. If the stepson/stepdaughter of the householder has been legally adopted by the householder, the child is still classified as a stepchild.

*Own Child*—A never-married child under 18 years who is a son or daughter by birth, a stepchild, or an adopted child of the householder. In certain tabulations, own children are further classified as living with two parents or with one parent only. Own children of the householder living with two parents are by definition found only in married-couple families.

In a subfamily, an “own child” is a never-married child under 18 years of age who is a son, daughter, stepchild, or an adopted child of a mother in a mother-child subfamily, a father in a father-child subfamily, or either spouse in a married-couple subfamily.

“Related children” in a family include own children and all other persons under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder, except the spouse of the householder. Foster children are not included since they are not related to the householder.

**Other Relatives**—In tabulations, includes any household member related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption, but not included specifically in another relationship category. In certain detailed tabulations, the following categories may be shown:

*Grandchild*—The grandson or granddaughter of the householder.

*Brother/Sister*—The brother or sister of the householder, including stepbrothers, stepsisters, and brothers and sisters by adoption. Brothers-in-law and sisters-in-law are included in the “Other relative” category on the questionnaire.

*Parent*—The father or mother of the householder, including a stepparent or adoptive parent. Fathers-in-law and mothers-in-law are included in the “Other relative” category on the questionnaire.

*Other Relatives*—Anyone not listed in a reported category above who is related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption (brother-in-law, grandparent, nephew, aunt, mother-in-law, daughter-in-law, cousin, and so forth).

**Nonrelatives**—Includes any household member, including foster children not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. The following categories may be presented in more detailed tabulations:

*Roomer, Boarder, or Foster Child*—Roomer, boarder, lodger, and foster children or foster adults of the householder.

*Housemate or Roommate*—A person who is not related to the householder and who shares living quarters primarily in order to share expenses.

*Unmarried Partner*—A person who is not related to the householder, who shares living quarters, and who has a close personal relationship with the householder.

*Other Nonrelatives*—A person who is not related by birth, marriage, or adoption to the householder and who is not described by the categories given above.

When relationship is not reported for an individual, it is imputed according to the responses for age, sex, and marital status for that person while maintaining consistency with responses for other individuals in the household. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

## Unrelated Individual

An unrelated individual is: (1) a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a household member who is not related to the householder, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.



## Family Type

A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. All persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A household can contain only one family for purposes of census tabulations. Not all households contain families since a household may comprise a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone.

Families are classified by type as either a "married-couple family" or "other family" according to the sex of the householder and the presence of relatives. The data on family type are based on answers to questions on sex and relationship which were asked on a 100-percent basis.

*Married-Couple Family*—A family in which the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household.

*Other Family:*

*Male Householder, No Wife Present*—A family with a male householder and no spouse of householder present.

*Female Householder, No Husband Present*—A family with a female householder and no spouse of householder present.

**Persons Per Family**—A measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families (or family householders). In cases where the measure, "persons in family" or "persons per family" are cross-tabulated by race or Hispanic origin, the race or Hispanic origin refers to the householder rather than the race or Hispanic origin of each individual.

## Subfamily

A subfamily is a married couple (husband and wife enumerated as members of the same household) with or without never-married children under 18 years old, or one parent with one or more never-married children under 18 years old, living in a household and related to, but not including, either the householder or the householder's spouse. The number of subfamilies is not included in the count of families, since subfamily members are counted as part of the householder's family.

Subfamilies are defined during processing of sample data. In selected tabulations, subfamilies are further classified by type: married-couple subfamilies, with or without own children; mother-child subfamilies; and father-child subfamilies.

Lone parents include people maintaining either one-parent families or one-parent subfamilies. Married couples include husbands and wives in both married-couple families and married-couple subfamilies.

## Unmarried-Partner Household

An unmarried-partner household is a household other than a "married-couple household" that includes a householder and an "unmarried partner." An "unmarried partner" can be of the same sex or of the opposite sex of the householder. An "unmarried partner" in an "unmarried-partner household" is an adult who is unrelated to the householder, but shares living quarters and has a close personal relationship with the householder.

## Unmarried-Couple Household

An unmarried-couple household is composed of two unrelated adults of the opposite sex (one of whom is the householder) who share a housing unit with or without the presence of children under 15 years old.

## Foster Children

Foster children are nonrelatives of the householder and are included in the category, "Roomer, boarder, or foster child" on the questionnaire. Foster children are identified as persons under 18 years old and living in households that have no nonrelatives 18 years old and over (who might be parents of the nonrelatives under 18 years old).

## Stepfamily

A stepfamily is a "married-couple family" with at least one stepchild of the householder present, where the householder is the husband.

**Comparability**—The 1990 definition of a household is the same as that used in 1980. The 1980 relationship category "Son/daughter" has been replaced by two categories, "Natural-born or adopted son/daughter" and "Stepson/stepdaughter." "Grandchild" has been added as a separate category. The 1980 nonrelative categories: "Roomer, boarder" and "Partner, roommate" have been replaced by the categories "Roomer, boarder, or foster child," "Housemate, roommate," and "Unmarried partner." The 1980 nonrelative category "Paid employee" has been dropped.

## INCOME IN 1989

The data on income in 1989 were derived from answers to questionnaire items 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1989 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage or salary income; net nonfarm self-employment income; net farm self-employment income; interest, dividend, or net rental or royalty income; Social Security or railroad retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; retirement or disability income; and all other income. "Earnings" is defined as the algebraic sum of



wage or salary income and net income from farm and nonfarm self-employment. "Earnings" represent the amount of income received regularly before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources are not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer contributions for persons, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

## Income Type in 1989

The eight types of income reported in the census are defined as follows:

1. *Wage or Salary Income*—Includes total money earnings received for work performed as an employee during the calendar year 1989. It includes wages, salary, Armed Forces pay, commissions, tips, piece-rate payments, and cash bonuses earned before deductions were made for taxes, bonds, pensions, union dues, etc.
2. *Nonfarm Self-Employment Income*—Includes net money income (gross receipts minus expenses) from one's own business, professional enterprise, or partnership. Gross receipts include the value of all goods sold and services rendered. Expenses includes costs of goods purchased, rent, heat, light, power, depreciation charges, wages and salaries paid, business taxes (not personal income taxes), etc.
3. *Farm Self-Employment Income*—Includes net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from the operation of a farm by a person on his or her own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper. Gross receipts include the value of all products sold, government farm programs, money received from the rental of farm equipment to others, and incidental receipts from the sale of wood, sand, gravel, etc. Operating expenses include cost of feed, fertilizer, seed, and other farming supplies, cash wages paid to farmhands, depreciation charges, cash rent, interest on farm mortgages, farm building repairs, farm taxes (not State and Federal personal income taxes), etc. The value of fuel, food, or other farm products used for family living is not included as part of net income.
4. *Interest, Dividend, or Net Rental Income*—Includes interest on savings or bonds, dividends from stockholdings or membership in associations, net income from rental of property to others and receipts from boarders or lodgers, net royalties, and periodic payments from an estate or trust fund.

5. *Social Security Income*—Includes Social Security pensions and survivors benefits and permanent disability insurance payments made by the Social Security Administration prior to deductions for medical insurance, and railroad retirement insurance checks from the U.S. Government. Medicare reimbursements are not included.
6. *Public Assistance Income*—Includes: (1) supplementary security income payments made by Federal or State welfare agencies to low income persons who are aged (65 years old or over), blind, or disabled; (2) aid to families with dependent children, and (3) general assistance. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care (vendor payments) are excluded from this item.
7. *Retirement or Disability Income*—Includes: (1) retirement pensions and survivor benefits from a former employer, labor union, or Federal, State, county, or other governmental agency; (2) disability income from sources such as worker's compensation; companies or unions; Federal, State, or local government; and the U.S. military; (3) periodic receipts from annuities and insurance; and (4) regular income from IRA and KEOGH plans.
8. *All Other Income*—Includes unemployment compensation, Veterans Administration (VA) payments, alimony and child support, contributions received periodically from persons not living in the household, military family allotments, net gambling winnings, and other kinds of periodic income other than earnings.

**Income of Households**—Includes the income of the householder and all other persons 15 years old and over in the household, whether related to the householder or not. Because many households consist of only one person, average household income is usually less than average family income.

**Income of Families and Persons**—In compiling statistics on family income, the incomes of all members 15 years old and over in each family are summed and treated as a single amount. However, for persons 15 years old and over, the total amounts of their own incomes are used. Although the income statistics covered the calendar year 1989, the characteristics of persons and the composition of families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1990). Thus, the income of the family does not include amounts received by persons who were members of the family during all or part of the calendar year 1989 if these persons no longer resided with the family at the time of enumeration. Yet, family income amounts reported by related persons who did not reside with the family during 1989 but who were members of the family at the time of enumeration are included. However, the composition of most families was the same during 1989 as in April 1990.

**Median Income**—The median divides the income distribution into two equal parts, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median.



For households and families, the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income. The median for persons is based on persons with income. The median income values for all households, families, and persons are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in most tabulations. Median household or family income figures of \$50,000 or less are calculated using linear interpolation. For persons, corresponding median values of \$40,000 or less are also computed using linear interpolation. All other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. (For more information on medians and interpolation, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

**Mean Income**—This is the amount obtained by dividing the total income of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean household income is obtained by dividing total household income by the total number of households. For the various types of income the means are based on households having those types of income. "Per capita income" is the mean income computed for every man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean income values for small subgroups of the population. Because the mean is influenced strongly by extreme values in the distribution, it is especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is, therefore, a better measure than the mean when the population base is small. The mean, nevertheless, is shown in some data products for most small subgroups because, when weighted according to the number of cases, the means can be added to obtained summary measures for areas and groups other than those shown in census tabulations.

**Limitation of the Data**—Since questionnaire entries for income frequently are based on memory and not on records, many persons tended to forget minor or irregular sources of income and, therefore, underreport their income. Underreporting tends to be more pronounced for income sources that are not derived from earnings, such as Social Security, public assistance, or from interest, dividends, and net rental income.

There are errors of reporting due to the misunderstanding of the income questions such as reporting gross rather than net dollar amounts for the two questions on net self-employment income, which resulted in an overstatement of these items. Another common error is the reporting of identical dollar amounts in two of the eight type of income items where a respondent with only one source of income assumed that the second amount should be entered to represent total income. Such instances of

overreporting had an impact on the level of mean nonfarm or farm self-employment income and mean total income published for the various geographical subdivisions of the State.

Extensive computer editing procedures were instituted in the data processing operation to reduce some of these reporting errors and to improve the accuracy of the income data. These procedures corrected various reporting deficiencies and improved the consistency of reported income items associated with work experience and information on occupation and class of worker. For example, if persons reported they were self-employed on their own farm, not incorporated, but had reported wage and salary earnings only, the latter amount was shifted to net farm self-employment income. Also, if any respondent reported total income only, the amount was generally assigned to one of the type of income items according to responses to the work experience and class-of-worker questions. Another type of problem involved nonreporting of income data. Where income information was not reported, procedures were devised to impute appropriate values with either no income or positive or negative dollar amounts for the missing entries. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

In income tabulations for households and families, the lowest income group (e.g., less than \$5,000) includes units that were classified as having no 1989 income. Many of these were living on income "in kind," savings, or gifts, were newly created families, or families in which the sole breadwinner had recently died or left the household. However, many of the households and families who reported no income probably had some money income which was not recorded in the census.

The income data presented in the tabulations covers money income only. The fact that many farm families receive an important part of their income in the form of "free" housing and goods produced and consumed on the farm rather than in money should be taken into consideration in comparing the income of farm and nonfarm residents. Nonmoney income such as business expense accounts, use of business transportation and facilities, or partial compensation by business for medical and educational expenses was also received by some nonfarm residents. Many low income families also receive income "in kind" from public welfare programs. In comparing income data for 1989 with earlier years, it should be noted that an increase or decrease in money income does not necessarily represent a comparable change in real income, unless adjustments for changes in prices are made.

**Comparability**—The income data collected in the 1980 and 1970 censuses are similar to the 1990 census data, but there are variations in the detail of the questions. In 1980, income information for 1979 was collected from persons in approximately 19 percent of all housing units and group quarters. Each person was required to report:

- Wage or salary income



- Net nonfarm self-employment income
- Net farm self-employment income
- Interest, dividend, or net rental or royalty income
- Social Security income
- Public assistance income
- Income from all other sources

Between the 1980 and 1990 censuses, there were minor differences in the processing of the data. In both censuses, all persons with missing values in one or more of the detailed type of income items *and* total income were designated as allocated. Each missing entry was imputed either as a "no" or as a dollar amount. If total income was reported *and* one or more of the type of income fields was not answered, then the entry in total income generally was assigned to one of the income types according to the socioeconomic characteristics of the income recipient. This person was designated as unallocated.

In 1980 and 1990, all nonrespondents with income not reported (whether heads of households or other persons) were assigned the reported income of persons with similar characteristics. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data.")

There was a difference in the method of computer derivation of aggregate income from individual amounts between the two census processing operations. In the 1980 census, income amounts less than \$100,000 were coded in tens of dollars, and amounts of \$100,000 or more were coded in thousands of dollars; \$5 was added to each amount coded in tens of dollars and \$500 to each amount coded in thousands of dollars. Entries of \$999,000 or more were treated as \$999,500 and losses of \$9,999 or more were treated as minus \$9,999. In the 1990 census, income amounts less than \$999,999 were keyed in dollars. Amounts of \$999,999 or more were treated as \$999,999 and losses of \$9,999 or more were treated as minus \$9,999 in all of the computer derivations of aggregate income.

In 1970, information on income in 1969 was obtained from all members in every fifth housing unit and small group quarters (less than 15 persons) and every fifth person in all other group quarters. Each person was required to report:

- Wage or salary income
- Net nonfarm self-employment income
- Net farm self-employment income
- Social Security or Railroad Retirement
- Public assistance or welfare payments
- Income from all other sources

If a person reported a dollar amount in wage or salary, net nonfarm self-employment income, or net farm self-employment income, the person was considered as unallocated only if no further dollar amounts were imputed for any additional missing entries.

In 1960, data on income were obtained from all members in every fourth housing unit and from every fourth person 14 years old and over living in group quarters. Each person was required to report wage or salary income, net self-employment income, and income other than earnings received in 1959. An assumption was made in the editing process that no other type of income was received by a person who reported the receipt of either wage and salary income or self-employment but who had failed to report the receipt of other money income.

For several reasons, the income data shown in census tabulations are not directly comparable with those that may be obtained from statistical summaries of income tax returns. Income, as defined for Federal tax purposes, differs somewhat from the Census Bureau concept. Moreover, the coverage of income tax statistics is different because of the exemptions of persons having small amounts of income and the inclusion of net capital gains in tax returns. Furthermore, members of some families file separate returns and others file joint returns; consequently, the income reporting unit is not consistently either a family or a person.

The earnings data shown in census tabulations are not directly comparable with earnings records of the Social Security Administration. The earnings record data for 1989 excluded the earnings of most civilian government employees, some employees of nonprofit organizations, workers covered by the Railroad Retirement Act, and persons not covered by the program because of insufficient earnings. Furthermore, earnings received from any one employer in excess of \$48,000 in 1989 are not covered by earnings records. Finally, because census data are obtained from household questionnaires, they may differ from Social Security Administration earnings record data, which are based upon employers' reports and the Federal income tax returns of self-employed persons.

The Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) of the Department of Commerce publishes annual data on aggregate and per-capita personal income received by the population for States, metropolitan areas, and selected counties. Aggregate income estimates based on the income statistics shown in census products usually would be less than those shown in the BEA income series for several reasons. The Census Bureau data are obtained directly from households, whereas the BEA income series is estimated largely on the basis of data from administrative records of business and governmental sources. Moreover, the definitions of income are different. The BEA income series includes some items not included in the income data shown in census publications, such as income "in kind," income received by nonprofit institutions, the value of services of



banks and other financial intermediaries rendered to persons without the assessment of specific charges, Medicare payments, and the income of persons who died or emigrated prior to April 1, 1990. On the other hand, the census income data include contributions for support received from persons not residing in the same household and employer contributions for social insurance.

## INDUSTRY, OCCUPATION, AND CLASS OF WORKER

The data on industry, occupation, and class of worker were derived from answers to questionnaire items 28, 29, and 30 respectively. These questions were asked of a sample of persons. Information on industry relates to the kind of business conducted by a person's employing organization; occupation describes the kind of work the person does on the job.

For employed persons, the data refer to the person's job during the reference week. For those who worked at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. For unemployed persons, the data refer to their last job. The industry and occupation statistics are derived from the detailed classification systems developed for the 1990 census as described below. The *Classified Index of Industries and Occupations* provided additional information on the industry and occupation classification systems.

Respondents provided the data for the tabulations by writing on the questionnaires descriptions of their industry and occupation. These descriptions were keyed and passed through automated coding software which assigned a portion of the written entries to categories in the classification system. The automated system assigned codes to 59 percent of the industry entries and 38 percent of the occupation entries.

Those cases not coded by the computer were referred to clerical staff in the Census Bureau's Kansas City processing office for coding. The clerical staff converted the written questionnaire descriptions to codes by comparing these descriptions to entries in the *Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations*. For the industry code, these coders also referred to an Employer Name List (formerly called Company Name List). This list, prepared from the Standard Statistical Establishment List developed by the Census Bureau for the economic censuses and surveys, contained the names of business establishments and their Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) codes converted to population census equivalents. This list facilitated coding and maintained industrial classification comparability.

### Industry

The industry classification system developed for the 1990 census consists of 236 categories for employed persons, classified into 13 major industry groups. Since

1940, the industrial classification has been based on the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (SIC). The 1990 census classification was developed from the 1987 SIC published by the Office of Management and Budget, Executive Office of the President.

The SIC was designed primarily to classify establishments by the type of industrial activity in which they were engaged. However, census data, which were collected from households, differ in detail and nature from those obtained from establishment surveys. Therefore, the census classification systems, while defined in SIC terms, cannot reflect the full detail in all categories. There are several levels of industrial classification found in census products. For example, the 1990 CP-2, *Social and Economic Characteristics* report includes 41 unique industrial categories, while the 1990 Summary Tape File 4 (STF 4) presents 72 categories.

### Occupation

The occupational classification system developed for the 1990 census consists of 501 specific occupational categories for employed persons arranged into 6 summary and 13 major occupational groups. This classification was developed to be consistent with the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) Manual: 1980, published by the Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards, U.S. Department of Commerce. Tabulations with occupation as the primary characteristic present several levels of occupational detail. The most detailed tabulations are shown in a special 1990 subject report and tape files on occupation. These products contain all 501 occupational categories plus industry or class of worker subgroupings of occupational categories.

Some occupation groups are related closely to certain industries. Operators of transportation equipment, farm operators and workers, and private household workers account for major portions of their respective industries of transportation, agriculture, and private households. However, the industry categories include persons in other occupations. For example, persons employed in agriculture include truck drivers and bookkeepers; persons employed in the transportation industry include mechanics, freight handlers, and payroll clerks; and persons employed in the private household industry include occupations such as chauffeur, gardener, and secretary.

### Class of Worker

The data on class of worker were derived from answers to questionnaire item 30. The information on class of worker refers to the same job as a respondent's industry and occupation and categorizes persons according to the type of ownership of the employing organization. The class of worker categories are defined as follows:

**Private Wage and Salary Workers**—Includes persons who worked for wages, salary, commission, tips, pay-in-kind, or piece rates for a private for profit employer or a



private not-for-profit, tax-exempt or charitable organization. Self-employed persons whose business was incorporated are included with private wage and salary workers because they are paid employees of their own companies. Some tabulations present data separately for these sub-categories: "For profit," "Not for profit," and "Own business incorporated."

Employees of foreign governments, the United Nations, or other formal international organizations were classified as "Private-not-for-profit."

**Government Workers**—Includes persons who were employees of any local, State, or Federal governmental unit, regardless of the activity of the particular agency. For some tabulations, the data were presented separately for the three levels of government.

**Self-Employed Workers**—Includes persons who worked for profit or fees in their own unincorporated business, profession, or trade, or who operated a farm.

**Unpaid Family Workers**—Includes persons who worked 15 hours or more without pay in a business or on a farm operated by a relative.

**Salaried/Self-Employed**—In tabulations that categorize persons as either salaried or self-employed, the salaried category includes private and government wage and salary workers; self-employed includes self-employed persons and unpaid family workers.

The industry category, "Public administration," is limited to regular government functions such as legislative, judicial, administrative, and regulatory activities of governments. Other government organizations such as schools, hospitals, liquor stores, and bus lines are classified by industry according to the activity in which they are engaged. On the other hand, the class of worker government categories include all government workers.

Occasionally respondents supplied industry, occupation, or class of worker descriptions which were not sufficiently specific for precise classification or did not report on these items at all. Some of these cases were corrected through the field editing process and during the coding and tabulation operations. In the coding operation, certain types of incomplete entries were corrected using the *Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations*. For example, it was possible in certain situations to assign an industry code based on the occupation reported.

Following the coding operations, there was a computer edit and an allocation process. The edit first determined whether a respondent was in the universe which required an industry and occupation code. The codes for the three items (industry, occupation, and class of worker) were checked to ensure they were valid and were edited for their relation to each other. Invalid and inconsistent codes were either blanked or changed to a consistent code.

If one or more of the three codes were blank after the edit, a code was assigned from a "similar" person based on other items such as age, sex, education, farm or nonfarm residence, and weeks worked. If all the labor force and income data also were blank, all these economic items were assigned from one other person who provided all the necessary data.

**Comparability**—Comparability of industry and occupation data was affected by a number of factors, primarily the systems used to classify the questionnaire responses. For both the industry and occupation classification systems, the basic structures were generally the same from 1940 to 1970, but changes in the individual categories limited comparability of the data from one census to another. These changes were needed to recognize the "birth" of new industries and occupations, the "death" of others, and the growth and decline in existing industries and occupations, as well as, the desire of analysts and other users for more detail in the presentation of the data. Probably the greatest cause of incomparability is the movement of a segment of a category to a different category in the next census. Changes in the nature of jobs and respondent terminology, and refinement of category composition made these movements necessary.

In the 1990 census, the industry classification had minor revisions to reflect recent changes to the SIC. The 1990 occupational classification system is essentially the same as that for the 1980 census. However, the conversion of the census classification to the SOC in 1980 meant that the 1990 classification system was less comparable to the classifications used prior to the 1980 census.

Other factors that affected data comparability included the universe to which the data referred (in 1970, the age cutoff for labor force was changed from 14 years to 16 years); how the industry and occupation questions were worded on the questionnaire (for example, important changes were made in 1970); improvements in the coding procedures (the Employer Name List technique was introduced in 1960); and how the "not reported" cases are handled. Prior to 1970, they were placed in the residual categories, "Industry not reported" and "Occupation not reported." In 1970, an allocation process was introduced that assigned these cases to major groups. In 1990, as in 1980, the "Not reported" cases were assigned to individual categories. Therefore, the 1980 and 1990 data for individual categories included some numbers of persons who were tabulated in a "Not reported" category in previous censuses.

The following publications contain information on the various factors affecting comparability and are particularly useful for understanding differences in the occupation and industry information from earlier censuses: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Changes Between the 1950 and 1960 Occupation and Industry Classifications With Detailed Adjustments of 1950 Data to the 1960 Classifications*, Technical Paper No. 18, 1968; U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1970 Occupation and Industry Classification Systems in Terms of their 1960 Occupation and Industry Elements*, Technical



Paper No. 26, 1972; and U.S. Bureau of the Census, *The Relationship Between the 1970 and 1980 Industry and Occupation Classification Systems*, Technical Paper No. 59, 1988. For citations for earlier census years, see the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-D, *Detailed Population Characteristics*.

The 1990 census introduced an additional class of worker category for "private not-for-profit" employers. This category is a subset of the 1980 category "employee of private employer" so there is no comparable data before 1990. Also in 1990, employees of foreign governments, the United Nations, etc., are classified as "private not-for-profit," rather than Federal Government as in 1970 and 1980. While in theory, there was a change in comparability, in practice, the small number of U.S. residents working for foreign governments made this change negligible.

Comparability between the statistics on industry and occupation from the 1990 census and statistics from other sources is affected by many of the factors described in the section on "Employment Status." These factors are primarily geographic differences between residence and place of work, different dates of reference, and differences in counts because of dual job holding. Industry data from population censuses cover all industries and all kinds of workers, whereas, data from establishments often excluded private household workers, government workers, and the self-employed. Also, the replies from household respondents may have differed in detail and nature from those obtained from establishments.

Occupation data from the census and data from government licensing agencies, professional associations, trade unions, etc., may not be as comparable as expected. Organizational listings often include persons not in the labor force or persons devoting all or most of their time to another occupation; or the same person may be included in two or more different listings. In addition, relatively few organizations, except for those requiring licensing, attained complete coverage of membership in a particular occupational field.

## **JOURNEY TO WORK**

### **Place of Work**

The data on place of work were derived from answers to questionnaire item 22, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week. (For more information, see discussion under "Reference Week.")

Data were tabulated for workers 16 years and over; that is, members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work during the reference week. Data on place of work refer to the geographic location at which workers carried out their occupational activities during the reference week. The exact address (number and street) of the place of work was asked, as well as the place (city, town, or post office); whether or not the place of work was inside or

outside the limits of that city or town; and the county, State, and ZIP Code. If the person's employer operated in more than one location, the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number and street name were unknown, a description of the location, such as the building name or nearest street or intersection, was to be entered.

Persons who worked at more than one location during the reference week were asked to report the one at which they worked the greatest number of hours. Persons who regularly worked in several locations each day during the reference week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day. For cases in which daily work did not begin at a central place each day, the person was asked to provide as much information as possible to describe the area in which he or she worked most during the reference week.

In some tabulations, place-of-work locations may be defined as "in area of residence" and "outside area of residence." The area of residence may vary from table to table or even within a table, and refers to the particular area or areas shown. For example, in a table that provides data for counties, "in area of residence" refers to persons who worked in the same county in which they lived, while "outside area of residence" refers to persons whose workplace was located in a county different from the one in which they lived. Similarly, in a table that provides data for several types of areas, such as the State and its individual metropolitan areas (MA's), counties, and places, the place-of-work data will be variable and is determined by the geographic level (State, MA, county, or place) shown in each section of the tabulation.

In tabulations that present data for States, workplaces for the residents of the State may include, in addition to the State itself, each contiguous State. The category, "in noncontiguous State or abroad," includes persons who worked in a State that did not border their State of residence as well as persons who worked outside the United States.

In tabulations that present data for an MSA/PMSA, place-of-work locations are specified to show the main destinations of workers living in the MSA/PMSA. (For more information on metropolitan areas (MA's), see Appendix A, Area Classifications.) All place-of-work locations are identified with respect to the boundaries of the MSA/PMSA as "inside MSA/PMSA" or "outside MSA/PMSA." Locations within the MSA/PMSA are further divided into each central city, and each county or county balance. Selected large incorporated places also may be specified as places of work.

Within New England MSA/PMSA's, the places of work presented generally are cities and towns. Locations outside the MSA/PMSA are specified if they are important commuting destinations for residents of the MSA/PMSA, and may include adjoining MSA/PMSA's and their central cities, their component counties, large incorporated places, or counties, cities, or other geographic areas outside any MA. In tabulations for MSA/PMSA's in New England;



Honolulu, Hawaii; and certain other MA's, some place-of-work locations are identified as "areas" (e.g., Area 1, Area 5, Area 12, etc.). Such areas consist of groups of towns, cities, census designated places (Honolulu MSA only), or counties that have been identified as unique place-of-work destinations. When an adjoining MSA/PMSA or MSA/PMSA remainder is specified as a place-of-work location, its components are not defined. However, the components are presented in the 1990 CP-1, *General Population Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas* and the 1990 CH-1, *General Housing Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas* reports. In tabulations that present data for census tracts outside MA's, place-of-work locations are defined as "in county of residence" and "outside county of residence."

In areas where the workplace address was coded to the block level, persons were tabulated as working inside or outside a specific place based on the location of that address, regardless of the response to question 22c concerning city/town limits. In areas where it was impossible to code the workplace address to the block level, persons were tabulated as working in a place if a place name was reported in question 22b and the response to question 22c was either "Yes" or the item was left blank. In selected areas, census designated places (CDP's) may appear in the tabulations as places of work. The accuracy of place-of-work data for CDP's may be affected by the extent to which their census names were familiar to respondents, and by coding problems caused by similarities between the CDP name and the names of other geographic jurisdictions in the same vicinity.

Place-of-work data are given for selected minor civil divisions (generally, cities, towns, and townships) in the nine Northeastern States, based on the responses to the place-of-work question. Many towns and townships are regarded locally as equivalent to a place and therefore, were reported as the place of work. When a respondent reported a locality or incorporated place that formed a part of a township or town, the coding and tabulating procedure was designed to include the response in the total for the township or town. The accuracy of the place-of-work data for minor civil divisions is greatest for the New England States. However, the data for some New England towns, for towns in New York, and for townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania may be affected by coding problems that resulted from the unfamiliarity of the respondent with the minor civil division in which the workplace was located or when a township and a city or borough of the same or similar name are located close together.

Place-of-work data may show a few workers who made unlikely daily work trips (e.g., workers who lived in New York and worked in California). This result is attributable to persons who worked during the reference week at a location that was different from their usual place of work, such as persons away from home on business.

**Comparability**—The wording of the question on place of work was substantially the same in the 1990 census as it was in 1980. However, data on place of work from the

1990 census are based on the full census sample, while data from the 1980 census were based on only about one-half of the full sample.

For the 1980 census, nonresponse or incomplete responses to the place-of-work question were not allocated, resulting in the use of "not reported" categories in the 1980 publications. However, for the 1990 census, when place of work was not reported or the response was incomplete, a work location was allocated to the person based on their means of transportation to work, travel time to work, industry, and location of residence and workplace of others. The 1990 publications, therefore, do not contain a "not reported" category for the place-of-work data.

Comparisons between 1980 and 1990 census data on the gross number of workers in particular commuting flows, or the total number of persons working in an area, should be made with extreme caution. Any apparent increase in the magnitude of the gross numbers may be due solely to the fact that for 1990 the "not reported" cases have been distributed among specific place-of-work destinations, instead of tallied in a separate category as in 1980.

**Limitation of the Data**—The data on place of work relate to a reference week; that is, the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because the enumeration was not completed in 1 week. However, for the majority of persons, the reference week for the 1990 census is the last week in March 1990. The lack of a uniform reference week means that the place-of-work data reported in the census will not exactly match the distribution of workplace locations observed or measured during an actual workweek.

The place-of-work data are estimates of persons 16 years old and over who were both employed and at work during the reference week (including persons in the Armed Forces). Persons who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons are not included in the place-of-work data. Therefore, the data on place of work understate the total number of jobs or total employment in a geographic area during the reference week. It also should be noted that persons who had irregular, casual, or unstructured jobs during the reference week may have erroneously reported themselves as not working.

The address where the individual worked most often during the reference week was recorded on the census questionnaire. If a worker held two jobs, only data about the primary job (the one worked the greatest number of hours during the preceding week) was requested. Persons who regularly worked in several locations during the reference week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was



asked to provide as much information as possible to describe the area in which he or she worked most during the reference week.

## **Means of Transportation to Work**

The data on means of transportation to work were derived from answers to questionnaire item 23a, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week. (For more information, see discussion under "Reference Week.") Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance that the person usually used to get from home to work during the reference week.

Persons who used different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one they used most often, that is, the greatest number of days. Persons who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day were asked to report the one used for the longest distance during the work trip. The category, "Car, truck, or van," includes workers using a car (including company cars but excluding taxicabs), a truck of one-ton capacity or less, or a van. The category, "Public transportation," includes workers who used a bus or trolley bus, streetcar or trolley car, subway or elevated, railroad, ferryboat, or taxicab even if each mode is not shown separately in the tabulation. The category, "Other means," includes workers who used a mode of travel which is not identified separately within the data distribution. The category, "Other means," may vary from table to table, depending on the amount of detail shown in a particular distribution.

The means of transportation data for some areas may show workers using modes of public transportation that are not available in those areas (e.g., subway or elevated riders in an MA where there actually is no subway or elevated service). This result is largely due to persons who worked during the reference week at a location that was different from their usual place of work (such as persons away from home on business in an area where subway service was available) and persons who used more than one means of transportation each day but whose principal means was unavailable where they lived (for example, residents of nonmetropolitan areas who drove to the fringe of an MA and took the commuter railroad most of the distance to work).

## **Private Vehicle Occupancy**

The data on private vehicle occupancy were derived from answers to questionnaire item 23b. This question was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week and who reported in question 23a that their means of transportation to work was "Car, truck, or van." (For more information, see discussion under "Reference Week.")

Private vehicle occupancy refers to the number of persons who usually rode to work in the vehicle during the reference week. The category, "Drove alone," includes persons who usually drove alone to work as well as persons who were driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination. The category, "Carpooled," includes workers who reported that two or more persons usually rode to work in the vehicle during the reference week.

**Persons Per Car, Truck, or Van**—This is obtained by dividing the number of persons who reported using a car, truck, or van to get to work by the number of such vehicles that they used. The number of vehicles used is derived by counting each person who drove alone as one vehicle, each person who reported being in a two-person carpool as one-half vehicle, each person who reported being in a three-person carpool as one-third vehicle, and so on, and then summing all the vehicles.

## **Time Leaving Home to Go to Work**

The data on time leaving home to go to work were derived from answers to questionnaire item 24a. This question was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week and who reported in question 23a that they worked outside their home. The departure time refers to the time of day that the person usually left home to go to work during the reference week. (For more information, see discussion under "Reference Week.")

## **Travel Time to Work**

The data on travel time to work were derived from answers to questionnaire item 24b. This question was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week and who reported in question 23a that they worked outside their home. Travel time to work refers to the total number of minutes that it usually took the person to get from home to work during the reference week. The elapsed time includes time spent waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, and time spent in other activities related to getting to work. (For more information, see discussion under "Reference Week.")

## **LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH**

### **Language Spoken at Home**

Data on language spoken at home were derived from the answers to questionnaire items 15a and 15b, which were asked of a sample of persons born before April 1, 1985. Instructions mailed with the 1990 census questionnaire stated that a respondent should mark "Yes" in



question 15a if the person sometimes or always spoke a language other than English at home and should not mark "Yes" if a language was spoken only at school or if speaking was limited to a few expressions or slang. For question 15b, respondents were instructed to print the name of the non-English language spoken at home. If the person spoke more than one language other than English, the person was to report the language spoken more often or the language learned first.

The cover of the census questionnaire included information in Spanish which provided a telephone number for respondents to call to request a census questionnaire and instructions in Spanish. Instruction guides were also available in 32 other languages to assist enumerators who encountered households or respondents who spoke no English.

Questions 15a and 15b referred to languages spoken at home in an effort to measure the current use of languages other than English. Persons who knew languages other than English but did not use them at home or who only used them elsewhere were excluded. Persons who reported speaking a language other than English at home may also speak English; however, the questions did not permit determination of the main or dominant language of persons who spoke both English and another language. (For more information, see discussion below on "Ability to Speak English.")

For persons who indicated that they spoke a language other than English at home in question 15a, but failed to specify the name of the language in question 15b, the language was assigned based on the language of other speakers in the household; on the language of a person of the same Spanish origin or detailed race group living in the same or a nearby area; or on a person of the same ancestry or place of birth. In all cases where a person was assigned a non-English language, it was assumed that the language was spoken at home. Persons for whom the name of a language other than English was entered in question 15b, and for whom question 15a was blank were assumed to speak that language at home.

The write-in responses listed in question 15b (specific language spoken) were transcribed onto computer files and coded into more than 380 detailed language categories using an automated coding system. The automated procedure compared write-in responses reported by respondents with entries in a computer dictionary, which initially contained approximately 2,000 language names. The dictionary was updated with a large number of new names, variations in spelling, and a small number of residual categories. Each write-in response was given a numeric code that was associated with one of the detailed categories in the dictionary. If the respondent listed more than one non-English language, only the first was coded.

The write-in responses represented the names people used for languages they speak. They may not match the names or categories used by linguists. The sets of categories used are sometimes geographic and sometimes linguistic. Figure 1 provides an illustration of the content of

the classification schemes used to present language data. For more information, write to the Chief, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

**Household Language**—In households where one or more persons (age 5 years old or over) speak a language other than English, the household language assigned to all household members is the non-English language spoken by the first person with a non-English language in the following order: householder, spouse, parent, sibling, child, grandchild, other relative, stepchild, unmarried partner, housemate or roommate, roomer, boarder, or foster child, or other nonrelative. Thus, persons who speak only English may have a non-English household language assigned to them in tabulations of persons by household language.

Figure 1. **Four- and Twenty-Five-Group Classifications of 1990 Census Languages Spoken at Home with Illustrative Examples**

Four-Group Classification	Twenty-Five-Group Classification	Examples
Spanish Other Indo-European	Spanish	Spanish, Ladino
	French	French, Cajun, French Creole
	Italian	
	Portuguese	
	German	
	Yiddish	
	Other West Germanic	Afrikaans, Dutch, Pennsylvania Dutch
	Scandinavian	Danish, Norwegian, Swedish
	Polish	
	Russian	
Languages of Asia and the Pacific	South Slavic	Serbocroatian, Bulgarian, Macedonian, Slovene
	Other Slavic	Czech, Slovak, Ukrainian
	Greek	
	Indic	Hindi, Bengali, Gujarathi, Punjabi, Romany, Sinhalese
	Other Indo-European, not elsewhere classified	Armenian, Gaelic, Lithuanian, Persian
	Chinese	
	Japanese	
	Mon-Khmer	Cambodian
	Tagalog	
	Korean	
All other languages	Vietnamese	
	Other languages (part)	Chamorro, Dravidian Languages, Hawaiian, Ilocano, Thai, Turkish
	Arabic	
	Hungarian	
	Native North American languages	Amharic, Syriac, Finnish, Hebrew, Languages of Central and South America, Other Languages of Africa
	Other languages (part)	



## Ability to Speak English

Persons 5 years old and over who reported that they spoke a language other than English in question 15a were also asked in question 15c to indicate their ability to speak English based on one of the following categories: "Very well," "Well," "Not well," or "Not at all."

The data on ability to speak English represent the person's own perception about his or her own ability or, because census questionnaires are usually completed by one household member, the responses may represent the perception of another household member. The instruction guides and questionnaires that were mailed to households did not include any information on how to interpret the response categories in question 15c.

Persons who reported that they spoke a language other than English at home but whose ability to speak English was not reported, were assigned the English-language ability of a randomly selected person of the same age, Spanish origin, nativity and year of entry, and language group.

**Linguistic Isolation**—A household in which no person age 14 years or over speaks only English and no person age 14 years or over who speaks a language other than English speaks English "Very well" is classified as "linguistically isolated." All the members of a linguistically isolated household are tabulated as linguistically isolated, including members under age 14 years who may speak only English.

**Limitation of the Data**—Persons who speak a language other than English at home may have first learned that language at school. However, these persons would be expected to indicate that they spoke English "Very well." Persons who speak a language other than English, but do not do so *at home*, should have been reported as not speaking a language other than English at home.

The extreme detail in which language names were coded may give a false impression of the linguistic precision of these data. The names used by speakers of a language to identify it may reflect ethnic, geographic, or political affiliations and do not necessarily respect linguistic distinctions. The categories shown in the tabulations were chosen on a number of criteria, such as information about the number of speakers of each language that might be expected in a sample of the United States population.

**Comparability**—Information on language has been collected in every census since 1890. The comparability of data among censuses is limited by changes in question wording, by the subpopulations to whom the question was addressed, and by the detail that was published.

The same question on language was asked in the 1980 and 1990 censuses. This question on the current language spoken at home replaced the questions asked in prior

censuses on mother tongue; that is, the language other than English spoken in the person's home when he or she was a child; one's first language; or the language spoken before immigrating to the United States. The censuses of 1910-1940, 1960 and 1970 included questions on mother tongue. A change in coding procedure from 1980 to 1990 should have improved accuracy of coding and may affect the number of persons reported in some of the 380 plus categories. It should not greatly affect the 4-group or 25-group lists. In 1980, coding clerks supplied numeric codes for the written entries on each questionnaire using a 2,000 name reference list. In 1990 written entries were transcribed to a computer file and matched to a computer dictionary which began with the 2,000 name list, but expanded as unmatched names were referred to headquarters specialists for resolution.

The question on ability to speak English was asked for the first time in 1980. In tabulations from 1980, the categories "Very well" and "Well" were combined. Data from other surveys suggested a major difference between the category "Very well" and the remaining categories. In tabulations showing ability to speak English, persons who reported that they spoke English "Very well" are presented separately from persons who reported their ability to speak English as less than "Very well."

## MARITAL STATUS

The data on marital status were derived from answers to questionnaire item 6, which was asked of all persons. The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Data on marital status are tabulated only for persons 15 years old and over.

All persons were asked whether they were "now married," "widowed," "divorced," "separated," or "never married." Couples who live together (unmarried persons, persons in common-law marriages) were allowed to report the marital status they considered the most appropriate.

**Never Married**—Includes all persons who have never been married, including persons whose only marriage(s) was annulled.

**Ever Married**—Includes persons married at the time of enumeration (including those separated), widowed, or divorced.

**Now Married, Except Separated**—Includes persons whose current marriage has not ended through widowhood, divorce, or separation (regardless of previous marital history). The category may also include couples who live together or persons in common-law marriages if they consider this category the most appropriate. In certain tabulations, currently married persons are further classified as "spouse present" or "spouse absent."

**Separated**—Includes persons legally separated or otherwise absent from their spouse because of marital discord. Included are persons who have been deserted or who have parted because they no longer want to live together but who have not obtained a divorce.



**Widowed**—Includes widows and widowers who have not remarried.

**Divorced**—Includes persons who are legally divorced and who have not remarried.

In selected sample tabulations, data for married and separated persons are reorganized and combined with information on the presence of the spouse in the same household.

**Now Married**—All persons whose current marriage has not ended by widowhood or divorce. This category includes persons defined above as "separated."

*Spouse Present*—Married persons whose wife or husband was enumerated as a member of the same household, including those whose spouse may have been temporarily absent for such reasons as travel or hospitalization.

*Spouse Absent*—Married persons whose wife or husband was not enumerated as a member of the same household. This category also includes all married persons living in group quarters.

*Separated*—Defined above.

*Spouse Absent, Other*—Married persons whose wife or husband was not enumerated as a member of the same household, excluding separated. Included is any person whose spouse was employed and living away from home or in an institution or absent in the Armed Forces.

Differences between the number of currently married males and the number of currently married females occur because of reporting differences and because some husbands and wives have their usual residence in different areas. In sample tabulations, these differences can also occur because different weights are applied to the individual's data. Any differences between the number of "now married, spouse present" males and females are due solely to sample weighting. By definition, the numbers would be the same.

When marital status was not reported, it was imputed according to the relationship to the householder and sex and age of the person. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

**Comparability**—The 1990 marital status definitions are the same as those used in 1980 with the exception of the term "never married" which replaces the term "single" in tabulations. A general marital status question has been asked in every census since 1880.

## MOBILITY LIMITATION STATUS

The data on mobility limitation status were derived from answers to questionnaire item 19a, which was asked of a sample of persons 15 years old and over. Persons were

identified as having a mobility limitation if they had a health condition that had lasted for 6 or more months and which made it difficult to go outside the home alone. Examples of outside activities on the questionnaire included shopping and visiting the doctor's office.

The term "health condition" referred to both physical and mental conditions. A temporary health problem, such as a broken bone that was expected to heal normally, was not considered a health condition.

**Comparability**—This was the first time that a question on mobility limitation was included in the census.

## PLACE OF BIRTH

The data on place of birth were derived from answers to questionnaire item 8, which was asked on a sample basis. The place-of-birth question asked respondents to report the U.S. State, commonwealth or territory, or the foreign country where they were born. Persons born outside the United States were asked to report their place of birth according to current international boundaries. Since numerous changes in boundaries of foreign countries have occurred in the last century, some persons may have reported their place of birth in terms of boundaries that existed at the time of their birth or emigration, or in accordance with their own national preference.

Persons not reporting place of birth were assigned the birthplace of another family member or were allocated the response of another person with similar characteristics. Persons allocated as foreign born were not assigned a specific country of birth but were classified as "Born abroad, country not specified."

**Nativity**—Information on place of birth and citizenship were used to classify the population into two major categories: native and foreign born. When information on place of birth was not reported, nativity was assigned on the basis of answers to citizenship, if reported, and other characteristics.

**Native**—Includes persons born in the United States, Puerto Rico, or an outlying area of the United States. The small number of persons who were born in a foreign country but have at least one American parent also are included in this category.

The native population is classified in the following groups: persons born in the State in which they resided at the time of the census; persons born in a different State, by region; persons born in Puerto Rico or an outlying area of the U.S.; and persons born abroad with at least one American parent.

**Foreign Born**—Includes persons not classified as "Native." Prior to the 1970 census, persons not reporting place of birth were generally classified as native.



The foreign-born population is shown by selected area, country, or region of birth; the places of birth shown in data products were selected based on the number of respondents who reported that area or country of birth.

**Comparability**—Data on the State of birth of the native population have been collected in each census beginning with that of 1850. Similar data were shown in tabulations for the 1980 census and other recent censuses. Nonresponse was allocated in a similar manner in 1980; however, prior to 1980, nonresponse to the place of birth question was not allocated. Prior to the 1970 census, persons not reporting place of birth were generally classified as native.

The questionnaire instruction to report mother's State of residence instead of the person's actual State of birth (if born in a hospital in a different State) was dropped in 1990. Evaluation studies of 1970 and 1980 census data demonstrated that this instruction was generally either ignored or misunderstood. Since the hospital and the mother's residence is in the same State for most births, this change may have a slight effect on State of birth data for States with large metropolitan areas that straddle State lines.

## POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

The data on poverty status were derived from answers to the same questions as the income data, questionnaire items 32 and 33. (For more information, see the discussion under "Income in 1989.") Poverty statistics presented in census publications were based on a definition originated by the Social Security Administration in 1964 and subsequently modified by Federal interagency committees in 1969 and 1980 and prescribed by the Office of Management and Budget in Directive 14 as the standard to be used by Federal agencies for statistical purposes.

At the core of this definition was the 1961 economy food plan, the least costly of four nutritionally adequate food plans designed by the Department of Agriculture. It was determined from the Agriculture Department's 1955 survey of food consumption that families of three or more persons spend approximately one-third of their income on food; hence, the poverty level for these families was set at three times the cost of the economy food plan. For smaller families and persons living alone, the cost of the economy food plan was multiplied by factors that were slightly higher to compensate for the relatively larger fixed expenses for these smaller households.

The income cutoffs used by the Census Bureau to determine the poverty status of families and unrelated individuals included a set of 48 thresholds arranged in a two-dimensional matrix consisting of family size (from one person to nine or more persons) cross-classified by presence and number of family members under 18 years old (from no children present to eight or more children present). Unrelated individuals and two-person families were further differentiated by age of the householder (under 65 years old and 65 years old and over).

The total income of each family or unrelated individual in the sample was tested against the appropriate poverty threshold to determine the poverty status of that family or unrelated individual. If the total income was less than the corresponding cutoff, the family or unrelated individual was classified as "below the poverty level." The number of persons below the poverty level was the sum of the number of persons in families with incomes below the poverty level and the number of unrelated individuals with incomes below the poverty level.

The poverty thresholds are revised annually to allow for changes in the cost of living as reflected in the Consumer Price Index. The average poverty threshold for a family of four persons was \$12,674 in 1989. (For more information, see table A below.) Poverty thresholds were applied on a national basis and were not adjusted for regional, State or local variations in the cost of living. For a detailed discussion of the poverty definition, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 171, *Poverty in the United States: 1988 and 1989*.

### Persons for Whom Poverty Status is Determined—

Poverty status was determined for all persons except institutionalized persons, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years old. These groups also were excluded from the denominator when calculating poverty rates.

**Specified Poverty Levels**—Since the poverty levels currently in use by the Federal Government do not meet all the needs of data users, some of the data are presented for alternate levels. These specified poverty levels are obtained by multiplying the income cutoffs at the poverty level by the appropriate factor. For example, the average income cutoff at 125 percent of poverty level was \$15,843 (\$12,674 x 1.25) in 1989 for a family of four persons.

**Weighted Average Thresholds at the Poverty Level**—The average thresholds shown in the first column of table A are weighted by the presence and number of children. For example, the weighted average threshold for a given family size is obtained by multiplying the threshold for each presence and number of children category within the given family size by the number of families in that category. These products are then aggregated across the entire range of presence and number of children categories, and the aggregate is divided by the total number of families in the group to yield the weighted average threshold at the poverty level for that family size.

Since the basic thresholds used to determine the poverty status of families and unrelated individuals are applied to all families and unrelated individuals, the weighted average poverty thresholds are derived using all families and unrelated individuals rather than just those classified as being below the poverty level. To obtain the weighted poverty thresholds for families and unrelated individuals below alternate poverty levels, the weighted thresholds



shown in table A may be multiplied directly by the appropriate factor. The weighted average thresholds presented in the table are based on the March 1990 Current Population Survey. However, these thresholds would not differ significantly from those based on the 1990 census.

**Income Deficit**—Represents the difference between the total income of families and unrelated individuals below the poverty level and their respective poverty thresholds. In computing the income deficit, families reporting a net income loss are assigned zero dollars and for such cases the deficit is equal to the poverty threshold.

This measure provided an estimate of the amount which would be required to raise the incomes of all poor families and unrelated individuals to their respective poverty thresholds. The income deficit is thus a measure of the degree of impoverishment of a family or unrelated individual. However, caution must be used in comparing the average deficits of families with different characteristics. Apparent differences in average income deficits may, to some extent, be a function of differences in family size.

**Mean Income Deficit**—Represents the amount obtained by dividing the total income deficit of a group below the poverty level by the number of families (or unrelated individuals) in that group.

**Comparability**—The poverty definition used in the 1990 and 1980 censuses differed slightly from the one used in the 1970 census. Three technical modifications were made to the definition used in the 1970 census as described below:

1. The separate thresholds for families with a female householder with no husband present and all other families were eliminated. For the 1980 and 1990 censuses, the weighted average of the poverty thresholds for these two types of families was applied to all types of families, regardless of the sex of the householder.

2. Farm families and farm unrelated individuals no longer had a set of poverty thresholds that were lower than the thresholds applied to nonfarm families and unrelated individuals. The farm thresholds were 85 percent of the corresponding levels for nonfarm families in the 1970 census. The same thresholds were applied to all families and unrelated individuals regardless of residence in 1980 and 1990.
3. The thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons in 1970 to nine or more persons in 1980 and 1990.

These changes resulted in a minimal increase in the number of poor at the national level. For a complete discussion of these modifications and their impact, see the Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133.

The population covered in the poverty statistics derived from the 1980 and 1990 censuses was essentially the same as in the 1970 census. The only difference was that in 1980 and 1990, unrelated individuals under 15 years old were excluded from the poverty universe, while in 1970, only those under 14 years old were excluded. The poverty data from the 1960 census excluded all persons in group quarters and included all unrelated individuals regardless of age. It was unlikely that these differences in population coverage would have had significant impact when comparing the poverty data for persons since the 1960 censuses.

*Current Population Survey*—Because of differences in the questionnaires and data collection procedures, estimates of the number of persons below the poverty level by various characteristics from the 1990 census may differ from those reported in the March 1990 Current Population Survey.

## RACE

The data on race were derived from answers to questionnaire item 4, which was asked of all persons. The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects

Table A. Poverty Thresholds in 1989 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	One	Two	Three	Four	Five	Six	Seven	Eight or more
One person (unrelated individual).	\$6,310									
Under 65 years.....	6,451	\$6,451								
65 years and over.....	5,947	5,947								
Two persons.....	8,076									
Householder under 65 years...	8,343	8,303	\$8,547							
Householder 65 years and over.....	7,501	7,495	8,515							
Three persons.....	9,885	9,699	9,981	\$9,990						
Four persons.....	12,674	12,790	12,999	12,575	\$12,619					
Five persons.....	14,990	15,424	15,648	15,169	14,798	\$14,572				
Six persons.....	16,921	17,740	17,811	17,444	17,092	16,569	\$16,259			
Seven persons.....	19,162	20,412	20,540	20,101	19,794	19,224	18,558	\$17,828		
Eight persons.....	21,328	22,830	23,031	22,617	22,253	21,738	21,084	20,403	\$20,230	
Nine or more persons.....	25,480	27,463	27,596	27,229	26,921	26,415	25,719	25,089	24,933	\$23,973



self-identification; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. The data for race represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they most closely identify. Furthermore, it is recognized that the categories of the race item include both racial and national origin or socio-cultural groups.

During direct interviews conducted by enumerators, if a person could not provide a single response to the race question, he or she was asked to select, based on self-identification, the group which best described his or her racial identity. If a person could not provide a single race response, the race of the mother was used. If a single race response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. In all cases where occupied housing units, households, or families are classified by race, the race of the householder was used.

The racial classification used by the Census Bureau generally adheres to the guidelines in Federal Statistical Directive No. 15, issued by the Office of Management and Budget, which provides standards on ethnic and racial categories for statistical reporting to be used by all Federal agencies. The racial categories used in the 1990 census data products are provided below.

**White**—Includes persons who indicated their race as "White" or reported entries such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, Near Easterner, Arab, or Polish.

**Black**—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Black or Negro" or reported entries such as African American, Afro-American, Black Puerto Rican, Jamaican, Nigerian, West Indian, or Haitian.

**American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut**—Includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories identified below.

*American Indian*—Includes persons who indicated their race as "American Indian," entered the name of an Indian tribe, or reported such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian.

*American Indian Tribe*—Persons who identified themselves as American Indian were asked to report their enrolled or principal tribe. Therefore, tribal data in tabulations reflect the written tribal entries reported on the questionnaires. Some of the entries (for example, Iroquois, Sioux, Colorado River, and Flat-head) represent nations or reservations.

The information on tribe is based on self-identification and therefore does not reflect any designation of Federally- or State-recognized tribe. Information on American Indian tribes is presented in summary tape files and special data products. The information is derived from the American Indian Detailed Tribal

Classification List for the 1990 census. The classification list represents all tribes, bands, and clans that had a specified number of American Indians reported on the census questionnaire.

*Eskimo*—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Eskimo" or reported entries such as Arctic Slope, Inupiat, and Yupik.

*Aleut*—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Aleut" or reported entries such as Alutiiq, Egegik, and Pribilovian.

**Asian or Pacific Islander**—Includes persons who reported in one of the Asian or Pacific Islander groups listed on the questionnaire or who provided write-in responses such as Thai, Nepali, or Tongan. A more detailed listing of the groups comprising the Asian or Pacific Islander population is presented in figure 2 below. In some data products, information is presented separately for the Asian population and the Pacific Islander population.

**Asian**—Includes "Chinese," "Filipino," "Japanese," "Asian Indian," "Korean," "Vietnamese," and "Other Asian." In some tables, "Other Asian" may not be shown separately, but is included in the total Asian population.

*Chinese*—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Chinese" or who identified themselves as Cantonese, Tibetan, or Chinese American. In standard census reports, persons who reported as "Taiwanese" or "Formosan" are included here with Chinese. In special reports on the Asian or Pacific Islander population, information on persons who identified themselves as Taiwanese are shown separately.

*Filipino*—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Filipino" or reported entries such as Philipino, Philippine, or Filipino American.

*Japanese*—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Japanese" and persons who identified themselves as Nipponese or Japanese American.

*Asian Indian*—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Asian Indian" and persons who identified themselves as Bengalese, Bharat, Dravidian, East Indian, or Goanese.

*Korean*—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Korean" and persons who identified themselves as Korean American.

*Vietnamese*—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Vietnamese" and persons who identified themselves as Vietnamese American.



*Cambodian*—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Cambodian or Cambodia.

*Hmong*—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Hmong, Laohmong, or Mong.

*Laotian*—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Laotian, Laos, or Lao.

*Thai*—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Thai, Thailand, or Siamese.

*Other Asian*—Includes persons who provided a write-in response of Bangladeshi, Burmese, Indonesian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan, Amerasian, or Eurasian. See figure 2 for other groups comprising "Other Asian."

**Pacific Islander**—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Pacific Islander" by classifying themselves into one of the following groups or identifying themselves as one of the Pacific Islander cultural groups of Polynesian, Micronesian, or Melanesian.

*Hawaiian*—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Hawaiian" as well as persons who identified themselves as Part Hawaiian or Native Hawaiian.

*Samoan*—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Samoan" or persons who identified themselves as American Samoan or Western Samoan.

*Guamanian*—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Guamanian" or persons who identified themselves as Chamorro or Guam.

*Other Pacific Islander*—Includes persons who provided a write-in response of a Pacific Islander group such as Tahitian, Northern Mariana Islander, Palauan, Fijian, or a cultural group such as Polynesian, Micronesian, or Melanesian. See figure 2 for other groups comprising "Other Pacific Islander."

**Other Race**—Includes all other persons not included in the "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut," and the "Asian or Pacific Islander" race categories described above. Persons reporting in the "Other race" category and providing write-in entries such as multiracial, multiethnic, mixed, interracial, Wesort, or a Spanish/Hispanic origin group (such as Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) are included here.

Written entries to three categories on the race item—"Indian (Amer.)," "Other Asian or Pacific Islander (API)," and "Other race"—were reviewed, edited, and coded by subject matter specialists. (For more information on the coding operation, see the section below that discusses "Comparability.")

The written entries under "Indian (Amer.)," and "Other Asian or Pacific Islander (API)" were reviewed and coded during 100-percent processing of the 1990 census questionnaires. A substantial portion of the entries for the "Other race" category also were reviewed, edited, and coded during the 100-percent processing. The remaining entries under "Other race" underwent review and coding during sample processing. Most of the written entries reviewed and coded during sample processing were those indicating Hispanic origin such as Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican.

If the race entry for a member of a household was missing on the questionnaire, race was assigned based upon the reported entries of race by other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. For example, if race was missing for the daughter of the householder, then the race of her mother (as female householder or female spouse) would be assigned. If there was no female householder or spouse in the household, the daughter would be assigned her father's (male householder) race. If race was not reported for anyone in the household, the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general imputation procedures described in Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.

**Limitation of the Data**—In the 1980 census, a relatively high proportion (20 percent) of American Indians did not report any tribal entry in the race item. Evaluation of the pre-census tests indicated that changes made for the 1990 race item should improve the reporting of tribes in the rural areas (especially on reservations) for the 1990 census. The results for urban areas were inconclusive. Also, the precensus tests indicated that there may be overreporting of the Cherokee tribe. An evaluation of 1980 census data showed overreporting of Cherokee in urban areas or areas where the number of American Indians was sparse.

In the 1990 census, respondents sometimes did not fill in a circle or filled the "Other race" circle and wrote in a response, such as Arab, Polish, or African American in the shared write-in box for "Other race" and "Other API" responses. During the automated coding process, these responses were edited and assigned to the appropriate racial designation. Also, some Hispanic origin persons did not fill in a circle, but provided entries such as Mexican or Puerto Rican. These persons were classified in the "Other race" category during the coding and editing process. There may be some minor differences between sample data and 100-percent data because sample processing included additional edits not included in the 100-percent processing.



**Figure 2. Asian or Pacific Islander Groups Reported in the 1990 Census**

Asian	Pacific Islander
Chinese	Hawaiian
Filipino	Samoan
Japanese	Guamanian
Asian Indian	Other Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup>
Korean	Carolinian
Vietnamese	Fijian
Cambodian	Kosraean
Hmong	Melanesian <sup>3</sup>
Laotian	Micronesian <sup>3</sup>
Thai	Northern Mariana Islander
Other Asian <sup>1</sup>	Palauan
Bangladeshi	Papua New Guinean
Bhutanese	Ponapean (Pohnpeian)
Borneo	Polynesian <sup>3</sup>
Burmese	Solomon Islander
Celebesian	Tahitian
Ceram	Tarawa Islander
Indochinese	Tokelauan
Indonesian	Tongan
Iwo-Jiman	Trukese (Chuukese)
Javanese	Yapese
Malayan	Pacific Islander, not specified
Maldivian	
Nepali	
Okinawan	
Pakistani	
Sikkim	
Singaporean	
Sri Lankan	
Sumatran	
Asian, not specified <sup>2</sup>	

<sup>1</sup>In some data products, specific groups listed under "Other Asian" or "Other Pacific Islander" are shown separately. Groups not shown are tabulated as "All other Asian" or "All other Pacific Islander," respectively.

<sup>2</sup>Includes entries such as Asian American, Asian, Asiatic, Amerasian, and Eurasian.

<sup>3</sup>Polynesian, Micronesian, and Melanesian are Pacific Islander cultural groups.

**Comparability**—Differences between the 1990 census and earlier censuses affect the comparability of data for certain racial groups and American Indian tribes. The 1990 census was the first census to undertake, on a 100-percent basis, an automated review, edit, and coding operation for written responses to the race item. The automated coding system used in the 1990 census greatly reduced the potential for error associated with a clerical review. Specialists with a thorough knowledge of the race subject matter reviewed, edited, coded, and resolved inconsistent or incomplete responses. In the 1980 census, there was only a limited clerical review of the race responses on the 100-percent forms with a full clerical review conducted only on the sample questionnaires.

Another major difference between the 1990 and preceding censuses is the handling of the write-in responses for the Asian or Pacific Islander populations. In addition to the nine Asian or Pacific Islander categories shown on the questionnaire under the spanner "Asian or Pacific Islander (API)," the 1990 census race item provided a new residual category, "Other API," for Asian or Pacific Islander persons who did not report in one of the listed Asian or Pacific

Islander groups. During the coding operation, write-in responses for "Other API" were reviewed, coded, and assigned to the appropriate classification. For example, in 1990, a write-in entry of Laotian, Thai, or Javanese is classified as "Other Asian," while a write-in entry of Tongan or Fijian is classified as "Other Pacific Islander." In the 1990 census, these persons were able to identify as "Other API" in both the 100-percent and sample operations.

In the 1980 census, the nine Asian or Pacific Islander groups were also listed separately. However, persons not belonging to these nine groups wrote in their specific racial group under the "Other" race category. Persons with a written entry such as Laotian, Thai, or Tongan, were tabulated and published as "Other race" in the 100-percent processing operation in 1980, but were reclassified as "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" in 1980 sample tabulations. In 1980 special reports on the Asian or Pacific Islander populations, data were shown separately for "Other Asian" and "Other Pacific Islander."

The 1970 questionnaire did not have separate race categories for Asian Indian, Vietnamese, Samoan, and Guamanian. These persons indicated their race in the "Other" category and later, through the editing process, were assigned to a specific group. For example, in 1970, Asian Indians were reclassified as "White," while Vietnamese, Guamanians, and Samoans were included in the "Other" category.

Another difference between 1990 and preceding censuses is the approach taken when persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin did not report in a specific race category but reported as "Other race" or "Other." These persons commonly provided a write-in entry such as Mexican, Venezuelan, or Latino. In the 1990 and 1980 censuses, these entries remained in the "Other race" or "Other" category, respectively. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

## REFERENCE WEEK

The data on labor force status and journey to work were related to the reference week; that is, the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents since the enumeration was not completed in one week. The occurrence of holidays during the enumeration period could affect the data on actual hours worked during the reference week, but probably had no effect on overall measurement of employment status (see the discussion below on "Comparability").

**Comparability**—The reference weeks for the 1990 and 1980 censuses differ in that Passover and Good Friday occurred in the first week of April 1980, but in the second week of April 1990. Many workers presumably took time off for those observances. The differing occurrence of



these holidays could affect the comparability of the 1990 and 1980 data on actual hours worked for some areas if the respective weeks were the reference weeks for a significant number of persons. The holidays probably did not affect the overall measurement of employment status since this information was based on work activity during the entire reference week.

## RESIDENCE IN 1985

The data on residence in 1985 were derived from answers to questionnaire item 14b, which asked for the State (or foreign country), county, and place of residence on April 1, 1985, for those persons reporting in question 14a that on that date they lived in a different house than their current residence. Residence in 1985 is used in conjunction with location of current residence to determine the extent of residential mobility of the population and the resulting redistribution of the population across the various States, metropolitan areas, and regions of the country.

When no information on residence in 1985 was reported for a person, information for other family members, if available, was used to assign a location of residence in 1985. All cases of nonresponse or incomplete response that were not assigned a previous residence based on information from other family members were allocated the previous residence of another person with similar characteristics who provided complete information.

The tabulation category, "Same house," includes all persons 5 years old and over who did not move during the 5 years as well as those who had moved but by 1990 had returned to their 1985 residence. The category, "Different house in the United States," includes persons who lived in the United States in 1985 but in a different house or apartment from the one they occupied on April 1, 1990. These movers are then further subdivided according to the type of move.

In most tabulations, movers are divided into three groups according to their 1985 residence: "Different house, same county," "Different county, same State," and "Different State." The last group may be further subdivided into region of residence in 1985. The category, "Abroad," includes those persons who were residing in a foreign country, Puerto Rico, or an outlying area of the U.S. in 1985, including members of the Armed Forces and their dependents. Some tabulations show movers who were residing in Puerto Rico or an outlying area in 1985 separately from those residing in other countries.

In tabulations for metropolitan areas, movers are categorized according to the metropolitan status of their current and previous residences, resulting in such groups as movers within an MSA/PMSA, movers between MSA/PMSA's, movers from nonmetropolitan areas to MSA/PMSA, and movers from central cities to the remainder of an MSA/PMSA. In some tabulations, these categories are further subdivided by size of MSA/PMSA, region of current or previous residence, or movers within or between central cities and the remainder of the same or a different MSA/PMSA.

The size categories used in some tabulations for both 1985 and 1990 residence refer to the populations of the MSA/PMSA on April 1, 1990; that is, at the end of the migration interval.

Some tabulations present data on immigrants, outmigrants, and net migration. "Immigrants" are generally defined as those persons who entered a specified area by crossing its boundary from some point outside the area. In some tabulations, movers from abroad are included in the number of immigrants; in others, only movers within the United States are included.

"Outmigrants" are persons who depart from a specific area by crossing its boundary to a point outside it, but without leaving the United States. "Net migration" is calculated by subtracting the number of outmigrants from the number of immigrants and, depending upon the particular tabulation, may or may not include movers from abroad. The net migration for the area is net immigration if the result was positive and net outmigration if the result was negative. In the tabulations, net outmigration is indicated by a minus sign (-).

Immigrants and outmigrants for States include only those persons who did not live in the same State in 1985 and 1990; that is, they exclude persons who moved between counties within the same State. Thus, the sum of the immigrants to (or outmigrants from) all counties in any State is greater than the number of immigrants to (or outmigrants from) that State. However, in the case of net migration, the sum of the nets for all the counties within a State equal the net for the State. In the same fashion, the net migration for a division or region equals the sum of the nets for the States comprising that division or region, while the number of immigrants and outmigrants for that division or region is less than the sum of the immigrants or outmigrants for the individual States.

The number of persons who were living in a different house in 1985 is somewhat less than the total number of moves during the 5-year period. Some persons in the same house at the two dates had moved during the 5-year period but by the time of the census had returned to their 1985 residence. Other persons who were living in a different house had made one or more intermediate moves. For similar reasons, the number of persons living in a different county, MSA/PMSA, or State or moving between nonmetropolitan areas may be understated.

**Comparability**—Similar questions were asked on all previous censuses beginning in 1940, except the questions in 1950 referred to residence 1 year earlier rather than 5 years earlier. Although the questions in the 1940 census covered a 5-year period, comparability with that census was reduced somewhat because of different definitions and categories of tabulation. Comparability with the 1960 and 1970 census is also somewhat reduced because nonresponse was not allocated in those earlier censuses. For the 1980 census, nonresponse was allocated in a manner similar to the 1990 allocation scheme.



## SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Tabulation of data on enrollment, educational attainment, and labor force status for the population 16 to 19 years old allows for calculation of the proportion of the age group who are not enrolled in school and not high school graduates or "dropouts" and an unemployment rate for the "dropout" population. Definitions of the three topics and descriptions of the census items from which they were derived are presented in "Educational Attainment," "Employment Status," and "School Enrollment and Type of School." The published tabulations include both the civilian and Armed Forces populations, but labor force status is provided for the civilian population only. Therefore, the component labor force statuses may not add to the total lines *enrolled in school, high school graduate, and not high school graduate*. The difference is Armed Forces.

**Comparability**—The tabulation of school enrollment by labor force status is similar to that published in 1980 census reports. The 1980 census tabulation included a single data line for Armed Forces; however, enrollment, attainment, and labor force status data were shown for the civilian population only. In 1970, a tabulation was included for 16 to 21 year old males not attending school.

## SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Data on school enrollment were derived from answers to questionnaire item 11, which was asked of a sample of persons. Persons were classified as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" public or private school or college at any time between February 1, 1990, and the time of enumeration. The question included instructions to "include only nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which would lead to a high school diploma or a college degree" as regular school. Instructions included in the 1990 respondent instruction guide, which was mailed with the census questionnaire, further specified that enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring were not to be included unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. Persons who did not answer the enrollment question were assigned the enrollment status and type of school of a person with the same age, race or Hispanic origin, and, at older ages, sex, whose residence was in the same or a nearby area.

**Public and Private School**—Includes persons who attended school in the reference period and indicated they were enrolled by marking one of the questionnaire categories for either "public school, public college" or "private school, private college." The instruction guide defines a public school as "any school or college controlled and supported by a local, county, State, or Federal Government." Schools supported and controlled primarily by religious organizations or other private groups are defined as private. Persons who filled both the "public" and "private" circles are edited to the first entry, "public."

**Level of School in Which Enrolled**—Persons who were enrolled in school were classified as enrolled in "preprimary school," "elementary or high school," or "college" according to their response to question 12 (years of school completed or highest degree received). Persons who were enrolled and reported completing nursery school or less were classified as enrolled in "preprimary school," which includes kindergarten. Similarly, enrolled persons who had completed at least kindergarten, but not high school, were classified as enrolled in elementary or high school. Enrolled persons who reported completing high school or some college or having received a post-secondary degree were classified as enrolled in "college." Enrolled persons who reported completing the twelfth grade but receiving "NO DIPLOMA" were classified as enrolled in high school. (For more information on level of school, see the discussion under "Educational Attainment.")

**Comparability**—School enrollment questions have been included in the census since 1840; grade attended was first asked in 1940; type of school was first asked in 1960. Before 1940, the enrollment question in various censuses referred to attendance in the preceding six months or the preceding year. In 1940, the reference was to attendance in the month preceding the census, and in the 1950 and subsequent censuses, the question referred to attendance in the two months preceding the census date.

Until the 1910 census, there were no instructions limiting the kinds of schools in which enrollment was to be counted. Starting in 1910, the instructions indicated that attendance at "school, college, or any educational institution" was to be counted. In 1930 an instruction to include "night school" was added. In the 1940 instructions, night school, extension school, or vocational school were included only if the school was part of the regular school system. Correspondence school work of any kind was excluded. In the 1950 instructions, the term "regular school" was introduced, and it was defined as schooling which "advances a person towards an elementary or high school diploma or a college, university, or professional school degree." Vocational, trade, or business schools were excluded unless they were graded and considered part of a regular school system. On-the-job training was excluded, as was nursery school. Instruction by correspondence was excluded unless it was given by a regular school and counted towards promotion.

In 1960, the question used the term "regular school or college" and a similar, though expanded, definition of "regular" was included in the instructions, which continued to exclude nursery school. Because of the census' use of mailed questionnaires, the 1960 census was the first in which instructions were written for the respondent as well as enumerators. In the 1970 census, the questionnaire used the phrase "regular school or college" and included instructions to "count nursery school, kindergarten, and schooling which leads to an elementary school certificate, high school diploma, or college degree." Instructions in a separate document specified that to be counted as regular



school, nursery school must include instruction as an important and integral phase of its program, and continued the exclusion of vocational, trade, and business schools. The 1980 census question was very similar to the 1970 question, but the separate instruction booklet did not require that nursery school include substantial instructional content in order to be counted.

The age range for which enrollment data have been obtained and published has varied over the censuses. Information on enrollment was recorded for persons of all ages in the 1930 and 1940 and 1970 through 1990; for persons under age 30, in 1950; and for persons age 5 to 34, in 1960. Most of the published enrollment figures referred to persons age 5 to 20 in the 1930 census, 5 to 24 in 1940, 5 to 29 in 1950, 5 to 34 in 1960, 3 to 34 in 1970, and 3 years old and over in 1980. This growth in the age group whose enrollment was reported reflects increased interest in the number of children in preprimary schools and in the number of older persons attending colleges and universities.

In the 1950 and subsequent censuses, college students were enumerated where they lived while attending college, whereas in earlier censuses, they generally were enumerated at their parental homes. This change should not affect the comparability of national figures on college enrollment since 1940; however, it may affect the comparability over time of enrollment figures at sub-national levels.

Type of school was first introduced in the 1960 census, where a separate question asked the enrolled persons whether they were in a "public" or "private" school. Since the 1970 census, the type of school was incorporated into the response categories for the enrollment question and the terms were changed to "public," "parochial," and "other private." In the 1980 census, "private, church related" and "private, not church related" replaced "parochial" and "other private."

Grade of enrollment was first available in the 1940 census, where it was obtained from responses to the question on highest grade of school completed. Enumerators were instructed that "for a person still in school, the last grade completed will be the grade preceding the one in which he or she was now enrolled." From 1950 to 1980, grade of enrollment was obtained from the highest grade attended in the two-part question used to measure educational attainment. (For more information, see the discussion under "Educational Attainment.") The form of the question from which level of enrollment was derived in the 1990 census most closely corresponds to the question used in 1940. While data from prior censuses can be aggregated to provide levels of enrollment comparable to the 1990 census, 1990 data cannot be disaggregated to show single grade of enrollment as in previous censuses.

Data on school enrollment were also collected and published by other Federal, State, and local government agencies. Where these data were obtained from administrative records of school systems and institutions of higher learning, they were only roughly comparable with data from population censuses and household surveys because of

differences in definitions and concepts, subject matter covered, time references, and enumeration methods. At the local level, the difference between the location of the institution and the residence of the student may affect the comparability of census and administrative data. Differences between the boundaries of school districts and census geographic units also may affect these comparisons.

## SELF-CARE LIMITATION STATUS

The data on self-care limitation status were derived from answers to questionnaire item 19b, which was asked of a sample of persons 15 years old and over. Persons were identified as having a self-care limitation if they had a health condition that had lasted for 6 or more months and which made it difficult to take care of their own personal needs, such as dressing, bathing, or getting around inside the home.

The term "health condition" referred to both physical and mental conditions. A temporary health problem, such as a broken bone that was expected to heal normally was not considered a health condition.

**Comparability**—This was the first time that a question on self-care limitation was included in the census.

## SEX

The data on sex were derived from answers to questionnaire item 3, which was asked of all persons. For most cases in which sex was not reported, it was determined by the appropriate entry from the person's given name and household relationship. Otherwise, sex was imputed according to the relationship to the householder and the age and marital status of the person. For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.

**Sex Ratio**—A measure derived by dividing the total number of males by the total number of females and multiplying by 100.

**Comparability**—A question on the sex of individuals has been asked of the total population in every census.

## VETERAN STATUS

Data on veteran status, period of military service, and years of military service were derived from answers to questionnaire item 17, which was asked of a sample of persons.

**Veteran Status**—The data on veteran status were derived from responses to question 17a. For census data products, a "civilian veteran" is a person 16 years old or over who had served (even for a short time) but is not now



serving on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or the Coast Guard, or who served as a Merchant Marine seaman during World War II. Persons who served in the National Guard or military Reserves are classified as veterans only if they were ever called or ordered to active duty not counting the 4-6 months for initial training or yearly summer camps. All other civilians 16 years old and over are classified as nonveterans.

**Period of Military Service**—Persons who indicated in question 17a that they had served on active duty (civilian veterans) or were now on active duty were asked to indicate in question 17b the period or periods in which they served. Persons serving in at least one wartime period are classified in their most recent wartime period. For example, persons who served both during the Korean conflict and the post-Korean peacetime era between February 1955 and July 1964 are classified in one of the two "Korean conflict" categories. If the same person had also served during the Vietnam era, he or she would instead be included in the "Vietnam era and Korean conflict" category. The responses were edited to eliminate inconsistencies between reported period(s) of service and the age of the person and to cancel out reported combinations of periods containing unreasonable gaps (for example, a person could not serve during World War I and the Korean conflict without serving during World War II). Note that the period of service categories shown in this report are mutually exclusive.

**Years of Military Service**—Persons who indicated in question 17a that they had served on active duty (civilian veterans) or were now on active duty were asked to report the total number of years of active-duty service in question 17c. The data were edited for consistency with responses to question 17b (Period of Military Service) and with the age of the person.

**Limitation of the Data**—There may be a tendency for the following kinds of persons to report erroneously that they served on active duty in the Armed Forces: (a) persons who served in the National Guard or military Reserves but were never called to active duty; (b) civilian employees or volunteers for the USO, Red Cross, or the Department of Defense (or its predecessor Departments, War and Navy); and (c) employees of the Merchant Marine or Public Health Service. There may also be a tendency for persons to erroneously round up months to the nearest year in question 17c (for example, persons with 1 year 8 months of active duty military service may mistakenly report "2 years").

**Comparability**—Since census data on veterans were based on self-reported responses, they may differ from data from other sources such as administrative records of the Department of Defense. Census data may also differ from Veterans Administration data on the benefits-eligible population, since factors determining eligibility for veterans benefits differ from the rules for classifying veterans in the census.

The wording of the question on veteran status (17a) for 1990 was expanded from the veteran/not veteran question in 1980 to include questions on current active duty status and service in the military Reserves and the National Guard. The expansion was intended to clarify the appropriate response for persons in the Armed Forces and for persons who served in the National Guard or military Reserve units only. For the first time in a census, service during World War II as a Merchant Marine Seaman was considered active-duty military service and persons with such service were counted as veterans. An additional period of military service, "September 1980 or later" was added in 1990. As in 1970 and 1980, persons reporting more than one period of service are shown in the most recent wartime period of service category. Question 17c (Years of Military Service) was new for 1990.

## WORK DISABILITY STATUS

The data on work disability were derived from answers to questionnaire item 18, which was asked of a sample of persons 15 years old and over. Persons were identified as having a work disability if they had a health condition that had lasted for 6 or more months and which limited the kind or amount of work they could do at a job or business. A person was limited in the kind of work he or she could do if the person had a health condition which restricted his or her choice of jobs. A person was limited in the amount of work if he or she was not able to work full-time. Persons with a work disability were further classified as "Prevented from working" or "Not prevented from working."

The term "health condition" referred to both physical and mental conditions. A temporary health problem, such as a broken bone that was expected to heal normally, was not considered a health condition.

**Comparability**—The wording of the question on work disability was the same in 1990 as in 1980. Information on work disability was first collected in 1970. In that census, the work disability question did not contain a clause restricting the definition of disability to limitations caused by a health condition that had lasted 6 or more months; however, it did contain a separate question about the duration of the disability.

## WORK STATUS IN 1989

The data on work status in 1989 were derived from answers to questionnaire item 31, which was asked of a sample of persons. Persons 16 years old and over who worked 1 or more weeks according to the criteria described below are classified as "Worked in 1989." All other persons 16 years old and over are classified as "Did not work in 1989." Some tabulations showing work status in 1989 include 15 year olds; these persons, by definition, are classified as "Did not work in 1989."



## Weeks Worked in 1989

The data on weeks worked in 1989 were derived from responses to questionnaire item 31b. Question 31b (Weeks Worked in 1989) was asked of persons 16 years old and over who indicated in question 31a that they worked in 1989.

The data pertain to the number of weeks during 1989 in which a person did any work for pay or profit (including paid vacation and paid sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business. Weeks of active service in the Armed Forces are also included.

## Usual Hours Worked Per Week Worked in 1989

The data on usual hours worked per week worked in 1989 were derived from answers to questionnaire item 31c. This question was asked of persons 16 years old and over who indicated that they worked in 1989.

The data pertain to the number of hours a person usually worked during the weeks worked in 1989. The respondent was to report the number of hours worked per week in the majority of the weeks he or she worked in 1989. If the hours worked per week varied considerably during 1989, the respondent was to report an approximate average of the hours worked per week. The statistics on usual hours worked per week in 1989 are not necessarily related to the data on actual hours worked during the census reference week (question 21b).

Persons 16 years old and over who reported that they usually worked 35 or more hours each week during the weeks they worked are classified as "Usually worked full time;" persons who reported that they usually worked 1 to 34 hours are classified as "Usually worked part time."

**Year-Round Full-Time Workers**—All persons 16 years old and over who usually worked 35 hours or more per week for 50 to 52 weeks in 1989.

**Number of Workers in Family in 1989**—The term "worker" as used for these data is defined based on the criteria for Work Status in 1989.

**Limitation of the Data**—It is probable that the number of persons who worked in 1989 and the number of weeks worked are understated since there was some tendency for respondents to forget intermittent or short periods of employment or to exclude weeks worked without pay. There may also be a tendency for persons not to include weeks of paid vacation among their weeks worked; one result may be that the census figures may understate the number of persons who worked "50 to 52 weeks."

**Comparability**—The data on weeks worked collected in the 1990 census were comparable with data from the 1980, 1970, and 1960 censuses, but may not be entirely comparable with data from the 1940 and 1950 censuses. Since the 1960 census, two separate questions have been

used to obtain this information. The first identified persons with any work experience during the year and, thus, indicated those persons for whom the questions on number of weeks worked applied. In 1940 and 1950, however, the questionnaires contained only a single question on number of weeks worked.

In 1970, persons responded to the question on weeks worked by indicating one of six weeks-worked intervals. In 1980 and 1990, persons were asked to enter the specific number of weeks they worked.

## YEAR OF ENTRY

The data on year of entry were derived from answers to questionnaire item 10, which was asked of a sample of persons. The question, "When did this person come to the United States to stay?" was asked of persons who indicated in the question on citizenship that they were not born in the United States. (For more information, see the discussion under "Citizenship.")

The 1990 census questions, tabulations, and census data products about citizenship and year of entry include no reference to immigration. All persons who were born and resided outside the United States before becoming residents of the United States have a date of entry. Some of these persons are U.S. citizens by birth (e.g., persons born in Puerto Rico or born abroad of American parents). To avoid any possible confusion concerning the date of entry of persons who are U.S. citizens by birth, the term, "year of entry" is used in this report instead of the term "year of immigration."

**Limitation of the Data**—The census questions on nativity, citizenship, and year of entry were not designed to measure the degree of permanence of residence in the United States. The phrase, "to stay" was used to obtain the year in which the person became a resident of the United States. Although the respondent was directed to indicate the year he or she entered the country "to stay," it was difficult to ensure that respondents interpreted the phrase correctly.

**Comparability**—A question on year of entry, (alternately called "year of immigration") was asked in each decennial census from 1890 to 1930, 1970, and 1980. In 1980, the question on year of entry included six arrival time intervals. The number of arrival intervals was expanded to ten in 1990. In 1980, the question on year of entry was asked only of the foreign-born population. In 1990, all persons who responded to the long-form questionnaire and were not born in the United States were to complete the question on year of entry.

## HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

### LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified as either housing units or group quarters. (For more information, see the discussion of "Group Quarters" under Population Characteristics.)



Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (for example, a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, or mobile home). Living quarters also may be in structures intended for nonresidential use (for example, the rooms in a warehouse where a guard lives), as well as in places such as tents, vans, shelters for the homeless, dormitories, barracks, and old railroad cars.

**Housing Units**—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a mobile home or trailer, a group of rooms or a single room occupied as separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from outside the building or through a common hall.

The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements. For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants.

Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory, except that recreational vehicles, boats, vans, tents, railroad cars, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage yards are excluded from the housing inventory.

If the living quarters contains nine or more persons unrelated to the householder or person in charge (a total of at least 10 unrelated persons), it is classified as group quarters. If the living quarters contains eight or fewer persons unrelated to the householder or person in charge, it is classified as a housing unit.

**Occupied Housing Units**—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; that is, away on vacation or business. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, the count of occupied housing units for 100-percent tabulations is the same as the count of households or householders. In sample tabulations, the counts of household and occupied housing units may vary slightly because of different sample weighting methods.

**Vacant Housing Units**—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere also are classified as vacant. (For more information, see discussion under "Usual Home Elsewhere.")

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; that is, the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is condemned or is to be demolished. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

**Hotels, Motels, Rooming Houses, Etc.**—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; that is, persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels, motels, and similar places in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from others in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units.

**Staff Living Quarters**—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered group quarters.

**Comparability**—The first Census of Housing in 1940 established the "dwelling unit" concept. Although the term became "housing unit" and the definition has been modified slightly in succeeding censuses, the 1990 definition is essentially comparable to previous censuses. There was no change in the housing unit definition between 1980 and 1990.

## ACREAGE

The data on acreage were obtained from questionnaire items H5a and H19a. Question H5a was asked at all occupied and vacant one-family houses and mobile homes. Question H19a was asked on a sample basis at occupied and vacant one-family houses and mobile homes.

Question H5a asks whether the house or mobile home is located on a place of 10 or more acres. The intent of this



item is to exclude owner-occupied and renter-occupied one-family houses on 10 or more acres from the specified owner- and renter-occupied universes for value and rent tabulations.

Question H19a provides data on whether the unit is located on less than 1 acre. The main purpose of this item, in conjunction with question H19b on agricultural sales, is to identify farm units. (For more information, see discussion under "Farm Residence.")

For both items, the land may consist of more than one tract or plot. These tracts or plots are usually adjoining; however, they may be separated by a road, creek, another piece of land, etc.

**Comparability**—Question H5a is similar to that asked in 1970 and 1980. This item was asked for the first time of mobile home occupants in 1990. Question H19a is an abbreviated form of a question asked on a sample basis in 1980. In previous censuses, information on city or suburban lot and number of acres was obtained also.

## AGRICULTURAL SALES

Data on the sales of agricultural crops were obtained from questionnaire item H19b, which was asked on a sample basis at occupied one-family houses and mobile homes located on lots of 1 acre or more. Data for this item exclude units on lots of less than 1 acre, units located in structures containing 2 or more units, and all vacant units. This item refers to the total amount (before taxes and expenses) received in 1989 from the sale of crops, vegetables, fruits, nuts, livestock and livestock products, and nursery and forest products, produced on "this property." Respondents new to a unit were asked to estimate total agricultural sales in 1989 even if some portion of the sales had been made by other occupants of the unit.

This item is used mainly to classify housing units as farm or nonfarm residences, not to provide detailed information on the sale of agricultural products. Detailed information on the sale of agricultural products is provided by the Census Bureau's Census of Agriculture (*Factfinder for the Nation: Agricultural Statistics*, Bureau of the Census, 1989). (For more information, see the discussion under "Farm Residence.")

## BEDROOMS

The data on bedrooms were obtained from questionnaire item H9, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. The number of bedrooms is the count of rooms designed to be used as bedrooms; that is, the number of rooms that would be listed as bedrooms if the house or apartment were on the market for sale or for rent. Included are all rooms intended to be used as bedrooms even if

they currently are being used for some other purpose. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom.

**Comparability**—Data on bedrooms have been collected in every census since 1960. In 1970 and 1980, data for bedrooms were shown only for year-round units. In past censuses, a room was defined as a bedroom if it was used mainly for sleeping even if also used for other purposes. Rooms that were designed to be used as bedrooms but used mainly for other purposes were not considered to be bedrooms. A distribution of housing units by number of bedrooms calculated from data collected in a 1986 test showed virtually no differences in the two versions except in the two bedroom category, where the previous "use" definition showed a slightly lower proportion of units.

## BOARDED-UP STATUS

Boarded-up status was obtained from questionnaire item C2 and was determined for all vacant units. Boarded-up units have windows and doors covered by wood, metal, or masonry to protect the interior and to prevent entry into the building. A single-unit structure, a unit in a multi-unit structure, or an entire multi-unit structure may be boarded-up in this way. For certain census data products, boarded-up units are shown only for units in the "Other vacant" category. A unit classified as "Usual home elsewhere" can never be boarded up. (For more information, see the discussion under "Usual Home Elsewhere.")

**Comparability**—This item was first asked in the 1980 census and was shown only for year-round vacant housing units. In 1990, data are shown for all vacant housing units.

## BUSINESS ON PROPERTY

The data for business on property were obtained from questionnaire item H5b, which was asked at all occupied and vacant one-family houses and mobile homes. This question is used to exclude owner-occupied one-family houses with business or medical offices on the property from certain statistics on financial characteristics.

A business must be easily recognizable from the outside. It usually will have a separate outside entrance and have the appearance of a business, such as a grocery store, restaurant, or barber shop. It may be either attached to the house or mobile home or be located elsewhere on the property. Those housing units in which a room is used for business or professional purposes and have no recognizable alterations to the outside are *not* considered as having a business. Medical offices are considered businesses for tabulation purposes.

**Comparability**—Data on business on property have been collected since 1940.



## CONDOMINIUM FEE

The data on condominium fee were obtained from questionnaire item H25, which was asked at owner-occupied condominiums. This item was asked on a sample basis. A condominium fee normally is charged monthly to the owners of the individual condominium units by the condominium owners association to cover operating, maintenance, administrative, and improvement costs of the common property (grounds, halls, lobby, parking areas, laundry rooms, swimming pool, etc.) The costs for utilities and/or fuels may be included in the condominium fee if the units do not have separate meters.

Data on condominium fees may include real estate tax and/or insurance payments for the common property, but do not include real estate taxes or fire, hazard, and flood insurance for the individual unit already reported in questions H21 and H22.

Amounts reported were the regular monthly payment, even if paid by someone outside the household or remain unpaid. Costs were estimated as closely as possible when exact costs were not known.

The data from this item were added to payments for mortgages (both first and junior mortgages and home equity loans); real estate taxes; fire, hazard, and flood insurance payments; and utilities and fuels to derive "Selected Monthly Owner Costs" and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989" for condominium owners.

**Comparability**—This is a new item in 1990.

## CONDOMINIUM STATUS

The data on condominium housing units were obtained from questionnaire item H18, which was asked on a sample basis at both occupied and vacant housing units. Condominium is a type of ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similarly owned units and to hold a common or joint ownership in some or all of the common areas and facilities such as land, roof, hallways, entrances, elevators, swimming pool, etc. Condominiums may be single-family houses as well as units in apartment buildings. A condominium unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such. A unit classified as "mobile home or trailer" or "other" (see discussion under "Units in Structure") cannot be a condominium unit.

**Limitation of the Data**—Testing done prior to the 1980 and 1990 censuses indicated that the number of condominiums may be slightly overstated.

**Comparability**—In 1970, condominiums were grouped together with cooperative housing units, and the data were reported only for owner-occupied cooperatives and condominiums. Beginning in 1980, the census identified all

condominium units and the data were shown for renter-occupied and vacant year-round condominiums as well as owner occupied. In 1970 and 1980, the question on condominiums was asked on a 100-percent basis. In 1990, it was asked on a sample basis.

## CONTRACT RENT

The data on contract rent (also referred to as "rent asked" for vacant units) were obtained from questionnaire item H7a, which was asked at all occupied housing units that were rented for cash rent and all vacant housing units that were for rent at the time of enumeration.

Housing units that are renter occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in census data products. The unit may be owned by friends or relatives who live elsewhere and who allow occupancy without charge. Rent-free houses or apartments may be provided to compensate caretakers, ministers, tenant farmers, sharecroppers, or others.

Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, fees, meals, or services that may be included. For vacant units, it is the monthly rent asked for the rental unit at the time of enumeration.

If the contract rent includes rent for a business unit or for living quarters occupied by another household, the respondent was instructed to report that part of the rent estimated to be for his or her unit only. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises.

If a renter pays rent to the owner of a condominium or cooperative, and the condominium fee or cooperative carrying charge is also paid by the renter to the owner, the respondent was instructed to include the fee or carrying charge.

If a renter receives payments from lodgers or roomers who are listed as members of the household, the respondent was instructed to report the rent without deduction for any payments received from the lodgers or roomers. The respondent was instructed to report the rent agreed to or contracted for even if paid by someone else such as friends or relatives living elsewhere, or a church or welfare agency.

In some tabulations, contract rent is presented for all renter-occupied housing units, as well as specified renter-occupied and vacant-for-rent units. Specified renter-occupied and specified vacant-for-rent units exclude one-family houses on 10 or more acres. (For more information on rent, see the discussion under "Gross Rent.")

**Median and Quartile Contract Rent**—The median divides the rent distribution into two equal parts. Quartiles divide the rent distribution into four equal parts. In computing median and quartile contract rent, units reported as "No



cash rent" are excluded. Median and quartile rent calculations are rounded to the nearest whole dollar. (For more information on medians and quartiles, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

**Aggregate Contract Rent**—To calculate aggregate contract rent, the amount assigned for the category "Less than \$80" is \$50. The amount assigned to the category "\$1,000 or more" is \$1,250. Mean contract rent is rounded to the nearest whole dollar. (For more information on aggregates and means, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

**Limitation of the Data**—In the 1970 and 1980 censuses, contract rent for vacant units had high allocation rates, about 35 percent.

**Comparability**—Data on this item have been collected since 1930. For 1990, quartiles were added because the range of rents and values in the United States has increased in recent years. Upper and lower quartiles can be used to note large rent and value differences among various geographic areas.

## DURATION OF VACANCY

The data for duration of vacancy (also referred to as "months vacant") were obtained from questionnaire item D, which was completed by census enumerators. The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months and years) between the date the last occupants moved from the unit and the time of enumeration. The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant.

For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed. Units occupied by an entire household with a usual home elsewhere are assigned to the "Less than 1 month" interval.

**Comparability**—Similar data have been collected since 1960. In 1970 and 1980, these data were shown only for year-round vacant housing units. In 1990, these data are shown for all vacant housing units.

## FARM RESIDENCE

The data on farm residence were obtained from questionnaire items H19a and H19b. An occupied one-family house or mobile home is classified as a farm residence if: (1) the housing unit is located on a property of 1 acre or more, and (2) at least \$1,000 worth of agricultural products were sold from the property in 1989. Group quarters and housing units that are in multi-unit buildings or vacant are not included as farm residences.

A one-family unit occupied by a tenant household paying cash rent for land and buildings is enumerated as a farm residence only if sales of agricultural products from its yard (as opposed to the general property on which it is located) amounted to at least \$1,000 in 1989. A one-family unit occupied by a tenant household that does not pay cash rent is enumerated as a farm residence if the remainder of the farm (including its yard) qualifies as a farm.

Farm residence is provided as an independent data item only for housing units located in rural areas. It may be derived for housing units in urban areas from the data items on acreage and sales of agricultural products on the public-use microdata sample (PUMS) files. (For more information on PUMS, see Appendix F, Data Products and User Assistance.)

The farm population consists of persons in households living in farm residences. Some persons who are counted on a property classified as a farm (including in some cases farm workers) are excluded from the farm population. Such persons include those who reside in multi-unit buildings or group quarters.

**Comparability**—These are the same criteria that were used to define a farm residence in 1980. In 1960 and 1970, a farm was defined as a place of 10 or more acres with at least \$50 worth of agricultural sales or a place of less than 10 acres with at least \$250 worth of agricultural sales. Earlier censuses used other definitions. Note that the definition of a farm residence differs from the definition of a farm in the Census of Agriculture (*Factfinder for the Nation: Agricultural Statistics*, Bureau of the Census, 1989).

## GROSS RENT

Gross rent is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else). Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of utilities and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures for the tabulations. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the tabulations. Gross rent is calculated on a sample basis.

**Comparability**—Data on gross rent have been collected since 1940 for renter-occupied housing units. In 1980, costs for electricity and gas were collected as average monthly costs. In 1990, all utility and fuel costs were collected as yearly costs and divided by 12 to provide an average monthly cost.



## GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989 is a computed ratio of monthly gross rent to monthly household income (total household income in 1989 divided by 12). The ratio was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole percentage. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss in 1989 comprise the category "Not computed." This item is calculated on a sample basis.

## HOUSE HEATING FUEL

The data on house heating fuel were obtained from questionnaire item H14, which was asked at occupied housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. The data show the type of fuel used most to heat the house or apartment.

**Utility Gas**—Includes gas piped through underground pipes from a central system to serve the neighborhood.

**Bottled, Tank, or LP Gas**—Includes liquid propane gas stored in bottles or tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty.

**Fuel Oil, Kerosene, Etc.**—Includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids.

**Wood**—Includes purchased wood, wood cut by household members on their property or elsewhere, driftwood, saw-mill or construction scraps, or the like.

**Solar Energy**—Includes heat provided by sunlight which is collected, stored, and actively distributed to most of the rooms.

**Other Fuel**—Includes all other fuels not specified elsewhere.

**No Fuel Used**—Includes units that do not use any fuel or that do not have heating equipment.

**Comparability**—Data on house heating fuel have been collected since 1940. The category, "Solar energy" is new for 1990.

## INSURANCE FOR FIRE, HAZARD, AND FLOOD

The data on fire, hazard, and flood insurance were obtained from questionnaire item H22, which was asked at a sample of owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. The statistics for this item refer to the annual premium for fire, hazard, and flood insurance on

the property (land and buildings); that is, policies that protect the property and its contents against loss due to damage by fire, lightning, winds, hail, flood, explosion, and so on.

Liability policies are included only if they are paid with the fire, hazard, and flood insurance premiums and the amounts for fire, hazard, and flood cannot be separated. Premiums are included even if paid by someone outside the household or remain unpaid. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, the premiums are converted to a yearly basis.

The payment for fire, hazard, and flood insurance is added to payments for real estate taxes, utilities, fuels, and mortgages (both first and junior mortgages and home equity loans) to derive "Selected Monthly Owner Costs" and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989."

A separate question (H23d) determines whether insurance premiums are included in the mortgage payment to the lender(s). This makes it possible to avoid counting these premiums twice in the computations.

**Comparability**—Data on payment for fire and hazard insurance were collected for the first time in 1980. Flood insurance was not specifically mentioned in the wording of the question in 1980. The question was asked only at owner-occupied one-family houses. Excluded were mobile homes, condominiums, houses with a business or medical office on the property, houses on 10 or more acres, and housing units in multi-unit buildings. In 1990, the question was asked of all one-family owner-occupied houses, including houses on 10 or more acres. It also was asked at mobile homes, condominiums, and one-family houses with a business or medical office on the property.

## KITCHEN FACILITIES

Data on kitchen facilities were obtained from questionnaire item H11, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all of the following: (1) an installed sink with piped water, (2) a range, cook top and convection or microwave oven, or cookstove, and (3) a refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure. They need not be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered a range or cookstove. An ice box is not considered to be a refrigerator.

**Comparability**—Data on complete kitchen facilities were collected for the first time in 1970. Earlier censuses collected data on individual components, such as kitchen sink and type of refrigeration equipment. In 1970 and 1980, data for kitchen facilities were shown only for year-round units. In 1990, data are shown for all housing units.

## MEALS INCLUDED IN RENT

The data on meals included in the rent were obtained from questionnaire item H7b, which was asked of all



occupied housing units that were rented for cash and all vacant housing units that were for rent at the time of enumeration.

The statistics on meals included in rent are presented for specified renter-occupied and specified vacant-for-rent units. Specified renter-occupied and specified vacant-for-rent units exclude one-family houses on 10 or more acres. (For more information, see the discussion under "Contract Rent.")

**Comparability**—This is a new item in 1990. It is intended to measure "congregate" housing, which generally is considered to be housing units where the rent includes meals and other services, such as transportation to shopping and recreation.

## MOBILE HOME COSTS

The data on mobile home costs were obtained from questionnaire item H26, which was asked at owner-occupied mobile homes. This item was asked on a sample basis.

These data include the total yearly costs for personal property taxes, land or site rent, registration fees, and license fees on all owner-occupied mobile homes. The instructions are to not include real estate taxes already reported in question H21.

Costs are estimated as closely as possible when exact costs are not known. Amounts are the total for an entire 12-month billing period, even if they are paid by someone outside the household or remain unpaid.

The data from this item are added to payments for mortgages, real estate taxes, fire, hazard, and flood insurance payments, utilities, and fuels to derive selected monthly owner costs for mobile homes owners.

**Comparability**—This item is new for 1990.

## MORTGAGE PAYMENT

The data on mortgage payment were obtained from questionnaire item H23b, which was asked at owner occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. This item was asked on a sample basis. Question H23b provides the regular monthly amount required to be paid the lender for the first mortgage (deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt) on the property. Amounts are included even if the payments are delinquent or paid by someone else. The amounts reported are included in the computation of "Selected Monthly Owner Costs" and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989" for units with a mortgage.

The amounts reported include everything paid to the lender including principal and interest payments, real estate taxes, fire, hazard, and flood insurance payments, and mortgage insurance premiums. Separate questions determine whether real estate taxes and fire, hazard, and flood

insurance payments are included in the mortgage payment to the lender. This makes it possible to avoid counting these components twice in the computation of "Selected Monthly Owner Costs."

**Comparability**—Information on mortgage payment was collected for the first time in 1980. It was collected only at owner-occupied one-family houses. Excluded were mobile homes, condominiums, houses with a business or medical office on the property, one-family houses on 10 or more acres, and housing units in multi-unit buildings. In 1990, the questions on monthly mortgage payments were asked of all owner-occupied one-family houses, including one-family houses on 10 or more acres. They were also asked at mobile homes, condominiums, and one-family houses with a business or medical office.

The 1980 census obtained total regular monthly mortgage payments, including payments on second or junior mortgages, from a single question. Two questions were used in 1990; one for regular monthly payments on first mortgages, and one for regular monthly payments on second or junior mortgages or home equity loans. (For more information, see the discussion under "Second or Junior Mortgage Payment.")

## MORTGAGE STATUS

The data on mortgage status were obtained from questionnaire items H23a and H24a, which were asked at owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. "Mortgage" refers to all forms of debt where the property is pledged as security for repayment of the debt. It includes such debt instruments as deeds of trust, trust deeds, contracts to purchase, land contracts, junior mortgages and home equity loans.

A mortgage is considered a first mortgage if it has prior claim over any other mortgage or if it is the only mortgage on the property. All other mortgages, (second, third, etc.) are considered junior mortgages. A home equity loan is generally a junior mortgage. If no first mortgage is reported, but a junior mortgage or home equity loan is reported, then the loan is considered a first mortgage.

In most census data products, the tabulations for "Selected Monthly Owner Costs" and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989" usually are shown separately for units "with a mortgage" and for units "not mortgaged." The category "not mortgaged" is comprised of housing units owned free and clear of debt.

**Comparability**—A question on mortgage status was included in the 1940 and 1950 censuses, but not in the 1960 and 1970 censuses. The item was reinstated in 1980 along with a separate question dealing with the existence of second or junior mortgages. In 1980, the mortgage status questions were asked at owner-occupied one-family houses on less than 10 acres. Excluded were mobile homes,



condominiums, houses with a business or medical office, houses on 10 or more acres, and housing units in multi-unit buildings. In 1990, the questions were asked of all one-family owner-occupied housing units, including houses on 10 or more acres. They were also asked at mobile homes, condominiums, and houses with a business or medical office.

## PERSONS IN UNIT

This item is based on the 100-percent count of persons in occupied housing units. All persons occupying the housing unit are counted, including the householder, occupants related to the householder, and lodgers, roomers, boarders, and so forth.

The data on "persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. The phrase "persons in unit" is used for housing tabulations, "persons in households" for population items. Figures for "persons in unit" match those for "persons in household" for 100-percent data products. In sample products, they may differ because of the weighting process.

**Median Persons in Unit**—In computing median persons in unit, a whole number is used as the midpoint of an interval; thus, a unit with 4 persons is treated as an interval ranging from 3.5 to 4.5 persons. Median persons is rounded to the nearest hundredth. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

**Persons in Occupied Housing Units**—This is the total population minus those persons living in group quarters. "Persons per occupied housing unit" is computed by dividing the population living in housing units by the number of occupied housing units.

## PERSONS PER ROOM

"Persons per room" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. Persons per room is rounded to the nearest hundredth. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

**Mean Persons Per Room**—This is computed by dividing persons in housing units by the aggregate number of rooms. This is intended to provide a measure of utilization. A higher mean may indicate a greater degree of utilization or crowding; a low mean may indicate under-utilization. (For more information on means, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

## PLUMBING FACILITIES

The data on plumbing facilities were obtained from questionnaire item H10, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. This item was asked on a

sample basis. Complete plumbing facilities include hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower. All three facilities must be located inside the house, apartment, or mobile home, but not necessarily in the same room. Housing units are classified as lacking complete plumbing facilities when any of the three facilities are not present.

**Comparability**—The 1990 data on complete plumbing facilities are not strictly comparable with the 1980 data. In 1980, complete plumbing facilities were defined as hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet in the housing unit for the exclusive use of the residents of that unit. In 1990, the Census Bureau dropped the requirement of exclusive use from the definition of complete plumbing facilities. Of the 2.3 million year-round housing units classified in 1980 as lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use, approximately 25 percent of these units had complete plumbing but the facilities were also used by members of another household. From 1940 to 1970, separate and more detailed questions were asked on piped water, bathing, and toilet facilities. In 1970 and 1980, the data on plumbing facilities were shown only for year-round units.

## POVERTY STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDS IN 1989

The data on poverty status of households were derived from answers to the income questions. The income items were asked on a sample basis. Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1989 income of the family or of the nonfamily householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household, nor does their presence affect the household size in determining the appropriate poverty threshold. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria: size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual for one and two-persons households. (For more information, see the discussion of "Poverty Status in 1989" and "Income in 1989" under Population Characteristics.)

## REAL ESTATE TAXES

The data on real estate taxes were obtained from questionnaire item H21, which was asked at owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. The statistics from this question refer to the total amount of all real estate taxes on the entire property (land and buildings) payable in 1989 to all taxing jurisdictions, including special assessments, school taxes, county taxes, and so forth.

Real estate taxes include State, local, and all other real estate taxes even if delinquent, unpaid, or paid by someone who is not a member of the household. However, taxes due from prior years are not included. If taxes are paid on other than a yearly basis, the payments are converted to a yearly basis.



The payment for real estate taxes is added to payments for fire, hazard, and flood insurance; utilities and fuels; and mortgages (both first and junior mortgages and home equity loans) to derive "Selected Monthly Owner Costs" and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989." A separate question (H23c) determines whether real estate taxes are included in the mortgage payment to the lender(s). This makes it possible to avoid counting taxes twice in the computations.

**Comparability**—Data for real estate taxes were collected for the first time in 1980. The question was asked only at owner-occupied one-family houses. Excluded were mobile homes or trailers, condominiums, houses with a business or medical office on the property, houses on 10 or more acres, and housing units in multi-unit buildings. In 1990, the question was asked of all one-family owner-occupied houses, including houses on 10 or more acres. It also was asked at mobile homes, condominiums, and one-family houses with a business or medical office on the property.

## ROOMS

The data on rooms were obtained from questionnaire item H3, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. The statistics on rooms are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms. The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes.

For each unit, rooms include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls or foyers, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling, but not if the partition consists solely of shelves or cabinets.

**Median Rooms**—This measure divides the room distribution into two equal parts, one-half of the cases falling below the median number of rooms and one-half above the median. In computing median rooms, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval; thus, the category "3 rooms" is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. Median rooms is rounded to the nearest tenth. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

**Aggregate Rooms**—To calculate aggregate rooms, an arbitrary value of "10" is assigned to rooms for units falling within the terminal category, "9 or more." (For more information on aggregates and means, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

**Comparability**—Data on rooms have been collected since 1940. In 1970 and 1980, these data were shown only for year-round housing units. In 1990, these data are shown for all housing units.

## SECOND OR JUNIOR MORTGAGE PAYMENT

The data on second or junior mortgage payments were obtained from questionnaire items H24a and H24b, which were asked at owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. Question H24a asks whether a second or junior mortgage or a home equity loan exists on the property. Question H24b provides the regular monthly amount required to be paid to the lender on all second or junior mortgages and home equity loans. Amounts are included even if the payments are delinquent or paid by someone else. The amounts reported are included in the computation of "Selected Monthly Owner Costs" and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989" for units with a mortgage.

All mortgages other than first mortgages are classified as "junior" mortgages. A second mortgage is a junior mortgage that gives the lender a claim against the property that is second to the claim of the holder of the first mortgage. Any other junior mortgage(s) would be subordinate to the second mortgage. A home equity loan is a line of credit available to the borrower that is secured by real estate. It may be placed on a property that already has a first or second mortgage, or it may be placed on a property that is owned free and clear.

If the respondents answered that no first mortgage existed, but a second mortgage did (as in the above case with a home equity loan), a computer edit assigned the unit a first mortgage and made the first mortgage monthly payment the amount reported in the second mortgage. The second mortgage data were then made "No" in question H24a and blank in question H24b.

**Comparability**—The 1980 census obtained total regular monthly mortgage payments, including payments on second or junior mortgages, from one single question. Two questions were used in 1990: one for regular monthly payments on first mortgages, and one for regular monthly payments on second or junior mortgages and home equity loans.

## SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

The data on selected monthly owner costs were obtained from questionnaire items H20 through H26 for a sample of owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, contracts to purchase, or similar debts on the property (including payments for the first mortgage, second or junior mortgages, and home equity loans); real estate taxes; fire, hazard, and flood insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.). It also includes, where appropriate, the monthly condominium fee for condominiums and mobile home costs (personal property taxes, site rent, registration fees, and license fees) for mobile homes.



In certain tabulations, selected monthly owner costs are presented separately for specified owner-occupied housing units (owner-occupied one-family houses on fewer than 10 acres without a business or medical office on the property), owner-occupied condominiums, and owner-occupied mobile homes. Data usually are shown separately for units "with a mortgage" and for units "not mortgaged."

**Median Selected Monthly Owner Costs**—This measure is rounded to the nearest whole dollar.

**Comparability**—The components of selected monthly owner costs were collected for the first time in 1980. The 1990 tabulations of selected monthly owner costs for specified owner-occupied housing units are virtually identical to 1980, the primary difference was the amounts of the first and second mortgages were collected in separate questions in 1990, while the amounts were collected in a single question in 1980. The component parts of the item were tabulated for mobile homes and condominiums for the first time in 1990.

In 1980, costs for electricity and gas were collected as average monthly costs. In 1990, all utility and fuel costs were collected as yearly costs and divided by 12 to provide an average monthly cost.

## **SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989**

The information on selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989 is the computed ratio of selected monthly owner costs to monthly household income in 1989. The ratio was computed separately for each unit and rounded to the nearest whole percentage. The data are tabulated separately for specified owner-occupied units, condominiums, and mobile homes.

Separate distributions are often shown for units "with a mortgage" and for units "not mortgaged." Units occupied by households reporting no income or a net loss in 1989 are included in the "not computed" category. (For more information, see the discussion under "Selected Monthly Owner Costs.")

**Comparability**—The components of selected monthly owner costs were collected for the first time in 1980. The tabulations of "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989" for specified owner-occupied housing units are comparable to 1980.

## **SEWAGE DISPOSAL**

The data on sewage disposal were obtained from questionnaire item H16, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. Housing units are either connected to a public sewer, to a septic tank or cesspool, or they dispose

of sewage by other means. A public sewer may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. A housing unit is considered to be connected to a septic tank or cesspool when the unit is provided with an underground pit or tank for sewage disposal. The category, "Other means" includes housing units which dispose of sewage in some other way.

**Comparability**—Data on sewage disposal have been collected since 1940. In 1970 and 1980, data were shown only for year-round housing units. In 1990, data are shown for all housing units.

## **SOURCE OF WATER**

The data on source of water were obtained from questionnaire item H15, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. Housing units may receive their water supply from a number of sources. A common source supplying water to five or more units is classified as a "Public system or private company." The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, water company, etc., or it may be obtained from a well which supplies water to five or more housing units. If the water is supplied from a well serving four or fewer housing units, the units are classified as having water supplied by either an "Individual drilled well" or an "Individual dug well." Drilled wells or small diameter wells are usually less than 1-1/2 feet in diameter. Dug wells are usually larger than 1-1/2 feet wide and generally hand dug. The category, "Some other source" includes water obtained from springs, creeks, rivers, lakes, cisterns, etc.

**Comparability**—Data on source of water have been collected since 1940. In 1970 and 1980, data were shown only for year-round housing units. In 1990, data are shown for all housing units.

## **TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT**

The data on telephones were obtained from questionnaire item H12, which was asked at occupied housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. A telephone must be inside the house or apartment for the unit to be classified as having a telephone. Units where the respondent uses a telephone located inside the building but not in the respondent's living quarters are classified as having no telephone.

**Comparability**—Data on telephones in 1980 are comparable to 1990. The 1960 and 1970 censuses collected data on telephone availability. A unit was classified as having a telephone available if there was a telephone number on which occupants of the unit could be reached. The telephone could have been in another unit, in a common hall, or outside the building.



## TENURE

The data for tenure were obtained from questionnaire item H4, which was asked at all occupied housing units. All occupied housing units are classified as either owner occupied or renter occupied.

**Owner Occupied**—A housing unit is owner occupied if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. The owner or co-owner must live in the unit and usually is the person listed in column 1 of the questionnaire. The unit is "Owned by you or someone in this household with a mortgage or loan" if it is being purchased with a mortgage or some other debt arrangement such as a deed of trust, trust deed, contract to purchase, land contract, or purchase agreement. The unit is also considered owned with a mortgage if it is built on leased land and there is a mortgage on the unit.

A housing unit is "Owned by you or someone in this household free and clear (without a mortgage)" if there is no mortgage or other similar debt on the house, apartment, or mobile home including units built on leased land if the unit is owned outright without a mortgage. Although owner-occupied units are divided between mortgaged and owned free and clear on the questionnaire, census data products containing 100-percent data show only total owner-occupied counts. More extensive mortgage information was collected on the long-form questionnaire and are shown in census products containing sample data. (For more information, see the discussion under "Mortgage Status.")

**Renter Occupied**—All occupied housing units which are not owner occupied, whether they are rented for cash rent or occupied without payment of cash rent, are classified as renter occupied. "No cash rent" units are separately identified in the rent tabulations. Such units are generally provided free by friends or relatives or in exchange for services such as resident manager, caretaker, minister, or tenant farmer. Housing units on military bases also are classified in the "No cash rent" category. "Rented for cash rent" includes units in continuing care, sometimes called life care arrangements. These arrangements usually involve a contract between one or more individuals and a health services provider guaranteeing the individual shelter, usually a house or apartment, and services, such as meals or transportation to shopping or recreation.

**Comparability**—Data on tenure have been collected since 1890. In 1970, the question on tenure also included a category for condominium and cooperative ownership. In 1980, condominium units and cooperatives were dropped from the tenure item, and since 1980, only condominium units are identified in a separate question.

For 1990, the response categories were expanded to allow the respondent to report whether the unit was owned with a mortgage or free and clear (without a mortgage). The distinction between units owned with a mortgage and units owned free and clear was added in 1990 to improve

the count of owner-occupied units. Research after the 1980 census indicated some respondents did not consider their units owned if they had a mortgage.

## UNITS IN STRUCTURE

The data on units in structure (also referred to as "type of structure") were obtained from questionnaire item H2, which was asked at all housing units. A structure is a separate building that either has open spaces on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In determining the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, are counted. Stores and office space are excluded.

The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings.

**1-Unit, Detached**—This is a 1-unit structure detached from any other house; that is, with open space on all four sides. Such structures are considered detached even if they have an adjoining shed or garage. A one-family house that contains a business is considered detached as long as the building has open space on all four sides. Mobile homes or trailers to which one or more permanent rooms have been added or built also are included.

**1-Unit, Attached**—This is a 1-unit structure that has one or more walls extending from ground to roof separating it from adjoining structures. In row houses (sometimes called townhouses), double houses, or houses attached to non-residential structures, each house is a separate, attached structure if the dividing or common wall goes from ground to roof.

**2 or More Units**—These are units in structures containing 2 or more housing units, further categorized as units in structures with 2, 3 or 4, 5 to 9, 10 to 19, 20 to 49, and 50 or more units.

**Mobile Home or Trailer**—Both occupied and vacant mobile homes to which no permanent rooms have been added are counted in this category. Mobile homes or trailers used only for business purposes or for extra sleeping space and mobile homes or trailers for sale on a dealer's lot, at the factory, or in storage are not counted in the housing inventory.

**Other**—This category is for any living quarters occupied as a housing unit that does not fit the previous categories. Examples that fit this category are houseboats, railroad cars, campers, and vans.

**Comparability**—Data on units in structure have been collected since 1940 and on mobile homes and trailers since 1950. In 1970 and 1980, these data were shown only for year-round housing units. In 1990, these data are



shown for all housing units. In 1980, the data were collected on a sample basis. The category, "Boat, tent, van, etc." was replaced in 1990 by the category "Other." In some areas, the proportion of units classified as "Other" is far larger than the number of units that were classified as "Boat, tent, van, etc." in 1980.

## USUAL HOME ELSEWHERE

The data for usual home elsewhere are obtained from questionnaire item B, which was completed by census employees. A housing unit temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons with a usual residence elsewhere is classified as vacant. The occupants are classified as having a "Usual home elsewhere" and are counted at the address of their usual place of residence. Typical examples are people in a vacation home, persons renting living quarters temporarily for work, and migrant workers.

**Limitation of the Data**—Evidence from previous censuses suggests that in some areas enumerators marked units as "vacant—usual home elsewhere" when they should have marked "vacant—regular."

**Comparability**—Data for usual home elsewhere was tabulated for the first time in 1980.

## UTILITIES

The data on utility costs were obtained from questionnaire items H20a through H20d, which were asked of occupied housing units. These items were asked on a sample basis.

Questions H20a through H20d asked for the yearly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, water) and other fuels (oil, coal, wood, kerosene, etc.). For the tabulations, these yearly amounts are divided by 12 to derive the average monthly cost and are then included in the computation of "Gross Rent," "Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989," "Selected Monthly Owner Costs," and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989."

Costs are recorded if paid by or billed to occupants, a welfare agency, relatives, or friends. Costs that are paid by landlords, included in the rent payment, or included in condominium or cooperative fees are excluded.

**Limitation of the Data**—Research has shown that respondents tended to overstate their expenses for electricity and gas when compared to utility company records. There is some evidence that this overstatement is reduced when yearly costs are asked rather than monthly costs. Caution should be exercised in using these data for direct analysis because costs are not reported for certain kinds of units

such as renter-occupied units with all utilities included in the rent and owner-occupied condominium units with utilities included in the condominium fee.

**Comparability**—The data on utility costs have been collected since 1980 for owner-occupied housing units, and since 1940 for renter-occupied housing units. In 1980, costs for electricity and gas were collected as average monthly costs. In 1990, all utility and fuel costs were collected as yearly costs and divided by 12 to provide an average monthly cost.

## VACANCY STATUS

The data on vacancy status were obtained from questionnaire item C1, which was completed by census enumerators. Vacancy status and other characteristics of vacant units were determined by enumerators obtaining information from landlords, owners, neighbors, rental agents, and others. Vacant units are subdivided according to their housing market classification as follows:

*For Rent*—These are vacant units offered "for rent," and vacant units offered either "for rent" or "for sale."

*For Sale Only*—These are vacant units being offered "for sale only," including units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "for sale only."

*Rented or Sold, Not Occupied*—If any money rent has been paid or agreed upon but the new renter has not moved in as of the date of enumeration, or if the unit has recently been sold but the new owner has not yet moved in, the vacant unit is classified as "rented or sold, not occupied."

*For Seasonal, Recreational, or Occasional Use*—These are vacant units used or intended for use only in certain seasons or for weekend or other occasional use throughout the year.

Seasonal units include those used for summer or winter sports or recreation, such as beach cottages and hunting cabins. Seasonal units also may include quarters for such workers as herders and loggers. Interval ownership units, sometimes called shared-ownership or time-sharing condominiums, also are included here.

*For Migrant Workers*—These include vacant units intended for occupancy by migratory workers employed in farm work during the crop season. (Work in a cannery, a freezer plant, or a food-processing plant is not farm work.)

*Other Vacant*—If a vacant unit does not fall into any of the classifications specified above, it is classified as "other vacant." For example, this category includes units held for occupancy by a caretaker or janitor, and units held for personal reasons of the owner.



**Homeowner Vacancy Rate**—This is the percentage relationship between the number of vacant units for sale and the total homeowner inventory. It is computed by dividing the number of vacant units for sale only by the sum of the owner-occupied units and the number of vacant units that are for sale only.

**Rental Vacancy Rate**—This is the percentage relationship of the number of vacant units for rent to the total rental inventory. It is computed by dividing the number of vacant units for rent by the sum of the renter-occupied units and the number of vacant units for rent.

**Comparability**—Data on vacancy status have been collected since 1940. For 1990, the category, "seasonal/recreational/occasional use" combined vacant units classified in 1980 as "seasonal or migratory" and "held for occasional use." Also, in 1970 and 1980, housing characteristics generally were presented only for year-round units. In 1990, housing characteristics are shown for all housing units.

## VALUE

The data on value (also referred to as "price asked" for vacant units) were obtained from questionnaire item H6, which was asked at housing units that were owned, being bought, or vacant for sale at the time of enumeration. Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot, mobile home and lot, or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale. If the house or mobile home was owned or being bought, but the land on which it sits was not, the respondent was asked to estimate the combined value of the house or mobile home and the land. For vacant units, value was the price asked for the property.

Value was tabulated separately for all owner-occupied and vacant-for-sale housing units, owner-occupied and vacant-for-sale mobile homes or trailers, and specified owner-occupied and specified vacant-for-sale housing units. Specified owner-occupied and specified vacant-for-sale housing units include only one-family houses on fewer than 10 acres without a business or medical office on the property. The data for "specified units" exclude mobile homes, houses with a business or medical office, houses on 10 or more acres, and housing units in multi-unit buildings.

**Median and Quartile Value**—The median divides the value distribution into two equal parts. Quartiles divide the value distribution into four equal parts. These measures are rounded to the nearest hundred dollars. (For more information on medians and quartiles, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

**Aggregate Value**—To calculate aggregate value, the amount assigned for the category "Less than \$10,000" is \$9,000. The amount assigned to the category "\$500,000 or more"

is \$600,000. Mean value is rounded to the nearest hundred dollars. (For more information on aggregates and means, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

**Comparability**—In 1980, value was asked only at owner-occupied or vacant-for-sale one-family houses on fewer than 10 acres with no business or medical office on the property and at all owner-occupied or vacant-for-sale condominium housing units. Mobile homes were excluded. Value data were presented for specified owner-occupied housing units, specified vacant-for-sale-only housing units, and owner-occupied condominium housing units.

In 1990, the question was asked at all owner-occupied or vacant-for-sale-only housing units with no exclusions. Data presented for specified owner-occupied and specified vacant-for-sale-only housing units will include one-family condominium houses but not condominiums in multi-unit structures since condominium units are now identified only in long-form questionnaires.

For 1990, quartiles have been added because the range of values and rents in the United States has increased in recent years. Upper and lower quartiles can be used to note large value and rent differences among various geographic areas.

## VEHICLES AVAILABLE

The data on vehicles available were obtained from questionnaire item H13, which was asked at occupied housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. These data show the number of households with a specified number of passenger cars, vans, and pickup or panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less kept at home and available for the use of household members. Vehicles rented or leased for one month or more, company vehicles, and police and government vehicles are included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled or immobile vehicles are excluded. Vehicles kept at home but used only for business purposes also are excluded.

**Vehicles Per Household**—This is computed by dividing aggregate vehicles available by the number of occupied housing units.

**Limitation of the Data**—The 1980 census evaluations showed that the number of automobiles was slightly overreported; the number of vans and trucks slightly underreported. The statistics do not measure the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles.

**Comparability**—Data on automobiles available were collected from 1960 to 1980. In 1980, a separate question also was asked on the number of trucks and vans. The data on automobiles and trucks and vans were presented



separately and also as a combined vehicles available tabulation. The 1990 data are comparable to the 1980 vehicles available tabulations.

## YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

The data on year householder moved into unit were obtained from questionnaire item H8, which was asked at occupied housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. These data refer to the year of the latest move by the householder. If a householder moved back into a housing unit he or she previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another within the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year that the householder moved in is not necessarily the same year other members of the household moved, although in the great majority of cases an entire household moves at the same time.

**Comparability**—In 1960 and 1970, this question was asked of every person and included in population reports. This item in housing tabulations refers to the year the householder moved in. In 1980 and 1990, the question was asked only of the householder.

## YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

The data on year structure built were obtained from questionnaire item H17, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. Data on year structure built refer to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For housing units under construction that met the housing unit definition—that is, all exterior windows, doors, and final usable floors were in place—the category “1989 or March 1990” was used. For a houseboat or a mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer’s model year was assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in census data products relate to the number of units built during the specified periods that were still in existence at the time of enumeration.

**Median Year Structure Built**—The median divides the distribution into two equal parts. The median is rounded to the nearest calendar year. Median age of housing can be obtained by subtracting median year structure built from 1990. For example, if the median year structure built is 1957, the median age of housing in that area is 33 years (1990 minus 1957).

**Limitation of the Data**—Data on year structure built are more susceptible to errors of response and nonreporting than data on many other items because respondents must rely on their memory or on estimates by persons who have

lived in the neighborhood a long time. Available evidence indicates there is underreporting in the older-year-structure-built categories, especially “Built in 1939 or earlier.” The introduction of the “Don’t know” category (see the discussion on “Comparability”) may have resulted in relatively higher allocation rates. Data users should refer to the discussion in Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data, and to the allocation tables.

**Comparability**—Data on year structure built were collected for the first time in the 1940 census. Since then, the response categories have been modified to accommodate the 10-year period between each census. In 1990, the category, “Don’t Know,” was added in an effort to minimize the response error mentioned in the paragraph above on limitation of the data.

## DERIVED MEASURES

Census data products include various derived measures, such as medians, means, and percentages, as well as certain rates and ratios. Derived measures that round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero. In printed reports, zero is indicated by a dash (-).

### Interpolation

Interpolation frequently is used in calculating medians or quartiles based on interval data and in approximating standard errors from tables. Linear interpolation is used to estimate values of a function between two known values. “Pareto interpolation” is an alternative to linear interpolation. It is used by the Census Bureau in calculating median income within intervals wider than \$2,500. In Pareto interpolation, the median is derived by interpolating between the logarithms of the upper and lower income limits of the median category.

### Mean

This measure represents an arithmetic average of a set of values. It is derived by dividing the sum of a group of numerical items (or aggregate) by the total number of items. Aggregates are used in computing mean values. For example, mean family income is obtained by dividing the aggregate of all income reported by persons in families by the total number of families. (Additional information on means and aggregates is included in the separate explanations of many population and housing subjects.)

### Median

This measure represents the middle value in a distribution. The median divides the total frequency into two equal parts: one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. The median is

computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in specific census publications and other data products.

In reports, if the median falls within the upper interval of the tabulation distribution, the median is shown as the initial value of the interval followed by a plus sign (+); if within the lower interval, the median is shown as the upper value of the category followed by a minus sign (-). For summary tape files, if the median falls within the upper or lower interval, it is set to a specified value. (Additional information on medians is included in the separate explanations of many population and housing subjects.)

### **Percentages, Rates, and Ratios**

These measures are frequently presented in census products to compare two numbers or two sets of measurements. These comparisons are made in two ways: (1)

subtraction, which provides an absolute measure of the difference between two items, and (2) the quotient of two numbers, which provides a relative measure of difference.

### **Quartile**

This measure divides a distribution into four equal parts. The first quartile (or lower quartile) is the value that defines the upper limit of the lowest one-quarter of the cases. The second quartile is the median. The third quartile (or upper quartile) defines the lower limit of the upper one-quarter of the cases in the distribution. The difference between the upper and lower quartiles is called the interquartile range. This interquartile range is less affected by wide variations than is the mean. Quartiles are presented for certain financial characteristics such as housing value and rent.



# APPENDIX C.

## Accuracy of the Data

### CONTENTS

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### INTRODUCTION

The data contained in this data product are based on the 1990 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have been obtained from a complete count. Estimates derived from a sample are expected to be different from the 100-percent figures because they are subject to sampling and nonsampling errors. Sampling error in data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. Nonsampling error affects both sample and 100-percent data, and is introduced as a result of errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. Provided below is a detailed discussion of both types of errors and a description of the estimation procedures.

### SAMPLE DESIGN

Every person and housing unit in the United States was asked certain basic demographic and housing questions (for example, race, age, marital status, housing value, or rent). A sample of these persons and housing units was asked more detailed questions about such items as income, occupation, and housing costs in addition to the basic demographic and housing information. The primary sampling unit for the 1990 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Persons in group quarters were sampled at a 1-in-6 rate.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. Approximately 95 percent of the population was enumerated by the mailback procedure. In these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list, which was updated by the United States Postal Service and Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized and the appropriate units were electronically designated as sample units. The questionnaires were either mailed or hand-delivered to the addresses with instructions to complete and mail back the form.

Housing units in governmental units with a precensus (1988) estimated population of fewer than 2,500 persons were sampled at 1-in-2. Governmental units were defined for sampling purposes as all incorporated places, all counties, all county equivalents such as parishes in Louisiana, and all minor civil divisions in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin. Housing units in census tracts and block numbering areas (BNA's) with a precensus housing unit count below 2,000 housing units were sampled at 1-in-6 for those portions not in small governmental units (governmental units with a population less than 2,500). Housing units within census tracts and BNA's with 2,000 or more housing units were sampled at 1-in-8 for those portions not in small governmental units.

In list/enumerate areas (about 5 percent of the population), each enumerator was given a blank address register with designated sample lines. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed an assigned area and listed all housing units in the address register in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit listed on a designated sample line, were collected. For all governmental units with fewer than 2,500 persons in list/enumerate areas, a 1-in-2 sampling rate was used. All other list/enumerate areas were sampled at 1-in-6.

Housing units in American Indian reservations, tribal jurisdiction statistical areas, and Alaska Native villages were sampled according to the same criteria as other governmental units, except the sampling rates were based on the size of the American Indian and Alaska Native population in those areas as measured in the 1980 census. Trust lands were sampled at the same rate as their associated American Indian reservations. Census designated places in Hawaii were sampled at the same rate as governmental units because the Census Bureau does not recognize incorporated places in Hawaii.

The purpose of using variable sampling rates was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas and decrease respondent burden in more densely populated areas while maintaining data reliability. When all sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately one out of every six housing units in the Nation was included in the 1990 census sample.

### CONFIDENTIALITY OF THE DATA

To maintain the confidentiality required by law (Title 13, United States Code), the Bureau of the Census applies a confidentiality edit to the 1990 census data to assure that



published data do not disclose information about specific individuals, households, or housing units. As a result, a small amount of uncertainty is introduced into the estimates of census characteristics. The sample itself provides adequate protection for most areas for which sample data are published since the resulting data are estimates of the actual counts; however, small areas require more protection. The edit is controlled so that the basic structure of the data is preserved.

The confidentiality edit is implemented by selecting a small subset of individual households from the internal sample data files and blanking a subset of the data items on these household records. Responses to those data items were then imputed using the same imputation procedures that were used for nonresponse. A larger subset of households is selected for the confidentiality edit for small areas to provide greater protection for these areas. The editing process is implemented in such a way that the quality and usefulness of the data were preserved.

## ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since statistics in this data product are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from 100-percent figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The sample estimate also would differ from other samples of housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a sample estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from all the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. Described below is the method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this product.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and 100-percent data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during any of the various complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one

direction will make both sample and 100-percent data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will tend to be understated for the higher income categories and overstated for the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

## Calculation of Standard Errors

**Totals and Percentages**—Tables A through C in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this data product. To calculate the standard error, it is necessary to know the basic standard error for the characteristic (given in table A or B) that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, households, or housing units) and estimation technique; the design factor for the particular characteristic estimated (given in table C); and the number of persons or housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in the sample. For machine-readable products, the percent-in-sample is included in a data matrix on the file for each tabulation area. In printed reports, the percent-in-sample is provided in data tables at the end of the statistical tables that compose the report. The design factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1990 census. Tape purchasers will receive table C, the table of design factors, as a supplement to the technical documentation. Table C is included in this appendix for printed reports.

The steps given below should be used to calculate the standard error of an estimate of a total or a percentage contained in this product. A percentage is defined here as a ratio of a numerator to a denominator where the numerator is a subset of the denominator. For example, the proportion of Black teachers is the ratio of Black teachers to all teachers.

1. Obtain the standard error from table A or B (or use the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
2. Find the geographic area to which the estimate applies in the appropriate percent-in-sample table or appropriate matrix, and obtain the person or housing unit "percent-in-sample" figure for this area. Use the person "percent-in-sample" figure for person and family characteristics. Use the housing unit "percent-in-sample" figure for housing unit characteristics.
3. Use table C to obtain the design factor for the characteristic (for example, employment status, school enrollment) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the basic standard error by this factor.

The unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages will approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or



estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. Nevertheless, these estimated totals and percentages still are subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate. For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the basic standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use a basic standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in the section entitled "Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors."

**Sums and Differences**—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to sums of and differences between two sample estimates. To estimate the standard error of a sum or difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

1. For the sum of or difference between a sample estimate and a 100-percent value, use the standard error of the sample estimate. The complete count value is not subject to sampling error.
2. For the sum of or difference between two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors:

$SE_{\hat{X}}$  and  $SE_{\hat{Y}}$  of estimates  $\hat{X}$  and  $\hat{Y}$ :

$$SE_{(\hat{X} + \hat{Y})} = SE_{(\hat{X} - \hat{Y})} = \sqrt{(SE_{\hat{X}})^2 + (SE_{\hat{Y}})^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or from a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1990 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this appendix.

3. For the differences between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest. For example, to determine the estimate of non-Black teachers, one may subtract the estimate of Black teachers from the estimate of total teachers. To determine the standard error of the estimate of non-Black teachers apply the above formula directly.

**Ratios**—Frequently, the statistic of interest is the ratio of two variables, where the numerator is not a subset of the

denominator. For example, the ratio of teachers to students in public elementary schools. The standard error of the ratio between two sample estimates is estimated as follows:

1. If the ratio is a proportion, then follow the procedure outlined for "Totals and Percentages."
2. If the ratio is not a proportion, then approximate the standard error using the formula below.

$$SE_{(\hat{X}/\hat{Y})} = \frac{\hat{X}}{\hat{Y}} \sqrt{\frac{(SE_{\hat{X}})^2}{\hat{X}^2} + \frac{(SE_{\hat{Y}})^2}{\hat{Y}^2}}$$

**Medians**—For the standard error of the median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as  $N/2$ ). Treat  $N/2$  as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above. Compute the desired confidence interval about  $N/2$ . Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about  $N/2$ . By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, continue cumulating frequencies until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about  $N/2$ . Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

When interpolation is required in the upper open-ended interval of a distribution to obtain a confidence bound, use 1.5 times the lower limit of the open-ended confidence interval as the upper limit of the open-ended interval.

## Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1990 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples;



2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.645 times the estimated standard error below the estimate to 1.645 times the estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.
3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent, 90 percent, and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus, we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability of confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the 100-percent value).

Confidence intervals also may be constructed for the ratio, sum of, or difference between two sample figures. This is done by first computing the ratio, sum, or difference, then obtaining the standard error of the ratio, sum, or difference (using the formulas given earlier), and finally forming a confidence interval for this estimated ratio, sum, or difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the ratio, sum, or difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this appendix do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68, 90, or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this data product based on the estimated standard errors.

A standard sampling theory text should be helpful if the user needs more information about confidence intervals and nonsampling errors.

## Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

The following is a hypothetical example of how to compute a standard error of a total and a percentage. Suppose a particular data table shows that for City A 9,948 persons out of all 15,888 persons age 16 years and over were in the civilian labor force. The percent-in-sample

table lists City A with a percent-in-sample of 16.0 percent (Persons column). The column in table C which includes 16.0 percent-in-sample shows the design factor to be 1.1 for "Employment status."

The basic standard error for the estimated total 9,948 may be obtained from table A or from the formula given below table A. In order to avoid interpolation, the use of the formula will be demonstrated here. Suppose that the total population of City A was 21,220. The formula for the basic standard error, SE, is

$$SE(9,948) = \sqrt{5(9,948) (1 - 9,948 / 21,220)}$$

$$= 163 \text{ persons.}$$

The standard error of the estimated 9,948 persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is found by multiplying the basic standard error 163 by the design factor, 1.1 from table C. This yields an estimated standard error of 179 for the total number of persons 16 years and over in City A who were in the civilian labor force.

The estimated percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force in City A is 62.6. From table B, the unadjusted standard error is found to be approximately 0.85 percentage points. The standard error for the estimated 62.6 percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is  $0.85 \times 1.1 = 0.94$  percentage points.

A note of caution concerning numerical values is necessary. Standard errors of percentages derived in this manner are approximate. Calculations can be expressed to several decimal places, but to do so would indicate more precision in the data than is justifiable. Final results should contain no more than two decimal places when the estimated standard error is one percentage point (i.e., 1.00) or more.

In the previous example, the standard error of the 9,948 persons 16 years and over in City A who were in the civilian labor force was found to be 179. Thus, a 90 percent confidence interval for this estimated total is found to be:

$$[9,948 - 1.645(179)] \text{ to } [9,948 + 1.645(179)]$$

or

$$9,654 \text{ to } 10,242$$

One can say, with about 90 percent confidence, that this interval includes the value that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The following is an illustration of the calculation of standard errors and confidence intervals when a difference between two sample estimates is obtained. For example, suppose the number of persons in City B age 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force was 9,314 and the total number of persons 16 years and over was 16,666. Further suppose the population of City B was 25,225. Thus, the estimated percentage of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is 55.9 percent. The unadjusted standard error determined using the formula provided at the bottom of table B is 0.86



percentage points. We find that City B had a percent-in-sample of 15.7. The range which includes 15.7 percent-in-sample in table C shows the design factor to be 1.1 for "Employment Status." Thus, the approximate standard error of the percentage (55.9 percent) is  $0.86 \times 1.1 = 0.95$  percentage points.

Now suppose that one wished to obtain the standard error of the difference between City A and City B of the percentages of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force. The difference in the percentages of interest for the two cities is:

$$62.6 - 55.9 = 6.7 \text{ percent.}$$

Using the results of the previous example:

$$\begin{aligned} SE(6.7) &= \sqrt{(SE(62.6))^2 + (SE(55.9))^2} = \sqrt{(0.94)^2 + (0.95)^2} \\ &= 1.34 \text{ percentage points} \end{aligned}$$

The 90 percent confidence interval for the difference is formed as before:

$$\begin{aligned} [6.70 - 1.645(1.34)] \text{ to } [6.70 + 1.645(1.34)] \\ \text{or} \\ 4.50 \text{ to } 8.90 \end{aligned}$$

One can say with 90 percent confidence that the interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

For reasonably large samples, ratio estimates are normally distributed, particularly for the census population. Therefore, if we can calculate the standard error of a ratio estimate then we can form a confidence interval around the ratio. Suppose that one wished to obtain the standard error of the ratio of the estimate of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force in City A to the estimate of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force in City B. The ratio of the two estimates of interest is:

$$\begin{aligned} 9948/9314 &= 1.07 \\ SE(1.07) &= \left( \frac{9948}{9314} \right) \sqrt{\frac{179^2}{(9948)^2} + \frac{188^2}{(9314)^2}} \\ &= .029 \end{aligned}$$

Using the results above, the 90 percent confidence interval for this ratio would be:

$$\begin{aligned} [1.07 - 1.645(.029)] \text{ to } [1.07 + 1.645(.029)] \\ \text{or} \\ 1.02 \text{ to } 1.12 \end{aligned}$$

## ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure (iterative proportional fitting) resulting in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For

any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units possessing the characteristic in the tabulation area. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weight assigned to the family member designated as householder. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value 6, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with the weight of 6. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights varying from person to person or housing unit to housing unit. The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas generally were formed of contiguous geographic units which agreed closely with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas never crossed State or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count below 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in four stages. For persons, the first stage applied 17 household-type groups. The second stage used two groups: sampling rate of 1-in-2; sampling rate less than 1-in-2. The third stage used the dichotomy householders/nonhouseholders. The fourth stage applied 180 aggregate age-sex-race-Hispanic origin categories. The stages were as follows:

## PERSONS

### STAGE I: TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Group Quarters
17	Persons in Group Quarters

### STAGE II: SAMPLING RATES

1	Sampling rate of 1-in-2
2	Sampling rate less than 1-in-2



### STAGE III: HOUSEHOLDER/NONHOUSEHOLDER

1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder

### STAGE IV: AGE/SEX/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN

Group	White
	Persons of Hispanic Origin
	Male
1	0 to 4 years
2	5 to 14 years
3	15 to 19 years
4	20 to 24 years
5	25 to 34 years
6	35 to 54 years
7	55 to 64 years
8	65 to 74 years
9	75 years and over
	Female
10-18	Same age categories as groups 1 through 9.
	Persons Not of Hispanic Origin
19-36	Same sex and age categories as groups 1 through 18.
	Black
37-72	Same age/sex/Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.
	Asian or Pacific Islander
73-108	Same age/sex/Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
109-144	Same age/sex/Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.
	Other Race (includes those races not listed above)
145-180	Same age/sex/Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign an initial weight to each sample person record. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure, prior to iterative proportional fitting, was to combine categories in each of the four estimation stages, when needed to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For each stage, any group that did not meet certain criteria for the unweighted sample count or for the ratio of the 100-percent to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the fourth stage, an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each race/Hispanic origin category was applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent four stages of ratio adjustment applying the grouping procedures described above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight.

In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Next, at stage III, the stage II weights were adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. Finally, at stage IV, the stage III weights were adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage III weights for sample persons in each stage IV group. The four stages of ratio adjustment were performed two times (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage IV were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight of the persons in a particular group was 7.25 then 1/4 of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8, while the remaining 3/4 received a weight of 7.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons, except that vacant units were treated differently. The occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in four stages, and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in a single stage. The first stage for occupied housing units applied 16 household type categories, while the second stage used the two sampling categories described above for persons. The third stage applied three units-in-structure categories; i.e. single units, multi-unit less than 10 and multi-unit 10 or more. The fourth stage could potentially use 200 tenure-race-Hispanic origin-value/rent groups. The stages for ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

### OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

#### STAGE I: TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit



# STAGE I: TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD—Con.

	All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit

## STAGE II: SAMPLING RATE CATEGORY

1	Sampling rate of 1-in-2
2	Sampling rate less than 1-in-2

## STAGE III: UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1	Single unit structure
2	Multi-unit structure consisting of fewer than 10 individual units
3	Multi-unit structure consisting of 10 or more individual units

## STAGE IV: TENURE/RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER/VALUE OR RENT

Group	Owner
	White Householder
	Householder of Hispanic Origin
	Value
1	Less than \$20,000
2	\$20,000 to \$39,999
3	\$40,000 to \$59,999
4	\$60,000 to \$79,999
5	\$80,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000 to \$249,999
8	\$250,000 to \$299,999
9	\$300,000 or more
10	Other <sup>1</sup>
11-20	Householder Not of Hispanic Origin Same value categories as groups 1 through 10
21-40	Black Householder Same Hispanic origin/value categories as groups 1 through 20
41-60	Asian or Pacific Islander Householder Same Hispanic origin/value categories as groups 1 through 20
61-80	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder Same Hispanic origin/value categories as groups 1 through 20
81-100	Householder of Other Race Same Hispanic origin/value categories as groups 1 through 20

<sup>1</sup>Value of units in this category results from other factors besides housing value alone, for example, inclusion of more than 10 acres of land, or presence of a business establishment on the premises.

# Renter

White Householder
Householder of Hispanic origin
Rent
Less than \$100
\$100 to \$199
\$200 to \$299
\$300 to \$399
\$400 to \$499
\$500 to \$599
\$600 to \$749
\$750 to \$999
\$1,000 or more
No cash rent
Householder Not of Hispanic Origin
Same rent categories as groups 101 through 110
111-120
Black Householder
Same Hispanic origin/rent categories as groups 101 through 120
121-140
Asian or Pacific Islander Householder
Same Hispanic origin/rent categories as groups 101 through 120
141-160
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder
Same Hispanic origin/rent categories as groups 101 through 120
161-180
Householder of Other Race
Same Hispanic origin/rent categories as groups 101 through 120
181-200
Vacant Housing Units
1
Vacant for rent
2
Vacant for sale
3
Other vacant

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and if the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial, unadjusted weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.



## Control of Nonsampling Error

As mentioned earlier, both sample and 100-percent data are subject to nonsampling error. This component of error could introduce serious bias into the data, and the total error could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the decennial census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. Described below are the primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions actually were carried out during the census. As part of the 1990 census evaluation program, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

**Undercoverage**—It is possible for some households or persons to be missed entirely by the census. The undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data.

Several coverage improvement programs were implemented during the development of the census address list and census enumeration and processing to minimize undercoverage of the population and housing units. These programs were developed based on experience from the 1980 census and results from the 1990 census testing cycle. In developing and updating the census address list, the Census Bureau used a variety of specialized procedures in different parts of the country.

- In the large urban areas, the Census Bureau purchased and geocoded address lists. Concurrent with geocoding, the United States Postal Service (USPS) reviewed and updated this list. After the postal check, census enumerators conducted a dependent canvass and update operation. In the fall of 1989, local officials were given the opportunity to examine block counts of address listings (local review) and identify possible errors. Prior to mailout, the USPS conducted a final review.
- In small cities, suburban areas, and selected rural parts of the country, the Census Bureau created the address list through a listing operation. The USPS reviewed and updated this list, and the Census Bureau reconciled USPS corrections and updated through a field operation. In the fall of 1989, local officials participated in reviewing block counts of address listings. Prior to mailout, the USPS conducted a final review.
- The Census Bureau (rather than the USPS) conducted a listing operation in the fall of 1989 and delivered census questionnaires in selected rural and seasonal housing areas in March of 1990. In some inner-city public housing developments, whose addresses had been obtained via the purchased address list noted above, census questionnaires were also delivered by Census Bureau enumerators.

Coverage improvement programs continued during and after mailout. A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent improved further the coverage of persons and housing units. All local officials were given the opportunity to participate in a post-census local review, and census enumerators conducted an additional recanvass. In addition, efforts were made to improve the coverage of unique population groups, such as the homeless and parolees/probationers. Computer and clerical edits and telephone and personal visit followup also contributed to improved coverage.

More extensive discussion of the programs implemented to improve coverage will be published by the Census Bureau when the evaluation of the coverage improvement program is completed.

**Respondent and Enumerator Error**—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error, although the questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests, and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency, and problems were followed up as necessary.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect data for households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was monitored carefully. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages that included hands-on experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse were reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

**Processing Error**—The many phases involved in processing the census data represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

**Nonresponse**—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any imputation procedure using respondent data may not completely



reflect this difference either at the elemental level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was reduced substantially during the field operations by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were imputed by the computer by using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics.

## **EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA**

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of data that describes the population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, questionnaires were edited during field data collection operations for consistency, completeness, and acceptability. Questionnaires also were reviewed by census clerks for omissions, certain specific inconsistencies, and population coverage. For example, write-in entries such as "Don't know" or "NA" were considered unacceptable. For some district offices, the initial edit was automated; however, for the majority of the district offices, it was performed by clerks. As a result of this operation, a telephone or personal visit followup was made to obtain missing information. Potential coverage errors were included in the followup, as well as a sample of questionnaires with omissions and/or inconsistencies.

Subsequent to field operations, remaining incomplete or inconsistent information on the questionnaires was assigned

using imputation procedures during the final automated edit of the collected data. Imputations, or computer assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries or blanks, are needed most often when an entry for a given item is lacking or when the information reported for a person or housing unit on that item is inconsistent with other information for that same person or housing unit. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person or housing unit that was consistent with entries for persons or housing units with similar characteristics. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries enhances the usefulness of the data.

Another way in which corrections were made during the computer editing process was through substitution; that is, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person or housing unit. When there was an indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for the people within the household or the occupants were not listed on the questionnaire, a previously accepted household was selected as a substitute, and the full set of characteristics for the substitute was duplicated. The assignment of the full set of housing characteristics occurred when there was no housing information available. If the housing unit was determined to be occupied, the housing characteristics were assigned from a previously processed occupied unit. If the housing unit was vacant, the housing characteristics were assigned from a previously processed vacant unit.

Table A. **Unadjusted Standard Error for Estimated Totals**

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total <sup>1</sup>	Size of publication area <sup>2</sup>													
	500	1,000	2,500	5,000	10,000	25,000	50,000	100,000	250,000	500,000	1,000,000	5,000,000	10,000,000	25,000,000
50	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1,000	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2,500	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5,000	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10,000	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15,000	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

<sup>1</sup>For estimated totals larger than 10,000,000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$SE(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}\left(1 - \frac{\hat{Y}}{N}\right)}$$

N = Size of area

 $\hat{Y}$  = Estimate of characteristic total

<sup>2</sup>The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. **Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentage**

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage <sup>1</sup>												
	500	750	1,000	1,500	2,500	5,000	7,500	10,000	25,000	50,000	100,000	250,000	500,000
2 or 98 . . . . .	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95 . . . . .	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90 . . . . .	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85 . . . . .	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80 . . . . .	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75 . . . . .	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70 . . . . .	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65 . . . . .	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50 . . . . .	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

<sup>1</sup>For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error. This table should only be used for proportions, that is, where the numerator is a subset of the denominator.

$$SE(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B}\hat{p}(100 - \hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

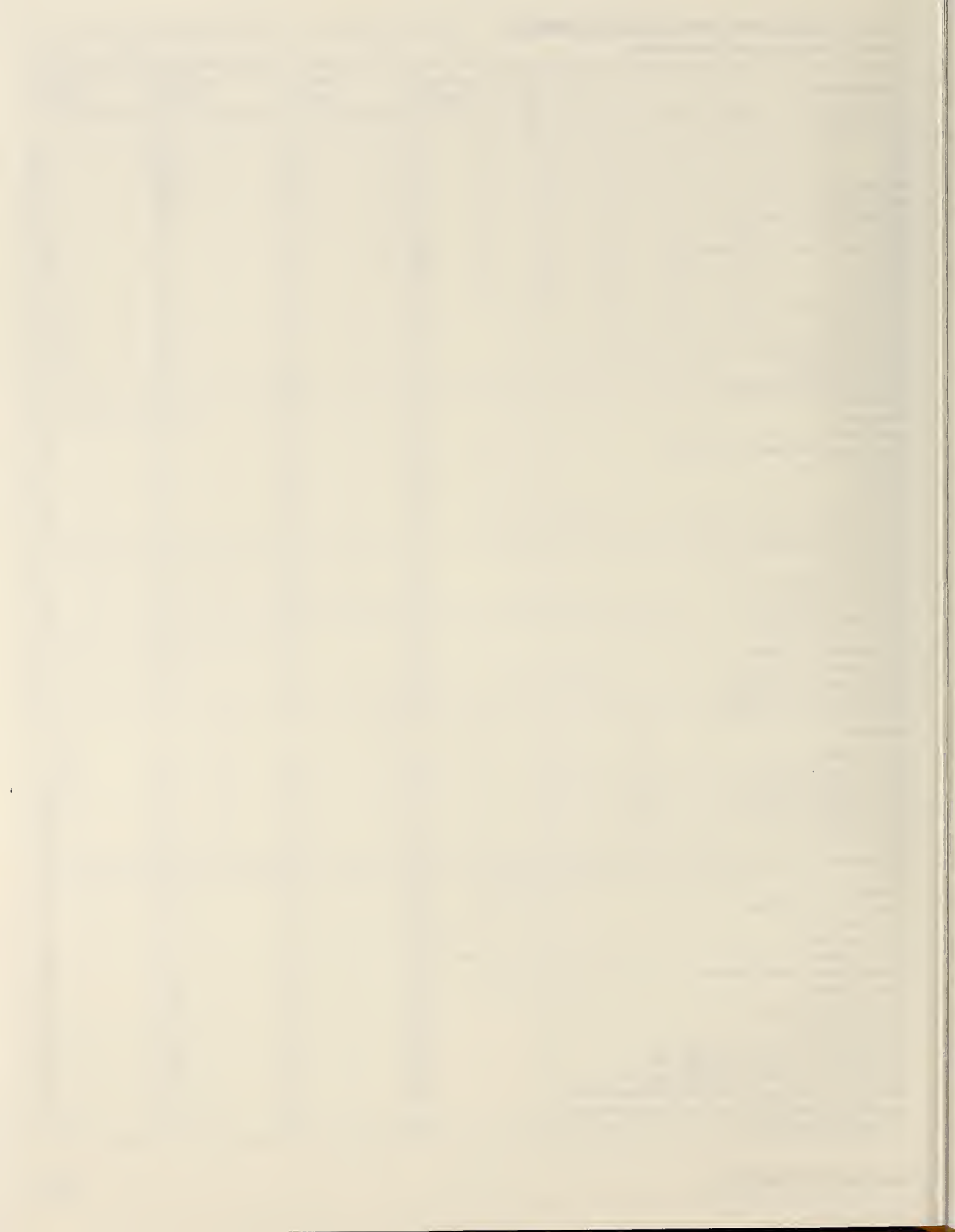
 $\hat{p}$  = Estimated percentage



Table C. Standard Error Design Factors—California

[Percent of persons or housing units in sample]

Characteristic	Less than 15 percent	15 to 30 percent	30 to 45 percent	45 percent or more
<b>POPULATION</b>				
Age.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Sex.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Race.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Marital status.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.4
Household type and relationship.....	1.4	1.1	0.7	0.5
Children ever born.....	2.6	2.3	1.5	1.1
Work disability and mobility limitation status.....	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Ancestry.....	2.3	1.9	1.1	0.7
Place of birth.....	1.9	1.6	0.9	0.7
Citizenship.....	1.8	1.5	1.0	0.7
Residence in 1985.....	2.1	1.9	1.0	0.8
Year of entry.....	1.7	1.5	0.7	0.6
Language spoken at home and ability to speak English.....	1.7	1.4	0.8	0.6
Educational attainment.....	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.5
School enrollment.....	1.8	1.5	0.9	0.7
Type of residence (urban/rural).....	2.5	2.2	0.9	0.7
Household type.....	1.4	1.1	0.7	0.5
Family type.....	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Group quarters.....	1.6	1.6	1.6	0.5
Subfamily type and presence of children.....	1.3	1.1	0.5	0.4
Employment status.....	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Industry.....	1.3	1.2	0.6	0.5
Occupation.....	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Class of worker.....	1.6	1.3	0.7	0.6
Hours per week and weeks worked in 1989.....	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Number of workers in family.....	1.4	1.1	0.6	0.5
Place of work.....	1.6	1.3	0.7	0.6
Means of transportation to work.....	1.5	1.3	0.7	0.6
Travel time to work.....	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.5
Private vehicle occupancy.....	1.5	1.3	0.7	0.6
Time leaving home to go to work.....	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Type of income in 1989.....	1.5	1.3	0.6	0.5
Household income in 1989.....	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.5
Family income in 1989.....	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.5
Poverty status in 1989 (persons).....	1.7	1.4	0.8	0.6
Poverty status in 1989 (families).....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Armed Forces and veteran status.....	1.6	1.3	0.7	0.5
<b>HOUSING</b>				
Age of householder.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Race of householder.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Hispanic origin of householder.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Type of residence (urban/rural).....	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.5
Condominium status.....	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.4
Tenure.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Occupancy status.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Value.....	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.5
Gross rent.....	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Household income in 1989.....	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.5
Rooms, bedrooms.....	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.5
Kitchen facilities.....	1.4	1.1	0.6	0.5
Source of water, plumbing facilities.....	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.6
Sewage disposal.....	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.5
House heating fuel.....	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Year householder moved into structure.....	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.5
Mortgage status and monthly mortgage costs.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989.....	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Household income in 1989 by selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of income.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5





# APPENDIX D.

## Collection and Processing Procedures

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### ENUMERATION AND RESIDENCE RULES

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first United States census in 1790, each person was to be enumerated as an inhabitant of his or her "usual residence" in the 1990 census. Usual residence is the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time or considers to be his or her usual residence. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1, 1990).

#### Enumeration Rules

Each person whose usual residence was in the United States was to be included in the census, without regard to the person's legal status or citizenship. In a departure from earlier censuses, foreign diplomatic personnel participated voluntarily in the census, regardless of their residence on or off the premises of an embassy. As in previous censuses, persons in the United States specifically excluded from the census were foreign travelers who had not established a residence.

Americans with a usual residence outside the United States were not enumerated in the 1990 census. United States military and Federal civilian employees, and their dependents overseas, are included in the population counts for States for purposes of Congressional apportionment, but are excluded from all other tabulations for States and their subdivisions. The counts of United States military and Federal civilian employees, and their dependents, were obtained from administrative records maintained by Federal departments and agencies. Other Americans living overseas, such as employees of international agencies

and private businesses and students, were not enumerated, nor were their counts obtained from administrative sources. On the other hand, Americans temporarily overseas were to be enumerated at their usual residence in the United States.

#### Residence Rules

Each person included in the census was to be counted at his or her usual residence—the place where he or she lives and sleeps most of the time or the place where the person considers to be his or her usual home. If a person had no usual residence, the person was to be counted where he or she was staying on April 1, 1990.

Persons temporarily away from their usual residence, whether in the United States or overseas, on a vacation or on a business trip, were counted at their usual residence. Persons who occupied more than one residence during the year were counted at the one they considered to be their usual residence. Persons who moved on or near Census Day were counted at the place they considered to be their usual residence.

**Persons in the Armed Forces**—Members of the Armed Forces were counted as residents of the area in which the installation was located, either on the installation or in the surrounding community. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (for example, with the Armed Forces person or at another location).

Each Navy ship not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport. If the homeport included more than one municipality, ships berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Ships attributed to the homeport, but not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet, were assigned to the municipality named on the Department of the Navy's homeport list. These rules also apply to Coast Guard vessels.

Personnel assigned to each Navy and Coast Guard ship were given the opportunity to report a residence off the ship. Those who did report an off-ship residence in the communities surrounding the homeport were counted there; those who did not were counted as residents of the ship. Personnel on Navy ships deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day were considered to be part of the overseas population.



**Persons on Maritime Ships**—Persons aboard maritime ships who reported an off-ship residence were counted at that residence. Those who did not were counted as residents of the ship, and were attributed as follows:

1. The port where the ship was docked on Census Day, if that port was in the United States or its territories.
2. The port of departure if the ship was at sea, provided the port was in the United States or its territories.
3. The port of destination in the United States or its territories, if the port of departure of a ship at sea was a foreign port.
4. The overseas population if the ship was docked at a foreign port or at sea between foreign ports. (These persons were not included in the overseas population for apportionment purposes.)

**Persons Away at School**—College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since the 1950 census. Children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

**Persons in Institutions**—Persons under formally authorized, supervised care or custody, such as in Federal or State prisons; local jails; Federal detention centers; juvenile institutions; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; or homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically handicapped, mentally retarded, or mentally ill, were counted at these places.

**Persons Away From Their Usual Residence on Census Day**—Migrant agricultural workers who did not report a usual residence elsewhere were counted as residents of the place where they were on Census Day. Persons in worker camps who did not report a usual residence elsewhere were counted as residents of the camp where they were on Census Day.

In some parts of the country, natural disasters displaced significant numbers of households from their usual place of residence. If these persons reported a destroyed or damaged residence as their usual residence, they were counted at that location.

Persons away from their usual residence were counted by means of interviews with other members of their families, resident managers, or neighbors.

## DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1990 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The questionnaire packet included general information about the 1990 census and an instruction guide explaining how to complete the questionnaire. Spanish-language questionnaires and instruction guides were available on request. Instruction guides also were available in 32 other languages.

## Enumeration of Housing Units

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire:

1. A short-form questionnaire that contained a limited number of basic population and housing questions; these questions were asked of all persons and housing units and are often referred to as 100-percent questions.
2. A long-form questionnaire that contained the 100-percent items and a number of additional questions; a sampling procedure was used to determine those housing units that were to receive the long-form questionnaire.

Three sampling rates were employed. For slightly more than one-half of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long-form or sample questionnaire. In functioning local governmental units (counties and incorporated places, and in some parts of the country, towns and townships) estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire in order to enhance the reliability of the sample data for these small areas. For census tracts and block numbering areas having more than 2,000 housing units in the Census Bureau's address files, one in every eight housing units (about 13 percent) received a sample questionnaire, providing reliable statistics for these areas while permitting the Census Bureau to stay within a limit of 17.7 million sample questionnaires, or a one-in-six sample, nationwide.

The mail-out/mail-back procedure was used mainly in cities, suburban areas, towns, and rural areas where mailing addresses consisted of a house number and street name. In these areas, the Census Bureau developed mailing lists that included about 88.4 million addresses. The questionnaires were delivered through the mail and respondents were to return them by mail. Census questionnaires were delivered 1 week before Census Day (April 1, 1990).

The update/leave/mail-back method was used mainly in densely populated rural areas where it was difficult to develop mailing lists because mailing addresses did *not* use house number and street name. The Census Bureau compiled lists of housing units in advance of the census. Enumerators delivered the questionnaires, asked respondents to return them by mail, and added housing units not on the mailing lists. This method was used mainly in the South and Midwest, and also included some high-rise, low-income urban areas. A variation of this method was used in urban areas having large numbers of boarded-up buildings. About 11 million housing units were enumerated using this method.

The list/enumerate method (formerly called conventional or door-to-door enumeration) was used mainly in very remote and sparsely-settled areas. The United States



Postal Service delivered unaddressed short-form questionnaires before Census Day. Starting a week before Census Day, enumerators canvassed these areas, checked that all housing units received a questionnaire, created a list of all housing units, completed long-form questionnaires, and picked up the completed short-form questionnaires. This method was used mainly in the West and Northeast to enumerate an estimated 6.5 million housing units.

## Followup

**Nonresponse Followup**—In areas where respondents were to mail back their questionnaires, an enumerator visited each address from which a questionnaire was not received.

**Coverage and Edit-Failure Followup**—In the mail-back areas, some households returned a questionnaire that did not meet specific quality standards because of incomplete or inconsistent information, or the respondent had indicated difficulty in deciding who was to be listed on the questionnaire. These households were contacted by telephone or by personal visit to obtain the missing information or to clarify who was to be enumerated in the household. In areas where an enumerator picked up the questionnaires, the enumerator checked the respondent-filled questionnaire for completeness and consistency.

## Special Enumeration Procedures

Special procedures and questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters, such as college dormitories, nursing homes, prisons, military barracks, and ships. The questionnaires (Individual Census Reports, Military Census Reports, and Shipboard Census Reports) included the 100-percent population questions but did not include any housing questions. In all group quarters, all persons were asked the basic population questions; in most group quarters, additional questions were asked of a sample (one-in-six) of persons.

## Shelter and Street Night (S-Night)

The Census Bureau collected data for various components of the homeless population at different stages in the 1990 census. "Shelter and Street Night" (S-Night) was a special census operation to count the population in four types of locations where homeless people are found. On the evening of March 20, 1990, and during the early morning hours of March 21, 1990, enumerators counted persons in pre-identified locations:

1. Emergency shelters for the homeless population (public and private; permanent and temporary).
2. Shelters with temporary lodging for runaway youths.
3. Shelters for abused women and their children.

4. Open locations in streets or other places not intended for habitation.

Emergency shelters include all hotels and motels costing \$12 or less (excluding taxes) per night regardless of whether persons living there considered themselves to be homeless, hotels and motels (regardless of cost) used entirely to shelter homeless persons, and pre-identified rooms in hotels and motels used for homeless persons and families. Enumeration in shelters usually occurred from 6 p.m. to midnight; street enumeration, from 2 a.m. to 4 a.m.; abandoned and boarded-up buildings from 4 a.m. to 8 a.m.; and shelters for abused women, from 6 p.m. on March 20 to noon on March 21.

Other components, which some consider as part of the homeless population, were enumerated as part of regular census operations. These include persons doubled up with other families, as well as persons with no other usual home living in transient sites, such as commercial campgrounds, maternity homes for unwed mothers, and drug/alcohol abuse detoxification centers. In institutions, such as local jails and mental hospitals, the Census Bureau does not know who has a usual home elsewhere; therefore, even though some are literally homeless, these persons cannot be identified separately as a component of the homeless population.

There is no generally agreed-upon definition of "the homeless," and there are limitations in the census count that prevent obtaining a total count of the homeless population under any definition. As such, the Census Bureau does not have a definition and will not provide a total count of "the homeless." Rather, the Census Bureau will provide counts and characteristics of persons found at the time of the census in *selected* types of living arrangements. These selected components can be used as building blocks to construct a count of homeless persons appropriate to particular purposes as long as the data limitations are taken into account.

In preparation for "Shelter-and-Street-Night" enumeration, the regional census centers (RCC's) mailed a certified letter (Form D-33 (L)) to the highest elected official of each active functioning government of the United States (more than 39,000) requesting them to identify:

1. All shelters with sleeping facilities (permanent and temporary, such as church basements, armories, public buildings, and so forth, that could be open on March 20).
2. Hotels and motels used to house homeless persons and families.
3. A list of outdoor locations where homeless persons tend to be at night.
4. Places such as bus or train stations, subway stations, airports, hospital emergency rooms, and so forth, where homeless persons seek shelter at night.



5. The specific addresses of abandoned or boarded-up buildings where homeless persons were thought to stay at night.

The letter from the RCC's to the governmental units emphasized the importance of listing night-time congregating sites. The list of shelters was expanded using information from administrative records and informed local sources. The street sites were limited to the list provided by the jurisdictions. All governmental units were eligible for "Shelter and Street Night." For cities with 50,000 or more persons, the Census Bureau took additional steps to update the list of shelter and street locations if the local jurisdiction did not respond to the certified letter. Smaller cities and rural areas participated if the local jurisdiction provided the Census Bureau a list of shelters or open public places to visit or if shelters were identified through our inventory development, local knowledge update, or during the Special Place Prelist operation.

The Census Bureau encouraged persons familiar with homeless persons and the homeless themselves to apply as enumerators. This recruiting effort was particularly successful in larger cities.

For shelters, both long- and short-form Individual Census Reports (ICR's) were distributed. For street enumeration, only short-form ICR's were used. Persons in shelters and at street locations were asked the basic population questions. Additional questions about social and economic characteristics were asked of a sample of persons in shelters only.

Enumerators were instructed *not* to ask who was homeless; rather, they were told to count all persons (including children) staying overnight at the shelters, and everyone they saw on the street except the police, other persons in uniform, and persons engaged in employment or obvious money-making activities other than begging and panhandling.

At both shelter and street sites, persons found sleeping were not awakened to answer questions. Rather, the enumerator answered the sex and race questions by observation and estimated the person's age to the best of his or her ability. In shelters, administrative records and information from the shelter operator were used, when available, for persons who were already asleep.

Less than 1 percent of shelters refused to participate in the census count at first. By the end of the census period, most of those eventually cooperated and the number of refusals had been reduced to a few. For the final refusals, head counts and population characteristics were obtained by enumerators standing outside such shelters and counting people as they left in the morning.

The "street" count was restricted to persons who were visible when the enumerator came to the open, public locations that had been identified by local jurisdictions. Homeless persons who were well hidden, moving about, or in locations other than those identified by the local governments were likely missed. The number missed will never be known and there is no basis to make an estimate

of the number missed from census data. The count of persons in open, public places was affected by many factors, including the extra efforts made to encourage people to go to shelters for "Shelter and Street Night," the weather (which was unusually cold in many parts of the country), the presence of the media, and distrust of the census. Expectations of the number of homeless persons on the street cannot be based on the number seen during the day because the night-time situation is normally very different as more homeless persons are in shelters or very well hidden.

For both "Shelter-and-Street-Night" locations, the Census Bureau assumed that the usual home of those enumerated was in the block where they were found (shelter or street).

The "Shelter-and-Street-Night" operation replaced and expanded the 1980 Mission Night (M-Night) and Casual Count operations. These two operations were aimed at counting the population who reported having no usual residence. M-Night was conducted a week after Census Day, in April 1980. Enumerators visited hotels, motels, and similar places costing \$4 or less each night; missions, flophouses, local jails and similar places at which the average length of stay was 30 days or less; and nonshelter locations, such as bus depots, train stations, and all night movie theaters. Questions were asked of everyone, regardless of age. Enumerators conducted M-Night up to midnight on April 8, 1980, and returned the next morning to collect any forms completed after midnight.

The Casual Count operation was conducted in May 1980 at additional nonshelter locations, such as street corners, pool halls, welfare and employment offices. This operation lasted for approximately 2 weeks. Casual Count was conducted during the day only in selected large central cities. Only persons who appeared to be at least 15 years of age were asked if they had been previously enumerated. Casual Count was actually a coverage-improvement operation. It was not specifically an operation to count homeless persons living in the streets. Persons were excluded if they said they had a usual home outside the city because it was not cost effective to check through individual questionnaires in another city to try to find the person.

## PROCESSING PROCEDURES

Respondents returned many census questionnaires by mail to 1 of over 344 census district offices or to one of six processing offices. In these offices, the questionnaires were "checked in" and edited for completeness and consistency of the responses. After this initial processing had been performed, all questionnaires were sent to the processing offices.

In the processing offices, the household questionnaires were microfilmed and processed by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computers (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied



by the respondent was indicated by filling circles in pre-designated positions. FOSDIC electronically "read" these filled circles from the microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred the information to computer tape. The computer tape did not include individual names, addresses, or handwritten responses.

The data processing was performed in several stages. All questionnaires were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred to computer disk. Selected written entries in the race question on both the short and long forms were keyed from the microfilm and coded using the data base developed from the 1980 census and subsequent content and operational tests. Keying of other written entries on the long forms occurred in the seven processing offices.

The information (for example, income dollar amounts or homeowner shelter costs) on these keyed files was merged with the FOSDIC data or processed further through one of three automated coding programs. The codes for industry, occupation, place-of-birth, migration, place-of-work, ancestry, language, relationship, race, and Hispanic origin were merged with the FOSDIC data for editing, weighting, and tabulating operations at Census Bureau headquarters. All responses to the questions on Individual Census Reports (ICR's), Military Census Reports (MCR's), and Shipboard Census Reports (SCR's) were keyed, not processed by microfilm or FOSDIC.





# APPENDIX E.

## Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

### Your Guide for the

# 1990 U.S. Census Form

This guide gives helpful information on filling out your census form. If you need more help, call the local U.S. census office. **The telephone number is on the cover of the questionnaire.** After you have filled out your form, please return it in the **envelope** we have provided.

On the inside	Page
<b>How</b> to fill out your census form	<b>2</b>
<b>Example</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Your</b> answers are confidential	<b>2</b>
<b>Instructions</b> for the census questions	<b>3 – 11</b>
<b>What</b> the census is about	<b>12</b>
<b>Why</b> the census asks certain questions	<b>12</b>

CENSUS '90

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS



D4

## How to Fill Out Your Census Form

Please use a black lead pencil only. Black lead pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens. Most questions ask you to fill in the circle, or to print the information. See **Example** below.

Make sure you print answers for everyone in this household. If someone in the household, such as a roomer or boarder, does not want to give you all the information for the form, print at least the person's name and answer questions 2 and 3. A census taker will call to get the other information directly from the person.

There may be a question you cannot answer exactly. For example, you might not know the age of an elderly person or the price for which your house would sell. Ask someone else in your household; if no one knows, give your best estimate.

Instructions for individual questions begin on page 3 of this guide. They will help you to understand the questions and answer them correctly.

If you have a question about filling out the census form or need assistance, call the local U.S. census office. **The telephone number is given on the cover of the questionnaire.**

If you do not mail back your census form, a census taker will be sent out to assist you. But it saves time and your taxpayer dollars if you fill out the form yourself and mail it back.

### Example

a. Age	b. Year of birth	a. Age	b. Year of birth
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## Instructions for Questions H2 through H7b

### H2. Fill only one circle.

Count all occupied and vacant apartments in the house or building. Do not count stores or office space.

*Detached* means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall that goes from ground to roof. An example of **A one-family house attached to one or more houses** is a house in a row of houses attached to one another.

A mobile home or trailer that has had one or more rooms added or built onto it should be counted as a *one-family detached house*; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

### H3. Count only whole rooms in your house, apartment, or mobile home used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, foyers, halls, half-rooms, porches, balconies, unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other unfinished space used for storage.

### H4. Housing is owned if the owner or co-owner lives in it. Mark **Owned by you or someone in this household with a mortgage or loan** if the house, apartment, or mobile home is mortgaged or there is a contract to purchase. Mark **Owned by you or someone in this household free and clear (without a mortgage)** if there is no mortgage or other debt. If the house, apartment, or mobile home is owned but the land is rented, mark this question to show the status of the house, apartment, or mobile home.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid, even if the rent is paid by persons who are not members of your household, or by a federal, state, or local government agency.

Mark **Occupied without payment of cash rent** if the unit is not owned or being bought by the occupants and if money rent is **not** paid or contracted. The unit may be owned by friends or relatives who live elsewhere and who allow occupancy without charge. A house or apartment may be provided as part of wages or salary. Examples are: caretaker's or janitor's house or apartment; parsonages; tenant farmer or sharecropper houses for which the occupants do not pay cash rent; or military housing.

### H5a. Answer H5a and H5b if you live in a one-family house or a mobile home; include only land that you own or rent.

### b. A business is easily recognized from the outside; for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A medical office is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

### H6. If this is a house, include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the land. If this is a condominium unit, estimate the value for your house or apartment including your share of the common elements. If this is a mobile home, include the value of the mobile home and the value of the land. If you rent the land, estimate the value of the rented land and add it to the value of the mobile home.

### H7a. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent for your house, apartment, or mobile home is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:	If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
By the day . . . . .	30	4 times a year . . . . .	3
By the week . . . . .	4	2 times a year . . . . .	6
Every other week . . . .	2	Once a year . . . . .	12

### b. Answer **Yes** if meals are included in the monthly rent payment, or you must contract for meals or a meal plan in order to live in this building.

## Instructions for Questions H8 through H19b

### H8. The person listed in column 1 refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house, apartment, or mobile home is owned, being bought, or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into this house, apartment, or mobile home.

### H9. Include all rooms intended to be used as bedrooms in this house, apartment, or mobile home, even if they are currently being used for other purposes.

### H10. Mark **Yes, have all three facilities** if you have all the facilities mentioned; all facilities must be in your house, apartment, or mobile home, but not necessarily in the same room. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time. Mark **No** if any of the three facilities is not present.

### H11. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do not have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cookstove.

### H12. Answer **Yes** only if the telephone is located in your house, apartment, or mobile home.

### H13. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks of one-ton capacity or less that are regularly kept at home and used by household members for nonbusiness purposes. Do **not** count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

### H14. Fill the circle for the fuel used most to heat your house, apartment, or mobile home. In buildings containing more than one apartment you may obtain this information from the owner, manager, or janitor.

**Solar energy** is provided by a system that collects, stores, and distributes heat from the sun. **Other fuel** includes any fuel not separately listed; for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

### H15. If a well provides water for five or more houses, apartments, or mobile homes, mark **A public system**. If a well provides water for four or fewer houses, apartments, or mobile homes, fill one of the circles for **Individual well**.

**Drilled wells**, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. **Dug wells** are generally hand dug and are larger than 1½ feet wide.

### H16. A **public sewer** may be operated by a government body or private organization. A **septic tank** or **cesspool** is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

### H17. Fill the circle corresponding to the period in which the original construction was completed, *not* the time of any later remodeling, additions, or conversions. In buildings containing more than one apartment, the owner, manager, or janitor may be of help in determining when the building was built.

If you live in a houseboat or a trailer or mobile home, fill the circle corresponding to the model year in which it was manufactured.

If you do not know the period when the building was first constructed, fill the circle for **Don't know**.

### H18. A **condominium** is a type of ownership in which the apartments, houses, or mobile homes in a building or development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. Cooperative occupants should mark **No**.

### H19a. Answer H19a and H19b if you live in a one-family house or mobile home.

### b. This property is the acreage on which the house is located; it includes adjoining land you rent for your use. Report sales made in 1989 from this property by you or previous occupants.



## Instructions for Questions H20 through H26

**H20.** If your house or apartment is rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels **only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H7a.**

If you live in a condominium, enter the costs for utilities and fuels **only if you pay for them in addition to your condominium fee.**

If your fuel and utility costs are already included in your rent or condominium fee, fill the **Included in rent or in condominium fee** circle. Do not enter any dollar amounts.

The amounts to be reported should be the total amount for the past 12 months. Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known. If you have lived in this house or apartment less than 1 year, estimate the yearly cost.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own house or apartment. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket [ ] the two utilities.

**H21.** Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions (city or town, county, state, school district, etc.) even if they are included in your mortgage payment, not yet paid or paid by someone else, or are delinquent. Do not include taxes past due from previous years.

**H22.** When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis. Enter the yearly amount even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

**H23a.** The word *mortgage* is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans that are secured by real estate.

**b.** Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see the instructions for H7a to change it to a monthly amount.

Include payments on first mortgages and contracts to purchase only. Payments for second or junior mortgages and home equity loans should be reported in H24b.

**H24a.** A second or junior mortgage or home equity loan is secured by real estate.

**b.** Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H7a and change it to a monthly amount. Include payments on all second or junior mortgages or home equity loans.

**H25.** A *condominium fee* is normally assessed by the condominium owners' association for the purpose of improving and maintaining the common areas. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see the instructions for H7a on how to change it to a monthly amount.

**H26.** Report amount even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. Include payments for personal property taxes, land or site rent, registration fees and license fees. Do not include real estate taxes already reported in H21. The amount to be reported should be the total amount for an entire 12-month billing period even if made in two or more installments. Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

## Instructions for Question 8

**8.** For persons born in the United States:

Print the name of the State in which this person was born. If the person was born in Washington, D.C., print District of Columbia. If the person was born in a U.S. territory or commonwealth, print Puerto Rico, U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, or Northern Marianas.

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the name of the foreign country or area where the person was born. Use current boundaries, not boundaries at the time of the person's birth. Specify whether Northern Ireland or the Republic of Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; North or South Korea; England, Scotland, or Wales (not Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular country or island in the Caribbean (not, for example, West Indies).

## Instructions for Questions 9 through 13

**9.** A person should fill the **Yes, U.S. citizen by naturalization** circle only if he/she has completed the naturalization process and is now a United States citizen. If the person was born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, or Northern Marianas, he/she should fill the **Yes, born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, or Northern Marianas** circle. If the person was born outside the United States (or at sea) and has at least one American parent, he/she should fill the **Yes, born abroad of American parent or parents** circle.

**10.** If the person has entered the United States (that is, the 50 states and the District of Columbia) more than once, fill the circle for the latest year he/she came to stay.

**11.** Do not include enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college.

A *public school* is any school or college that is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government. Schools are private if supported and controlled primarily by religious organizations or other private groups.

**12.** Mark the category for the highest grade or level of schooling the person has **successfully completed** or the **highest degree** the person received. If the person is enrolled in school, mark the category containing the highest grade completed (the grade previous to the grade in which enrolled). Schooling completed in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent level of schooling in the regular American school system.

Persons who completed high school by passing an equivalency test, such as the General Educational Development (GED) examination, and did not attend college, should fill the circle for high school graduate.

Do not include vocational certificates or diplomas from vocational, trade, or business schools or colleges unless they were college level associate degrees or higher.

Some examples of *professional school degrees* include medicine, dentistry, chiropractic, optometry, osteopathic medicine, pharmacy, podiatry, veterinary medicine, law, and theology. Do not include barber school, cosmetology, or other training for a specific trade.

Do not include honorary degrees awarded by colleges and universities to individuals for their accomplishments. Include only "earned" degrees.

**13.** Print the ancestry group. Ancestry refers to the person's ethnic origin or descent, "roots," or heritage. Ancestry also may refer to the country of birth of the person or the person's parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States. All persons, regardless of citizenship status, should answer this question.

Persons who have more than one origin and cannot identify with a single ancestry group may report two ancestry groups (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific. For example, print whether West Indian, Asian Indian, or American Indian. West Indian includes persons whose ancestors came from Jamaica, Trinidad, Haiti, etc. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese; French Canadian from Canadian; and Dominican Republic from Dominica Island.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.



## Instructions for Questions 14a through 19

- 14a.** Mark **Yes** if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1985, even if he/she moved away and came back since then. Mark **No** if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different lot or trailer site).
- b.** If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1985, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

### Part (1)

If the person lived in the United States on April 1, 1985, print the name of the State (or District of Columbia) where he or she lived. Continue with parts (2) through (4).

If the person lived in a U.S. territory or commonwealth, print the name of the territory or commonwealth, such as Puerto Rico, U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, or Northern Marianas. Then go to question 15a.

If the person lived outside the United States, print the name of the foreign country or area where he or she lived. Specify whether Northern Ireland or the Republic of Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; North or South Korea; England, Scotland or Wales (not Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular country or island in the Caribbean (not, for example, West Indies). Then go to question 15a.

### Part (2)

If the person lived in Louisiana, print the parish name. If the person lived in Alaska, print the borough name. If the person lived in New York city and the county name is not known, print the borough name. If the person lived in an independent city (not in any county) or in Washington, D.C., leave blank and enter the city name in part (3).

### Part (3)

If the person lived in New England, print the name of the town rather than the village name, unless the name of the town is not known. If the person lived outside the limits or boundaries of any city or town, print the name of the post office or the nearest town and mark **No, lived outside the city/town limits** in part (4).

### Part (4)

Mark **Yes** if the location is now inside the city/town limits even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1985; that is, if the area was annexed by the city/town since that time.

- 15.** Mark **Yes** if the person sometimes or always speaks a language other than English at home.
- Do not mark **Yes** for a language spoken only at school or if speaking is limited to a few expressions or slang.
- Print the name of the language spoken at home. If this person speaks more than one non-English language and cannot determine which is spoken more often, report the first language the person learned to speak.
- 17a.** For a person with service in the National Guard or a military reserve unit, fill one of the two **Yes, active duty** circles if and only if the person has ever been called up for active duty other than training; otherwise, mark **Yes, service in Reserves or National Guard only**. For a person whose only service was as a civilian employee or volunteer for the Red Cross, USO, Public Health Service, or War or Defense Department, mark **No**. Count **World War II Merchant Marine Seaman** service as active duty; do **not** count other Merchant Marine service as active duty.
- 18.** Mark **Yes** to part (a) if a health condition substantially limits this person in his or her choice of occupation or if the condition limits the amount of work that can be accomplished in a given period of time. Mark **Yes** to part (b) if the health condition prevents this person from holding any significant employment.
- 19.** Consider a person to have difficulty with these activities if any of the following situations apply: (1) it takes extra time or extra effort for the person to perform one or more of the activities, (2) there are times when the person cannot perform one or more of the activities, or (3) the person is completely unable to perform one or more of the activities.

## Instructions for Questions 20 through 23b

- 20.** Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with you. Do not include miscarriages or stillborn children or any adopted, foster, or stepchildren.

### 21a. Count as work — Mark Yes:

- Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).
- Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.
- Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.
- Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.
- Active duty in Armed Forces.

### Do not count as work — Mark No:

- Housework or yard work at home.
- Unpaid volunteer work.
- School work.
- Work done as a resident of an institution.

- 22a.** Include the street type (for example, St., Road, Ave.) and the street direction (if a direction such as "North" is part of the address). For example, print 1239 N. Main St. or 1239 Main St., N.W. not just 1239 Main.

If the only known address is a post office box, give a description of the work location. For example, print the name of the building or shopping center where the person works, the nearest intersection, the nearest street where the workplace is located, etc. **DO NOT GIVE A POST OFFICE BOX NUMBER.**

If the person worked at a military installation or military base that has no street address, report the name of the military installation or base.

If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print the address of the location where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the address of the location where he or she worked most last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), print the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked. If the exact address of a school is not known, print the name of the school.

If the person worked on a college or university campus and the exact address of the workplace is not known, print the name of the building where he or she worked.

- d.** If the person worked in New York city and the county is not known, print the name of the borough where the person worked.

If the person worked in Louisiana, print the name of the parish where the person worked.

If the person worked in Alaska, print the name of the borough where the person worked.

- e.** If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 22e and leave the other parts of question 22 blank.

- 23a.** If the person usually used more than one type of transportation to get to work (for example, rode the bus and transferred to the subway), fill the circle of the one method of transportation that he/she used for most of the distance during the trip.

- b.** If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination, fill the circle for **Drove alone**.

**DO NOT** include persons who rode to school or some other nonwork destination in the count of persons who rode in the vehicle.



## Instructions for Questions 24a through 30

- 24a.** Give the time of day the person usually *left home to go to work*. DO NOT give the time that the person usually began his or her work.  
If the person usually left home to go to work sometime *between 12:00 o'clock midnight and 12:00 o'clock noon*, fill the **a.m.** circle.  
If the person usually left home to go to work sometime *between 12:00 o'clock noon and 12:00 o'clock midnight*, fill the **p.m.** circle.
- b.** Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation or picking up passengers in a carpool.
- 25.** If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-by-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.
- 26a.** Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last 4 weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.
- b.** Mark **No**, **already has a job** if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.  
Mark **No**, **temporarily ill** if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.  
Mark **No**, **other reasons** if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.
- 27.** Look at the instructions for question 21a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm, and (3) never served in the Armed Forces.
- 28a.** If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that had no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his/her own business, print "self-employed."
- b.** Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a did. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity at the place where the person worked. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.  
Some examples of what to enter:
- |   |                       |
|---|-----------------------|
| <b>Enter a description like the following –</b> | <b>Do not enter –</b> |
| Metal furniture manufacturing                   | Furniture company     |
| Retail grocery store                            | Grocery store         |
| Petroleum refining                              | Oil company           |
| Cattle ranch                                    | Ranch                 |
- 29.** Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person did. If the person was a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.  
Some examples of what to enter:
- |   |                       |
|---|-----------------------|
| <b>Enter a description like the following –</b> | <b>Do not enter –</b> |
| Production clerk                                | Clerk                 |
| Carpenter's helper                              | Helper                |
| Auto engine mechanic                            | Mechanic              |
| Registered nurse                                | Nurse                 |
- 30.** Mark **Employee of a PRIVATE NOT-FOR-PROFIT . . . organization** if the person worked for a cooperative, credit union, mutual insurance company, or similar organization.  
Employees of foreign governments, the United Nations, and other international organizations should mark **PRIVATE NOT-FOR-PROFIT . . . organization**.  
For persons who worked at a public school, college or university, mark the appropriate *government* category; for example, mark **State GOVERNMENT employee** for a state university, or mark **Local GOVERNMENT employee** for a county-run community college or a city-run public school.

## Instructions for Questions 31a through 32h

- 31a.** Look at the instructions for question 21a to see what to count as work.
- b.** Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.
- 32.** Fill the **Yes** or **No** circle for each part and enter the amount received during 1989.  
If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report, if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and fill the **No** circle for the other person.
- a.** Include wages and salaries from *all jobs before* deductions. Be sure to include any tips, commissions, or bonuses. Owners of *incorporated* businesses should enter their salary here. Military personnel should include base pay plus cash housing and/or subsistence allowance, flight pay, uniform allotments, reenlistment bonuses, etc.
- b.** Include **NONFARM** profit (or loss) from self-employment in sole proprietorships and partnerships. *Exclude* profit (or loss) of incorporated businesses you own.
- c.** Include **FARM** profit (or loss) from self-employment in sole proprietorships and partnerships. *Exclude* profit (or loss) of incorporated farm businesses you own. Also *exclude* amounts from land rented for cash but include amounts from land rented for shares.
- d.** Include interest received or credited to checking and savings accounts, money market funds, certificates of deposit (CDs), IRAs, KEOGHs, and government bonds.  
Include dividends received, credited, or reinvested from ownership of stocks or mutual funds.  
Include profit (or loss) from royalties and the rental of land, buildings or real estate, or from roomers or boarders. Income received by self-employed persons whose *primary* source of income is from renting property or from royalties should be included in questions 32b or 32c above. Include regular payments from an estate or trust fund.
- e.** Include Social Security (and/or Railroad Retirement) payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers, and to disabled workers *before* Medicare deductions.
- f.** Include Supplemental Security Income received by aged, blind, or disabled persons. Aid to Families with Dependent Children, or income from other government programs such as general or emergency assistance. Do not include assistance received from private charities. *Exclude* assistance to pay for heating (cooling) costs.
- g.** Include retirement, disability, or survivor benefits received from companies and unions; Federal, State, and local governments, and the U.S. military. Include regular income from annuities and IRA or KEOGH retirement plans.
- h.** Include Veterans' (VA) disability compensation and educational assistance payments (VEAP), unemployment compensation, child support or alimony, and all other regular payments such as Armed Forces transfer payments; assistance from private charities; regular contributions from persons not living in the household, etc.  
*Do not include the following as income in any item:*
- Refunds or rebates of any kind
  - Withdrawals from savings of any kind
  - Capital gains or losses from the sale of homes, shares of stock, etc.
  - Inheritances or insurance settlements
  - Any type of loan
  - Pay-in-kind such as food, free rent, etc.



## **What the Census Is About — Some Questions and Answers**

### **Why are we taking a census?**

The most important reason for taking a decennial census is to determine how many representatives each state will have in Congress.

### **What does the Census Bureau do with the information you provide?**

The individual information collected in the census is grouped together into statistical totals. Information such as the number of persons in a given area, their ages, educational background, the characteristics of their housing, etc., enable government, business, and industry to plan more effectively.

### **How long have we been taking the census?**

The first census was taken in 1790 in accordance with the requirement in the first article of the constitution. A census has been taken every 10 years since. The 1990 Decennial Census marks the 200th anniversary of the census.

### **How are you being counted?**

Census forms are delivered to all households a few days before census day. Households are requested to fill out the form and mail it back to the census office.

## **Why the Census Asks Certain Questions**

### **Here are a few reasons for asking some of the questions.**

*It is as important to get information about people and their houses as it is to count them.*

#### **Name?**

Names help make sure that everyone in a household is counted, but that no one is counted twice.

#### **Value or rent?**

Government and planning agencies use answers to these questions in combination with other information to develop housing programs to meet the needs of people at different economic levels.

#### **Complete plumbing?**

This question gives information on the quality of housing. The data are used with other statistics to show how the "level of living" compares in various areas and how it has changed over time.

#### **Place of birth?**

This question provides information used to study long-term trends as to where people move and to study migration patterns and differences in growth patterns.

#### **Job?**

Answers to the questions about the jobs people hold provide information on the extent and types of employment in different areas of the country. From this information, training programs can be developed and the need for new industries can be determined.

#### **Income?**

Income, more than anything else, determines how families or persons live. Income information makes it possible to compare the economic levels of different areas.

CENSUS '90

# OFFICIAL 1990 U.S. CENSUS FORM



Thank you for taking time to complete and return this census questionnaire. It's important to you, your community, and the Nation.

**The law requires answers but guarantees privacy.**

By law (Title 13, U.S. Code), you're required to answer the census questions to the best of your knowledge. However, the same law guarantees that your census form remains confidential. For 72 years—or until the year 2062—only Census Bureau employees can see your form. No one else—no other government body, no police department, no court system or welfare agency—is permitted to see this confidential information under any circumstances.

**How to get started—and get help.**

Start by listing on the next page the names of all the people who live in your home. Please answer all questions with a black lead pencil. You'll find detailed instructions for answering the census in the enclosed guide. If you need additional help, call the toll-free telephone number to the left, near your address.

**Please answer and return your form promptly.**

Complete your form and return it by April 1, 1990 in the postage-paid envelope provided. Avoid the inconvenience of having a census taker visit your home.

Again, thank you for answering the 1990 Census.  
**Remember: Return the completed form by April 1, 1990.**

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**Para personas de habla hispana --**

(For Spanish-speaking persons)

Si usted desea un cuestionario del censo en español, llame sin cargo alguno al siguiente número: **1-800-CUENTAN**  
(o sea 1-800-283-6826)

U.S. Department of Commerce  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

FORM D-2

OMB No. 0607-0628  
Approval Expires 07/31/91



The 1990 census must count every person at his or her "usual residence." This means the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time.

**1a. List on the numbered lines below the name of each person living here on Sunday, April 1, including all persons staying here who have no other home. If EVERYONE at this address is staying here temporarily and usually lives somewhere else, follow the instructions given in question 1b below.**

**Include**

- Everyone who usually lives here such as family members, housemates and roommates, foster children, roomers, boarders, and live-in employees
- Persons who are temporarily away on a business trip, on vacation, or in a general hospital
- College students who stay here while attending college
- Persons in the Armed Forces who live here
- Newborn babies still in the hospital
- Children in boarding schools below the college level
- Persons who stay here most of the week while working even if they have a home somewhere else
- Persons with no other home who are staying here on April 1

**Do NOT include**

- Persons who usually live somewhere else
- Persons who are away in an institution such as a prison, mental hospital, or a nursing home
- College students who live somewhere else while attending college
- Persons in the Armed Forces who live somewhere else
- Persons who stay somewhere else most of the week while working

Print last name, first name, and middle initial for each person. Begin on line 1 with the household member (or one of the household members) in whose name this house or apartment is owned, being bought, or rented. If there is no such person, start on line 1 with any adult household member.

LAST	FIRST	INITIAL	LAST	FIRST	INITIAL
1			7		
2			8		
3			9		
4			10		
5			11		
6			12		

**1b. If EVERYONE is staying here only temporarily and usually lives somewhere else, list the name of each person on the numbered lines above, fill this circle ☐ and print their usual address below. DO NOT PRINT THE ADDRESS LISTED ON THE FRONT COVER.**

House number	Street or road/Rural route and box number	Apartment number
City	State	ZIP Code
County or foreign country	Names of nearest intersecting streets or roads	

**NOW PLEASE OPEN THE FLAP TO PAGE 2 AND ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS FOR THE FIRST 7 PEOPLE LISTED. USE A BLACK LEAD PENCIL ONLY.**

Please fill one column → for each person listed in Question 1a on page 1.	PERSON 1		PERSON 2	
	Last name		Last name	
	First name	Middle initial	First name	Middle initial
<b>2. How is this person related to PERSON 1?</b>  Fill ONE circle for each person.  If <b>Other relative</b> of person in column 1, fill circle and print exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, grandparent, son-in-law, niece, cousin, and so on.	START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned, being bought, or rented.  If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.		If a <b>RELATIVE</b> of Person 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister <input type="radio"/> Natural-born or adopted son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Stepson/stepdaughter <input type="radio"/> Grandchild <input type="radio"/> Other relative → If <b>NOT RELATED</b> to Person 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder, or foster child <input type="radio"/> Unmarried partner <input type="radio"/> Housemate, roommate <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative	
<b>3. Sex</b> Fill ONE circle for each person.	<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female		<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	
<b>4. Race</b> Fill ONE circle for the race that the person considers himself/herself to be.  If <b>Indian (Amer.)</b> , print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe. →  If <b>Other Asian or Pacific Islander (API)</b> , print one group, for example: Hmong, Fijian, Laotian, Thai, Tongan, Pakistani, Cambodian, and so on. →  If <b>Other race</b> , print race. →	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) (Print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe.) → <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Asian or Pacific Islander (API) <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other API → <input type="radio"/> Other race (Print race) →		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) (Print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe.) → <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Asian or Pacific Islander (API) <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other API → <input type="radio"/> Other race (Print race) →	
<b>5. Age and year of birth</b>  a. Print each person's age at last birthday. Fill in the matching circle below each box.  b. Print each person's year of birth and fill the matching circle below each box.	a. Age 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 2 0 2 0 3 0 3 0 4 0 4 0 5 0 5 0 6 0 6 0 7 0 7 0 8 0 8 0 9 0 9 0 b. Year of birth 1 8 0 0 0 0 9 0 1 0 1 0 2 0 2 0 3 0 3 0 4 0 4 0 5 0 5 0 6 0 6 0 7 0 7 0 8 0 8 0 9 0 9 0		a. Age 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 2 0 2 0 3 0 3 0 4 0 4 0 5 0 5 0 6 0 6 0 7 0 7 0 8 0 8 0 9 0 9 0 b. Year of birth 1 8 0 0 0 0 9 0 1 0 1 0 2 0 2 0 3 0 3 0 4 0 4 0 5 0 5 0 6 0 6 0 7 0 7 0 8 0 8 0 9 0 9 0	
<b>6. Marital status</b> Fill ONE circle for each person.	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
<b>7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin?</b> Fill ONE circle for each person.  If <b>Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic</b> , print one group. →	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic (Print one group, for example: Argentinean, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on.) →		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic (Print one group, for example: Argentinean, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on.) →	
<b>FOR CENSUS USE</b> →	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>		<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	



**NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1a–H26 FOR THIS HOUSEHOLD**

<b>PERSON 7</b>																																																																																																																	
Last name																																																																																																																	
First name		Middle initial																																																																																																															
<b>If a RELATIVE of Person 1:</b> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; margin-top: 10px;"> <div style="width: 48%;"> <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife  <input type="radio"/> Natural-born or adopted son/daughter  <input type="radio"/> Stepson/stepdaughter                 </div> <div style="width: 48%;"> <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister  <input type="radio"/> Father/mother  <input type="radio"/> Grandchild  <input type="radio"/> Other relative                 </div> </div>																																																																																																																	
<b>If NOT RELATED to Person 1:</b> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; margin-top: 10px;"> <div style="width: 48%;"> <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder, or foster child  <input type="radio"/> Housemate, roommate                 </div> <div style="width: 48%;"> <input type="radio"/> Unmarried partner  <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative                 </div> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; margin-top: 10px;"> <div style="width: 48%;"> <input type="radio"/> Male                 </div> <div style="width: 48%;"> <input type="radio"/> Female                 </div> </div>																																																																																																																	
<div style="margin-top: 10px;"> <input type="radio"/> White  <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro  <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) (Print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe.)                 </div> <div style="border: 1px dashed black; height: 20px; margin-top: 5px;"></div> <div style="margin-top: 10px;"> <input type="radio"/> Eskimo  <input type="radio"/> Aleut                 </div> <div style="margin-top: 10px;"> <input type="radio"/> Asian or Pacific Islander (API)                 </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; margin-top: 10px;"> <div style="width: 48%;"> <input type="radio"/> Chinese  <input type="radio"/> Filipino  <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian  <input type="radio"/> Korean  <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese                 </div> <div style="width: 48%;"> <input type="radio"/> Japanese  <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian  <input type="radio"/> Samoan  <input type="radio"/> Guamanian  <input type="radio"/> Other API                 </div> </div> <div style="border: 1px dashed black; height: 20px; margin-top: 5px;"></div> <div style="margin-top: 10px;"> <input type="radio"/> Other race (Print race)                 </div>																																																																																																																	
<b>a. Age</b> <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="border: 1px solid black; width: 25px; height: 25px;"></td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; width: 25px; height: 25px;"></td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; width: 25px; height: 25px;"></td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; width: 25px; height: 25px;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td><td>0</td><td>2</td><td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3</td><td>0</td><td>3</td><td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4</td><td>0</td><td>4</td><td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5</td><td>0</td><td>5</td><td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>6</td><td>0</td><td>6</td><td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>7</td><td>0</td><td>7</td><td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>8</td><td>0</td><td>8</td><td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>9</td><td>0</td><td>9</td><td>0</td> </tr> </table>						0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	2	0	2	0	3	0	3	0	4	0	4	0	5	0	5	0	6	0	6	0	7	0	7	0	8	0	8	0	9	0	9	0	<b>b. Year of birth</b> <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="border: 1px solid black; width: 25px; height: 25px;"></td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; width: 25px; height: 25px;"></td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; width: 25px; height: 25px;"></td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; width: 25px; height: 25px;"></td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; width: 25px; height: 25px;"></td> <td style="border: 1px solid black; width: 25px; height: 25px;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td><td>8</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>9</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td><td>0</td><td>2</td><td>0</td><td>2</td><td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3</td><td>0</td><td>3</td><td>0</td><td>3</td><td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4</td><td>0</td><td>4</td><td>0</td><td>4</td><td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5</td><td>0</td><td>5</td><td>0</td><td>5</td><td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>6</td><td>0</td><td>6</td><td>0</td><td>6</td><td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>7</td><td>0</td><td>7</td><td>0</td><td>7</td><td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>8</td><td>0</td><td>8</td><td>0</td><td>8</td><td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>9</td><td>0</td><td>9</td><td>0</td><td>9</td><td>0</td> </tr> </table>								1	8	0	0	0	0	9	0	1	0	1	0	2	0	2	0	2	0	3	0	3	0	3	0	4	0	4	0	4	0	5	0	5	0	5	0	6	0	6	0	6	0	7	0	7	0	7	0	8	0	8	0	8	0	9	0	9	0	9	0
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<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; margin-top: 10px;"> <div style="width: 48%;"> <input type="radio"/> Now married  <input type="radio"/> Widowed  <input type="radio"/> Divorced                 </div> <div style="width: 48%;"> <input type="radio"/> Separated  <input type="radio"/> Never married                 </div> </div>																																																																																																																	
<div style="margin-top: 10px;"> <input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic)  <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano  <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican  <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban  <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic (Print one group, for example: Argentinean, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on.)                 </div> <div style="border: 1px dashed black; height: 20px; margin-top: 5px;"></div>																																																																																																																	
<div style="margin-top: 10px;"> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> </div>																																																																																																																	

**11a.** Did you leave anyone out of your list of persons for Question 1a on page 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, someone temporarily away on a business trip or vacation, a newborn baby still in the hospital, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

☐ Yes, please print the name(s) and reason(s). ☐ No

**b. Did you include anyone in your list of persons for Question 1a on page 1 even though you were not sure that the person should be listed — for example, a visitor who is staying here temporarily or a person who usually lives somewhere else?**

☐ Yes, please print the name(s) and reason(s). ☐ No

**H2.** Which best describes this building? Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.

- ☐ A mobile home or trailer
- ☐ A one-family house detached from any other houses
- ☐ A one-family house attached to one or more houses
- ☐ A building with 2 apartments
- ☐ A building with 3 or 4 apartments
- ☐ A building with 5 to 9 apartments
- ☐ A building with 10 to 19 apartments
- ☐ A building with 20 to 49 apartments
- ☐ A building with 50 or more apartments
- ☐ Other \_\_\_\_\_

**H3.** How many rooms do you have in this house or apartment?  
Do NOT count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls,  
or half-rooms.

- ☐ 1 room    ☒ 2 rooms    ☐ 3 rooms    ☐ 4 rooms    ☐ 5 rooms    ☐ 6 rooms    ☐ 7 rooms    ☐ 8 rooms    ☐ 9 or more rooms

**H4. Is this house or apartment —**

- ☐ Owned by you or someone in this household with a mortgage or loan?
- ☐ Owned by you or someone in this household free and clear (without a mortgage) ?
- ☐ Rented for cash rent?
- ☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

**If this is a ONE-FAMILY HOUSE —**  
**Is this house on ten or more acres?**

b. Is there a business (such as a store or barber shop) or a medical office on this property?

☐ Yes      ☐ No

Answer only if you or someone in this household OWNS  
OR IS BUYING this house or apartment —

**H6.** What is the value of this property; that is, how much do you think this house and lot or condominium unit would sell for if it were for sale?

- ☐ Less than \$10,000
- ☐ \$10,000 to \$14,999
- ☐ \$15,000 to \$19,999
- ☐ \$20,000 to \$24,999
- ☐ \$25,000 to \$29,999
- ☐ \$30,000 to \$34,999
- ☐ \$35,000 to \$39,999
- ☐ \$40,000 to \$44,999
- ☐ \$45,000 to \$49,999
- ☐ \$50,000 to \$54,999
- ☐ \$55,000 to \$59,999
- ☐ \$60,000 to \$64,999
- ☐ \$65,000 to \$69,999
- ☐ \$70,000 to \$74,999
- ☐ \$75,000 to \$79,999
- ☐ \$80,000 to \$89,999
- ☐ \$90,000 to \$99,999
- ☐ \$100,000 to \$124,999
- ☐ \$125,000 to \$149,999
- ☐ \$150,000 to \$174,999
- ☐ \$175,000 to \$199,999
- ☐ \$200,000 to \$249,999
- ☐ \$250,000 to \$299,999
- ☐ \$300,000 to \$399,999
- ☐ \$400,000 to \$499,999
- ☐ \$500,000 or more

**Answer only if you PAY RENT for this house or apartment —**

**H7a. What is the monthly rent?**

- |                                      |                                       |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> Less than \$80 | <input type="radio"/> \$375 to \$399  |
| <input type="radio"/> \$80 to \$99   | <input type="radio"/> \$400 to \$424  |
| <input type="radio"/> \$100 to \$124 | <input type="radio"/> \$425 to \$449  |
| <input type="radio"/> \$125 to \$149 | <input type="radio"/> \$450 to \$474  |
| <input type="radio"/> \$150 to \$174 | <input type="radio"/> \$475 to \$499  |
| <input type="radio"/> \$175 to \$199 | <input type="radio"/> \$500 to \$524  |
| <input type="radio"/> \$200 to \$224 | <input type="radio"/> \$525 to \$549  |
| <input type="radio"/> \$225 to \$249 | <input type="radio"/> \$550 to \$599  |
| <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$274 | <input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$649  |
| <input type="radio"/> \$275 to \$299 | <input type="radio"/> \$650 to \$699  |
| <input type="radio"/> \$300 to \$324 | <input type="radio"/> \$700 to \$749  |
| <input type="radio"/> \$325 to \$349 | <input type="radio"/> \$750 to \$999  |
| <input type="radio"/> \$350 to \$374 | <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 or more |

**b. Does the monthly rent include any meals?**

☐ Yes      ☐ No

## FOR CENSUS USE

A. Total persons		B. Type of unit		D. Months vacant		G. DO		ID	
		Occupied	Vacant						
		<input type="radio"/> First form	<input type="radio"/> Regular	<input type="radio"/> Less than 1	<input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12				
		<input type="radio"/> Con't'n	<input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere	<input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2	<input type="radio"/> 12 up to 24				
				<input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6	<input type="radio"/> 24 or more				
0	0	<b>C1. Vacancy status</b>		<b>E. Complete after</b>		0	0	0	0
1	1	<input type="radio"/> For rent	<input type="radio"/> For seas/rec/occ	<input type="radio"/> LR	<input type="radio"/> TC Q QA JIC 1	1	1	1	1
2	2	<input type="radio"/> For sale only		<input type="radio"/> P/F	<input type="radio"/> RE Q I/T	2	2	2	2
3	3	<input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied	<input type="radio"/> For migrant workers	<input type="radio"/> MV	<input type="radio"/> ED Q EN	3	3	3	3
4	4	<input type="radio"/> Other vacant				4	4	4	4
5	5			<input type="radio"/> P0	<input type="radio"/> P3 Q P6 JIC 2	5	5	5	5
6	6			<input type="radio"/> P1	<input type="radio"/> P4 Q IA	6	6	6	6
7	7			<input type="radio"/> P2	<input type="radio"/> P5 Q SM	7	7	7	7
8	8	<b>C2. Is this unit boarded up?</b>		<b>F. Cov.</b>		8	8	8	8
9	9	<input type="radio"/> Yes	<input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> 1b	<input type="radio"/> 1a Q 7 Q H1	9	9	9	9

<p><b>H8.</b> When did the person listed in column 1 on page 2 move into this house or apartment?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> 1989 or 1990  <input type="radio"/> 1985 to 1988  <input type="radio"/> 1980 to 1984  <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1979  <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969  <input type="radio"/> 1959 or earlier         </p>	<p><b>H14.</b> Which FUEL is used MOST for heating this house or apartment?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood  <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP  <input type="radio"/> Electricity  <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.  <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke  <input type="radio"/> Wood  <input type="radio"/> Solar energy  <input type="radio"/> Other fuel  <input type="radio"/> No fuel used         </p>	<p><b>H20.</b> What are the yearly costs of utilities and fuels for this house or apartment? If you have lived here less than 1 year, estimate the yearly cost.</p> <p><b>a. Electricity</b></p> <p> <div style="border: 1px dashed black; padding: 5px; display: inline-block;">\$ .00</div>          Yearly cost — Dollars       </p> <p>OR</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or in condominium fee  <input type="radio"/> No charge or electricity not used       </p>
<p><b>H9.</b> How many bedrooms do you have; that is, how many bedrooms would you list if this house or apartment were on the market for sale or rent?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom  <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom  <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms  <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms  <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms  <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms         </p>	<p><b>H15.</b> Do you get water from —</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> A public system such as a city water department, or private company?  <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well?  <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well?  <input type="radio"/> Some other source such as a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.?         </p>	<p><b>b. Gas</b></p> <p> <div style="border: 1px dashed black; padding: 5px; display: inline-block;">\$ .00</div>          Yearly cost — Dollars       </p> <p>OR</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or in condominium fee  <input type="radio"/> No charge or gas not used       </p>
<p><b>H10.</b> Do you have COMPLETE plumbing facilities in this house or apartment; that is, 1) hot and cold piped water, 2) a flush toilet, and 3) a bathtub or shower?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes, have all three facilities  <input type="radio"/> No         </p>	<p><b>H16.</b> Is this building connected to a public sewer?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer  <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool  <input type="radio"/> No, use other means         </p>	<p><b>c. Water</b></p> <p> <div style="border: 1px dashed black; padding: 5px; display: inline-block;">\$ .00</div>          Yearly cost — Dollars       </p> <p>OR</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or in condominium fee  <input type="radio"/> No charge       </p>
<p><b>H11.</b> Do you have COMPLETE kitchen facilities; that is, 1) a sink with piped water, 2) a range or cookstove, and 3) a refrigerator?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes  <input type="radio"/> No         </p>	<p><b>H17.</b> About when was this building first built?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> 1989 or 1990  <input type="radio"/> 1985 to 1988  <input type="radio"/> 1980 to 1984  <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1979  <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969  <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959  <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949  <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier  <input type="radio"/> Don't know         </p>	<p><b>d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.</b></p> <p> <div style="border: 1px dashed black; padding: 5px; display: inline-block;">\$ .00</div>          Yearly cost — Dollars       </p> <p>OR</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or in condominium fee  <input type="radio"/> No charge or these fuels not used       </p>
<p><b>H12.</b> Do you have a telephone in this house or apartment?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes  <input type="radio"/> No         </p>	<p><b>H18.</b> Is this house or apartment part of a condominium?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes  <input type="radio"/> No         </p>	
<p><b>H13.</b> How many automobiles, vans, and trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> None  <input type="radio"/> 1  <input type="radio"/> 2  <input type="radio"/> 3  <input type="radio"/> 4  <input type="radio"/> 5  <input type="radio"/> 6  <input type="radio"/> 7 or more         </p>	<p><i>If you live in an apartment building, skip to H20.</i></p> <p><b>H19a.</b> Is this house on less than 1 acre?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes — Skip to H20  <input type="radio"/> No         </p> <p><b>b.</b> In 1989, what were the actual sales of all agricultural products from this property?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> None  <input type="radio"/> \$1 to \$999  <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499  <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 to \$4,999  <input type="radio"/> \$5,000 to \$9,999  <input type="radio"/> \$10,000 or more         </p>	



**Figure 4. Other 1990 Census Data Products**

Title	Description	Geographic areas
Subject Summary Tape Files	About 20 computer tape files used to produce the subject reports (1990 CP-3 and 1990 CH-3 series). On the average, a file is the source of two subject reports	U.S., regions, divisions, States, metropolitan areas ( MA's), and large counties and places
Public Law 94-171 Data File (redistricting data)	Counts by total, race, and Hispanic origin for the total population and population 18 years old and over, and counts of housing units. Available on tape, CD-ROM, and paper listings	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/block numbering areas (BNA's), block groups (BG's), and blocks; voting districts where States have identified them for the Census Bureau; and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
Census/Equal Employment Opportunity (EEO) Special File	Sample tabulations showing detailed occupations and educational attainment data by age; cross tabulated by sex, Hispanic origin, and race	Counties, MA's, places of 50,000 or more inhabitants
County-to-County Migration File	Summary statistics for all intra-state county-to-county migration streams and significant inter-state county-to-county migration streams. Each record will include codes for the geographic area of destination, and selected characteristics of the persons who made up the migration stream	States, counties
Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) Files	Machine-readable files containing a sample of individual long-form census records showing most population and housing characteristics but with identifying information removed	
5 Percent—PUMS Areas		County groups, counties, county subdivisions, and places with 100,000 or more inhabitants
1 Percent—Metropolitan Areas (1990)		MA's and other large areas with 100,000 or more inhabitants
User-Defined Areas Tabulations	A set of standard tabulations provided on printouts, tapes, or other products with maps and narrative (if requested)	User-defined areas created by aggregating census blocks
Special Tabulations	User-defined tabulations for specified geographic areas provided on printouts, tapes, or other products	User-defined areas or standard areas

[illegible]



**23a. How did this person usually get to work LAST WEEK?** If this person usually used more than one method of transportation during the trip, fill the circle of the one used for most of the distance.

- ☐ Car, truck, or van    ☐ Motorcycle  
☐ Bus or trolley bus    ☐ Bicycle  
☐ Streetcar or trolley car    ☐ Walked  
☐ Subway or elevated    ☐ Worked at home  
☐ Railroad    ☐ Skip to 28  
☐ Ferryboat    ☐ Other method  
☐ Taxicab

If "car, truck, or van" is marked in 23a, go to 23b. Otherwise, skip to 24a.

**b. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van LAST WEEK?**

- ☐ Drove alone    ☐ 5 people  
☐ 2 people    ☐ 6 people  
☐ 3 people    ☐ 7 to 9 people  
☐ 4 people    ☐ 10 or more people

**24a. What time did this person usually leave home to go to work LAST WEEK?**

- ☐ a.m.  
☐ p.m.

**b. How many minutes did it usually take this person to get from home to work LAST WEEK?**

Minutes — Skip to 28

**25. Was this person TEMPORARILY absent or on layoff from a job or business LAST WEEK?**

- ☐ Yes, on layoff  
☐ Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.  
☐ No

**26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?**

- ☐ Yes  
☐ No — Skip to 27

**b. Could this person have taken a job LAST WEEK if one had been offered?**

- ☐ No, already has a job  
☐ No, temporarily ill  
☐ No, other reasons (in school, etc.)  
☐ Yes, could have taken a job

**27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?**

- ☐ 1990    ☐ 1980 to 1984 } Go to 28  
☐ 1989    ☐ 1979 or earlier }  
☐ 1988    ☐ Never worked } Skip to 32  
☐ 1985 to 1987

### 28-30. CURRENT OR MOST RECENT JOB ACTIVITY.

Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours. If this person had no job or business last week, give information for his/her last job or business since 1985.

### 28. Industry or Employer

**a. For whom did this person work?**

If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, fill this circle — ☐ and print the branch of the Armed Forces.

(Name of company, business, or other employer)

**b. What kind of business or industry was this?**

Describe the activity at location where employed.

(For example: hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, retail bakery)

**c. Is this mainly — Fill ONE circle**

- ☐ Manufacturing    ☐ Other (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)  
☐ Wholesale trade  
☐ Retail trade

### 29. Occupation

**a. What kind of work was this person doing?**

(For example: registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, cake icer)

**b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?**

(For example: patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, icing cakes)

### 30. Was this person — Fill ONE circle

- ☐ Employee of a PRIVATE FOR PROFIT company or business or of an individual, for wages, salary, or commissions  
☐ Employee of a PRIVATE NOT-FOR-PROFIT, tax-exempt, or charitable organization  
☐ Local GOVERNMENT employee (city, county, etc.)  
☐ State GOVERNMENT employee  
☐ Federal GOVERNMENT employee  
☐ SELF-EMPLOYED in own NOT INCORPORATED business, professional practice, or farm  
☐ SELF-EMPLOYED in own INCORPORATED business, professional practice, or farm  
☐ Working WITHOUT PAY in family business or farm

**31a. Last year (1989), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?**

- ☐ Yes  
☐ No — Skip to 32

**b. How many weeks did this person work in 1989?**

Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.

Weeks

**c. During the weeks WORKED in 1989, how many hours did this person usually work each week?**

Hours

### 32. INCOME IN 1989 —

Fill the "Yes" circle below for each income source received during 1989. Otherwise, fill the "No" circle. If "Yes," enter the total amount received during 1989.

For income received jointly, see instruction guide. If exact amount is not known, please give best estimate. If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.

**a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs — Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.**

☐ Yes — \$ .00  
☐ No  
 Annual amount — Dollars

**b. Self-employment income from own nonfarm business, including proprietorship and partnership — Report NET income after business expenses.**

☐ Yes — \$ .00  
☐ No  
 Annual amount — Dollars

**c. Farm self-employment income — Report NET income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.**

☐ Yes — \$ .00  
☐ No  
 Annual amount — Dollars

**d. Interest, dividends, net rental income or royalty income, or income from estates and trusts — Report even small amounts credited to an account.**

☐ Yes — \$ .00  
☐ No  
 Annual amount — Dollars

**e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement**

☐ Yes — \$ .00  
☐ No  
 Annual amount — Dollars

**f. Supplemental Security Income (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments.**

☐ Yes — \$ .00  
☐ No  
 Annual amount — Dollars

**g. Retirement, survivor, or disability pensions — Do NOT include Social Security.**

☐ Yes — \$ .00  
☐ No  
 Annual amount — Dollars

**h. Any other sources of income received regularly such as Veterans' (VA) payments, unemployment compensation, child support, or alimony — Do NOT include lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.**

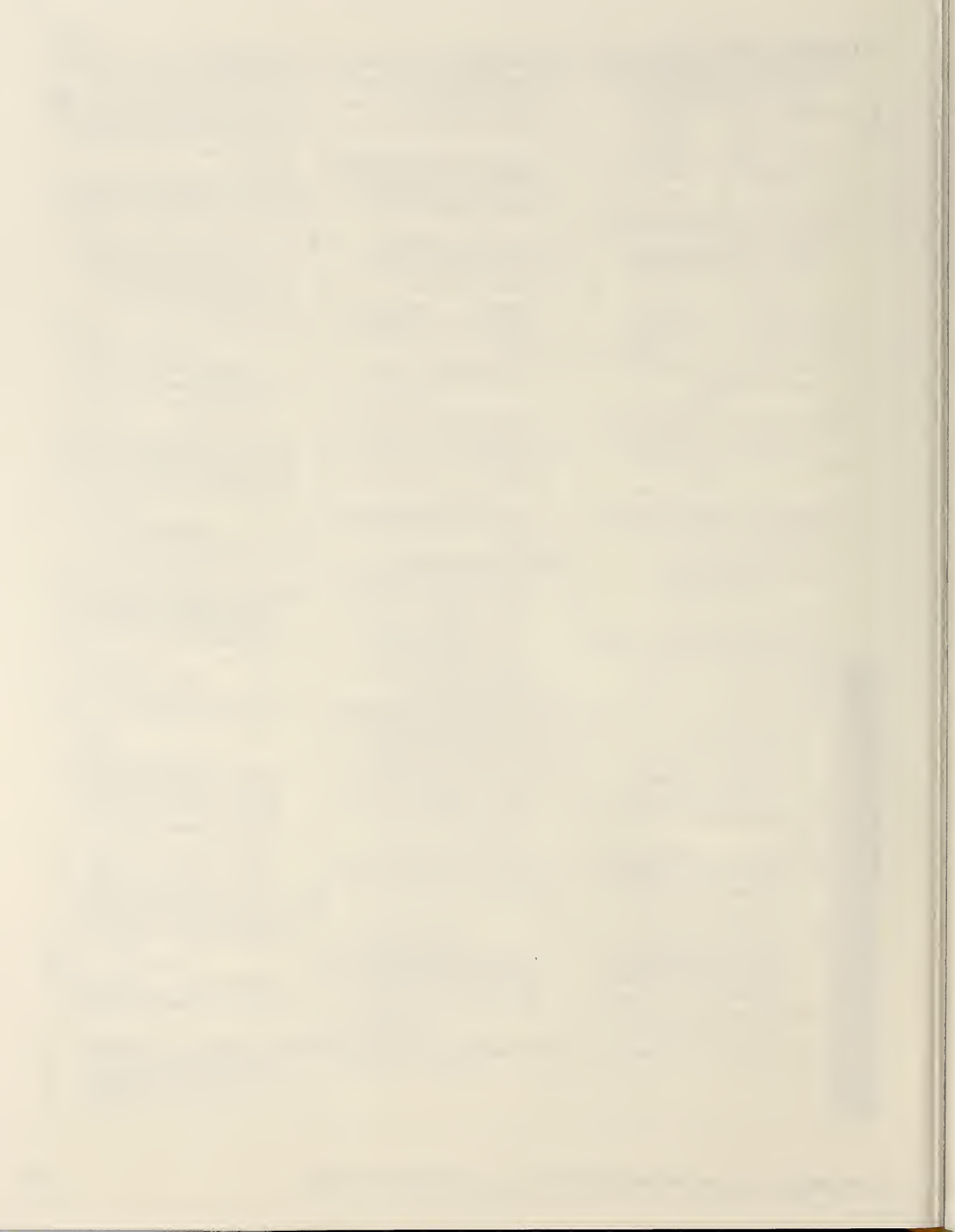
☐ Yes — \$ .00  
☐ No  
 Annual amount — Dollars

### 33. What was this person's total income in 1989?

Add entries in questions 32a through 32h; subtract any losses. If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.

☐ None OR \$ .00  
 Annual amount — Dollars

Please turn the page and answer questions for Person 2 listed on page 1. If this is the last person listed in question 1a on page 1, go to the back of the form.





# APPENDIX F.

## Data Products and User Assistance

### CONTENTS

Data Products .....	F-1
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The 1990 census data products, being released during 1991-93, are available in a variety of new and traditional media. The Census Bureau has increased the product options available to data users in an effort to meet a variety of requirements and maximize the usefulness of the data. For example, laser discs, called CD-ROM (compact disc—read-only memory), are a new data delivery medium.

The Census Bureau also has expanded services and sources of assistance available to data users. For example, the State Data Center Program has been expanded to include over 1,400 organizations to provide data and services to the public.

This appendix provides a detailed introduction to the 1990 census data products and related materials, such as maps and reference publications. It concludes by describing sources of assistance and other Census Bureau data available to the public.

### DATA PRODUCTS

Printed reports and computer tape files traditionally are the most widely used products. The Census Bureau also offers data on microfiche, on CD-ROM laser discs, and through its online service, CENDATA™. These various products are described below. For information about prices and how to order, write or call Customer Services. (See the "Sources of Assistance" section for the address and phone number.)

The data products present statistics about the subjects covered in the 1990 census questionnaires. These subjects are listed in figure 1, page F-7. As the figure shows, there are 100-percent subjects (those covered in questions asked of everyone or about every housing unit) and sample subjects (those covered in questions asked at about one out of every six housing units). Generally, a data product presents either 100-percent data prepared by tabulating the responses to the 100-percent questions from all questionnaires, or sample data prepared by tabulating only the responses to the 100-percent and sample questions from the "long-form" questionnaires. Two report series, 1990 CPH-3 and 1990 CPH-4 (see figure 2, page F-8), present both 100-percent and sample data.

### Printed Reports

Printed reports are the most convenient and readily available source of data for most census users. The Census Bureau releases the reports in several series (see figure 2) that are grouped under three broad titles: *1990 Census of Population and Housing* (1990 CPH), *1990 Census of Population* (1990 CP), and *1990 Census of Housing* (1990 CH). There also are reports, not reflected in figure 2, for the outlying areas of the Pacific. The reports are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office. (See the "Sources of Assistance" section for the address and phone number.)

In several series, there are separate reports for each State. The geographic coverage of the State reports is listed in figure 2. The United States summaries for these report series contain, for the most part, data for the United States, regions, divisions, States, metropolitan areas (MA's), urbanized areas (UA's), counties, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, places with 10,000 or more persons, and other large substate areas (for example, county subdivisions, such as towns and townships, with 10,000 or more persons in selected States).

Report series that present data for small areas, such as census tracts, contain limited subject-matter detail (for example, counts of people by age ranges—under 5 years, 5 to 9 years, etc.—rather than by single years). Report series that include greater amounts of subject-matter detail include less geographic detail.

### Computer Tape Files

The Census Bureau provides more data on tape and other machine-readable products than in printed reports. These products are sold by the Census Bureau's Customer Services. There are several general types of data files released on computer tape (available on both reels and cartridges). They are introduced below, and more information is presented in figures 3 and 4, pages F-11 through F-13.

**Public Law 94-171 Data**—This data file presents the counts designed and formatted for use in legislative redistricting. These counts also are available on CD-ROM and paper listings. Excerpts are available on CENDATA™. The counts, for areas as small as blocks, census tracts, and voting districts, include totals for population, race groups, persons of Hispanic origin, population 18 years and over, and housing units. (See figure 4.)



**Summary Tape Files (STF's)**—These computer tape files provide statistics with greater subject-matter detail than printed reports. They also present statistics for some types of areas, such as block groups and blocks, that are not included in the reports. (See figure 3.)

Here are some important features of STF's:

- Each STF presents a particular set of data tables for specific types of geographic areas.
- Each STF has three or more file types (indicated by a letter suffix attached to the STF number) that differ in the geographic levels reported, but contain the same data detail.
- STF's 1 and 2 contain 100-percent data, and STF's 3 and 4 offer sample data.
- STF's 1 and 3 report on smaller areas and offer less data detail than STF's 2 and 4.
- STF's 1 through 4 offer greater data detail than the 1980 STF's 1 through 4.

**Subject Summary Tape Files (SSTF's)**—These files are the source of the subject reports and provide greater subject-matter detail than the STF's. They present data for the United States, regions, and divisions, and, in some cases, also for States, counties, and large cities. (See figure 4.)

**Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) Files**—These computer tape files (see figure 4) contain data from samples of long-form housing-unit records ("micro-data") for large geographic areas. Each sample housing-unit record includes essentially all the 1990 census data collected about each person in a sample household and the characteristics of the housing unit. Information that could be used to identify an individual or a housing unit is not included in the file.

Microdata files enable users to prepare customized tabulations and cross-tabulations of most items on the census questionnaire. There are two PUMS files:

- A file presenting a 5-percent sample of housing units in which each household record includes codes to let the user know in what area, such as a group of counties, a single county, or a place, the household is located. Each area identified must have a population of at least 100,000 and boundaries that do not cross State lines.
- A file presenting a 1-percent sample of housing units. Its household records include codes associating them with MA's and other large areas, the boundaries of which may cross State lines. (For the 1980 census, there were two files with 1-percent samples. The 1-percent sample showing data for selected urbanized areas and other large areas will not be produced for the 1990 census.)

**Other Special Computer Tape Files**—Other files include the Census/Equal Employment Opportunity (EEO) Special File and the County-to-County Migration File. (See figure 4.) The Census Bureau may prepare additional special files.

## Microfiche

Block statistics are available on microfiche as they were for the 1980 census. The microfiche present, in table format, a subset of the tabulations for census blocks found in STF 1B (see figure 3). In the 1990 census, for the first time, the entire land area of the Nation and its possessions was block-numbered. This increased the number of blocks for which the Census Bureau provides data from 2.5 million in 1980 to 7 million for 1990. The cost and storage of block data of this magnitude would be prohibitive if the data were published in printed reports.

STF's 1A and 3A are available on microfiche, as well. As noted in figure 3, they provide data for a variety of geographic areas. Also, all printed reports are offered on microfiche from Customer Services soon after they are published.

## Compact Disc—Read-Only Memory (CD-ROM)

For the 1990 census, the Public Law (P.L.) 94-171 file; an extract of STF 1B that presents selected statistics for blocks; and STF's 1A, 1C, 3A, 3B, and 3C are also available on CD-ROM. (One 4 3/4-inch CD-ROM, a type of optical or laser disc, can hold the contents of approximately 1,600 flexible diskettes, or three or four high-density computer tapes.)

## Online Information Systems

The Census Bureau began CENDATA™, its online information service, in 1984. CENDATA™ is accessible through two information vendors, CompuServe and DIALOG. A number of Census Bureau reports, in whole or in part, are offered online. For the 1990 census, CENDATA™ provides up-to-date information about the availability of data products and carries selections of State, county, MA, and place data from the P.L. 94-171 tape file and STF's 1 and 3.

## Custom Data Products

These products are for users who require unique tabulations that are not included in standard products; for example, information for locally defined geographic areas. Users also can order special microdata files.

The cost of preparing custom products must be paid by the users who request them. Any data that the Census Bureau provides in these products are subject to the same standards applied to other data to ensure that confidential individual information is not revealed.

## User-Defined Areas Program (UDAP) Tabulations—

UDAP can provide a set of predefined data tables for locally defined areas that do not correspond to standard 1990 census geographic areas. Users identify the geographic areas of interest to them by delineating boundaries around groupings of census blocks on 1990 census County



Block Maps or by electronically submitting the geographic components of their area of interest. (A contact for more information is given in the "Sources of Assistance" section.)

**Special Tabulations**—The Census Bureau can prepare special data tabulations for any specific geographic or subject-matter area. Users should rely on standard reports, tapes, microfiche, or user-defined area tabulations whenever possible, since special tabulations tend to be substantially more expensive and take time to arrange and produce. (Contacts for more information are given in the "Sources of Assistance" section.)

## GEOGRAPHIC PRODUCTS

### Maps

Census Bureau maps are necessary for virtually all uses of small-area 1990 census data. They are needed to locate the specific geographic areas for which the census provides data and to study the spatial relationship of the data for analytic purposes. The Census Bureau prepares a variety of 1990 census maps. Among the most useful are these four series:

**County Block Maps**—These maps show census blocks and their numbers; boundaries for statistical and governmental entities, such as census tracts and places; and physical features. The P.L. 94-171 version of these maps also shows voting district boundaries in those States that furnished them. The maps are prepared on electrostatic plotters by county (or equivalent entity) with one or more map sheets each, depending on the size and shape of the area and the density of the block pattern. An average county requires 20 map sheets. The maps may be purchased from Customer Services.

**County Subdivision Outline Maps**—Maps in this State-based series present the boundaries of the counties, county subdivisions, places, American Indian and Alaska Native areas (including off-reservation trust lands), tribal designated statistical areas, and tribal jurisdiction statistical areas. Electrostatic-plotter copies are available for purchase from Customer Services. Also, they appear on multiple page-size sheets in the State reports of these series: 1990 CPH-1, 1990 CPH-2, 1990 CPH-5, 1990 CP-1, 1990 CP-2, 1990 CH-1, and 1990 CH-2.

**Census Tract/Block Numbering Area (BNA) Outline Maps**—Maps in this county-based series depict census tract or BNA boundaries and numbers, and the features underlying the boundaries. They also show governmental units in relation to the census tracts/BNA's. Customer Services sells electrostatic-plotter copies, and the Superintendent of Documents sells printed copies.

**Voting District Outline Maps**—Maps in this county-based series depict voting district boundaries (for those counties for which States furnished boundary information) and the features underlying the boundaries. They also show governmental unit boundaries in relation to the voting districts. They are prepared on electrostatic plotters and sold by Customer Services.

### Geographic Publications

The *Geographic Identification Code Scheme* report in the 1990 CPH-R series shows the 1990 census geographic area codes and Federal information processing standards (FIPS) codes, as appropriate, for States, metropolitan areas, counties, county subdivisions, places, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, and other entities, along with some descriptive information about the codes. The code scheme also is offered on computer tape.

### Machine-Readable Geographic Files

All 1990 census summary tape files include 1990 census geographic area codes, FIPS codes, certain area names, land and inland water area in square kilometers, geographic coordinates for an internal point for each entity, and other geographic information.

The Census Bureau developed an automated geographic data base, known as the TIGER (Topologically Integrated Geographic Encoding and Referencing) System, to produce the geographic products for the 1990 census. TIGER provides coordinate-based digital map information for the entire United States, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and the Pacific territories over which the United States has jurisdiction.

The TIGER System has significantly improved the utility of 1990 census maps and geographic reference products. Extract files generated from the TIGER System permit users, with appropriate software, to perform such tasks as linking the statistical data in the P.L. 94-171 file or the STF's and displaying selected characteristics on maps or a video display screen at different scales and with whatever boundaries they select for any geographic area of the country. For example, a map for a particular county could show the distribution of the voting age population by city block.

The first extract of selected geographic and cartographic information intended for computer applications, such as plotting maps and building geographic information systems, is called the TIGER/Line™ files. TIGER/Line™ files contain attributes for the segments of each boundary and feature (for example, roads, railroads, and rivers), including 1990 census geographic codes for adjacent areas, latitude/longitude coordinates of segment end points and the curvature of segments, the name and type of the feature, and the relevant census feature class code identifying the feature segment by category. TIGER/Line™ files also furnish address ranges and associated ZIP



Codes for each side of street segments in major urban areas; provide the names of landmarks, such as lakes and golf courses; and include other information.

TIGER/Line™ files and other TIGER System extracts, such as TIGER/Boundary™ and TIGER/DataBase™, are released on computer tape and, in some cases, CD-ROM. For information on TIGER extract files, contact Customer Services.

## REFERENCE MATERIALS

The Census Bureau issues several reference publications for data users. Some are sold by the Superintendent of Documents; others are distributed free by Customer Services. Addresses and phone numbers for the Superintendent of Documents and Customer Services are given in the following section.

- *1990 Census of Population and Housing, Guide*. This guide, in the 1990 CPH-R report series, provides detailed information about all aspects of the census and a comprehensive glossary of census terms. Sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office.
- *1990 Census of Population and Housing Tabulation and Publication Program*. A free report describing 1990 census products, comparing 1990 products with those of 1980, and more. Request from Customer Services.
- *Census '90 Basics*. A free booklet covering how the 1990 census data were collected and processed, the full range of data products, the maps and geographic files, and more, but with less detail than the Guide (above). Request from Customer Services.
- *Census ABC's—Applications in Business and Community*. A free booklet that highlights key information about the 1990 census and illustrates a variety of ways the data can be used. Request from Customer Services.
- *Strength in Numbers*. A free, tabloid-size booklet designed to assist people in using 1990 census data in redistricting. Among other features, it includes illustrations of maps and Public Law 94-171 counts. Request from Customer Services.
- *TIGER: The Coast-to-Coast Digital Map Data Base*. A free booklet describing the structure and uses of the Census Bureau's TIGER System. Request from Customer Services.
- *Census and You*. The Census Bureau's monthly newsletter for data users. It reports on the latest 1990 census developments, selected new publications and computer tape files, other censuses and surveys, developments in services to users, and upcoming conferences and training courses. Subscriptions are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office.

- *Monthly Product Announcement*. A free monthly listing of all new Census Bureau publications; microfiche; maps; data files on tape, diskettes, or CD-ROM; and technical documentation. To subscribe, contact Customer Services.

- *Census Catalog and Guide*. A comprehensive annual description of data products, statistical programs, and services of the Census Bureau. It provides abstracts of the publications, data files, microfiche, maps, and items online. In addition, the Catalog/Guide offers such features as information about censuses and surveys and telephone contact lists of data specialists at the Census Bureau, the State Data Centers, and other data processing service centers. It is sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office.

Users also can get listings of new Census Bureau products, updated daily, by subscribing to the *Daily List*. This information and selected statistics are available online through CENDATA™, the Census Bureau's online information service. For more information, contact Customer Services.

## SOURCES OF ASSISTANCE

### U.S. Bureau of the Census

The Census Bureau's Customer Services sells most of the machine-readable data products, microfiche, and maps described earlier. (The 1990 census printed reports are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, as noted below.) Also, users may consult with specialists at the Census Bureau's Washington headquarters and its 12 regional offices. From time to time, the specialists also conduct workshops, seminars, and training courses.

**Washington, DC, Contacts**—To order products, for a telephone contacts list of Census Bureau specialists, and for general information: Customer Services, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-4100 (fax number, 301-763-4794).

For User-Defined Areas Program (UDAP) information: UDAP Staff, Decennial Planning Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-4282.

For special tabulation information: Population—Rosemarie Cowan, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-5476; Housing—William Downs, Housing and Household Economic Statistics, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-8553.



## Regional Office Contacts—

Atlanta, GA	404-347-2274
Boston, MA	617-565-7078
Charlotte, NC	704-371-6144
Chicago, IL	312-353-0980
Dallas, TX	214-767-7105
Denver, CO	303-969-7750
Detroit, MI	313-354-4654
Kansas City, KS	913-236-3711
Los Angeles, CA	818-904-6339
New York, NY	212-264-4730
Philadelphia, PA	215-597-8313
Seattle, WA	206-728-5314

## Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office

The Superintendent of Documents handles the sale of most of the Federal Government's publications, including 1990 census reports. To order reports and for information: Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402, telephone 202-783-3238.

## Other Sources of Products and Services

**State Data Centers—**The Census Bureau furnishes data products, training in data access and use, technical assistance, and consultation to all States, the District of Columbia, Guam, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. State Data Centers, in turn, offer publications for reference, printouts from computer tape, specially prepared reports, maps, and other products and assistance to data users. For a list of the State Data Centers, see the *Census Catalog and Guide* or contact Customer Services. The list also notes organizations in States participating in the Census Bureau's Business/Industry Data Center (BIDC) Program. The BIDC's help business people, economic development planners, and other data users obtain and use data.

**National Services Program—**The National Services Program (NSP) provides data-related services for nationally based nonprofit organizations that represent minorities or other segments of the population who have been historically undercounted in decennial censuses. The participants include social service, business, professional, civil rights, educational, and religious groups. Through a pilot project, the National Services Information Center (NSIC) Initiative, three of these nonprofit groups now offer their clientele reports, computer tape printouts, and other information from the Census Bureau. To learn more about the NSP and the NSIC, write to the National Services Program, Data User Services Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, or call 301-763-1384.

**National Clearinghouse—**The National Clearinghouse for Census Data Services is a listing of private companies and other organizations that offer assistance in obtaining and

using data released by the Census Bureau. For a list of participants in the National Clearinghouse, see the *Census Catalog and Guide* or contact Customer Services.

**Depository Libraries—**There are 1,400 libraries that receive (from the Government Printing Office) Federal publications that they think their patrons will need. Often some of these publications are Census Bureau reports. The Census Bureau provides free reports to an additional 120 census depository libraries. Also, many libraries purchase census reports and maps for their areas. The *Census Catalog and Guide* includes a list of all depository libraries.

## OTHER CENSUS BUREAU RESOURCES

The Census Bureau has more to offer than just the results of the census of population and housing. Through other censuses, surveys, and estimates programs, it compiles and issues (in reports, computer tape, and other media) data on subjects as diverse as appliance sales, neighborhood conditions, and exports to other countries. Here are examples of the information published about—

- *People:* Age, race, sex, income, poverty, child care, child support, fertility, noncash benefits, education, commuting habits, pension coverage, unemployment, ancestry.
- *Business and industry:* Number of employees, total payroll, sales and receipts, products manufactured or sold.
- *Housing and construction:* Value of new construction, numbers of owners and renters, property value or rent paid, housing starts, fuels used, mortgage costs.
- *Farms:* Number, acreage, livestock, crop sales.
- *Governments:* Revenues and expenditures, taxes, employment, pension funds.
- *Foreign trade:* Exports and imports, origin and destination, units shipped.
- *Other nations:* Population, birth rates, death rates, literacy, fertility.

The other censuses, such as agriculture, retail trade, manufactures, and governments, are collected for years ending in "2" and "7." Surveys and estimates programs generate results as often as every month.

Many of the monthly "economic indicators" that measure how the Nation is doing come directly or indirectly from the Census Bureau. Examples: employment and unemployment; housing starts; wholesale and retail trade; manufacturers' shipments; inventories, and orders; export and import trade; and sales of single-family homes.

The other statistical activities of the Census Bureau are described below. Data users will find more information about them and descriptions of their data products in the



annual *Census Catalog and Guide*. Also, special guides and brochures are prepared for most of them. Contact the Census Bureau's Customer Services for more information.

### **Current Demographic and Housing Programs**

Two types of current programs complement the 10-year census: population estimates and surveys. The total population of the United States is estimated monthly; the population of States, counties, and metropolitan areas is estimated annually; and the population of places and other governmental units is estimated every 2 years. Projections of future population are made at the national and State levels.

The Census Bureau's many household surveys update population and housing characteristics at the national level and sometimes for States and metropolitan areas, as well. These surveys also obtain many characteristics not included in the 10-year census. The Current Population Survey is taken monthly; the American Housing Survey national sample is taken biennially; the American Housing Survey metropolitan sample is taken in 44 areas, 11 per year in a 4-year cycle; most other surveys are annual or less frequent.

### **Economic Censuses and Surveys**

The economic censuses provide statistics about business establishments once every 5 years, covering years ending in "2" and "7." The 1987 Economic Censuses include the censuses of retail trade, wholesale trade, service industries, transportation, manufactures, mineral industries, and construction industries. Also included are related programs, such as statistics on minority- and women-owned businesses, enterprise statistics, and censuses of economic activity in Puerto Rico and some of the outlying areas under U.S. jurisdiction.

Several key statistics are tabulated for all industries covered in the censuses. They are number of establishments, number of employees, payroll, and measure of output (sales or receipts, and value of shipments or of work done). Other items vary from sector to sector.

The Census Bureau also has programs that provide current statistics on such measures as total sales of particular kinds of businesses or production of particular products. These programs include monthly, quarterly, and annual surveys, the results of which appear in publication series such as *Current Business Reports* and *Current Industrial Reports*. The County Business Patterns program offers annual statistics based on data compiled primarily from administrative records.

### **Agriculture Census and Surveys**

The agriculture census is conducted concurrently with the economic censuses. It is the only source of uniform agriculture data at the county level. It provides data on such subjects as the number and size of farms; land use and ownership; livestock, poultry, and crops; and value of products sold.

Results of three surveys—the 1988 Farm and Ranch Irrigation Survey, 1988 Census of Horticulture Specialties, and 1988 Agricultural Economics and Land Ownership Survey—are published in conjunction with the 1987 Census of Agriculture. Also, the Census Bureau regularly issues reports from a survey on cotton ginnings.

### **Governments Census and Surveys**

The census of governments, also for years ending in "2" and "7," covers all types of governments: Federal, State, county, municipal (place), township (county subdivision), school district, and special district. It provides data on such subjects as number of public employees, payrolls, revenue, and expenditures.

Annual and quarterly surveys cover the same principal subjects but generate data only for States and the largest local governments.

### **Foreign Trade Statistics**

Monthly U.S. merchandise trade data compiled by the Census Bureau summarize export and import transactions and are based on the official documents filed by shippers and receivers. These figures reflect the flow of merchandise but not intangibles like services and financial commitments. The trade figures trace commodity movements out of and into the U.S. Customs jurisdiction, which includes Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands as well as the 50 States and the District of Columbia. Data are published separately on trade between the United States and Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and other U.S. possessions.

### **Other Statistical Activities**

The Census Bureau also offers international data. It maintains an international data base which is available to the public on computer tape and is used to produce the biennial *World Population Profile* report. It prepares studies dealing with the demographic and economic characteristics of other countries and world regions.

Statistical compendia are another important data product. These publications (sometimes also offered in machine-readable form) draw data from many sources and reorganize them for convenient use. The most widely used compendia are the annual *Statistical Abstract of the United States*, the *County and City Data Book* (published every 5 years), and the *State and Metropolitan Area Data Book* (published approximately every 4 years).



Figure 1. 1990 Census Content

---

**100-PERCENT COMPONENT**

**Population**

Household relationship  
Sex  
Race  
Age  
Marital status  
Hispanic origin

**Housing**

Number of units in structure  
Number of rooms in unit  
Tenure—owned or rented  
Value of home or monthly rent  
Congregate housing (meals included in rent)  
Vacancy characteristics

---

**SAMPLE COMPONENT**

**Population**

*Social characteristics:*

Education—enrollment and attainment  
Place of birth, citizenship, and year of entry into U.S.  
Ancestry  
Language spoken at home  
Migration (residence in 1985)  
Disability  
Fertility  
Veteran status

*Economic characteristics:*

Labor force  
Occupation, industry, and class of worker  
Place of work and journey to work  
Work experience in 1989  
Income in 1989  
Year last worked

**Housing**

Year moved into residence  
Number of bedrooms  
Plumbing and kitchen facilities  
Telephone in unit  
Vehicles available  
Heating fuel  
Source of water and method of sewage disposal  
Year structure built  
Condominium status  
Farm residence  
Shelter costs, including utilities

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NOTE: Questions dealing with the subjects covered in the 100-percent component were asked of all persons and housing units. Those covered by the sample component were asked of a sample of the population and housing units.

Figure 2. 1990 Census Printed Reports

Series	Title	Report(s) issued for	Description	Geographic areas
<b>1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING (1990 CPH)</b>				
<b>100-Percent Data</b>				
1990 CPH-1	<b>Summary Population and Housing Characteristics</b>	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Population and housing unit counts, and summary statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, household relationship, units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	Local governmental units (i.e., counties, places, and towns and townships), other county subdivisions, and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
1990 CPH-2	<b>Population and Housing Unit Counts</b>	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Total population and housing unit counts for 1990 and previous censuses	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, State component parts of metropolitan areas (MA's) and urbanized areas (UA's), and summary geographic areas (for example, urban and rural)
<b>100-Percent and Sample Data</b>				
1990 CPH-3	<b>Population and Housing Characteristics for Census Tracts and Block Numbering Areas</b>	MA's, and the nonmetropolitan balance of each State, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics on 100-percent and sample population and housing subjects	In MA's: census tracts/block numbering areas (BNA's), places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and counties. In the remainder of each State: census tracts/BNA's, places of 10,000 or more, and counties
1990 CPH-4	<b>Population and Housing Characteristics for Congressional Districts of the 103rd Congress</b>	States and DC	Statistics on 100-percent and sample population and housing subjects	Congressional districts (CD's) and, within CD's, counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
<b>Sample Data</b>				
1990 CPH-5	<b>Summary Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics</b>	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics generally on sample population and housing subjects	Local governmental units (i.e., counties, places, and towns and townships), other county subdivisions, and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
<b>1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION (1990 CP)</b>				
<b>100-Percent Data</b>				
1990 CP-1	<b>General Population Characteristics</b>	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	States, counties, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 1,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, State parts of American Indian areas, Alaska Native areas, and summary geographic areas such as urban and rural



Figure 2. 1990 Census Printed Reports—Con.

Series	Title	Report(s) issued for	Description	Geographic areas
<b>1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION (1990 CP)—Con.</b>				
<b>100-Percent Data—Con.</b>				
1990 CP-1-1A	<b>General Population Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas</b>	U.S.	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	American Indian and Alaska Native areas; i.e., American Indian reservations, off-reservation trust lands, tribal jurisdiction statistical areas (Oklahoma), tribal designated statistical areas, Alaska Native village statistical areas, and Alaska Native Regional Corporations
1990 CP-1-1B	<b>General Population Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas</b>	U.S.	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	Individual MA's. For MA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole MA
1990 CP-1-1C	<b>General Population Characteristics for Urbanized Areas</b>	U.S.	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	Individual UA's. For UA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole UA
<b>Sample Data</b>				
1990 CP-2	<b>Social and Economic Characteristics</b>	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 2,500 or more inhabitants in selected States, Alaska Native areas, and the State portion of American Indian areas
1990 CP-2-1A	<b>Social and Economic Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas</b>	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	American Indian and Alaska Native areas, as for CP-1-1A
1990 CP-2-1B	<b>Social and Economic Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas</b>	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	Individual MA's, as for CP-1-1B
1990 CP-2-1C	<b>Social and Economic Characteristics for Urbanized Areas</b>	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	Individual UA's, as for CP-1-1C
1990 CP-3	<b>Population Subject Reports</b>	Selected subjects	Approximately 30 reports on population census subjects such as migration, education, income, the older population, and racial and ethnic groups	Generally limited to the U.S., regions, and divisions; for some reports, other highly populated areas such as States, MA's, counties, and large places

Figure 2. 1990 Census Printed Reports—Con.

Series	Title	Report(s) issued for	Description	Geographic areas
<b>1990 CENSUS OF HOUSING (1990 CH)</b>				
<b>100-Percent Data</b>				
1990 CH-1	<b>General Housing Characteristics</b>	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	States, counties, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 1,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, State parts of American Indian areas, Alaska Native areas, and summary geographic areas such as urban and rural
1990 CH-1-1A	<b>General Housing Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas</b>	U.S.	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	American Indian and Alaska Native areas; i.e., American Indian reservations, trust lands, tribal jurisdiction statistical areas (Oklahoma), tribal designated statistical areas, Alaska Native village statistical areas, and Alaska Native Regional Corporations
1990 CH-1-1B	<b>General Housing Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas</b>	U.S.	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	Individual MA's. For MA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole MA
1990 CH-1-1C	<b>General Housing Characteristics for Urbanized Areas</b>	U.S.	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	Individual UA's. For UA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole UA
<b>Sample Data</b>				
1990 CH-2	<b>Detailed Housing Characteristics</b>	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 2,500 or more inhabitants in selected States, Alaska Native areas, and State parts of American Indian areas
1990 CH-2-1A	<b>Detailed Housing Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas</b>	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	American Indian and Alaska Native areas, as in 1990 CH-1-1A
1990 CH-2-1B	<b>Detailed Housing Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas</b>	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	Individual MA's, as in 1990 CH-1-1B
1990 CH-2-1C	<b>Detailed Housing Characteristics for Urbanized Areas</b>	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	Individual UA's, as in 1990 CH-1-1C
1990 CH-3	<b>Housing Subject Reports</b>	Selected subjects	Approximately 10 reports on housing census subjects such as structural characteristics and space utilization	Generally limited to U.S., regions, and divisions; for some reports, other highly populated areas such as States, MA's, counties, and large places



Figure 3. 1990 Census Summary Tape Files

Summary Tape File  
(STF 1A, 1B, etc.)  
and data type  
(100 percent or  
sample)<sup>1</sup>

	Geographic areas	Description
STF 1 (100 percent)	A <sup>2 3</sup>	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/block numbering areas (BNA's), block groups (BG's). Also Alaska Native areas and State parts of American Indian areas
	B <sup>2 3</sup>	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/BNA's, BG's, blocks. Also Alaska Native areas and State parts of American Indian areas
	C <sup>3</sup>	U.S., regions, divisions, States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, metropolitan areas (MA's), urbanized areas (UA's), American Indian and Alaska Native areas
	D	Congressional districts (CD's) of the 103rd Congress by State; and within each CD: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, Alaska Native areas, and American Indian areas
STF 2 (100 percent)	A	In MA's: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/BNA's. In the remainder of each State: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/BNA's
	B	States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions, State parts of American Indian areas, and Alaska Native areas
	C	U.S., regions, divisions, States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, all county subdivisions in New England MA's, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, MA's, UA's
STF 3 (Sample)	A <sup>2 3</sup>	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/BNA's, BG's. Also Alaska Native areas and State parts of American Indian areas
	B <sup>3</sup>	Five-digit ZIP Codes within each State
	C <sup>3</sup>	U.S., regions, divisions, States, counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, MA's, UA's
	D	CD's of the 103rd Congress by State; and within each CD: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States

Figure 3. 1990 Census Summary Tape Files—Con.

Summary Tape File  
(STF 1A, 1B, etc.)  
and data type  
(100 percent or  
sample)<sup>1</sup>

	Geographic areas	Description
STF 4 (Sample)	A In MA's: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/BNAs. In the remainder of each State: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/BNAs	
	B State (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 2,500 or more inhabitants in selected States, all county subdivisions in New England MA's, State parts of American Indian areas, and Alaska Native areas	Over 8,500 cells/items of sample population and housing characteristics for each geographic area. Each of the STF 4 files will include a set of tabulations for the total population and separate presentations of tabulations by race and Hispanic origin.
	C U.S., regions, divisions, States (including urban and rural and metropolitan and nonmetropolitan components), counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, all county subdivisions in New England MA's, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, MA's, UA's	

<sup>1</sup>Similar STF's will be prepared for Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

<sup>2</sup>Also available on microfiche. STF 1B microfiche provides only part of the data for blocks and other areas in the tape file.

<sup>3</sup>Also available on laser disc (CD-ROM). STF 1B CD-ROM presents the same file extract as STF 1B microfiche.



**INSTRUCTION:**

Answer questions H21 TO H26, if this is a one-family house, a condominium, or a mobile home that someone in this household OWNS OR IS BUYING; otherwise, go to page 6.

**H21. What were the real estate taxes on THIS property last year?**

\$  .00  
Yearly amount — Dollars

OR

☐ None

**H22. What was the annual payment for fire, hazard, and flood insurance on THIS property?**

\$  .00  
Yearly amount — Dollars

OR

☐ None

**H23a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on THIS property?**

- ☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt } Go to H23b
- ☐ Yes, contract to purchase
- ☐ No — Skip to H24a

**b. How much is your regular monthly mortgage payment on THIS property? Include payment only on first mortgage or contract to purchase.**

\$  .00  
Monthly amount — Dollars

OR

☐ No regular payment required — Skip to H24a

**c. Does your regular monthly mortgage payment include payments for real estate taxes on THIS property?**

- ☐ Yes, taxes included in payment
- ☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

**d. Does your regular monthly mortgage payment include payments for fire, hazard, or flood insurance on THIS property?**

- ☐ Yes, insurance included in payment
- ☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

**H24a. Do you have a second or junior mortgage or a home equity loan on THIS property?**

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No — Skip to H25

**b. How much is your regular monthly payment on all second or junior mortgages and all home equity loans?**

\$  .00  
Monthly amount — Dollars

OR

☐ No regular payment required

Answer ONLY if this is a CONDOMINIUM —

**H25. What is the monthly condominium fee?**

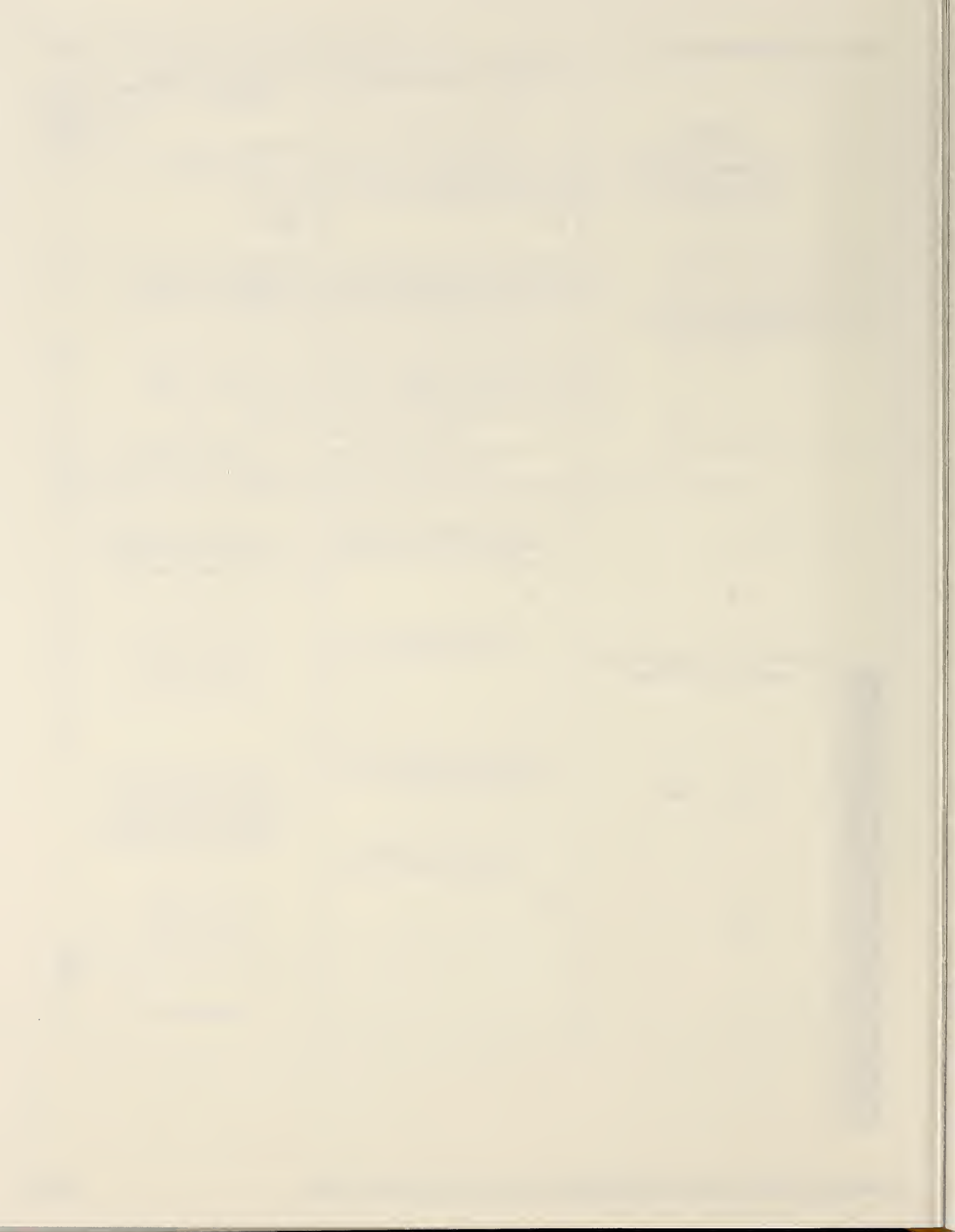
\$  .00  
Monthly amount — Dollars

Answer ONLY if this is a MOBILE HOME —

**H26. What was the total cost for personal property taxes, site rent, registration fees, and license fees on this mobile home and its site last year? Exclude real estate taxes.**

\$  .00  
Yearly amount — Dollars

Please turn to page 6. →

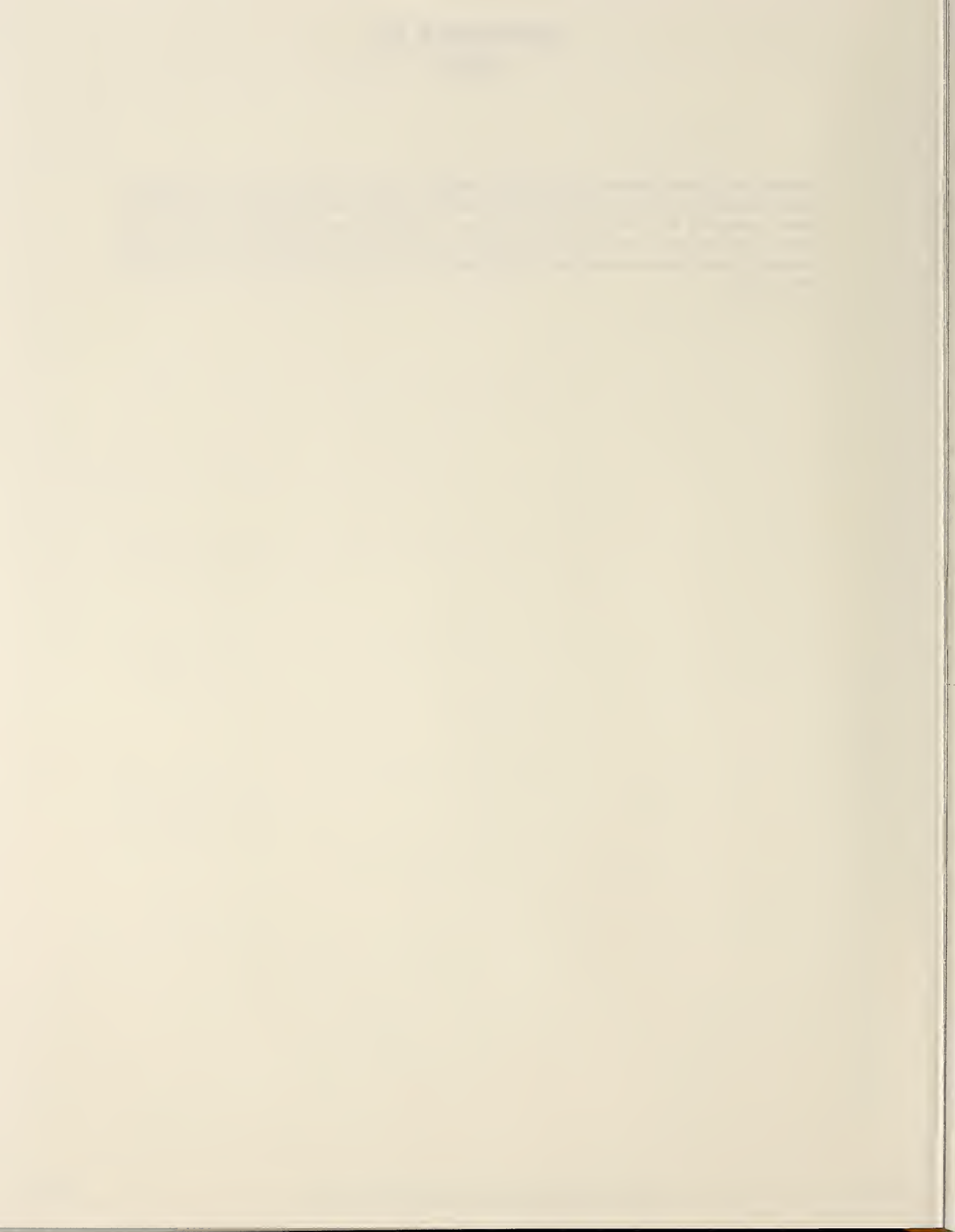




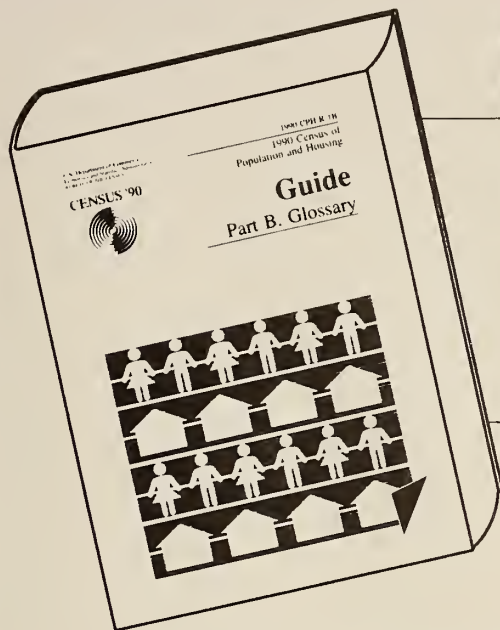
# APPENDIX G.

## Maps

**Census Tract/Block Numbering Area Outline Maps**—These are county-based maps that depict the boundaries and codes of census tracts or block numbering areas, the features and feature names underlying the boundaries and names of counties, county subdivisions, places, and American Indian/Alaska Native areas. Map scales vary to minimize the number of sheets. Printed versions of these maps are available from the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office (GPO).







**Just Published!**

# PART B, GLOSSARY 1990 Census of Population and Housing Guide

electronic media. (The geographic, population, and housing definitions are drawn from appendixes to 1990 census reports and technical documentation.)

## Previously Published—Part A, TEXT

If you are using 1990 census results, you will find the *Guide*, Part A, Text an indispensable reference. It offers the information you need on such subjects as:

- Data products
- Geographic terms and products
- Where to find assistance
- Population and housing concepts
- Census procedures

Still to come is an index to the 1990 census Summary Tape Files, which will be Part C.

Part B, Glossary (1990 CPH-R-1B) is the second part of the 3-part *1990 Census of Population and Housing Guide*. It defines terms used in the census.

• **Geographic** definitions cover specific characteristics of an entity, such as type of geographic code and how boundaries are determined. • **Population** and **housing** definitions identify the related item numbers on the 1990 census questionnaire (included as an appendix), define the concepts involved, and note the items comparability to previous censuses. • **Technical** terms associated with the collection, processing, and tabulation of 1990 census data also are included, along with terms used in working with data files on

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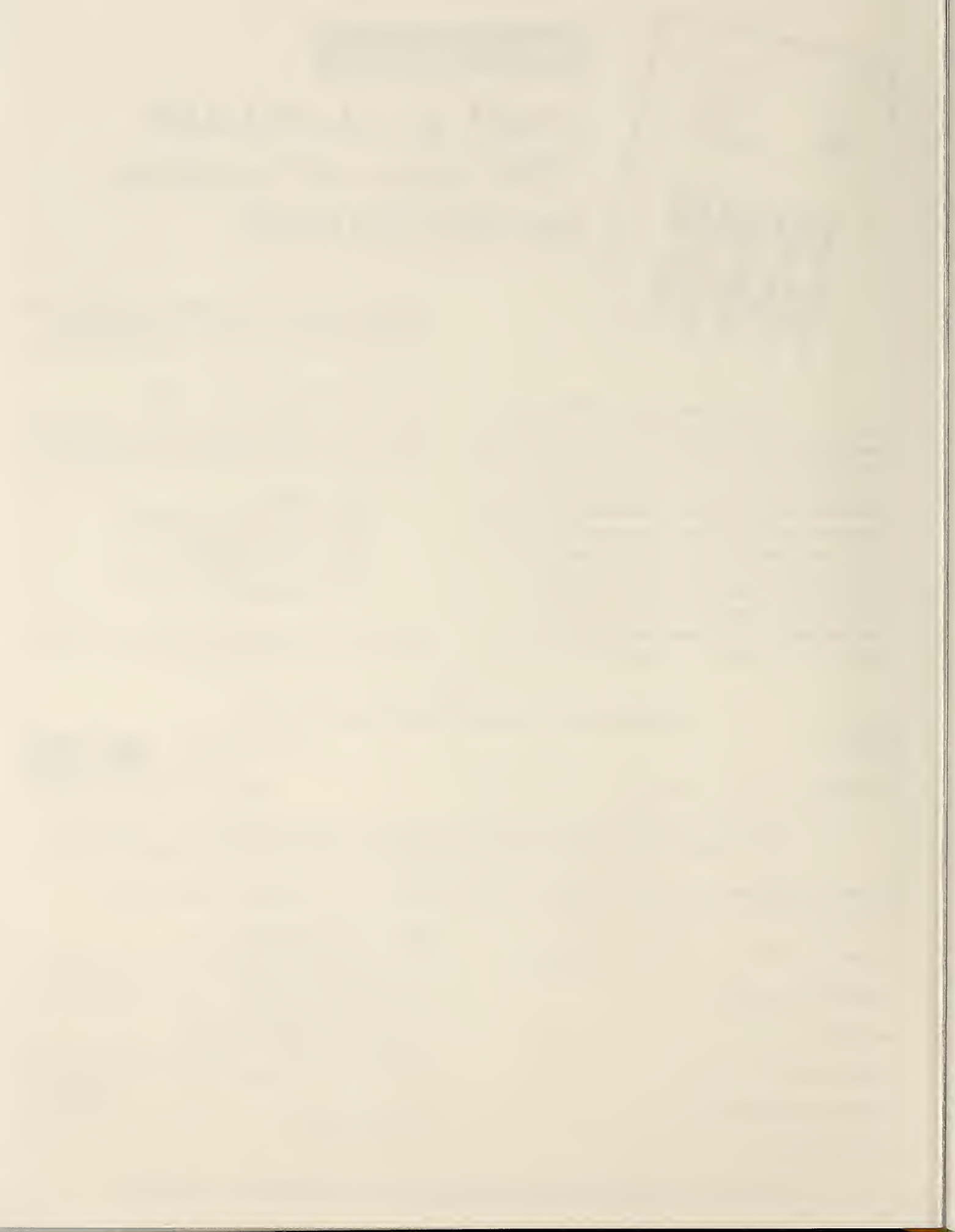
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